Advanced Premium Class 15

Pairwork - infinitives or 'ing form

Reported speech

Ellipsis and substitution

Word Transformation

Use of English 3







Pairwork - infinitives or 'ing form

Student A

- Complete the following with the correct form of the verb do.
- 2. Ask your partner the questions.
- 3. Answer your partner's questions.

	122	_		_			
Tell			av	U	JL	 	

something you should	, but don't.	
something your parents wouldn'	't let you	when you were a child.
a job you would refuse		
something you are thinking of _	tomorrow	1_
something you need	this week.	
housework you don't mind	·	
something you enjoy	in summer.	

Student B

- 1. Complete the following with the correct form of the verb do.
- 2. Answer your partner's questions.
- 3. Ask your partner your questions.

Tell me about.....

something you can't afford	
something you are looking forwa	ard to
something you regret	_
something you'd like	this weekend.
something you are afraid of	
something you must remember	this week.
something you are hoping	in the future.



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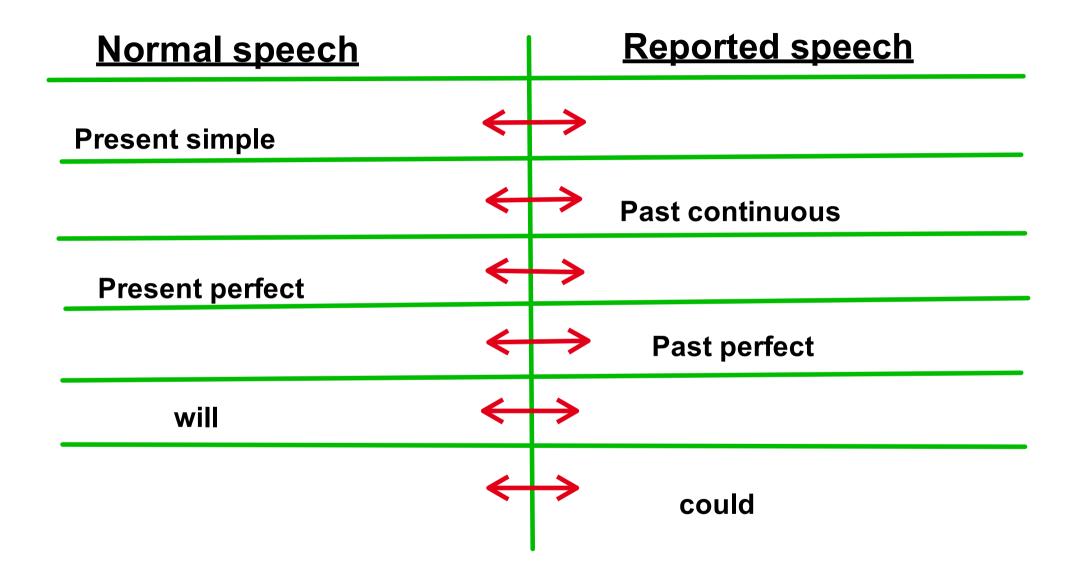
Reported Speech

"I'm really tired."

She said she was really tired.

"I didn't eat it."

He said he hadn't eaten it.



Answers

Normal speech	Reported speech
Present simple	> Past simple
Present continuous	Past continuous
Present perfect	Past perfect
Past simple	Past perfect
will	would
can	could

1 Work with a partner. Discuss these questions.

- a Is there a dress code where you work/study or in some of the places you go?
- b If yes, are you happy with it? If not, why?



You are going to listen to a manager. She is not happy with the way some employees dress.
What do you think she will mention?

111 Listen and complete sentences a-i. a First, the manager singles out those who work at the _____ for criticism. **b** Men have to wear c Clients may come in to see at any time, so dress is especially important. d The dress code is relaxed on what is called e When the dress code is relaxed, the acceptable style of clothing is referred to as f The manager is particularly unhappy about the way employees dress when they are taking part in _____. g She was appalled to hear that someone had worn to the Business College. **h** She recognises that some employees may complain on the grounds that this is a issue. i She suggests employees take complaints to the department.

