

B2 Level
FIRST CERTIFICATE
IN ENGLISH
(FCE)



Level B2 (FCE)

B2

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Grammar and structure list

- 1- Modals
 - can/could, would, will/shall, should/ought to, may/might, have to/must, need
- 2- Tenses
 - Present Simple / Continuous
 - Present Perfect / Present Perfect Continuous
 - Past Simple / Past Continuous
 - Past Perfect
 - Going to / Future / Present Continuous
- 3- Verb forms
 - i. - Imperative Open the door! / Don't speak!
 - ii. - Infinitive I want you to open the door
 - iii. - Gerunds after verb forms and prepositions
 - iv. - Passive The house was built in 1967
 - v. - Causative "have" I have my hair cut every month
 - vi. - Inversion So do I / Nor do I, Had I seen the film, Not only did I
- 4- Phrasal verbs
- 5- Conditional
 - i. If + present + present
 - ii. If + present + future: provided / as long as / no matter how...
 - iii. If + past + conditional
 - iv. If + past perfect + perfect conditional / had I / if only
 - v. Should you / if you happen to + imperative
- 6- Reported Speech
- 7- Pronouns
 - personal (subject (I), object (me), possessive (my / mine))
 - reflexive / emphatic (myself)
 - impersonal (it / there)
 - demonstrative (this / that / these / those)
 - quantative (something, everybody, etc..)
 - indefinite (some, any, no, etc..)
 - relative (who, which, whose, whom, that, etc..)
- 8- Many/much, a lot / plenty of, few/little, enough, too much / too many, etc...
- 9- Comparative / Superlative, the more.... / more and more.... / far more...../ by far
- 10- Adverbs of frequency: never, always, sometimes, hardly ever, rarely...
- 11- Already / yet / still / just / since / for / ago / no longer / not anymore
- 12- Prepositions
- 13- Like / as, due to / owing to / because of,
- 14- Wish, would rather, had better, if only,
- 15- Prepositions preceding nouns: by car, for sale, at last, on time, etc...
- 16- Prepositions after verbs: depend on, afraid of, laugh at, ask for, get rid of, manage to
- 17- Connectives: when, while / meanwhile, until, before, after, as soon as, hardly had I
- 18- As well as / as long as / as far as / as far as.....be concerned
- 19- Not only but also
- 20- So that / such that
- 21- Because, so that, in order to / so as to / so as not to....
- 22- Although / even though / though, instead
- 23- How much? / How many?, How long?, How often? How tall?
- 24- Question tags
- 25- Adjective order
- 26- Look / seem / look like, Whatlike?
- 27- Word formation: energy/energetic

Alphabetic Vocabulary List

A

ability (n)	habilidad	afraid (adj) (of)	tener miedo
able (adj)	capaz	after (prep)	después de
about (adv & prep)	alrededor de/unos	afternoon (n)	la tarde
• about 500 students (adv)		afterwards (adv)	después
• the film is about a small boy		again (adv)	de nuevo
above (prep)	trata de	against (prep)	contra
abroad (adv)	encima de	age (n)	edad
absent (adj)	el extranjero	aged (adj)	años de edad, envejecido
accept (v)	ausente	agent (n)	agente
access (n)	aceptar	agency (n)	agencia
• disabled access	acceso	ago (adv)	hace
• internet access	acceso de minusvalidos	agree (v)	estar de acuerdo
accident (n)		ahead (adv)	delante
accommodation (n)	accidente	aim (n & v)	objetivo/apuntar
accompany (v)	alojamiento	air (n)	aire
according to (prep)	acompañar	air-conditioning (n)	aire acondicionado
account (n)	según	airline (n)	línea aérea
accurate (adj)	cuenta	airport (n)	aeropuerto
ache (n & v)	exacto/preciso	alarm (n)	alarma
achieve (v)	dolor (sordo y continuo)	alarm clock (n)	reloj despertador
(n)	lograr achievement	album (n)	álbum
acknowledge (v)	logro/hazaña	alike (adv)	parecido
across (prep)	reconocer, admitir	alive (adj)	vivo
act (n & v)	al otro lado de	all (adj, adv, det & pron)	todo
action (n)	acto/actuar	all right/alright (adv)	vale/bien
active (adj)	acción	allow (v)	permitir
activity (n)	activo	almost (adv)	casi
actor (n)	actividad	alone (adv)	solo
actress (n)	actor	along (adv & prep)	a lo largo/por
actually (adv)	actriz	aloud (adv)	en voz alta
ad (advertisement) (n)	realmente	alphabet (n)	abecedario
add (v)	anuncio	already (adv)	ya
addition (n)	añadir	also (adv)	también
• in addition	adición	although (conj)	aunque
additional (adj)	además	altogether (adv)	en total
address (n)	adicional	always (adv)	siempre
admire (v)	dirección	a.m. (adv)	por la mañana
admission (n)	admirar	amazed (adj)	asombrado
admit (v)	coste de la entrada	amazing (adj)	asombroso
adult (adj & n)	admitir/reconocer	ambition (n)	ambición
advanced (adj)	adulto	ambulance (n)	ambulancia
advantage (n)	avanzado	among (amongst) (prep)	entre
adventure (n)	ventaja	amount (n)	cantidad
advert (n)	aventura	amusing (adj)	divertido
advertise (v)	anuncio	ancient (adj)	antiguo
advertisement (n)	hacer publicidad	and (conj)	y
advice (n)	anuncio	angry (adj)	enfadado
advise (v)	consejo	animal (n)	animal
aeroplane (n)	aconsejar	ankle (n)	tobillo
affair (n)	avión	anniversary (n)	aniversario
afford (v)	asunto	announce (v)	anunciar
	permitirse (el lujo)	announcement (n)	anuncio
		annoy (v)	molestar/enfadar
		annual (adj)	anual
		another (adj)	otro
		answer (n & v)	respuesta
		answerphone (n)	contestador
		antique (adj & n)	antigüedad
		anxious (adj)	preocupado/deseoso
		any (adj & pron)	ningún/cualquier

anybody (pron)	nadie/cualquiera	attention (n)	atención
anyhow (adv)	de cualquier manera	attitude (n)	actitud
anyone (pron)	nadie/cualquiera	attract (v)	atraer
anything (pron)	nada/cualquier cosa	attraction (n)	atracción
anyway (adv)	de todos modos	attractive (adj)	atractivo
anywhere (adv)	ningún/cualquier sitio	audience (n)	audiencia
apart from (prep)	aparte de /excepto	aunt (n)	tía
apartment (n)	piso/apartamento	automatically (adv)	automáticamente
apologise (v)	disculparse	available (adj)	disponible, a disposición
apology (n)	disculpa	average (adj & n)	media/promedio
appear (v)	aparecer	avoid (v)	evitar awake
appearance (n)	aspecto	(adj)	despierta aware
apple (n)	manzana		consciente
application (n)	solicitud	awareness	conciencia
apply (v)	solicitar	away	fuera (de viaje)
appointment (n)	cita	awful (adj)	horrible
appreciate (v)	agradecer, apreciar		
approach (v)	aproximarse, abordar	B	
approach (n)	enfoque, acercamiento	baby (n)	bebé
approve of (v)	aprobar, estar de acuerdo	back (adv, adj & n)	espalda, de vuelta
architect (n)	arquitecto	background (n)	antecedentes
area (n)	zona	backpack (n)	mochila backwards
argue (v)	discutir	(prep)	hacia atrás
arm (n)	brazo	bad (adj)	malo bag
armchair (n)	sillón	(n)	bolso
army (n)	ejército	baggage (n)	equipaje
around (adv & prep)	alrededor/sin rumbo	bake (v)	hornear
arrange (v)	organizar/tramitar	balance (n)	equilibrio/saldo
arrest (v)	arrestar	balance (v)	equilibrar
arrival (n)	llegada	balcony (n)	balcón
arrive (v)	llegar	bald (adj)	calvo
art (n)	arte	ball (n)	pelota
article (n)	artículo	ballet (n)	ballet
artist (n)	artista	balloon (n)	globo
as (adv & conj)	como/ya que	banana (n)	plátano
as far as	hasta (distancia)	band (n)	banda/grupo
• as far as I know	que yo sepa ...	bandage (n)	venda
• as far as I'm concerned	en lo que a mí respecta	bank (n)	banco
as long as	a condición de que	bank balance (n)	saldo bancario
as well (adv)	también as	banknote (n)	billete
soon as	en cuanto	bar (n)	bar/barra
as well as (prep)	además de	barbecue (n & v)	barbacoa
ashamed (adj)	avergonzado	bare (adj)	descubierto, desnudo
ask (v)	pedir/preguntar	base on (phr v)	fundamentarse en
asleep (adj)	dormido	basement (n)	sótano
assistant (n)	ayudante	basic (adj)	básico
at (prep)	en	basin (n)	palangana/lavabo
at first (prep phr)	en principio	basket (n)	cesta
at last (prep phr)	por fin	basketball (n)	baloncesto
at least (prep phr)	por lo menos	bat (n)	bate/murcielago
at once (prep phr)	en seguida	bath (n & v)	bañera
at present (prep phr)	actualmente	bathroom (n)	cuarto de baño
at the same time (prep phr)	a la vez	battle (n)	batalla
athlete (n)	atleta	bay (n)	bahía
athletics (n)	atletismo	be (v)	estar/ser
atmosphere (n)	atmosfera/ambiente	beach (n)	playa
attach (v)	adjuntar	bean (n)	judía/haba
attack (n & v)	atacar	bear (n)	oso
attempt (v)	intentar	beard (n)	barba
attend (v)	asistir	beat (v & n)	vencer, compás

beautiful (adj)	hermoso	boil (v)	hervir
because (conj)	porque	bold (adj)	audaz
because of (prep)	a causa de	bomb (n & v)	bomba
become (v)	convertirse en	bone (n)	hueso
bed (n)	cama	book (n & v)	libro/reserva
bedroom (n)	dormitorio	booking office (n)	oficina de reservas
bee (n)	abeja	bookshelf (n)	estante/balda
beef (n)	carne de vaca	bookshop (n)	librería
before (prep)	antes (de)	boot (n)	bota/maletero
begin (v)	empezar	• leather boots	botas
behave (v)	comportarse	• the boot of the car	maletero
behaviour (n)	comportamiento	border (n)	frontera
behind (prep)	detrás de	bored (adj)	aburrido (estar)
believe (v)	creer	boring (adj)	aburrido (ser)
bell (n)	campana/timbre	born (adj)	nacido/nato
belong (v)	pertenecer	borrow (v)	coger prestado
belongings (n)	pertenencias/bienes	boss (n)	jefe
below (adv & prep)	por debajo de	both (adj & pron)	ambos
belt (n)	cinturón	bottle (n)	botella
bend (n & v)	doblar	bottom (n)	fondo/parte de abajo
beneath (adv & prep)	debajo	bowl (n)	bol/cuenco
benefit (n & v)	beneficio, prestación	box (n & v)	caja/boxear
beside (prep)	al lado de	boy (n)	niño
besides	además de	boyfriend (n)	novio
between (prep)	entre dos	brain (n)	cerebro
beyond (prep)	más allá de	(n & v)	brake
bicycle (n)	bicicleta	branch (n)	freno/frenar
big (adj)	grande	brave (adj)	rama/sucursal
bike (n)	bici	bread (n)	valiente
bill (n)	cuenta/factura	(n & v)	pan break
• electricity bill		break down (phr v)	romper
bin (n)	cubo de basura	• The car has broken down.	averiarse
biography (n)	biografía	break in (phr v)	forzar la entrada
biology (n)	biología	• Someone broke in the house	
bird (n)	pájaro/ave	break up (phr v)	romper/terminar
birth (n)	nacimiento	• When does school break up?	
birthday (n)	cumpleaños	• The pop group has broken up.	
biscuit (n)	galleta	breakfast (n)	desayuno
bit (n)	trozo/poco	breath (n)	aliento
bite (n & v)	picadura/morder	breathe (v)	respirar
bitter (adj)	amargo	brick (n)	ladrillo
black (adj)	negro	bridge (n)	punte
blackboard (n)	pizarra	brief (adj)	breve
blame (n & v)	culpa	bright (adj)	con mucha luz
blank (adj)	en blanco	brilliant (adj)	brillante/inteligente
• a blank piece of paper		bring (v)	traer
blanket (n)	manta	bring up (phr v)	educar/criar
bleed (v)	sangrar	• She was brought up in London.	
blind (adj & n)	ciego/persiana	broad (adj)	ancho
block (n)	bloque	broadcast (v)	transmitir, emitir
• block of flats		brochure (n)	folleto
blond(e) (adj & n)	rubio	brother (n)	hermano
blood (n)	sangre	brown (adj)	marrón
blouse (n)	blusa	brush (n & v)	cepillo/pincel
blow (n & v)	soplar/golpe	bucket (n)	cubo
blue (adj)	azul	budget (n & adj)	presupuesto, económico
board (n & v)	tabla, embarcar	bug (n)	bicho
boarding pass (n)	tarjeta de embarque	build (v)	construir
boat (n)	barco	building (n)	edificio
body (n)	cuerpo	bulb (n)	bombilla, bulbo

- light bulb

bull (n)
bullet (n)
(n)
burger (n)
burglar (n)
burglary (n)
burn (v & n)
bury (v)
bus (n)
business (n)
bus station (n)
bus stop (n)
busy (adj)
but (conj)
butcher (n)
(n)
button (n)
buy (v)
by (prep)
by accident (prep phr)
by all means (prep phr)
by hand (prep phr)
by mistake (prep phr)
by myself (yourself, etc..)

