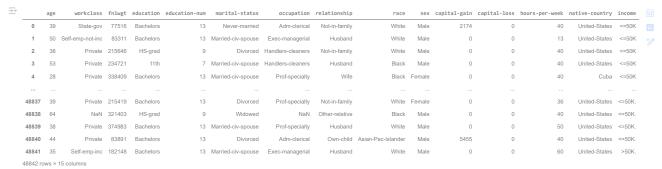
MIDTERM SKILLS EXAM: DATA WRANGLING AND ANALYSIS

```
SUBMITTED BY: CASTILLO, RONEL CHRISTIAN V.
                                                                                                                                         + Code + Text
!pip install ucimlrepo
Requirement already satisfied: ucimlrepo in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ucimlrepo) (2.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi->2020.12.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ucimlrepo) (2024.6.2)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.0.0-ucimlrepo) (2.0.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.0.0-ucimlrepo) (2023.4)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.0.0-ucimlrepo) (2024.1)
Requirement already satisfied: usisfied: usu/sus/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas>=1.0.0-ucimlrepo) (1.5.2.)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas>=1.0.0-ucimlrepo) (1.5.0)
from ucimlrepo import fetch_ucirepo
censusIncome = fetch_ucirepo(id=20)
gatherX = censusIncome.data.features
gatherY = censusIncome.data.targets
print(censusIncome.metadata)
print(censusIncome.variables)
education-num
marital-status
                                Feature
              occupation relationship
                                Feature
Feature
                      race Feature Categorical sex Feature Binary
                                                                          Race
Sex
           sex Feature capital-gain Feature capital-loss hours-per-week native-country income Target
                                                Integer
                                          Integer
Categorical
Binary
                                                         description units missing_values
           N/A None
Private, Self-emp-not-inc, Self-emp-inc, Feder... None
None None
            Bachelors, Some-college, 11th, HS-grad, Prof
           Married-civ-spouse, Divorced, Never-married, S...
Tech-support, Craft-repair, Other-service, Sal...
Wife, Own-child, Husband, Not-in-family, Other...
White, Asian-Pac-Islander, Amer-Indian-Eskimo,...
Female, Male.
           United-States, Cambodia, England, Puerto-Rico,.. None
>50K, <=50K. None
import numpy as np
gatherX
                                                                                                                                                                          sex capital-gain capital-loss hours-per-week native-country
                           workclass fnlwgt education education-num marital-status
                                                                                                                occupation relationship
                 39
                        State-gov 77516 Bachelors
                                                                               13 Never-married
                                                                                                                                                               White
                                                                                                                                                                          Male
                50 Self-emp-not-inc 83311 Bachelors
                                                                               13 Married-civ-spouse Exec-managerial
                                                                                                                                                               White Male
                                                                                                                                                                                              0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   13
                                                                                                                                   Husband
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            United-States
                             Private 215646 HS-grad
                                                                               9 Divorced Handlers-cleaners Not-in-family
                                                                                                                                                               White Male
                                                                                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   40
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             United-States
                                                                            7 Married-civ-spouse Handlers-cleaners
                             Private 234721
                                                                                                                                                              Black Male
          3
                53
                                                      11th
                                                                                                                                  Husband
                                                                                                                                                                                              0
                                                                                                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  40 United-States
                 28
                           Private 338409 Bachelors
                                                                            13 Married-civ-spouse Prof-specialty
                                                                                                                                                               Black Female
                                                                                                                                                                                           0
                                                                               13 Divorced Prof-specialty Not-in-family
9 Widowed NaN Other-relative
       48837 39
                              Private 215419 Bachelors
                                                                                                                                                              White Female
                                                                                                                                                                                              0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   36
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            United-States
       48838 64
                                NaN 321403 HS-grad
                                                                                                                                                              Black Male
                                                                                                                                                                                              0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   40
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            United-States
                                                                                                                                                                                          0
                                                                           13 Married-civ-spouse Prof-specialty Husband
                                                                                                                                                           White Male
                              Private 374983 Bachelors
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 50
       48839 38
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            United-States
       48840 44
                             Private 83891 Bachelors
                                                                           13 Divorced Adm-clerical Own-child Asian-Pac-Islander Male 5455
       48841 35 Self-emp-inc 182148 Bachelors
                                                                              13 Married-civ-spouse Exec-managerial
                                                                                                                                   Husband
                                                                                                                                                            White Male
                                                                                                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   60
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            United-States
       48842 rows × 14 columns
 Next steps: Generate code with gatherX View recommended plots
                 income
                 <=50K
                 <=50K
                <=50K
         2
               <=50K
                 <=50K
       48837 <=50K
       48838 <=50K
       48839 <=50K
       48840 <=50K
       48841 >50K
      48842 rows × 1 columns
 Next steps: Generate code with gatherY  

View recommended plots
```

newCensus= pd.concat([gatherX, gatherY], axis=1)
newCensus



Next steps: Generate code with newCensus View recommended plots

lets clean the dataset by removing any duplicated rows newCensus.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)

newCensus.info()

cclass 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 48813 entries, 0 to 48841
Data columns (total 15 columns):
Column Non-Mull Count Dtype age workclass age 48813 non-null int64
workclass 47850 non-null object
fnlwgt 48813 non-null int64
education 48813 non-null object
education-num 48813 non-null int64 fnlwgt education 4 education-num 48813 non-null 1nf64
5 martial-status 48813 non-null object
6 occupation 47847 non-null object
7 relationspip 48813 non-null object
8 race 48813 non-null object
10 capital-gain 48813 non-null inf64
11 capital-loss 48813 non-null inf64
12 hours-per-week 48813 non-null inf64
13 native-country 48539 non-null object
14 income 48813 non-null object
dtypes: inf64(6), object(9)
memory usage: 6.0+ MB

