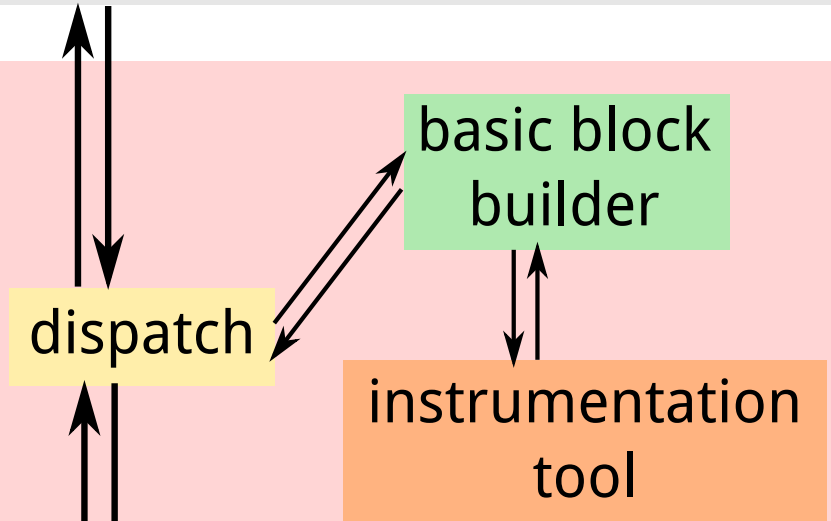


Application



context switch

code cache

DynamoRIO

Operating System

Hardware