C

cab (n)
cabbage (n)
(n)
cable (n)
café (n)
cage (n)
cake (n)
calculator (n)
calendar (n)
call (n & v)
call for (phr v)
• I'll call for you at 7pm
call in (phr v)
• she called in to see a friend.
calm (adj)
camel (n)
camera (n)
camp (n & v)
campsite (n)
can (n)
canal (n)
cancel (v)
candidate (n)
candle (n)
canteen (n)
cap (n)
capital (adj)
• capital city
• capital letter
captain (n)
car (n)
carry out (phr v)
car park (n)

toro
bala bureau
agencia
hamburguesa
ladrón de casas
robo (en una casa)
quemar/quemadura
enterrar
autobús
negocio
estación de autobuses
parada de autobuses
ocupado/concurrido
pero
carnicero butter
mantequilla
botón/pulsador
comprar
por
por accidente
por supuesto
a mano
por error
solo

taxi
col cabin
cabina
cable
cafetería
jaula
tarta/bizcocho
calculadora
calendario
llamada/llamar
recoger

pasar (visitar)

tranquilo
camello
cámara de fotos
campamento
camping
poder
canal
cancelar
candidato
vela
comedor (trabajo)
gorra

capital
mayúscula
capitán
coche
llevar a cabo
parking

card (n)
• birthday card
• credit card
• identity (ID) card
• playing cards
cardboard (adj & n)
care (n & v)
career (n)
carpet (n)
carrot (n)
carry (v)
carry on (phr v)
• He carried on walking

cartoon (n)
case (n)
• suitcase
cash (n)
castle (n)
cat (n)
catch (v)
cathedral (n)
cauliflower (n)
cause (n & v)
cave (n)
ceiling (n)
celebrate (v)
celebration (n)
celery (n)
cellar (n)
(n)
centimetre (cm) (n)
central (adj)
central heating (n)
centre (n)
century (n)
cereal (n)
certain (adj)
certificate (n)
chain (n)
chair (n)
chalk (n)
(n & v)
champion (n)
chance (n)
change (n & v)
changing room (n)
channel (n)
chapter (n)
character (n)
charge (n & v)
chat (n)
cheap (adj)
cheat (v)
check (n & v)
check in (phr v)
• they checked in to a hotel
check out (phr v)
• he checked out of the hotel
checkout (n)
up (phr v)

tarjeta

DNI
naipes
cartón
cuidados/cuidar
carrera profesional
alfombra/moqueta
zanahoria
llevar en la mano
seguir/continuar

dibujo animado
caso
maleta
efectivo
castillo
gato
coger/atrapar
catedral
coliflor
causa/causar
cueva
techo
celebrar
celebración
apio
sótano cent
centavo
centímetro
central
calefacción central
centro
siglo
cereales
cierto
certificado
cadena
silla
tiza challenge
desafío
campeón
oportunidad
cambio, cambiar
probador
canal (TV, radio)
capítulo
personaje
carga/cobrar
charlar
barato
engañar
inspección, comprobar
facturar (aeropuerto)
registrarse
marcharse (hotel)
dejó libre la habitación
caja (supermercado) cheer
animar, levantar el ánimo

cheerful (adj)	alegre	cola (n)	refresco
cheerio! (exclam)	adiós	cold (adj & n)	frío
cheers! (exclam)	salud (brindis)	collar (n)	cuello
cheese (n)	queso	colleague (n)	compañero de trabajo
chef (n)	jefe de cocina	collect (v)	recoger/coleccionar
chemical (n & adj)	sustancia química/químico	collection (n)	colección
chemist (n)	farmacéutico/químico	college (n)	colegio
chemistry (n)	la química	colour (n & v)	color/colorear
cheque (n)	talón bancaria	comb (n & v)	peine/peinar
chess (n)	ajedrez	come (v)	venir
chest (n)	pecho	come down (phr v)	bajar
chicken (n)	pollo	• the price has come down.	
chief (adj)	jefe	come on (phr v)	
child (n)	niño	• Come on or we'll miss the bus. ¡venga!	
childhood (n)	niñez	comedy (n)	comedia
chimney (n)	chimenea	comedian (n)	cómico
chin (n)	barbilla	comfort (n)	confort
china (n)	porcelana	comfortable (adj)	cómodo
chips (n)	patatas fritas	comic (adj & n)	cómico/tebeo
chocolate (n)	chocolate	command (v)	ordenar
choice (n)	elección	commercial (adj)	comercial
choose (v)	elegir	committee (n)	comité
church (n)	iglesia	common (adj)	común/corriente
cinema (n)	cine	• a common surname	
circle (n)	circulo	• have something in common	
circus (n)	circo	communicate (v)	comunicar
city (n)	ciudad	communication (n)	comunicación
claim (v)	afirmar/reinvidicar	company (n)	empresa
clap (v)	aplaudir	compare (v)	comparar
class (n)	clase	comparison (n)	comparación
• English class		competition (n)	competición/competencia
• first class, second class		complain (v)	quejarse/reclamar
classical (adj)	clásico	complaint (n)	queja
• classical music		complete (v)	completar
classroom (n)	aula	complicated (adj)	complicado
clean (adj & v)	limpio, limpiar	composition (n)	composición
clear (adj)	claro	computer (n)	ordenador
clever (adj)	listo/inteligente	concentrate on (v)	concentrarse/centrarse
click (v)	hacer clic	concern (n)	preocupación/inquietud
cliff (n)	acantilado	concerning (prep)	con respecto a
climate (n)	clima	concert (n)	concierto
climb (v)	scalar, trepar	conclusion (n)	conclusión
clinic (n)	clínica	condition (n)	condición
cloakroom (n)	guardarropa	• in good condition	
clock (n)	reloj (pared/mesa)	conference (n)	congreso
close (adj, adv & v)	cerca/cerrar	confident (adj)	seguro en si mismo
cloth (n)	tela/paño	confirm (v)	confirmar
clothes (n pl)	ropa	congratulations! (exclam)	enhorabuena
cloud (n)	nube	connect (v)	conectar
club (n)	club	connection (n)	conexión
• to join a club	hacerse socio	consider (v)	considerar/plantearse
coach (n)	autocar/entrenador	consist (v)	consistir
coal (n)	carbón	contact (n & v)	contacto/contactar
coast (n)	costa	contain (v)	contener
coastal	costera	contents (n)	contenido
coat (n)	abrigo/chaquetón	continent (n)	continente
cocoa (n)	cacao	continue (v)	continuar
coconut (n)	coco	contract (n)	contrato
coffee (n)	café	control (n & v)	controlar
coin (n)	moneda	convenient (adj)	conveniente, práctico

conversation (n)	conversación	curly (adj)	rizado
cook (n & v)	cocinero/cocinar	currency (n)	moneda (del país)
cooker (n)	cocina (aparato)	current (adj)	actual
cookie (n) (Am Eng)	galleta	curriculum vitae/CV (n)	currículum
cool (adj & v)	fresco/guai/refrescar	curtain (n)	cortina
copy (n & v)	copiar	curve (n)	curva
corn (n)	maíz	cushion (n)	cojín
corner (n)	esquina/rincón	custom (n)	costumbre
correct (adj & v)	correcto/corregir	customs (n)	aduanas
correction (n)	corrección	customs officer (n)	aduanero
corridor (n)	pasillo	customer (n)	cliente
cost (n & v)	coste/costar	cut (n & v)	corte/herida/cortar
costume (n)	traje/disfraz	cut up (phr v)	cortar
cotton (n)	algodón	• she cut up the cake into pieces	
cough (n & v)	tos/toser	cute (adj)	mono/guapo
count (v)	contar	cycle (v)	ir en bicicleta
country (n)	campo/país	D	
countryside (n)	campiña	dad (n)	papá
couple (n)	pareja/ par de	daily (adj & adv)	diario
courage (n)	valor	damage (n & v)	disperfectos/daños/dañar
course (n)	curso	damp (adj)	húmedo
• golf course	campo de golf	dance (n & v)	baile/bailar
• main course	plato principal	danger (n)	peligro
• of course (exclam)	por supuesto	dangerous (adj)	peligroso
court (n)	tribunal	dark (adj)	oscuro
• law court	juzgados	data (n)	datos
• tennis court	cancha de tenis	date (n & v)	fecha, cita
cousin (n)	primo/a	daughter (n)	hija
cover (n & v)	cubrir/tapar	day (n)	día
cow (n)	vaca	dead (adj)	muerto
crash (n & v)	choque/accidente	deaf (adj)	sordo
crazy (adj)	loco	deal (with) (v)	tratar con/encargarse de
cream (adj & n)	nata/crema	dear (adj & exclam)	querido
create (v)	crear	• too dear to buy (adj)	demasiado caro
creative (adj)	creativo	• Dear Sir (adj)	muy sr mío
creature (n)	criatura	• Oh dear! (exclam)	vaya!
credit (n)	crédito	death (n)	la muerte
• credit card		decide (v)	decidir
crew (n)	tripulación	decision (n)	decisión
crime (n)	delito	declare (v)	declarar
criminal (n)	delincuente	deck (n)	cubierta (barco)
cross (n & v)	cruz/cruzar	decrease (n & v)	disminuir/reducir
crossing (n)	cruce	deep (adj)	profundo
• pedestrian crossing	paso peatonal	defeat (n & v)	derrota
cross out (phr v)	tachar	defence (n)	defensa defend
• cross it out and write it again.		(v)	defender
crossroads (n)	encrucijada	definitely (adv)	indudablemente
crowd (n)	multitud	degree (n)	
crowded (adj)	abarrotado	• 90 degrees	90 grados
crown (n)	corona	• a degree in maths	título de Grado en mates
cruel (adj)	cruel	delay (n & v)	atraso, retrasar
cruise (n)	crucero	delighted (adj)	encantado
cry (v)	llorar	delightful	encantador
cucumber (n)	pepino	deliver (v)	entregar
cultural (adj)	cultural	delivery (n)	entrega
culture (n)	cultura	demand (n & v)	exigencia, exigir
cup (n)	taza	demonstration (n)	demonstración
cupboard (n)	armario	dentist (n)	dentista
cure (n & v)	cura/curar	depart (v)	salir, marcharse
curious (adj)	curioso/extraño		

department (n)	departamento	disturb (v)	molestar/interrumpir
departure (n)	salida	dive (v)	zambullirse/bucear
depend on (v)	depender de	divide (v)	dividir
• It depends on the day.		dizzy (adj)	mareado
deposit (n)	deposito/entrada	do (v)	hacer/realizar
• pay a deposit		do without (phr v)	prescindir/apañarse sin
depressed (adj)	deprimido	doctor/Dr (n)	médico/doctor
depth (n)	profundidad	document (n)	documento
• the depth of the water		documentary (adj & n)	documental
describe (v)	describir	dog (n)	perro
description (n)	descripción	doll (n)	muñeca
desert (n)	desierto	dollar (n)	dólar
deserve (v)	merecer	dolphin (n)	delfín
design (n & v)	diseño, diseñar	door (n)	puerta
desk (n)	mesa de despacho	double (adj)	doble
despite (prep)	a pesar de	doubt (n & v)	duda
dessert (n)	postre	down (adv & prep)	abajo
destination (n)	destino	downstairs (adv)	piso de abajo
destroy (v)	destruir	dozen (n)	docena
detail (n)	detalle	drama (n)	obra dramática
develop (v)	desarrollar, urbanizar	draw (v)	dibujar
diagram (n)	diagrama/gráfico	• to draw the curtains	correr las cortinas
dial (v)	marcar(teléfono)	• to draw near	acercarse
diary (n)	diario	drawer (n)	cajón
die (v)	morir	dream (n & v)	sueño/soñar
diet (n & v)	dieta, hacer dieta	dress (n & v)	vestido/vestir
differ (v)	diferir, diferenciarse	dressing (n)	gasa/vendaje
difference (n)	diferencia	drink (n & v)	bebida/beber
different (adj)	diferente	drive (v)	conducir
difficult (adj)	difícil	driving licence (n)	carnet de conducir
difficulty (n)	dificultad	drop (n & v)	gota/dejar caer
dig (v)	cavar, excavar	drum (n)	tambor
dining room (n)	comedor	dry (adj & v)	seco/secar
dinner (n)	cena	dry cleaning (n)	limpieza en seco
diploma (n)	diploma	duck (n)	pato
direct (adj & v)	directo/dirigir	due (adj)	previsto/esperado
direction (n)	dirección	• the next bus is due at 5pm	
director (n)	directivo	due to (prep phr)	debido a
directory (n)	directorio	dull (adj)	aburrido
• a telephone directory		during (prep)	durante
dirt (n)	suciedad	dust (n & v)	polvo/quitar el polvo
dirty (adj)	sucio	dustbin (n)	cubo de basura
disabled (adj)	discapacitado	duty (n)	responsabilidades/deber
disadvantage (n)	desventaja	duty-free (adj)	libre de impuestos
disagree (v)	no estar de acuerdo		
disappear (v)	desaparecer	E	
disappoint (v)	decepcionar	each (adj & pron)	cada
discount (n)	descuento	ear (n)	oreja/oído
discover (v)	descubrir	earache (n)	dolor de oído
discuss (v)	hablar de/debatir	early (adj)	temprano, anticipado
discussion (n)	debate	earn (v)	ganar
disease (n)	enfermedad	earring (n)	pendiente
disgusting (adj)	asqueroso	earth (n)	tierra
dish (n)	plato hondo/plato (comida)	east (adj, adv & n)	este
dishwasher (n)	lavaplatos	eastern (adj)	oriental
dislike (n & v)	aversion, desagradar	easy (adj)	fácil
display (n & v)	exponer	eat (v)	comer
distance (n)	distancia	economics (n)	económicas
distant (adj)	distante/lejano	edge (n)	filo/borde
district (n)	distrito	educate (v)	educar/concienciar

