

Lesson 18

Key word transformations 81-85

Language

Causative have

Exam technique/practice

Listening part 1

Speaking part 2



76 "Of course I didn't give them your phone number," she said to me.

HAVING She my phone number.

77 Will there ever be an opportunity for me to meet him in person?

CHANCE Will I ever him in person?

78 It's time the government abolished that law.

AWAY It's time that law.

79 It's possible that he hasn't received the bill.

MAY He the bill.

80 The detective could no longer see the suspect when he entered the building.

SIGHT The detective the suspect when he entered the building.

Can you remember how to complete these questions?

81 He never seems to have the time to surf on the Net.

ROUND He never seems on the Net.

82 She offered to give them some money to compensate for the damage.

MAKE She offered to give them some money the damage.

83 It wasn't necessary for her to wake up early, but she did.

WOKEN She early.

84 It's a pity I forgot my purse at home.

ONLY If my purse at home.

85 The teachers found the exam results alarming.

WERE The teachers the exam results.

Answers on the next page.

answers

81 He never seems to have the time to surf on the Net.

ROUND He never seems **to get round to surfing** on the Net.

82 She offered to give them some money to compensate for the damage.

MAKE She offered to give them some money **to make up for/ to make amends for** the damage.

83 It wasn't necessary for her to wake up early, but she did.

WOKEN She **needn't have woken up** early.

84 It's a pity I forgot my purse at home.

ONLY If **only I had not forgotten** my purse at home.

85 The teachers found the exam results alarming.

WERE The teachers **were alarmed by** the exam results.



CAUSATIVE PASSIVE

HAVE SOMETHING DONE

GET SOMETHING DONE



Study these example sentences and answer the questions.

- a *He had his suit made to measure.*
 - b *We're going to get the house decorated.*
 - c *Yesterday I had my phone stolen.*
-
- 1 When we use have or get like this, do we do something ourselves?
 - 2 Do we use have or get when something unpleasant is done to us?
 - 3 What form of the verb do we use after have or get + noun (or pronoun)?

answers

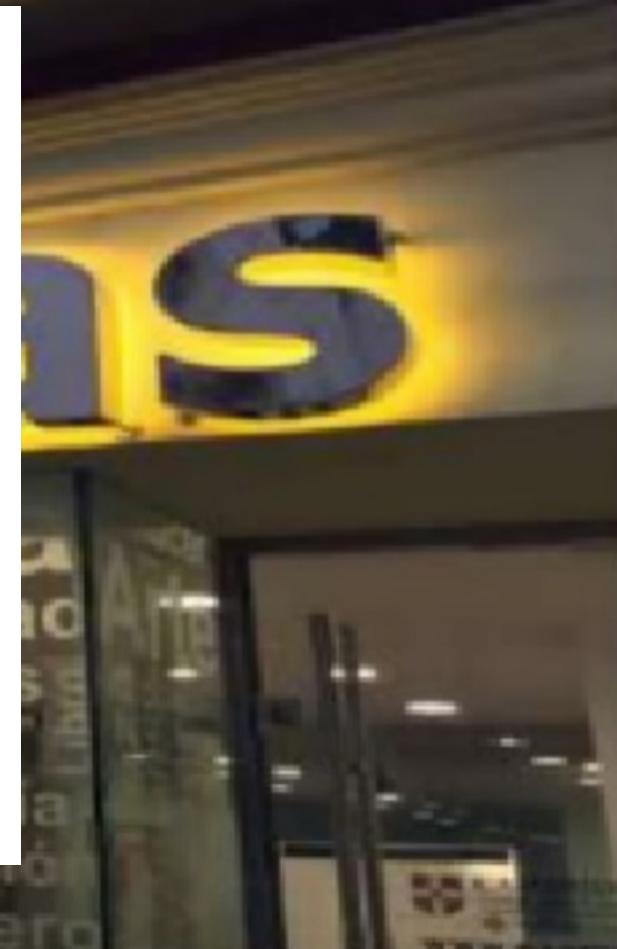
Study these example sentences and answer the questions.

- a He had his suit made to measure.
- b We're going to get the house decorated.
- c Yesterday I had my phone stolen.