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the department.

issue.

- a. reception
- b. tie and a dark suit
- c. accountants
- d. dress down Friday
- e. smart/casual
- f. training days
- g. a nose ring
- h. civil liberties
- i. human resources

Reported speech

1 Imagine that you were one of the people the manager was talking to. Change these sentences from the Listening into reported speech. Start each sentence with the words given.

It's been brought to my attention that certain members of staff have been flouting the dress code.

EXAMPLE: She said that it had been brought to her attention that certain members of staff had been flouting the dress code.

- a 'I want to make it crystal clear to everyone just exactly what's expected.'

 She clarified
- b 'Those of you who work on reception must be businesslike at all times.'
 She insisted that
- c 'Don't forget, in many people's eyes, sloppy clothes means sloppy work.' She reminded

e	It seems as though some of you have got the
	idea into your head that when you're on a
	training day, you can dress like a student.'
	She said that
f	'I've even heard remarks about one person who
	turned up wearing a nose ring?
	She criticised someone who
g	'What I want to emphasise is that it's a matter of
	professional pride, the way you dress.'
	She stressed that
h	'You have to toe the line.'
	She said
i	'If anyone feels particularly aggrieved by any of
	this, all I can say is that you should take it up
	with the Human Resources department.'
	She suggested that
j	'I hope I don't have to refer to this again.'
	She hoped

had been flouting the dress code. a 'I want to make it crystal clear to everyone just exactly what's expected.' She clarified b 'Those of you who work on reception must be businesslike at all times." She insisted that c 'Don't forget, in many people's eyes, sloppy clothes means sloppy work.' She reminded d 'I'm not at all happy about the way some people dress for training days." She pointed out that e 'It seems as though some of you have got the idea into your head that when you're on a training day, you can dress like a student.' She said that f 'I've even heard remarks about one person who turned up wearing a nose ring.' She criticised someone who g 'What I want to emphasise is that it's a matter of professional pride, the way you dress.' She stressed that h 'You have to toe the line.' She said i 'If anyone feels particularly aggrieved by any of this, all I can say is that you should take it up with the Human Resources department.' She suggested that .

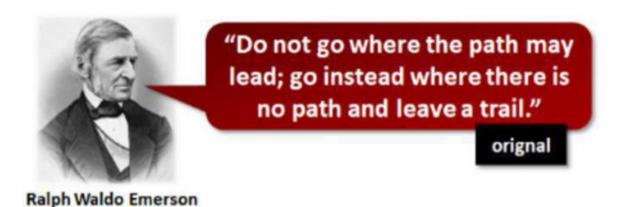
'I hope I don't have to refer to this again.'
She hoped

attention that certain members of staff

Answers

- a exactly what was/is expected in terms of attire.
- b those of us who work/worked in reception must/had to be businesslike at all times.
- c us that in many people's eyes sloppy clothes meant/means sloppy work.
- d she was/is not at all happy about the way some people dressed/dress for training days.
- e it seemed/seems as though some of us had/have got the idea into our head that when we were/are on a training day we could/can dress like a student.
- f who had turned up to a management college wearing a nose ring.
- g it was/is a matter of professional pride, the way we dress.
- h we had/have to toe the line.
- i if anyone felt/feels particularly aggrieved by any of that/this, all she could suggest was/is that we take/took it up with the Human Resources department.
- j she wouldn't have to refer to this/that again.

Ellipsis and Substitution





	osis (omitting words and phrases) and substitution (replacing words and phrases) are two ways voiding repeating what has been said.
UI a	voiding repeating what has been said.
a	ellipsis b substitution
1	Since Sue first gave birth 23 years ago she has never gone more than two years and three months without doing so .
2	The farmer hairdresser was determined that her children should have lots of brothers and sisters, simply because she herself didn't .
3	Sue had wanted to have another baby but had almost given up hope of being able to when doctors confirmed she was expecting !sabelle.
Wh	at has been omitted or substituted in each of the extracts?