education (n)	estudios	ever (adv)	jamás/¿alguna vez?
effect (n)	efecto	every (adj)	cada/todos los
efficient (adj)	eficiente/eficaz	everybody (n)	todo el mundo
effort (n)	esfuerzo	everyone (n)	todo el mundo
egg (n)	huevo	everything (n)	todo
either (adv, det, pron & conj)	ó (de dos)	everywhere (adv)	todos los sitios
elderly (n & adj)	mayor	exact (adj)	exacto
elect (v)	elegir (votar)	examine (v)	examinar
election (n)	elección	examination/exam (n)	examen
electric (adj)	eléctrico	example (n)	ejemplo
electrical (adj)	eléctrico	excellent (adj)	excelente
electricity (n)	electricidad	except (prep, conj)	excepto
electronic (adj)	electrónico	excitement (n)	entusiasmo/alboroto
elementary (adj)	elemental/básico	exchange (n)	intercambio
elephant (n)	elefante	• an exchange visit	intercambio
else (adv)	más	• in exchange for	a cambio de
email (n & v)	correo electrónico	exchange (v)	cambiar por otro
embarrassed (adj)	avergonzado/cortado	exchange rate (n)	tipo de cambio
embarrassing (adj)	embarazoso	excited (adj)	excitado/entusiasmado
embassy (n)	embajada	exciting (adj)	apasionante
emergency (n)	emergencia	excuse (n & v)	excusa/perdonar
employ (v)	contratar	exercise (n & v)	ejercicio
employee (n)	empleado	exhibition (n)	exposición
employer (n)	empleador	exist (v)	existir
employment (n)	empleo	exit (n)	salida
empty (adj & v)	vacio/vaciar	expect (v)	esperar/suponer
encourage (v)	animar/alentar	expedition (n)	expedición
end (n & v)	fin/terminar	expensive (adj)	caro
end up (phr v)	terminar por	experience (n)	experiencia
enemy (n)	enemigo	experiment (n & v)	experimento
engaged (adj)		expert (n)	experto
• to be engaged to someone	comprometido	explain (v)	explicar
• the phone was engaged	comunicando	explanation (n)	explicación
engine (n)	motor	explode (v)	explotar
engineer (n)	ingeniero	explore (v)	explorar
enjoy (v)	disfrutar	extra (adj & adv)	adicional
enormous (adj)	enorme	extraordinary (adj)	extraordinario
enough (adj, adv & n)	bastante/suficiente	extremely (adv)	extremadamente
enquiry (n)	pregunta	eye (n)	ojo
enter (v)	entrar en	F	
entertain (v)	entretener/divertir	face (n)	cara
entertaining (adj)	divertido	facility (n)	facilidad
entrance (n)	entrada	• the hotel has good facilities	instalaciones
entry (n)	entrada	fact (n)	hecho
envelope (n)	sobre (carta)	factory (n)	fabrica
eventually	al final	fail (v)	fracasar/suspender
environment (n)	entorno/medioambiente	failure (n)	fracaso
equal (adj)	iguales	faint (adj & v)	débil/desmayarse
equipment (n)	equipo	fair (adj & n)	justo/rubio/feria
escalator (n)	escalera mecánica	fairly (adv)	bastante
escape (n & v)	escapar	faithfully (adv)	atentamente/fielmente
especially (adv)	sobre todo/especialmente	fall (n & v)	caer
essay (n)	redacción	(n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)	otoño
essential (adj)	esencial	false (adj)	falso
even (adv)	incluso	familiar (with) (adj)	familiarizado
• he couldn't even do that	ni siquiera	family (n)	familia
even if	incluso si	famous (adj)	famoso
even though	aunque	fan (n)	abanico/ventilador/fan
evening (n)	la tarde noche	fancy (v)	apetecer
event (n)	acontecimiento/evento		

fantastic (adj)	fantástico	• keep fit (adj)	mantenerse en forma
far (adv)	lejos	• these shoes don't fit (v)	no me quedan bien
• far from expensive		fitness (n)	forma física
fare (n)	tarifa (viaje)	fix (v)	reparar/fijar
• the return fare is £26	billete de ida y vuelta	flag (n)	bandera
farm (n & v)	granja/finca	flat (adj & n)	plano/piso
fascinate (v)	fascinar	flatmate (n)	compañero de piso
fashion (n)	moda	flight (n)	vuelo
fast (adj & adv)	rápido/rapidamente	flight attendant (n)	auxiliar de vuelo
fasten (v)	abrochar	float (v)	flotar
fat (adj & n)	gordo/grueso/grasa	flood (n & v)	inundar
father (n)	padre	floor (n)	suelo
fault (n)	culpa	flour (n)	harina
favour (n)	favor	flow (n & v)	fluir
favourite (adj & n)	favorito	flower (n)	flor
fax (n & v)	fax/enviar por fax	flu (n)	gripe
fear (n)	miedo	flute (n)	flauta
feature	rasgo, característica	fly (n & v)	mosca/volar
fed up with (phr v)	harto de	fog (n)	niebla
fee (n)	honorarios/cuota/caché	fold (v)	doblar, plegar
feed (v)	alimentar/dar de comer	follow (v)	seguir
feel (v)	sentir, encontrarse, tocar	following (adj)	siguiente
feel like (v)	apetecer	fond (adj) (to be)	(tener) cariño a
• I feel like going to the cinema		• to be fond of someone	
female (adj & n)	femenino, hembra	food (n)	comida/alimentos
fence (n)	cerco/valla	fool (n)	idiota
ferry (n)	transbordador	foot (n)	píe
festival (n)	festival	for (prep)	para/por
fetch (v)	ir a por	forbid (v)	prohibir force
fever (n)	fiebre	(n)	fuerza
few (adj)	pocos	forecast (n & v)	pronostico
fiction (n)	ficción	foreign (adj)	extranjero
field (n)	campo/parcela	foreigner, a (n)	un extranjero
fight (n & v)	lucha/pelea	forest (n)	bosque
figure (n)	cifra/figura	forever (adv)	para siempre
fill (v)	llenar	forget (v)	olvidar
fill in (phr v)		forgive (v)	perdonar
• you need to fill in a form	rellenar	fork (n)	tenedor
fill up (phr v)		form (n)	impreso
• he filled up the car with petrol	llenar	former (adj)	anterior/ex
film (n & v)	película/rodar	fortnight (n)	quincena
film maker (n)	cineasta	fortunately (adv)	afortunadamente
final (adj & n)	último/final	forward(s) (adv)	hacia delante
financial (adj)	financiero	fountain (n)	fuelle
find (v)	encontrar	free (adj)	libre/gratis
find out (phr v)		freeze (v)	congelar
• I must find out the truth	averiguar	freezer (n)	congelador
fine (adj, n & v)	bien/multa/multar	French fries (n) (Am Eng)	patatas fritas
finger (n)	dedo (mano)	frequent (adj)	frecuente
finish (v)	terminar	fresh (adj)	fresco
fire (n)	fuego/incendio	fridge (n)	frigorífico
firefighter (n)	bombero	friend (n)	amigo
firm (adj & n)	firme	frighten (v)	asustar
• a good firm to work for (n)	firma/empresa	from (prep)	de/desde
first (adj, adv, n & pron)	primer/o	front (adj & n)	parte delantera
• first name (adj)	nombre de pila	frontier (n)	frontera
• first of all (adv)	antes de nada	frost (n)	escarcha
• he was the first (pron)	el primero	fruit (n)	fruta
fish (n & v)	pez/pescado/pesacar	fry (v)	freír
fit (adj & v)	en forma/caber	frying pan (n)	sartén

fuel (n)	combustible	give up (phr v)	
full (adj)	lleno/completo	• Has David given up smoking?	dejar de
full-time (adj)	a jornada completa	glad (adj)	contento
fun (adj)	divertido	glance (n & v)	echar una mirada
funny (adj)	que hace reír	glass (n)	cristal/vidrio/vaso/copa
• a funny story (amusing)	gracioso	glasses (n pl)	gafas
• a funny thing happened	raro	global warming (n)	calentamiento global
(adj)	furnished	glove (n)	guante
furniture (n)	muebles	go (v)	ir
further (adv & adj)	más/aún más	go off (phr v)	irse/apagarse
furthermore (adv)	además	• they went off to Australia.	
future (adj & n)	futuro	• suddenly the lights went off.	
G		go on (phr v)	continuar
gallery (n)	galería	• The meeting went on until 6pm	
• an art gallery		• What's going on?	suceder
gain (v)	ganar	go out (phr v)	
• gain experience	adquirir	• The fire has gone out	apagarse
game (n)	juego/partido	• I go out with my friends?	salir con
gap (n)	espacio/hueco	go with (phr v)	
garage (n)	garaje	• Your tie goes with your shirt	hacer juego con
garden (n)	jardín	goal (n)	gol/meta/objetivo
gas (n)		goat (n)	cabra
• a gas cooker	gas	gold (adj & n)	oro
• to put some gas in the car	gasolina	good (adj)	bueno
gate (n)	puerta/verja	• to be good at maths	tener facilidad para
general (adj)	general	goodbye (exclam)	adios
generation (n)	generación	good-looking (adj)	guapo goodnight
generous (adj)	generoso	(exclam)	buenas noches
gentleman (n)	caballero	goods (n pl)	bienes/artículos
geography (n)	geografía	govern (v)	gobernar
get (v)	conseguir/obtener	government (n)	gobierno
get on (with) (phr v)	llevarse bien con alguien	grade (n)	grado
• I get on well with Harry		gram(me) (n)	gramo
get back (phr v)	regresar	grammar (n)	gramática
• He got back from York yesterday		grandchild (n)	nieto/a
get down (phr v)	bajarse	grandad, granddad (n)	abuelo
• Get down from the table!		granddaughter (n)	nieta
get in (phr v)		grandfather (n)	abuelo
• Can you get in the car?	meterse en	grandma (n)	abuela
get off (phr v)	bajarse/apearse	grandmother (n)	abuela
• We get off at the next stop		grandpa (n)	abuelo
get on (with) (phr v)		grandparents (n)	abuelos
• She got on with her work	seguir	grandson (n)	nieto
• I'm getting on well at school	progresar	grant (n)	beca grape
• Do you get on well with Sam?	llevarse bien	(n)	uva
get on (with) (phr v)	llevarse bien	grass (n)	hierba/cesped
rid of (phr v)	desahacerse de	grateful (adj)	agradecido
get to know (v)	llegar a conocer	great (adj)	estupendo/gran
get up (phr v)	levantarse	• a great deal	mucho
gift (n)	regalo	green (adj)	verde
giraffe (n)	jirafa	greengrocer (n)	verdulero
girl (n)	niña/chica	grey (adj)	gris
girlfriend (n)	novia	grill (n & v)	parrilla
give (v)	dar	grocer's (n)	tienda de ultramarinos
give back (phr v)	devolver	ground (adj & n)	suelo
• Give me back my book, please		group (n & v)	grupo
give in (phr v)	entregar (en mano)	grow (v)	crecer/cultivar
• Do you give in?	rendirse	grow up (phr v)	hacerse mayor/criarse
give out (phr v)		• children grow up fast.	
• Please give out these papers	repartir	guard (n & v)	guardia

guess (n & v)	adivinar	here (adv)	aquí
guest (n)	invitado/huesped	heritage (n)	patrimonio (cultural)
guide (n & v)	guía	hero (n)	héroe/protagonista
guidebook (n)	guía (libro)	hide (v)	esconder/ocultar
guilty (adj)	culpable	high (adj & adv)	alto
guitar (n)	guitarra	hill (n)	colina
gum (n)	chicle, encía	hire (v & n)	alquilar
gun (n)	pistola	• to hire a boat (v)	
gym(nastics) (n)	gimnasio	• for hire (n)	se alquila
H		historic (adj)	histórico
habit (n)	hábito	historical (adj)	histórico
hair (n)	pelo/cabello/vello	history (n)	historia
haircut (n)	corte de pelo	hit (n & v)	
hairdresser (n)	peluquero	• the song was a great hit. (n)	éxito
hairdryer (n)	secador de pelo	• to hit the ball (v)	golpear
half (adj, adv & n)	media/la mitad	hitch-hike (v)	hacer autostop
hall (n)	vestíbulo	hold (v)	sostener
hallo/hello (exclam)	hola	hold up (phr v)	retrasar
hammer (n & v)	martillo	• he was held up in the traffic	
hand (n & v)	mano	hole (n)	agujero/boquete
hand in (phr v)	entregar	holiday (n)	día de fiesta
• Please hand in the answer sheet		home (adv & n)	casa/hogar
hand out (phr v)	repartir	homework (n)	tarea (colegio)
• Hand out the books please, Tom.		honest (adj)	honesto
handbag (n)	bolso de mano	honey (n)	miel
handkerchief (n)	pañuelo (bolsillo)	hope (n & v)	esperanza
handle (n)	mango/asa/tirador	horrible (adj)	horrible
handle (v)	tocar/manipular/poder con	horse (n)	caballo
handsome (adj)	apuesto	hospital (n)	hospital
handwriting (n)	letra/escritura	hostel (n)	albergue
hang (v)	colgar	hot (adj)	caliente
• to hang a picture		hotel (n)	hotel
hang on (phr v)	esperar (teléfono)	hour (n)	hora
hang up (phr v)	colgar (teléfono)	house (n)	casa
happen (v)	ocurrir/succeder	housework (n)	tareas de la casa
happy (adj)	feliz	how (adv)	como how
harbour (n)	puerto	much (adv)	cuanto
hard (adj & adv)	duro/difícil	however (adv)	sin embargo
hardly (adv)	apenas	huge (adj)	enorme
• he could hardly wait		human (adj & n)	humano
• hardly ever	casi nunca	hunger (n)	hambre
hat (n)	sombrero	hungry (adj)	hambriento
hate (n & v)	odiar	hurry (n & v)	prisa/darse prisa
have (v)	tener/tomar/haber	hurt (adj & v)	doler
have fun (v)	divertirse	husband (n)	marido
head (n & v)	cabeza	hut (n)	cabaña/choza
• at the head of the company	a la cabeza	I	
headache (n)	dolor de cabeza	ice (n)	hielo
headline (n)	titular (periódico)	ice cream (n)	helado
health (n)	salud	idea (n)	idea
hear (v)	oír	identity (n)	identidad
heart (n)	corazón	if (conj)	si
heat (n & v)	calentar/calor	ill (adj)	enfermo
hedge (n)	seto	illness (n)	enfermedad
heavy (adj)	pesado	imagination (n)	imaginación
height (n)	altura	imagine (v)	imaginar
helmet (n)	casco	immediate (adj)	inmediato
help (n & v)	ayuda/ayudar	immigration (n)	inmigración
helpful (adj)	útil/servicial	import (v)	importar