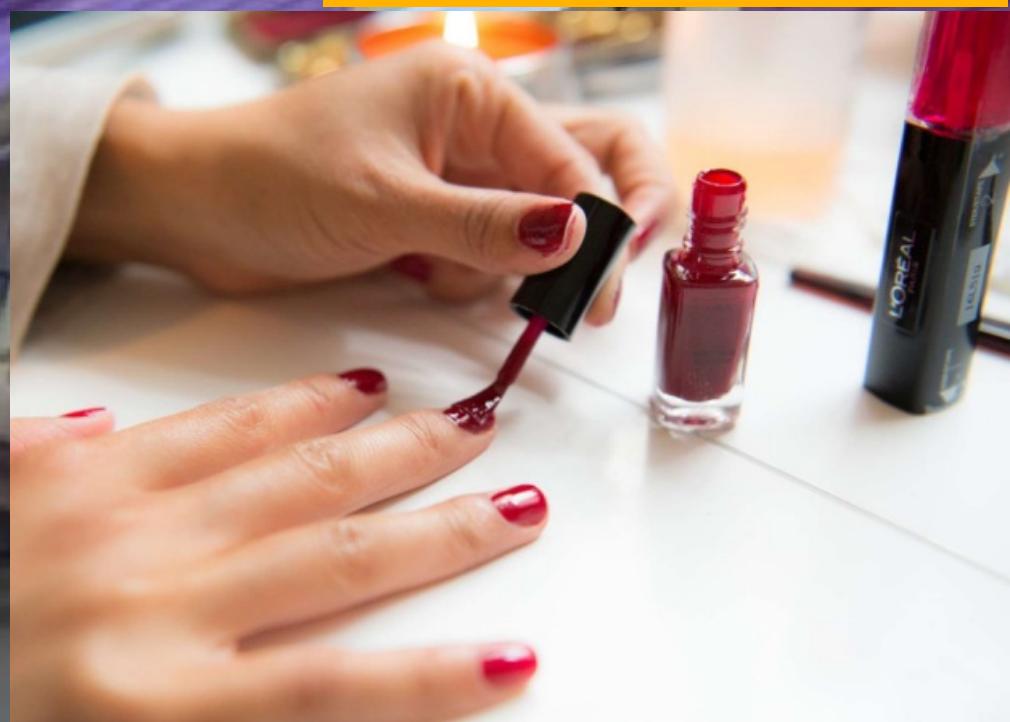
1 When we use have or get like this, do we do something ourselves? **no**

2 Do we use have or get when something unpleasant is done to us? **yes**

3 What form of the verb do we use after have or get + noun (or pronoun)? **past participle**



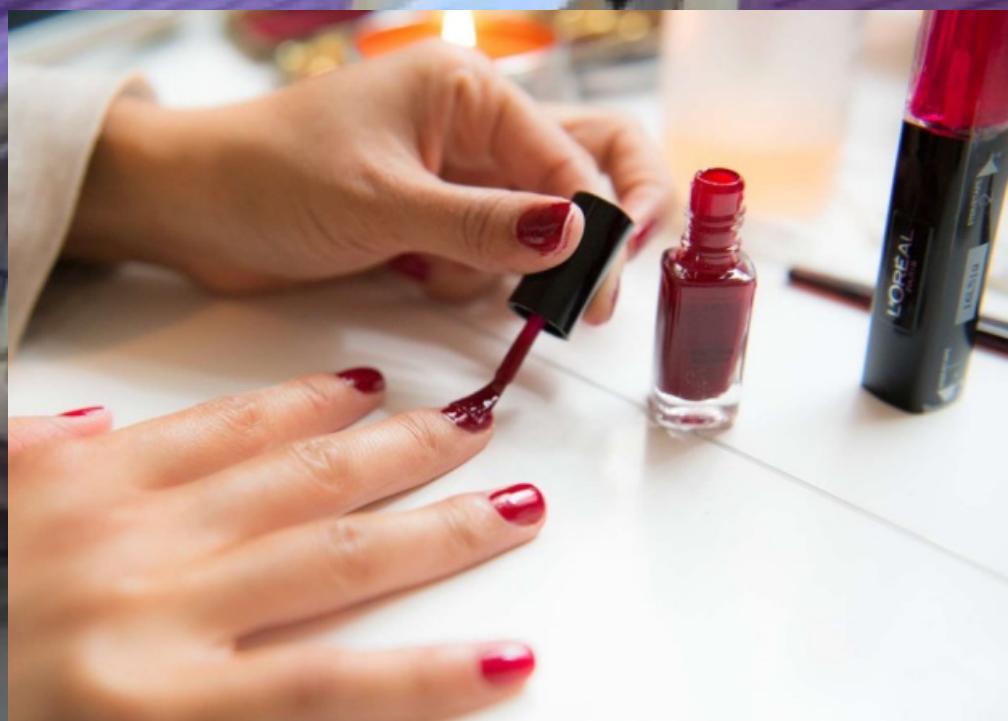
She is



She is



She is painting her nails.



She is having her nails painted.



She is having her hair washed.



Have + Something + Past participle

Put the words in the correct order to form questions.

Then give full answers.

1 you / do / hair / often / done / have / how / your ?

2 temperature / you / when / taken / your / do / have ?

3 to / room / your / would you like / redecorated / have ?

4 stolen / anything / you / had / have / ever ?

Now ask your
partner!