Ellipsis (omitting words and phrases) and substitution (replacing words and phrases) are two ways of avoiding repeating what has been said.

- a ellipsis 2 3 b substitution 1
- Since Sue first gave birth 23 years ago she has never gone more than two years and three months without doing so.
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- 3 Sue had wanted to have another baby but had almost given up hope of being able to when doctors confirmed she was expecting !sabelle.

What has been omitted or substituted in each of the extracts?

- 1. Refers to something in the previous sentence
- 2. didn't (have lots of brothers and sisters
- 3. of being able to have another baby

Complete these findings from a recent UK survey on marriage and the family with the verbs and phrases in the box.

	are doing so do not to to do so were
1	Despite having taken marriage vows that they will remain together for life, over a third of newly-married couples do not think it is realistic
2	Almost a fifth of women say they expect to be less involved in raising their children than their mothers
3	Fewer people are getting married for religious reasons, but as a way of demonstrating commitment, stability and security.
4	Compared to previous generations there is less pressure to get married in your 20s, and as a result many of today's young adults are choosing
5	Mothers who don't work while their children are growing up tend to get on better with their children later in life than mothers who

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- 1 Despite having taken marriage vows that they will remain together for life, over a third of newly-married couples do not think it is realistic <u>to do so</u>.
- 2 Almost a fifth of women say they expect to be less involved in raising their children than their mothers _______.
- 3 Fewer people are getting married for religious reasons, but <u>are doing sons</u> a way of demonstrating commitment, stability and security.
- 4 Compared to previous generations there is less pressure to get married in your 20s, and as a result many of today's young adults are choosing _____not to___.
- Mothers who don't work while their children are growing up tend to get on better with their children later in life than mothers who ______.

Are these findings true for Spain?

Exam preparation

RUOE part 3



Add prefixes to these verbs so that they have the meanings given.

1	appear	become invisible	disappear
2	claim	claim back	
3	inform	give the wrong information	
4	judge	in advance	
5	react	react more than is necessary	
6	stabilise	to make something unstable	
7	state	describe something to make it less important	

Answers

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reclaim
misinform
prejudge
overreact
destabilise
understate

Cycling is good news – so what's stopping us?

The government's re	ENCOURAGE		
to leave our cars at l	home and get on our bikes, h	nas been	
(1)	to some extent, with a sligh	nt increase in	SUCCESS
the numbers cycling	to work. We all now know th	nat cycling is	
(2)	; cyclists have fewer health	problems than	BENEFIT
non-cyclists, they ha	ave higher levels of (3)	, and	FIT
they don't damage t	he environment.		
But we won't become	COME		
two major barriers. F	HEAVY		
congested streets ca	HARM		
cigarette smoke. So	there must be a greater (7)	of	SEPARATE
cars and bikes in to	wns. Perhaps more importan	tly, town planners m	nust
(8)	that destinations for daily n	eeds, such as scho	ols, SURE
work and shopping,	are within convenient cycling	g distance from hom	ne.

Answers

to leave our cars a	t home and get on our bikes, h	as been		
(1)	to some extent, with a sligh	t increase in		
the numbers cycling to work. We all now know that cycling is				
(2)	; cyclists have fewer health	problems than		
non-cyclists, they	have higher levels of (3)	, and		
they don't damage	the environment.			
But we won't become a nation of cyclists until we (4)				
two major barriers.	First, exhaust fumes in (5)			
congested streets	can be as (6)	to the lungs as		
cigarette smoke. S	so there must be a greater (7) _	of		
cars and bikes in towns. Perhaps more importantly, town planners must				
(8)	that destinations for daily ne	eeds, such as schools,		
work and shopping	g, are within convenient cycling	distance from home.		

1 successful 2 beneficial 3 fitness 4 overcome 5 heavily 6 harmful 7 separation 8 ensure

Advanced Premium Homework - Class 15

Class 15 homework

Make sure you are up to date with exam labs