importance (n)	importancia	intend (v)	pretender
important (adj)	importante	interest (n & v)	interés
impossible (adj)	imposible	intermediate (adj)	intermedio
improve (v)	mejorar	interrupt (v)	interrumpir
in (adv & prep)	dentro de/en	interval (n)	intervalo
in advance (prep phr)	por adelantado	• an interval in a play	descanso
in any case (prep phr)	en cualquier caso	interview (n & v)	entrevista
in case of (prep phr)	en caso de	into (prep)	en
• in case of fire		introduce (v)	presentar
in danger (prep phr)	en peligro	introduction (n)	introducción/presentación
in the end (prep phr)	al final	invade (v)	invadir
in fact (prep phr)	de hecho	invasion (n)	invasión
in front of (prep phr)	delante de	invent (v)	inventar
in half (prep phr)	(romper) por la mitad	invention (n)	invención
in ink (prep phr)	con tinta	invest (v)	invertir
in love (prep phr)	enamorado	investment (n)	inversión
in order (prep phr)	en regla	invitation (n)	invitación
in order to (prep phr)	para	invite (v)	invitar
in pencil (prep phr)	con lápiz	involve (v)	implicar/conllevar
in pieces (prep phr)	en pedacitos	iron (n & v)	hierro/planchar
in place (prep phr)	en su sitio	island (n)	isla
in private (prep phr)	en privado	issue (n)	tema/cuestión/número
in public (prep phr)	en público	issue (v)	emitir
in stock (prep phr)	en existencias	IT (Information Technology) (n)	Informática
in time (prep phr)	a tiempo	item (n)	artículo/pieza
in turn (prep phr)	sucesivamente		
in two (prep phr)	(partir) en dos	J	
include (v)	incluir	jacket (n)	chaqueta
income (n)	ingresos	jail (n) (Am Eng)	cárcel
incorrect (adj)	incorrecto	(Br. Eng: prison)	
increase (n & v)	aumento/incrementar	jam (n)	
indeed (adv)	efectivamente	• strawberry jam	mermelada de fresa
independent (adj)	independiente	• traffic jam	atasco
index (n)	índice	jar (n)	tarro de cristal
• the index of a book		jealous (adj)	celoso
individual (adj & n)	individual/individuo	jeans (n pl)	pantalón vaquero
indoor (adj)	interior	jewellery (n)	joyas/alhajas
indoors (adv)	adentro	job (n)	trabajo/puesto
industry (n)	industria	jog (v)	
influence (n & v)	influencia	• to go jogging	hacer footing
inform (v)	informar	join (v)	acompañar/reunirse con
information (n)	información	• the rivers join there	unirse
ingredients (n)	ingredientes	• to join the army	alistarse
inhabitant (n)	habitantes	• to join (in) a game	participar
initial (n)	inicial	joke (n & v)	bromear
injure (v)	herir	journalism (n)	periodismo
ink (n)	tinta	journalist (n)	periodista
inn (n)	taberna	journey (n)	viaje
inquiry (n)	averiguaciones/pregunta	judge (n & v)	juez/juzgar
insect (n)	insecto	jug (n)	jarra
(adv & prep)	dentro de	juice (n)	zumo
insist on (v)	insistir en	jump (n & v)	saltar
instance (n)	caso/ejemplo	jury (n)	jurado
instead of (prep)	en vez de	just (adv)	justo/solo
instruction(s) (n)	instrucciones	K	
instrument (n)	instrumento	keen (adj)	entusiasta
• musical instrument		• he's keen on cycling.	
insurance (n)	seguro	keep (v)	mantener/guardar
insure (v)	asegurar	keep fit (v)	mantenerse en forma
intelligent (adj)	inteligente	keep on (phr v)	continuar/seguir

• he kept on talking		leaf (n)	hoja
key (n)	llave/clave	learn (v)	aprender, enterarse de
• key to a lock		least (adj & adv)	menos
• key to success		• the least amount (adj)	mínimo
keyboard (n)	teclado	• at least (adv)	por lo menos
• computer keyboard		leather (n)	cuero/piel
• keyboard music		leave (v)	dejar/salir
kick (n & v)	patada, dar una patada	leave out (phr v)	omitir
kids (n pl)	niños	• he left out important facts	
kilometre (km) (n)	kilometro	left (n, adj & adv)	queda/izquierda
kill (v)	matar	leg (n)	pierna
kind (adj & n)	agradable/clase	leisure (n)	ocio
king (n)	rey	lemon (n)	limón
kiosk (n)	kiosco	lend (v)	prestar
kiss (n & v)	beso	length (n)	longitud
kitchen (n)	cocina	less (adj, adv & pron)	menos
kitten (n)	gatito	lesson (n)	lección
knee (n)	rodilla	let (v)	dejar/imperativo
kneel (v)	arrodillarse	• Let her do it.	
knife (n)	cuchillo	• Let me think	
knit (v)	hacer punto	• Let's go out tonight.	
knock (n & v)	golpe/dar golpes	letter (n)	carta
knock down (phr v)	atropellar	letter-box (n)	buzón
• he was knocked down by the car		lettuce (n)	lechuga
knock out (phr v)	dejar inconsciente	level (adj & n)	nivel
• the fall knocked him out		library (n)	biblioteca
know (v)	conocer/saber	licence (n)	carnet/permiso
knowledge (n)	conocimiento	• a driving/marriage/TV licence	
L		lie (n & v)	mentira/mentir
laboratory (lab) (n)	laboratorio	life (n)	vida
labourer (n)	peón	lifestyle (n)	estilo de vida
lack (n & v)	falta/escasez	lift (n & v)	
ladder (n)	escalera de mano	• Can you give me a lift, please?	llevar en coche
lady (n)	señora/dama	• The lift is going up. (n)	ascensor
lake (n)	lago	• Please help me to lift this table	levantar
lamb (n)	cordero	light (adj, n & v)	claro/ligero/luz/encender
lamp (n)	lámpara	lighter (n)	encendedor
land (n & v)	tierras/aterrizar	• a cigarette lighter	mechero
landlady (n)	casera	lightning (n)	relámpago
landlord (n)	casero	like (prep & v)	como/gustar
landscape (n)	paisaje	likely (adj)	probable
language (n)	idioma	limit (n & v)	límite
laptop (computer) (n)	portátil	line (n)	línea
large (adj)	grande	• a line on a page	
last (adj, adv & v)	último, anterior, durar	• a railway line	
late (adj)	tarde	link (n)	enlace
lately (adv)	últimamente	• a link to a website	
later (adj & adv)	más tarde	lion (n)	león
latest (adj)	el ultimo/el más reciente	lip (n)	labio
laugh (n & v)	risa/reírse	lipstick (n)	barra de labios
laundry (n)	lavandería	liquid (n)	liquido
law (n)	ley lawn	list (n)	lista listen
(n)	césped	(v)	escuchar
lawyer (n)	abogado	literature (n)	literatura
lay (v)	poner/tender	litre (n)	litro
lazy (adj)	flojo/perezoso	litter (n)	basura (papeles)
lead (v)		little (adj & pron)	pequeño/poco
• to lead someone by the hand	llevar	live (v)	vivir /liv/
• Where does this road lead?	conducir	live (adj)	vivo /laiv/
		• live music/sport	

lively (adj)	animado	• to manage to do something	lograr
living room (n)	sala de estar	manner (n)	manera
load (n & v)	cargar	many (adj & pron)	muchos
loaf (n)	pan de molde	map (n)	mapa
loan (n)	préstamo	mark (n)	marca/nota
local (adj)	local	mark (v)	corregir (examen)
location (n)	ubicación	market (n)	mercado
lock (n & v)	cerradura/cerrar con llave	marriage (n)	matrimonio
locker (n)	taquilla	marry (v)	casarse con
lonely (adj)	solitario	match (n & v)	
long (adj)	largo	• a box of matches	cerillas
look (n & v)	aspecto/mirar/se le ve	• a tennis match	partido
look after (phr v)	cuidar de	• this tie matches your shirt	hace juego con
• Who's looking after your baby?		mate (n)	amigo material
look forward to (phr v)	estar deseando	(n)	material
• I'm looking forward to the party!		mathematics/maths (n)	matemáticas
look like (v)	parecerse	matter (n & v)	asunto, cuestión
• she looks like her sister.		• Is anything the matter?	pasar
look out! (phr v)	¡cuidado!	• It doesn't matter	importar
look up (phr v)	buscar datos	• no matter how + adj	por mucho/muy
• look up the word in your dictionary.		maximum (adj & n)	máximo
look up to (phr v)	admirar a	maybe (adv)	quizás
loose (adj)	suelto	meal (n)	comida
lorry (n)	camión	mean (v)	
lose (v)	perder	• What do you mean?	querer decir
loss (n)	perdida	• What does it mean?	significar
lost property office (n)	objetos perdidos	means (n)	medios
lot (n)	mucho	measure (v)	medir
loud (adj)	fuerte (volumen)	mechanic (n)	mecánico
lounge (n)	salón	meat (n)	carne
love (n & v)	amor	medicine (n)	medicina
lovely (adj)	encantador	medium (adj)	mediano
low (adj & adv)	bajo	meet (v)	conocer/encontrarse con/
lower (v)	bajar		quedar en verse
luck (n)	suerte	melon (n)	melón
luggage (n)	maletas, artículos de viaje	melt (v)	derretirse
lump (n)	bulto/chichón	member (n)	socio/miembro
lunch (n)	comida a medio día	membership (n)	afiliados
lunchtime (n)	la hora de comer	memory (n)	
lung (n)	pulmón	• to have a good/poor memory	memoria
luxury (n)	lujo	• happy memories	recuerdos
M		mend (v)	reparar/arreglar
machine (n)	maquina	mention (v)	mencionar
mad (adj)	loco/enfadado	menu (n)	menú
made of (adj)	hecho de	message (n)	mensaje
magazine (n)	revista	metal (n)	metal
magnificent (adj)	magnifico	method (n)	método
mail (n & v)	correo	• modern methods of teaching	
main (adj)	principal	metre (m) (n)	metro
majority (n)	mayoría	microwave (n)	microondas
make (v)	hacer/confeccionar	midday (n)	mediodía
make-up (n)	maquillaje	middle (adj & n)	centro/en medio
make sense (v)	tener sentido	midnight (n)	medianoche
make sure (phr v)	asegurarse	mild (adj)	suave (clima)
make your way	encaminarse	mile (n)	milla
male (adj & n)	masculino/varón	milk (n)	leche
man (n)	hombre	millimetre (mm) (n)	milímetro
manage (v)		mind (n & v)	mente/importar
• to manage a business	gestionar	• his mind was on other things	la cabeza
		• I don't mind (v)	no me importa