Put the words in the correct order to form questions.

Then give full answers.

- 1 you / do / hair / often / done / have / how / your ?

How often do you have your hair done?

- 2 temperature / you / when / taken / your / do / have ?

When do you have your temperature taken?

- 3 to / room / your / would you like / redecorated / have ?

Would you like to have your room redecorated?

- 4 stolen / anything / you / had / have / ever ?

Have you ever had anything stolen?

Now ask your partner!



Causative have and get

3  Some of these sentences written by exam candidates contain mistakes with causative have or get. Correct any mistakes.

- 1 Last year, in fact, I have my wallet stolen in a supermarket.
- 2 I had to get repaired my computer last week.
- 3 I'll do my best to have my article published in your magazine.
- 4 Before they travelled, they had to make a service to their car.
- 5 It's such a shame I can't invite you to stay, but I'm having my house redecorated right now.

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1 Last year, in fact, I have my wallet stolen in a supermarket. had my wallet stolen

2 I had to get repaired my computer last week. get my computer repaired

3 I'll do my best to have my article published in your magazine.

4 Before they travelled, they had to make a service to their car. had to have their car serviced / had their car serviced

5 It's such a shame I can't invite you to stay, but I'm having my house redecorated right now.

Watch out! This structure comes up in the exam!

Look at these examples from RUOE part 4

They're going to repair those shoes for me tomorrow.

GET

I'm going tomorrow.

Somebody stole my wallet while I was in the store.

HAD

I while I was in the store.

The manager has rejected Michael's application.

HAD

Michael by the manager.

Watch out! This structure comes up in the exam!

Look at these examples from RUOE part 4

They're going to repair those shoes for me tomorrow.

GET

I'm going to get my shoes repaired tomorrow.

Somebody stole my wallet while I was in the store.

HAD

I ... had my wallet stolen ... while I was in the store.

The manager has rejected Michael's application.

HAD

Michael by the manager.

had his application rejected

Exam practice

Listening part 1



Read 1–4 and match with the correct response, a–d.

1. I try my best to eat well and get plenty of rest.

a So have I.

2. I can't run very far without getting out of breath.

b Nor do I.

3. I don't think you should exercise immediately after eating.

c So do I.

4. I've just made a healthy eating and exercise plan.

d Neither can I.



Get it right!

Look at the sentences below. Then try to correct the mistake.

I know you don't like sports. So do I.

Read 1–4 and match with the correct response, a–d.

1. I try my best to eat well and get plenty of rest. C

a So have I.

2. I can't run very far without getting out of breath. D

b Nor do I.

3. I don't think you should exercise immediately after eating. B

c So do I.

4. I've just made a healthy eating and exercise plan. A

d Neither can I.



Get it right!

Look at the sentences below. Then try to correct the mistake.

I know you don't like sports. So do I. Neither do I/ Nor do I.

Now write four sentences about health and fitness to give B's responses.

1. A: B: So can I.
2. A: B: Nor have I.
3. A: B: Neither do I.
4. A: B: Nor can I.

 **Track 3 You will hear people talking in eight different situations. For questions 1–8, choose the best answer (A, B or C).**

1. You hear a teacher talking to her class.
What is she doing?
A explaining the results of a competition
B thanking them for taking part in an event
C encouraging them to complete a challenge
2. You hear two friends talking about learning to ski.
What do they agree about?
A how much fun the classes are
B how difficult it is to learn the techniques
C how physically tiring the activities can be
3. You hear a sports instructor talking to an athletics class.
What does he say about the current long jump record?
A It hasn't been broken for a long time.
B It will be difficult to break.
C It's something he has tried to break himself.
4. You hear a girl telling a friend about lessons on eating and exercising that she has done at school.
How does she feel about what she has learned?
A doubtful that some of the advice will benefit her
B surprised by some of the information
C keen to try out a suggestion
5. You hear a student talking to his sports teacher about getting fit.
What would the boy like to do?
A take part in a competitive sport
B use some gym equipment
C find a training partner
6. You hear two friends talking about a TV programme they have watched.
What does the woman think about it?
A It contained some useful tips.
B It raised surprising arguments.
C It discussed interesting new research.
7. You hear an expert talking about what being healthy really means.
She believes that many people have a mistaken idea about
A how important social contact is.
B how much exercise they need.
C how important it is to have a good diet.
8. You hear a fitness expert talking about warming up before exercise.
He says that people don't always warm up because they
A have not been educated about its importance.
B want their exercise sessions to be quick.
C don't enjoy preparation exercises.

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Speaking part 2

What could be exciting about doing these things?



Before you start, think of vocab for the pictures

nouns

jet-ski

roller-coaster

verbs /verb phrases
get an adrenaline rush

adjectives
exhilarating



Homework

Look at the presentation
of Lesson 18 again!