• mind your head! (v)	cuidado con	nasty (adj)	asqueroso
mineral (adj)	mineral	national (adj)	nacional
mineral water (n)	agua mineral	nationality (n)	nacionalidad
minimum (adj & n)	mínimo	natural (adj)	natural
minister (n)	ministro	nature (n)	naturaleza
minute (n)	minuto	• nature studies	
mirror (n)	espejo	near (adv & prep)	cerca de
miserable (adj)	mísero/deprimente	nearby (adj & adv)	cercano
miss (n & v)	echar de menos/perder	nearly (adv)	casi
mist (n)	neblina, vaho	neat (adj)	ordenado
mistake (n)	error	necessary (adj)	necesario
misunderstanding (n)	malentendido	neck (n)	cuello
mix (v)	mezclar	need (v)	necesitar
mobile (phone) (n)	móvil	needle (n)	aguja
model (adj & n)	modelo/maqueta	negative (adj)	negativo
• she's a fashion model (n)		neighbour (n)	vecino
modern (adj)	moderno	neighbourhood (n)	vecindad
moment (n)	momento	neither (pron)	ninguno (2)/tampoco
money (n)	dinero	nephew (n)	sobrina
monkey (n)	mono	nervous (adj)	nervioso
month (n)	mes	• a nervous person	
moon (n)	luna	• to feel nervous	
(adj, adv & pron)	más	net (n)	red
morning (n)	mañana	network (n)	red
mosque (n)	mezquita	never (adv)	nunca
most (adj, adv & pron)	el más	new (adj)	nuevo
mother (n)	madre	news (n)	noticias
motor (n)	motor	newsagent (n)	vendedor de prensa
motorbike (n)	moto	newspaper (n)	periódico
motorcycle (n)	motocicleta	next (adj, adv & pron)	siguiente
motorway (n)	autopista	next to (prep)	junto a
mountain (n)	montaña	nice (adj)	agradable
mouse (n)	ratón	niece (n)	sobrina
moustache (n)	bigote	night (n)	noche
mouth (n)	boca	nobody (pron)	nadie
move (v)	mover/mudarse	noise (n)	ruido
movie (n) (Am Eng)	película	no longer	ya no none
Mr (n)	Sr	(pron)	ningún
Mrs (n)	Sra	nonsense (n)	disparates
Ms (n)	Sra/Srta	noon (n)	a mediodía
much (adj, adv & pron)	mucho	no one (n)	nadie
mud (n)	lodo, barro, fango	nor (conj)	ní
mug (n)	taza alta sin platillo	normal (adj)	normal
multiply (v)	multiplicar	north (adj, adv & n)	norte
mum (n)	mamá	northeast (adj & n)	noreste
mummy (n)	mamá	northwest (adj & n)	noroeste
murder (n & v)	asesinato/asesinar	nose (n)	nariz
museum (n)	museo	not (adv)	no
mushroom (n)	champiñón/seta	note (n)	
music (n)	música	• to write a note (n)	nota
musician (n)	músico	• a ten-pound note (n)	billete
mustard (n)	mostaza	notebook (n)	cuadernos de notas
mystery (n)	misterio	notepaper (n)	papel de carta
		nothing (pron)	nada
N		notice (n & v)	letrero/aviso/observar
nail (n)	uña/clavo	• to read a notice (n)	
• fingernail	uña	• until further notice (n)	hasta nueva aviso
• hammer and nails	martillo y clavos	novel (n)	novela
name (n & v)	nombre/nombrar	now (adv)	ahora
narrow (adj)	estrecho	nowadays (adv)	hoy en día

nowhere (adv)
 number (n)
 nurse (n & v)
 nut (n)

O

object (n&v)
 obvious (adj)
 occasion (n)
 occasional (adj)
 occupation (n)
 ocean (n)
 odd (adj)
 of (prep)
 of course (adv)
 off (adv & prep)
 • It fell off the table
 • The meeting is off
 • I've got the afternoon off
 offer (n & v)
 office (n)
 officer (n)
 often (adv)
 oh dear! (int)
 oil (n)
 OK/O.K./okay (adj)
 old (adj)
 old-fashioned (adj)
 online (adv & adj)
 • to buy something online
 omelette (n)
 on (adv & prep)
 on board (prep phr)
 on business (prep phr)
 on fire (prep phr)
 on foot (prep phr)
 on holiday (prep phr)
 on loan (prep phr)
 on purpose (prep phr)
 on request (prep phr)
 on sale (prep phr)
 on time (prep phr)
 once (adv)
 • once a year
 • I once saw him dancing
 one-way (adj)
 onion (n)
 only (adj & adv)
 onto (prep)
 open (adj & v)
 opening hours (n pl)
 opera (n)
 operation (n)
 operate (v)
 operator (n)
 opinion (n)
 opportunity (n)
 opposite (adj, n & prep)
 option (n)
 or (conj)

ningún sitio
 número/cifra
 enfermera
 fruto seco

objeto, oponerse, protestar
 obvio
 ocasión
 de tanto en tanto
 ocupación/profesión
 océano
 raro, desparejado, impar
 de
 por supuesto

de
 cancelado
 libre
 oferta
 despacho
 oficial
 a menudo
 caramba!
 aceite/petróleo
 vale/de acuerdo
 viejo/antiguo
 pasado de moda
 en internet

tortilla francesa
 encima de/en
 a bordo
 de negocios
 en llamas
 a pie
 de vacaciones
 prestado
 a propósito
 a petición
 en venta
 a su hora
 una vez

de sentido único
 cebolla
 solo/solamente
 en
 abierto/abrir
 horario de apertura
 opera
 intervención quirúrgica
 operar
 operador
 opinión
 oportunidad
 opuesto/de enfrente
 opción
 ó

orange (adj & n)
 orchestra (n)
 order (conj, n & v)
 • in order to
 • to put something in order
 • to order a meal
 ordinary (adj)
 organisation (n)
 organise (v)
 original (adj)
 other (adj & pron)
 otherwise
 out (adv)
 out of (prep)
 out of date (prep phr)
 out of doors (prep phr)
 out of order (prep phr)
 out of stock (prep phr)
 of work (prep phr)
 outdoor (adj)
 outdoors (adv)
 outside (adv, n & prep)
 oven (n)
 over (adv & prep)
 • I'm going over the road
 • over 40 people
 • to be over (finished)
 overnight (adj & adv)
 overtake (v)
 owe (v)
 own (adj & v)
 • my own pen (adj)
 • to own a car (v)
 • on my own
 owner (n)

P

pack (n & v)
 • to pack a case (v)
 packaging (n)
 packet (n)
 page (n)
 pain (n)
 paint (n & v)
 pair (n)
 palace (n)
 pale (adj)
 pan (n)
 pants (n) (Am Eng)
 paper (n)
 parcel (n)
 pardon (n)
 • pardon? I didn't hear.
 parent (n)
 park (n & v)
 • a public park (n)
 • to park a car (v)
 parliament (n)
 part (n)
 partly (adv)

naranja
 orquesta
 pedir/encargar
 para
 en regla
 pedir
 corriente
 organización
 organizar
 original
 otro
 de lo contrario
 fuera
 fuera de/quedado sin
 caducado
 en el exterior
 fuera de servicio
 agotado out
 parado
 de exterior
 al aire libre
 fuera
 horno
 por encima
 al otro lado
 más de
 terminado
 de la noche a la mañana
 adelantar
 deber
 ser dueño de
 propio
 tener
 solo
 propietario

paquete/empaquetar
 hacer la maleta
 embalaje, envoltorio
 paquete
 página
 dolor
 pintura/pintar
 un par
 palacio
 pálido
 cazo
 pantalón
 papel
 paquete
 perdón

padre/madre

parque
 aparcarse
 parlamento
 parte
 parcialmente

particular (adj)	determinado/en especial	physician (n)	medico
partner (n)	socio	physics (n)	física
part time (adv)	jornada parcial	piano (n)	piano
party (n)		pick (v)	coger/seleccionar
• a birthday party	fiesta	pick up (phr v)	recoger
• a political party	partida	• I'll pick up my sister from school	
pass (v)	aprobar/pasar por	picnic (n & v)	picnic
passenger (n)	pasajero	picture (n)	cuadro/pintura
passport (n)	pasaporte	pie (n)	empanada/pastel
past (adj, n & prep)		piece (n)	pieza
• the past few weeks. (adj)	últimas	• a piece of cheese	trozo
• in the past. (n)	el pasado	• to break into small pieces	trocitos
• It's half past one. (prep)	y media	• a piece of furniture/advice	un mueble/consejo
path (n)	camino/sendero	pig (n)	cerdo/cochino
patient (adj & n)	paciente	pile (n)	montón
• to be patient (adj)		pill (n)	pastilla pillow
• a hospital patient (n)		(n)	almohada
pattern (n)	patron/estampado	pilot (n & v)	piloto (avión)
pause (n & v)	pause	pin (n & v)	alfiler
pavement (n)	acera	pink (adj & n)	rosa
pay (n & v)	paga/pagar	pipe (n)	tubo
• pay attention	prestar atención	pity (n)	pena
pea (n)	guisante	place (n & v)	sitio/lugar/poner
peace (n)	paz	• I've lost my place in the book	
peanut (n)	cacahuete	• to place something on the table	
pear (n)	pera	• London is a big place	
pedestrian (n)	peatón	plain (adj)	
peel (n & v)	cáscara (fruta) /pelar	• It's plain to me. (clear)	claro/evidente
pen (n)	pluma/bolígrafo	• a plain T-shirt (no design)	liso
pence (n pl)	peniques	plan (n & v)	
pencil (n)	lápiz	• a street plan (n)	plano
pen-friend (n)	amigo por correspondencia	• a plan to do something (n)	planes
penknife (n)	navaja/corta plumas	plane (n)	avión
penny (n)	penique	planet (n)	planeta
pension (n)	pensión de jubilación	plant (n & v)	planta/plantar
people (n pl)	personas/gente	plastic (adj & n)	plástico
pepper (n)	pimiento/pimienta	plate (n)	plato
per (prep)	por	platform (n)	anden
per cent (n)	por ciento	play (n & v)	
perfect (adj)	perfecto	• a play at the theatre	obra de teatro
perform (v)	actuar	• to play football (v)	jugar
performance (n)	actuación/rendimiento	• to play the guitar (v)	tocar
perfume (n)	perfume	• to play a record/CD (v)	poner
perhaps (adv)	quizás	player (n)	jugador/reproductor
period (n)	periodo	playground (n)	patio de colegio
permanent (adj)	permanente		parque infantil
permission (n)	permiso	playing cards (n pl)	naipes
permitted (adj)	permitido	pleasant (adj)	agradable
person (n)	persona	please (int & v)	por favor
personal (adj)	personal	• to please someone (v)	complacer
persuade (v)	persuadir	pleasure (n)	placer
pet (n)	mascota	plenty (pron)	mucho
petrol (n)	gasolina	plug (n)	
petrol station (n)	gasolinera	• a plug for the bath	tapón
pharmacy (n)	farmacia	• an electrical plug	enchufe
phone (n & v)	teléfono	plug in (phr v)	enchufar
photo (n)	foto	p.m. (adv)	por la tarde/noche
photocopy (n)	fotocopia	pocket (n)	bolsillo
photograph (n)	fotografía	poetry (n)	poesía
photography (n)	la fotografía	point (n & v)	

• to point at something (v)	señalar con el dedo	prevent (v)	impedir/evitar
• The pencil has no point. (n)	punta	previous (adj)	anterior
police (n)	policía	price (n)	precio
policeman (n)	policía	priest (n)	sacerdote
police officer (n)	agente de policía	primary (adj)	primaria/elemental
police station (n)	comisaria	prime minister (n)	primer ministro
polite (adj)	educado	prince (n)	príncipe
political (adj)	político/a	princess (n)	princesa
politics (n)	la política	principal (adj)	principal
politician (n)	político	print (n & v)	
pollution (n)	polución	• in large print (n)	letra
pool (n)		• print a document (v)	imprimir
• a swimming-pool	piscina	prison (n)	cárcel
poor (adj)	pobre	prisoner (n)	prisionero
popular (adj)	popular	private (adj)	privado
population (n)	población	prize (n)	premio
pork (n)	carne de cerdo	probable (adj)	probable
port (n)	puerto	probably (adv)	probablemente
porter (n)	portero/mozo	problem (n)	problema
portrait (n)	retrato	produce (v)	producir
position (n)	posición	product (n)	producto
positive (adj)	positivo	profit (n)	ganancias, beneficio
possibility (n)	posibilidad	profession (n)	profesión
possible (adj)	posible	professional (adj & n)	profesional
post (n & v)	puesto/correo	program(me) (n)	programa
• to post a letter (v)	echar al correo	• TV programme	
• to send it by post (n)	enviar por correo	• computer program	
post office (n)	oficina de correos	progress (n)	progresos
postage (n)	franqueo	project (n)	proyecto
postcard (n)	postal	promise (n & v)	promesa/prometer
poster (n)	poster	• to promise to do something	
postman (n)	cartero	• to keep a promise	
pot (n)	olla/vasija/maceta	pronounce (v)	pronunciar
potato (n)	patata	pronunciation (n)	pronunciación
pound (£) (n)	libra esterlina	proper (adj)	correcto/apropiado
pour (v)	verter/echar	property (n)	propiedades/bienes
poverty (n)	pobreza	protect (v)	proteger
powder (n)	en polvo	proud (adj)	orgulloso
power (n)	poder/fuerza/potencia	prove (v)	probar/demostrar
powerful	poderoso, potente, fuerte	provide (v) with	proporcionar
practice (n)	práctica	provided / providing (conj)	con la condición de que
practise (v) (n = Am Eng)	practicar	public (adj & n)	público
pray (v)	rezar	• public opinion (adj)	
(n)	prayer	• to make something public (adj)	
prefer (v)	preferir	• to be open to the public (n)	
preparation (n)	preparación	publish (v)	publicar
prepare (v)	preparar	publisher (n)	casa editorial
prescription (n)	receta médica	pull (v)	tirar de, jalar
present (adj & n)	presente/actual/regalo	pullover (n)	jersey
• to be present (adj)		pump (n)	bomba/surtidor
• at the present time (adj)		• petrol/bike pump	
• I got a lovely birthday present		punctual (adj)	puntual/a su hora
presenter (n)	presentador	punish (v)	castigar
preserve (v)	conservar	punishment (n)	castigo
president (n)	presidente	pupil (n)	alumno
press (v)	apretar/prensar	pure (adj)	puro
• to press a button	pulsar	purple (adj & n)	morado
• to press a suit	planchar	purpose (n)	propósito
pretend (v)	fingir	• He did it on purpose	a propósito
pretty (adj)	bonito	purse (n)	monedero

push (n & v)	empujón/empujar
put (v)	poner
put away (phr v)	guardar en su sitio
• He put the book away	
put off (phr v)	aplazar, disuadir
• The meeting was put off until Monday	
put on (phr v)	
• He put on a suit	ponerse
• Can you put on the light?	poner
put out (phr v)	apagar
• The fire was quickly put out.	
put through (phr v)	poner con
• Can you put me through to the manager?	
put up (phr v)	subir
• The company put up its prices	
put up (phr v)	alojar
• Can you put me up tonight?	
put up with (phr v)	aguantar
• How can you put up with him?	
pyjamas (n pl)	pijama

Q

qualification (n)	título
qualify (v)	titularse/tener derecho a
quality (n)	calidad
quantity (n)	cantidad
quarter (n)	cuarto/trimestre
quay (n)	muelle
queen (n)	reina
question (n)	pregunta/cuestión
• to ask a question	hacer una pregunta
• the question being discussed	cuestión
questionnaire (n)	cuestionario
queue (n & v)	cola/hacer cola
quick (adj)	rápido
quiet (adj)	tranquilo
quit (v)	dimitir
quite (adv)	
• quite pretty	bastante
• quite certain	totalmente
quiz (n)	concurso de preguntas

R

rabbit (n)	conejo
race (n & v)	
• to win a race	carrera
• to race home quickly (run)	correr
racket (n)	raqueta
• tennis racket	
radio (n)	radio
raft (n)	balsa
rail (n)	riel
• to go by rail	en tren
railway (n)	ferrocarril
rain (n & v)	lluvia/llover
raincoat (n)	impermeable
rainforest (n)	bosque tropical
raise (v)	
• to raise your arm	levantar
• to raise prices	subir

range (n)		gama
• a wide range		una gama amplia
rank (n)		rango
• a taxi rank		parada de taxi
rare (adj)		raro/poco frecuente
rarely (adv)		rara vez
rather (adv & prep)		bastante/más que
• rather earlier than usual		
• I drink water rather than beer		
• I'd rather drink coffee		preferiría
raw (adj)		crudo
• raw material		materia prima
razor (n)		navaja de afeitar
reach (v)		alcanzar
read (v)		leer
ready (adj)		listo/preparado
real (adj)		real
realise (v)		darse cuenta
• he realised it was true.		
realistic (adj)		realista really
(adv)		realmente
reason (n)		razón
reasonable (adj)		razonable
receipt (n)		ticket/recibo
receive (v)		recibir
recent (adj)		reciente
reception (n)		recepción
recipe (n)		receta (cocina)
recognise (v)		reconocer
recommend (v)		recomendar
record (n)		expediente, disco
record (v)		grabar, hacer constar
recording (n)		grabación
recover (v)		recuperar/reponerse
• to recover from an illness		
red (adj & n)		rojo
reduce (v)		reducir
refreshments (n)		refrigerio
refrigerator (n)		nevera
refund (n & v)		reembolso
refuse (v)		negarse a
regard (v)		considerar
• with regard to		respecto a
regarding (prep)		referente a
register (n & v)		lista, registrarse
• He took the class register		
• He registered with a new doctor		
registration (n)		matricula
regret (n & v)		lamentar
regular (adj)		regular
rehearsal		ensayo (teatro)
relation (n)		relación
• to visit a relation		pariente
relationship (n)		relación
relative (n)		familiar/pariente
• a relative came to stay		
relax (v)		relajarse
relaxation (n)		relajación
reliable (adj)		de confianza/responsible
relief (n)		alivio

religion (n)	religion	risk (n&v)	riesgo, arriesgarse
reluctant (adj)	reacio	river (n)	rio
remain (v)	quedar	road (n)	carretera
remaining (adj)	restante	roadworks (n)	obras de vialidad
remark (v)	comentar	roast (adj & v)	asado/asar
remarkable (adj)	extraordinario	rob (v)	robar en
remember (v)	recordar/acordarse	robbery (n)	robo
remind (v)	recordarle	rock (n)	roca
remove (v)	eliminar/quitar	role (n)	papel
rent (n & v)	alquilar	roll (n & v)	rodar
repair (n & v)	reparar	• a roll of film (n)	rollo/carrete
repeat (v)	repetir	• a bread roll (n)	panecillo
replace (v)	sustituir	roof (n)	tejado, azotea
reply (n & v)	responder	room (n)	habitación/espacio
report (n & v)	informe/informar	• the sitting room	sala de estar
request (n & v)	solicitar/pedir	• there's lots of room in here	mucho espacio
require (v)	requerir/necesitar	rope	cuerda, cabo, soga
required	obligatorio/requerido	rose (n)	rosa
rescue (n & v)	rescatar	rough (adj)	áspero
research (n & v)	investigación/investigar	• a rough road	en mal estado
reserve (n&v)	reserva/reservar	• a rough idea	aproximado
• she was a reserve for the team		• rough work	duro
• to reserve a seat		round (adj, adv & prep)	
reservation (n)	reserva	• a round object (adj)	redondo
respect (n & v)	respetar	• the wrong way round (adv)	al revés
responsible (adj)	responsable	• to sit round a table (prep)	alrededor de
rest (n & v)		roundabout (n)	rotonda
• a rest from work (n)	descanso	route (n)	ruta
• the rest of them (n)	el resto	row (n)	fila
• the doctor told her to rest. (v)	descansar	• a row of seats	
restaurant (n)	restaurante	rubber (adj & n)	goma/caucho
result (n)	resultado	• rubber tyres (adj)	neumáticos
retire (v)	jubilarse	• a rubber (eraser) (n)	goma de borrar
return (n & v)		rubbish (n)	basura
• to return home (v)	regresar	rucksack (n)	mochila
• a return (ticket) (n)	de ida y vuelta	rude (adj)	mal educado
review (n & v)	crítica/repasar	ruin (n)	ruina
revise (v)	modificar	rule (n & v)	regla/norma
reward (n & v)	recompensa	• the rules of grammar (n)	
rice (n)	arroz	• to rule a country (v)	gobernar
rich (adj & n)	rico	ruler (n)	regla
ride (n & v)	paseo (en coche)/montar	• draw a line using a ruler	
right (adj, adv & n)	derecha/correcta	run (v)	
• the right time (correct)	correcta	• to run in a race	correr
• the right person (suitable)	adecuada	• to run a business	llevar
• my right foot (adj)	derecho	• to run into	toparse con
• everything will be all right	todo saldrá bien	run out of (phr v)	quedarse sin/agotarse
• go right there. (directly)	directamente	• he ran out of time	
• the right to vote	derecho a		
ring (n & v)		S	
• stand in a ring (n)	circulo	sad (adj)	triste
• a wedding ring (n)	anillo	safe (adj)	salvo/seguro
• Give me a ring tomorrow (n)	llamame	• to be safe from harm	a salvo de
ring back (phr v)	volver a llamar	safety (n)	seguridad
ring off (phr v)	colgar	sail (n & v)	vela/navegar
ring up (phr v)	llamar	salad (n)	ensalada salary
ripe (adj)	maduro (fruta)	(n)	salario/sueldo
rise (v)		sale (n)	venta/rebajas
• the sun rises in the East	salir	salesman/saleswoman (n)	vendedor/a
• prices are rising	subir	salt (n)	sal

same (adj & pron)	lo mismo	serve (v)	servir
sand (n)	arena	service (n)	
sandwich (n)	bocadillo	• a bus service	servicio
satisfactory (adj)	satisfactoria	• customer service	atención al cliente
satisfied (adj)	satisfecho	session (n)	sesión
saucer (n)	platillo	set (v)	poner/fijar
sausage (n)	salchicha	set free (phr v)	soltar/librar
save (v)		set off/out (phr v)	salir de viaje
• to save someone	salvar	• she set off early for work	salir/partir
• to save money	ahorrar	set up (phr v)	
• to save time	ahorrar	• her mother set up a business	montar (negocio)
say (v)	decir	setting (n)	entorno, marco
scare (v)	asustar	several (adj)	varios
scary	de miedo	sew (v)	coser
scene (n)	escena	shade (n)	sombra
scenery (n)	paisaje	shadow (n)	sombra (de algo)
score (v & n)	marcar/puntuación	shake (n & v)	agitar/temblar
school (n)	escuela	shallow (adj)	poco profundo
science (n)	ciencia	shame (n)	vergüenza
science fiction (n)	ciencia ficción	shampoo (n)	champú
scientific (adj)	científico	shape (n)	forma
scientist (n)	un científico	share (n & v)	parte/compartir
scissors (n)	tijeras	shark (n)	tiburón
score (n & v)	puntuación	sharp (adj)	
• the score was 3-0 (n)	resultado (fútbol)	• a sharp knife	afilado
• to score a goal (v)	marcar	• a sharp picture	nítido
scream (n & v)	gritar	shave (n & v)	afeitarse
screen (n)	pantalla	sheep (n)	oveja
sculpture (n)	escultura	sheet (n)	
sea (n)	mar	• sheets on a bed	sabana
search (n & v)	buscar/registrarse	• a sheet of paper	hoja
seaside (n)	costa	shelf (n)	repisa
season (n)	estación/temporada	shine (v)	brillar
seat (n)	asiento	ship (n)	buque
seat belt (n)	cinturón de seguridad	shirt (n)	camisa
second (adj & n)	segundo	shock (n & v)	
• to be second in the race	quedar segundo	• to suffer from shock (n)	en estado de shock
• sixty seconds in a minute	60 segundos	• the film shocked me (v)	me escandalizó
secondary (adj)	segundario	shoe (n)	zapato
• secondary school	instituto E S	shoot (v)	disparar
secret (adj & n)	secreto	shop (n & v)	tienda/hacer las compras
secretary (n)	secretaria	shop assistant (n)	dependiente/a
security (n)	seguridad	shore (n)	orilla
see (v)	ver	(adj)	short
seek, sought, sought (v)	buscar	shortage	corto
seem (v)	parecer	shorts (n pl)	escasez/falta
seldom (adv)	rara vez	• a pair of shorts	pantalón corto
select (v)	escoger/seleccionar	shoulder (n)	hombro
self-service (adj)	autoservicio	shout (n & v)	grito/gritar
sell (v)	vender	show (n & v)	espectáculo/mostrar
send (v)	enviar	• show it to me (v)	enseñar
sensible (adj)	sensato	• the picture shows a village (v)	muestra
sensitive (adj)	sensible	shower (n)	
sentence (n)	frase	• a shower of rain	chaparrón
separate (adj & v)	separado	• to have a shower	ducharse
series (n)	serie	shut (adj & v)	cerrar
• a TV series		shy (adj)	tímido
serious (adj)		skill (n)	habilidad, destreza
• a serious person	seria	skilful (adj)	hábil, diestro
• a serious illness	grave	sick (adj)	enfermo/mal

sickness (n)	enfermedad	smoke (n & v)	humo/fumar
side (n)	lado, costado, ladera	smooth (adj)	
sight (n)		• a smooth surface (level)	liso
• her sight is better with glasses	la vista	• a smooth ride in the new car	suave snack
• in sight, out of sight	a la vista	(n)	tentempié
sightseeing (n)	hacer turismo	snake (n)	serpiente
sign (n & v)	letrero/firmar	snow (n & v)	nieve/nevar
• a road sign (n)	señal de carretera	snowball (n)	bola de nieve
• to sign a document (v)	firmar	snowboard (n)	tabla de snowboard
• no sign of life (n)	señales de vida	snowboard (v)	hacer snowboard
signal (n & v)	señal	snowman (n)	muñeco de nieve
signature (n)	firma	snowstorm (n)	tormenta de nieve
silence (n)	silencio	so (adv & conj)	tan/por lo tanto
silent (adj)	silencioso	so as to	para
silk (adj & n)	seda	so far	hasta ahora
silly (adj)	tonto	so-so (adj)	regular
silver (adj & n)	plata	soap (n)	jabón
similar (adj)	parecido/semejante	social (adj)	social
simple (adj)	simple	society (n)	sociedad
since (conj & prep)	desde	sock (n)	calcetín
sincerely (adv)		sofa (n)	sofá
• Yours sincerely	atentamente	soft (adj)	
sing (v)	cantar	• a soft material	blando
single (n & adj)		• a soft drink	refresco
• a single ticket (n)	billete de ida	software (n)	software
• to be single (adj)	soltero	soil (n)	tierra
• a single room (adj)	hab. individual	soldier (n)	soldado
sink (n & v)		solid (adj)	solido/macizo
• a kitchen sink (n)	fregadero	some (adj & adv)	algo de/algunos
• the ship began to sink. (v)	hundirse	somebody (pron)	alguien someone
sister (n)	hermana	(pron)	alguien
sit (v)	sentarse	something (pron)	algo
site (n)	lugar	sometimes (adv)	a veces
sitting room (n)	salón	somewhere (adv)	algún sitio
situated (adj)	ubicado	son (n)	hijo
situation (n)	situación	song (n)	canción
size (n)	talla/tamaño	soon (adv)	
skateboard (v)	hacer skate	• I'll come soon	pronto
sketch (v & n)	bosquejo/boceto	• as soon as I can	en cuanto pueda
ski (n & v)	esquí/esquiar	sore (adj)	que duele/dolorido
skill (n)	habilidad/destreza	sorry (adj)	lo siento
skilled (adj)	hábil/cualificado	sort (n)	
skin (n)	piel, cáscara (plátano))	• the same sort	tipo/clase
skirt (n)	falda	sort out a problem (phr v)	resolver
sky (n)	cielo	sound (n & v)	
sleep (v)	dormir	• the sound of music (n)	sonido
sleeve (n)	manga	• It sounds like/as if...(v)	suenas
slice (n)	rebanada/rodaja	soup (n)	sopa
slim (adj)	esbelto	sour (adj)	
slip (v)		• a sour taste	agrio
• to slip on the ice	resbalarse	source	fuerza
slope (n)	cuesta/pendiente	south (adj & adv, n)	sur
• ski slope	pista	southeast (adj & n)	sureste
slow (adj)	lento	southwest (adj, adv & n)	suroeste
small (adj)	pequeño	souvenir (n)	recuerdo
smart (adj)		space (n)	espacio/sitio
• a smart idea (Am Eng)	inteligente	• a parking space	
• smart clothes	elegante	• write in the spaces	
smell (n & v)	olor/oler	• not enough space	
smile (n & v)	sonrisa/sonreír	• outer space	

spade (n)	pala	sticky (adj)	pegajoso
spare (adj & v)	repuesto	stiff (adj)	rígido/tieso
• spare cash, spare time (adj)	de más	still (adv)	
• to spare time (v)	disponer	• sit still. (adv)	quedarse quieto
speak (v)	hablar	• still water. (adv)	agua sin gas
special (adj)	especial	• she's still here. (adv)	todavía
speech (n)	discurso	stir (v)	mover (café)
speed (n)	velocidad	stock (v & n)	abastecer/existencias
spell (v)	deletrear	stomach (n)	estomago
spend (v)	gastar/pasar	stone (n)	piedra
spicy (adj)	picante	stop (n & v)	
spill (v)	derramar	• a bus stop (n)	parada
spinach (n)	espinacas	• The car stopped. (v)	parar/detenerse
spite (n)		• It's stopped raining. (v)	dejar de
• in spite of	a pesar de	store (n & v)	tienda/almacenar
spoil (v)	estropear	• a department store (n)	grandes almacenes
spoon (n)	cuchara	• to store things in a cupboard	almacenar/guardar
sport (n)	deporte	storm (n)	tormenta
spot (n)	lunar/grano/lugar	story (n)	historia/cuento/relato
spy (n & v)	espiar	straight (adj & adv)	
square (adj & n)	cuadrado/plaza	• to go straight on (adv)	todo recto
• a square room (adj)	cuadrado	strange (adj)	extraño/raro
• a market square (n)	plaza	stranger (n)	forastero
stadium (n)	estadio	strap (n)	asa/tirante/correa
staff (n)	personal	strawberry (n)	fresa
stage (n)	escenario	stream (n)	arroyo/riachuelo
• to perform on a stage		street (n)	calle
stain (n & v)	mancha	stress (n & v)	estrés/enfatizar
stairs (n pl)	escaleras	stressful (adj)	estresante
stall (n)		strict (adj)	estricto
• market stall	puesto	strike (n & v)	
stamp (n)	sello	• go on strike (n)	ir a la huelga
(v)	stand out	• strike somebody (v)	golpear
standard (n)	destacar	strong (adj)	fuerte
star (n)	estándar/nivel	strength (n)	fuerza
start (n & v)	estrella	student (n)	estudiante
• a good start (n)	comienzo	studio (n)	estudio
• to start a race (v)	empezar	study (v & n)	estudiar/estudio
state (adj & n)	estatal/estado	stupid (adj)	tonto/imbécil
• a state school	escuela pública	style (n)	estilo
statement (n)	afirmación/declaración	subject (n)	asignatura/sujeto
station (n)	estación/emisora	subtract (v)	restar
• a bus/radio station		subway (n)	metro (USA)
statue (n)	estatua/figura/imagen	succeed (v)	tener éxito
stay (n & v)	estancia/permanecer	success (n)	éxito
• to stay to dinner (v)	quedarse	such (adj)	tan
• to stay looking young (v)	mantenerse	sudden (adj)	repentino
• a two-night stay (n)	estancia	sugar (n)	azúcar
steady (adj)	constant, estable	suggest (v)	sugerir
steak (n)	filete	suit (n)	traje de chaqueta
steal (v)	robar	suit (v)	favorecer/venir bien
steam (n)	vapor	suitable (adj)	adecuado
steel (n)	acero	suitcase (n)	maleta
steep (adj)	empinado	sum (n)	suma/cantidad
step (n)		sum up (v)	resumiendo
• two steps forward (n)	paso	(n)	sol
• to climb the steps (n)	escalones	sunbathe (v)	tomar el sol
stick (n & v)		sunlight (n)	luz solar
• a walking stick (n)	bastón	sunrise (n)	salida del sol
• to stick two things together	pegar	sunset (n)	puesta del sol

sunshine (n)	sol	tax (n & v)	impuesto
supermarket (n)	supermercado	taxi (n)	taxi
supply (v)	suministrar	tea (n)	té
support (v)		teach (v)	enseñar
• to support a weight	sostener	team (n)	equipo
• to support a team	apoyar	tear (n)	lagrima
suppose (v)	suponer	tear (v)	rasgar
sure (adj)	seguro	• to tear a piece of paper	romper
• I'm sure you're right	seguro	technique (n)	técnica
• to make sure	asegurarse	technology (n)	tecnología
surname (n)	apellido	teenage (n)	adolescente
surprise (n & v)	sorpresa	telephone (n & v)	teléfono
survey (n)	inspección, peritaje	television (TV) (n)	televisor/televisión
sweater (n)	jersey	tell (v)	
sweatshirt (n)	sudadera	• to tell a story	contar
sweep (v)		• to tell someone something	decir
• to sweep the floor	barrer	• tell the difference	notar, saber, deducir
sweet (adj & n)	dulce/caramelo	temperature (n)	
swim (n & v)	nadar	• to have a temperature	tener fiebre
swimming costume (n)	bañador	• air temperature	temperatura
swing (n & v)	columpio/columpiarse	temporary (adj)	provisional/temporal
switch (n & v)		tennis (n)	tenis
• light switch (n)	interruptor	tent (n)	tienda de campaña/carpa
• to switch on a machine (v)	encender	term (n)	termino/trimestre (colegio)
sympathetic (adj)	comprensivo, receptivo	terminal (n)	terminal
system (n)	sistema	terrible (adj)	terrible
		test (n & v)	prueba/test/probar
T		text (n)	texto
table (n)	mesa	than (conj)	que
table-cloth (n)	mantel	thank (v)	darle las gracias
table-tennis (n)	tenis de mesa	thank you (int)	gracias
tablet (n)	pastilla	thanks (n)	gracias
take (v)		theft (n)	hurto
• take someone's hand	coger	then (adv)	entonces
• take a photo	tomar/hacer	there (adv & pron)	ahí/allí
• take a long time	tardar	therefore (adv)	por lo tanto
• take your time	tomar el tiempo	thermometer (n)	termómetro
take after (ph v)	parecerse a/salir a	these (adj & pron)	estos
• she takes after her father		thick (adj)	grueso/espeso
take away (phr v)	llevarse	thief (n)	ladrón
• take 15 away from 78	restar	thin (adj)	delgado/fino
take for granted (v)	dar por sentado	thing (n)	cosa
take off (phr v)		think (v)	pensar
• take off your coat?	quitarse	• to think about something	pensar en
• the plane takes off at 6	despegar	• I think he's left.	creer que
take part (in) (phr v)		• What do you think of the film?	pensar de/opinar
• take part in a meeting	participar	• I'm thinking of going	pienso ir
take place (phr v)	tener lugar/celebrarse	thirst (n)	sed
• the meeting took place in London		this (adj & pron)	esto, esta, este
take up (phr v)	comenzar a hacer	those (adj & pron)	aquellos, estos
• He decided to take up a new hobby.		though (conj)	aunque
talent (n)	talento	thought (n)	pensamiento
talk (n & v)	charla/hablar	thriller (n)	de suspense
tall (adj)	alto	thrive (v)	prosperar
tap (n)	grifo	throat (n)	garganta
tape (adj, n & v)	cinta/grabar	through (prep)	a través de
taste (n & v)		throughout (prep)	en todo/a lo largo de
• to have good taste (n)	gusto	throw (v)	arrojar
• to taste food (v)	degustar/catar	throw away (phr v)	tirar a la basura
• It tastes good. (v)	saber	thumb (n)	dedo pulgar

thunder (n)	truenos	tourist (n)	turista
thunderstorm (n)	tormenta eléctrica	toward(s) (prep)	hacia
ticket (n)	billete/entrada	towel (n)	toalla
tide (n)	marea	tower (n)	torre
tidy (adj & v)	ordenado	town (n)	ciudad
tidy up (phr v)	recoger/ordenar	toy (n)	juguete
• please tidy up when you've finished.		track (n)	huellas
tie (n & v)		• a race track	pista track
• a shirt and tie (n)	corbata	suit (n)	chándal
• to tie with string (v)	atar	trade (n)	oficio/gremio
tiger (n)	tigre	traditional (adj)	tradicional
tight (adj)	ajustado/apretado	traffic (n)	trafico
tights (n pl)		traffic light(s) (n)	semáforo
• a pair of tights	panty	traffic jam (n)	atasco
till (conj & prep)	hasta	train (n & v)	
time (n)	tiempo, vez	• to travel by train	en tren
• what time is it?	hora	• to train in a skill	formarse
• it took a long time	mucho tiempo	trainers (n pl)	zapatillas de deporte
• the last time	la última vez	training	formación
• four times five is twenty	cuatro por cinco	tram (n)	tranvía
timetable (n)	horario	transfer (v)	trasladar/transferir
tin (n)		translate into (v)	traducir a
• a tin of peas	lata	translation (n)	traducción
• made of tin	hojalata/estaño	transport (n & v)	transporte
tin-opener (n)	abrelatas	travel (v)	viajar
tiny (adj)	diminuto	travel agent (n)	agente de viajes
tip (n)		traveller's cheque (n)	cheques de viaje
• the tip of the pencil	punta	tree (n)	árbol
• a tip for the waitress	propina	trip (n)	viaje/excursión
tired (adj)	cansado	• a weekend trip	
title (n)	título	trolley (n)	carrito
to (prep)	a/hacia	trouble (n)	problemas/líos
toast (n)	tostada	trousers (n pl)	pantalón
today (adv & n)	hoy	truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)	camión
toe (n)	dedo del pie	true (adj)	
together (adv)	juntos	• is it true?	verdad
toilet (n)	servicios	• a true friend	verdadero
tomato (n)	tomate	trumpet (n)	trompeta
tomorrow (adv & n)	mañana	trust (v)	
ton(ne) (n)	tonelada	• to trust someone	confiar en
tongue (n)	lengua	truth (n)	la verdad
tonight (adv & n)	esta noche	try (v)	
too (adv)		• to try to do something	intentar
• I've been there, too	también	• to try (out) something	probar
• It's too heavy to lift	demasiado	try on (phr v)	
(n)	herramienta	• to try on shoes	probarse
tooth/teeth (n)	diente/muela	T-shirt (n)	camiseta
toothache (n)	dolor de muelas	tube (n)	
toothbrush (n)	cepillo de dientes	• a tube of toothpaste	tubo
toothpaste (n)	pasta de dientes	tune (n)	melodía
top (n)	parte de arriba/tapón	tunnel (n)	túnel
• top of the class	el mejor de	turkey (n)	pavo
• at the top of his voice	a grito pelado	turn (n & v)	
topic (n)	tema	• turn your head (v)	girar
total (adj & n)	total	• turn the page (v)	pasar
touch (v)	tocar	• it's my turn. (n)	turno
• get in touch	ponerse en contacto	turn down (phr v)	bajar (volumen)
• keep in touch	mantenerse en contacto	• could you turn down the music?	
tour (n & v)	recorrido/tour	turn into (phr v)	
tourism (n)	turismo	• the water had turned into ice	convertirse en

turn off (phr v)	
• she turned off the engine	apagar
turn on (phr v)	
• can you turn on the TV?	encender/poner
turn out (phr v)	
• he turned out the lights	apagar
turn up (phr v)	subir el volumen
• turn up the radio, I can't hear it.	
turn up (phr v)	aparecer
• he turned up five minutes late.	
turning (n)	bocacalle
• the first turning on the left	
twice (adv)	dos veces
twin (n)	mellizo
type (n)	tipo/clase
typical (adj)	típico
tyre (n)	neumático
U	
ugly (adj)	feo
umbrella (n)	paraguas
unable (adj)	incapaz
uncle (n)	tío
under (prep)	
• under the bed	debajo de
• under £10.00	menos de
underground (adj & n)	metro/subterráneo
underpants (n)	calzoncillos
understand (v)	entender
undo (v)	desabrochar/deshacer
uniform (n)	uniforme
universe (n)	universo
university (n)	Universidad
unknown (adj)	desconocido
unhelpful (adj)	nada dispuesto a ayudar
unleaded (adj)	sin plomo
unless (conj)	a menos que
unlike	a diferencia de
unsuitable	no adecuado/inapropiado
until (prep)	hasta
unwanted (adj)	no deseado, superfluo
up (adv & prep)	
• to walk up the hill (prep)	subir andando
• are you up yet? (adv)	levantado
• lift your head up. (adv)	levantar
• speak up, please. (adv)	hable más alto
up to (prep phr)	hasta (límite)
• up to six people	
up to date (prep phr)	al día
update (n & v)	actualizar
upon (prep)	en
upset (adj)	disgustado/alterado
upstairs (adv)	piso de arriba
urgent (adj)	urgente
use (n & v)	
• can you use a computer? (v)	usar
• it's for the use of teachers (n)	uso
• is this any use to you? (n)	útil
used to (v)	
• I used to play	solía jugar/jugaba

useful	útil
useless	inútil
usual (adj)	normal

V

valley (n)	valle
value (n)	valor
van (n)	furgoneta
vanilla (n)	vainilla variety
(n)	variedad
various (adj)	varios/diversos
vase (n)	jarrón
veal (n)	carne de ternera
vegetable (n & adj)	verdura/vegetal
vegetarian (n & adj)	vegetariano
vehicle (n)	vehículo
very (adv)	muy
venue (n)	lugar de actuación
victim (n)	victima
victory (n)	victoria
view (n)	vistas
• a beautiful view	
village (n)	pueblo/aldea
violin (n)	violín
visa (n)	visado
visit (n & v)	visita/visitar
visitor (n)	visitante
vocabulary (n)	vocabulario
voice (n)	voz
vote (n & v)	voto/votar
voyage (n)	viaje (barco)

W

wage(s) (n)	sueldo
wait (n & v)	esperar waiter
(n)	camarero
waiting-room (n)	sala de espera
waitress (n)	camarera wake
(up) (v)	despertar(se)
walk (n & v)	caminar/andar
wall (n)	pared/muro
wallet (n)	billetera
wander (v)	deambular
want (v)	querer/desear
war (n)	guerra
ward (n)	sala (hospital)
warm (adj)	templado/cálido
warn (v)	advertir/avisar
wash (n & v)	lavar
wash-basin (n)	lavabo (de manos)
wash up (v)	fregar (los platos)
washing machine (n)	lavadora
washing up (n)	
• to do the washing up	hacer el fregado
waste (adj & v)	malgastar/perder
waste (n)	residuos/desechos
wastepaper basket (n)	papelera
watch (n & v)	mirar/observar
• my watch keeps good time	reloj (de pulsera)
• I watched TV last night	ver (la tele)
water (n & v)	agua/regar

waterfall (n)	cascada/catarata	widen	ensanchar
wave (n & v)	olas	width (n)	anchura
• waves at sea	hacerle adiós con la mano	wife (n)	esposa
• to wave goodbye	camino, forma	wild (adj)	salvaje/silvestre
way (n)	el camino	wildlife (n)	fauna y flora
• is this the way?	me pilla de paso	win (n & v)	ganar
• it's on my way	lejos	winner	ganador
• a long way	estorbar	wind (n)	viento
• to get in the way	así se hace!	wind (v)	dar cuerda /uáind/
• that's the way to do it	forma de vida	window (n)	ventana/escaparate
• way of life	entrada/salida	windscreen (n)	parabrisas
• way in, way out	débil	wing (n)	ala
weak (adj)	con pocas fuerzas	wire (n)	cable/hilo
• to feel weak	poco convincente	• an electrical wire	alambre
• a weak excuse	arma	• a wire fence	sabio
weapon	llevar puesto	wise (adj)	deseo/desear
wear (v)	calmarse, pasarse	wish (n & v)	Ojalá with
wear off (phr v)		• I wish ...	con
• has the pain worn off yet?		(prep)	retirar
wear out (phr v & adj)		withdraw (v)	dentro de
• you'll wear out those shoes	gastarse	within (adv & prep)	sin witness
weather (n)	el tiempo	without (prep)	testigo
website (n)	página web	(n & v)	mujer
wedding (n)	boda	woman (n)	preguntarse
week (n)	semana	wonder (v)	
weekday (n)	día de semana	• I wonder what he said.	
weekend (n)	fin de semana	wonderful (adj)	maravilloso
weekly (adj & adv)		wood (n)	madera
• a weekly magazine (adj)	semanal	• in a large wood	bosque
weigh (v)	pesar	wooden (adj)	de madera
weight (n)	peso	wool (n)	lana
welcome (n & v)	bienvenido/dar la ..	woollen (adj)	de lana
welfare (n)	bien estar	word (n)	palabra
well (adj, adv & int)	bien	work (n & v)	trabajo/trabajar
well done! (int)	bien hecho well	• homework	tarea
known (adv)	muy conocido	• to be out of work	parado
west (adj, adv & n)	oeste/occidental	• work of art	obra de arte
wet (adj)		working hours (n pl)	horario laboral
• wet clothes	mojado	world (n)	mundo
• wet weather	lluvioso	worry (n & v)	preocuparse
whale (n)	ballena what	worse than (adj)	peor que
(pron)	lo que	worst, the (adj)	el peor worth
whatever (pron & det)	cualquier cosa	(adj)	valor
whether	si	wrap (up) (v)	envolver
wheel (n & v)	rueda	write (v)	escribir
wheelchair (n)	silla de ruedas	write down (phr v)	apuntar
when (adv)	cuando	write out (phr v)	escribir completo
whenever (adv & conj)	cada vez que/cuando	• please write out your name in full.	
where (adv)	donde	wrong (adj)	equivocado/mal
wherever (adv & conj)	donde quiera que		
whether (conj)	si		
which (pron)	que/el cual		
while, whilst (conj)	mientras		
white (adj)	blanco		
who, whom (pron)	que/quien/a quien		
whoever (pron)	quienquiera que		
whole (adj & n)	entero/completo		
whose (pron)	cuyo/que su		
why (adv)	por que		
wide (adj & adv)	ancho		

Y

year (n)	año
yearly (adj & adv)	anual
yellow (adj)	amarillo
yes (int)	sí
yesterday (adv & n)	ayer
yet (adv)	todavía/aún/ya
you know (int)	sabes
young (adj & n)	(un) joven
youth (n)	juventud

Z

zebra (n)

zebra crossing (n)

zero (n)

zone (n)

zoo (n)

cebra

paso peatonal

cero

zona

zoo

Affixes

The words in the alphabetical list may be extended by the use of one or more of these affixes:

mini-	with nouns, sometimes without a hyphen, e.g. minibus, mini-tour
non-	with nouns and adjectives, e.g. non-essential
re-	with verbs and their related nouns, usually without a hyphen, e.g. rename, renaming
self-	with nouns and adjectives, e.g. self-importance, self-confident
un-	negative prefix, e.g. unsafe
-able	with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. affordable
-ed (-d)	with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. limited, used
-er (-r)	with verbs, to form nouns, e.g. teacher, advertiser; shopper (comparative: faster)
-ese	for nationalities/languages, e.g. Japanese
-ess	referring to a woman or female animal, e.g. princess, lioness
(N.B. it is less common to refer to women in this way nowadays, and usually safer to use the 'standard' form e.g. actor, author)	
-est	superlative forms, e.g. tallest
-ful	with nouns, for amount contained, e.g. spoonful; with nouns to form adjectives denoting characteristics or qualities, e.g. painful, peaceful
-ing	with verbs, for activity or state, e.g. reading, frightening
-ish	for nationalities or languages, e.g. Swedish; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. childish
-ist	with nouns, for occupations, e.g. novelist, guitarist
-less	with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. breathless
-ly	with adjectives to form adverbs, e.g. seriously; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. friendly
-ment	with verbs to form nouns, e.g. enjoyment
-or	with verbs to form nouns, for people, e.g. inventor
-y	with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. hairy, sunny

Verbs & Prepositions

according	to	según	happen	to	por casualidad
afraid	of	miedo a	happy	about	satisfecho con
agree	on (something)	de acuerdo en	have difficulty	in	dificultades para
agree	with (somebody)	de acuerdo con	have pleasure	in	disfrutar con
agree	to (do something)	aceptar	hear	about	oír lo de
angry	with (somebody)	enfadado con	hear	from	tener noticias de
angry	about (something)	enfadado por	hear	of	oír hablar de
apply	for	solicitar	insist	on	insister en
arrive	in (a country/city)	llegar a	interested	in	interesado en
arrive	at	llegar a	involve	in	involucrar en
apologise	to (somebody)	pedirle perdón a	keen	on	inclinado a
apologise	for (something)	pedir perdón por	know	about	saber de
approve	of	de acuerdo con	laugh	at	reírse de
ask	for	pedir (algo)	learn	about	enterarse de
ask	about	preguntar por	listen	to	escuchar
aware	of	consciente de	look	at	mirar, observar
based	on	basado en	married	to	casado con
be nice	to	amable con	mistake	for	confundir con
believe	in	creer en	no point	in	no sirve de nada
belong	to	pertenecer a	object	to	no estar de acuerdo con
benefit	from	beneficiarse con	pay	for	pagar (algo)
bored	with	aburrido de	prevent	from	impedir
borrow	from	pedirle prestado a	prohibit	from	prohibir
buy	from	comprarle algo a	provide	with	proporcionar
committed	to	entregado a	related	to	relacionado con
complain	to (somebody)	quejarse a	refer	to	referirse, aludir a
complain	about (something)	quejarse de	rely	on	contar con
concentrate	on	concentrarse en	remind	of	recordarse a
congratulate	on	felicitar por	reply	to	responder a
consist	of	consistir en	resign	from	dimitir de
cope	with	poder con	responsible	for	responsable de
crash	into	chocar con	retire	from	jubilarse de
deal	with	ocuparse de	shout	at	gritarle a
decide	on	optar por	smile	at	sonreír a
decide	against	decidir en contra	sorry	for/about	compadecer, arrepentirse
depend	on	depender de	speak	to	hablar con
different	from	diferente de/a	speak	about	hablar de
dream	about/of	sonar con	specialise	in	especializarse en
dressed	in	ir vestido de	spend	on	gastar en
envious	of	ener envidia a	steal	from	robar a
exchange	for	cambiar por	succeed	in	lograr
famous	for	famoso por	suitable	for	adecuado para
fed up	with	harto de	talk	to	hablar con
feel	like	apetecer	talk	about	hablar de
fond	of	cariño/aficionado	thank	for	gracias por
forget	about	olvidarse de	think	of	pensar de
forgive	for	perdonar algo a	think	about	pensar en
get on	with	llevarse bien con	translate	into	traducir a
get rid	of	deshacerse de	wait	for	esperar
good	at	facilidad para	warn	about	advertir, alerter
grateful	to (somebody)	agradecido a	work	for	trabajar en
grateful	for (something)	agradecido por	worry	about	preocuparse por

PHRASAL VERBS

account for	explicar, justificar	leave out	omitir
break down	averiarse	let down	defraudar, decepcionar
break into	entrar en, forzar	lie down	tumbarse
bring up	criar (niños), educar	look after	ocuparse de, velar por
call back	volver a llamar	look into	investigar
call for	pasar a buscar	look for	buscar
call off	cancelar, suspender	look up	buscar, localizar (información)
call on	pasar a ver	look up to	admirar
carry on	continuar, seguir	make do with	apañárselas con
carry out	llevar a cabo	make out	ver bien, divisar, distinguir, descifrar
catch up (with)	ponerse al día	make up	inventar (una historia), maquillar
come back	regresar, volver	mix up	confundir, revolver
come up with	inventarse (una solución)	pick up	recoger (personas)
crash into	chocar contra	pick up	recoger (del suelo)
cross out	tachar	point out	señalar
cut out	recortar, eliminar	put in	introducir
drink to	brindar por	put off	posponer, apagar (luz), disuadir
do away with	eliminar, abolir	put on	ponerse (ropa), encender (luz)
do up	abrochar, reformar	put out	apagar (fuego)
do without	apañarse, arreglarse sin	put through	pasar con (teléfono)
drop out	dejar los estudios	put up	alojar, aumentar (precio)
end up	terminar por, acabar	put up with	aguantar, soportar
face up to	afrontar	run into	encontrarse con por casualidad
fall down	caerse al suelo	run out	vencer, caducar
fall off	caerse de (una silla)	run out (of)	quedarse sin, agotarse
fall out of	caerse de (el bolsillo)	see off	ir a despedir (estación)
fall into	caerse en (la piscina)	set off/out	ponerse en camino
fill in/out	rellenar (un impreso)	set up	montar/levantar
fill up	llenar	shut up	callarse
find out	averiguar, enterarse	sit down	sentarse
get away	escapar	speak up	hablar más fuerte
get on / off	subir/bajar (transporte)	split up	separarse (pareja)
get up	levantarse, ponerse de pie	stand up	ponerse de pie
get in / out	entrar/salir	stay up	quedarse levantado
get on (with)	progresar con algo	take after	salir a (parecerse a)
get on with	llevarse bien con alguien	take away	llevarse, restar
get over	recuperarse, superar	take care of	cuidar de
give away	regalar/obsequiar, revelar/delatar	take off	quitar, despegar (avión)
give back	devolver	take up	empezar (hobby/deporte)
give up	dejar de, rendirse	throw away	tirar a la basura
go in / out	entrar/salir	try on	probarse (ropa)
go up / down	subir/bajar	turn down	bajar (volumen), rechazar
grow up	hacerse mayor, criarse	turn into	convertirse en
hand in	entregar (en mano)	turn on/off	encender/apagar (luz, TV)
hand out	repartir (en mano), distribuir	turn round	girar, volverse
hang up	colgar (teléfono)	turn over	dar la vuelta, facturar
hang on	esperar, agarrarse	turn up	acudir, aparecer, subir (volumen)
hold on	esperar (no colgar)	walk in / out	entrar/salir (andando)
hurry up	darse prisa	wash up	fregar (platos)
keep on	persistir en	wear out	desgastarse
keep out	no dejar pasar, no entrar	work out	hacer ejercicio, calcular
		write down	apuntar