 $\begin{tabular}{lll} \# \ Determining \ workers \ employed \ in \ native-country \ column \ in \ the \ dataset. \\ newCensus['native-country'].unique() \end{tabular}$

Converting categorical to numerical data and adding a dictionary to corresponding education column values.
educ= dict(zip(newCensus.education, newCensus['education-num']))
newCensus.drop(columns=['education'], inplace=True)
newCensus

workclass fnlwgt education-num marital-status occupation relationship sex capital-gain capital-loss hours-per-week native-country income race age 2174 0 39 State-gov 77516 13 Never-married Adm-clerical Not-in-family White Male 0 40 United-States <=50K Husband 50 Self-emp-not-inc 83311 13 Married-civ-spouse Exec-managerial White Male 13 United-States <=50K 9 Divorced Handlers-cleaners Not-in-family 7 Married-civ-spouse Handlers-cleaners Husband 38 Private 215646 White Male 0 40 United-States <=50K Husband 3 53 Private 234721 Black Male 0 0 40 United-States <=50K 28 Private 338409 13 Married-civ-spouse Prof-specialty Black Female 0 0 40 4 Cuba <=50K **48837** 39 Private 215419 Divorced Prof-specialty Not-in-family White Female 36 United-States <=50K 0 9 Widowed NaN Other-relative **48838** 64 NaN 321403 Black Male 0 40 United-States <=50K **48839** 38 Private 374983 13 Married-civ-spouse Prof-specialty White Male 0 0 50 United-States <=50K Husband 48840 44 Private 83891 13 Divorced Adm-clerical Own-child Asian-Pac-Islander Male 5455 0 40 United-States <=50K 48841 35 Self-emp-inc 182148 13 Married-civ-spouse Exec-managerial White Male Husband 0 60 United-States >50K

Next steps: Generate code with newCensus View recommended plots

educ

{'Bachelors': 13,
'HS-grad': 9,
'11th': 7,
'Masters': 14, '9th': 5, 'Some-college': 10, 'Assoc-acdm': 12, 'Assoc-voc': 11, 'Assoc-voc': 11,
'7th-8th': 4,
'Doctorate': 16,
'Prof-school': 15,
'5th-6th': 3,
'10th': 6,
'1st-4th': 2,
'Preschool': 1,
'12th': 8}

48813 rows × 14 columns

columns= ['workclass', 'marital-status', 'occupation', 'relationship', 'race', 'sex', 'native-country', 'income']

uniqueVal.append(newCensus[column].unique().tolist())

```
nan],

['Not-in-family',
'Husband',
'Wife',
'Ome-child',
'Unmarried',
'Other-relative'],
['White', 'Black', 'Asian-Pac-Islander', 'Amer-Indian-Eskimo', 'Other'],
['White', 'Female'],
['United-States',
'Cuba',
'Jamasica',
'India',
'?',
'Mexico',
'South',
'Puerto-Rico',
'Honduras',
'England',
'Canada',
'Germany',
'Iran',
'Philippines',
'Italy',
'Poland',
'Calubda',
'Taiwan',
'Hailand',
'Ecuador',
'Laos',
'Taiwan',
'Haiti',
'Poortugal',
'Poortugal',
'Poortugal',
'Oominican-Republic',
'El-Salvador',
'France',
'Guatemala',
'China',
'Japan',
'Vugoslavia',
'Peru',
'Outlying-US(Guam-USVI-etc)',
'Scotland',
'Trinadad&Tobago',
'Greece',
'Nicrangua',
'Vicranau',
'Vicra
                                                            'Greece',
'Nicaragua',
'Vietnam',
                                                            'Hong',
'Ireland',
'Hungary',
'Holand-Netherlands',
                                                nan],
['<=50K', '>50K', '<=50K.', '>50K.']]
    # checking dictionaries
    results= []
    for data in uniqueVal:
                or data in uniqueval:
keyse [i for i in data]
values= [i for i in range(1, len(data)+1)]
results.append({keys[i]:values[i] for i in range(len(values))})
```

Start coding or generate with AI.

workclass fnlwgt education-num marital-status sex capital-gain capital-loss hours-per-week native-country income occupation relationship age 0 39 State-gov 77516 13 Never-married Adm-clerical Not-in-family White Male 2174 40 United-States <=50K 50 Self-emp-not-inc 83311 13 Married-civ-spouse Exec-managerial Husband White Male 0 13 United-States <=50K 2 38 Private 215646 9 Divorced Handlers-cleaners Not-in-family White Male 0 0 40 United-States <=50K 7 Married-civ-spouse Handlers-cleaners Private 234721 Black Male 3 53 Husband 0 0 40 United-States <=50K 28 Private 338409 13 Married-civ-spouse Prof-specialty Black Female Cuba <=50K 48837 39 Private 215419 13 Divorced Prof-specialty Not-in-family White Female 0 0 36 United-States <=50K. 48838 64 Others 321403 9 Widowed Others Other-relative Black Male 0 0 40 United-States <=50K **48839** 38 Private 374983 13 Married-civ-spouse Prof-specialty White Male 0 0 50 United-States <=50K Husband 48840 44 Private 83891 13 Divorced Adm-clerical Own-child Asian-Pac-Islander Male 5455 0 40 United-States <=50K 48841 35 Self-emp-inc 182148 13 Married-civ-spouse Exec-managerial 0 0 60 Husband White Male United-States >50K 48813 rows × 14 columns

Next steps: Generate code with newCensus View recommended plots

newCensus['native-country'].value_counts()

→ native-country United-States Mexico Others Philippines Germany Puerto-Rico 182 155 151 El-Salvador Cuba England China South Jamaica Italy Dominican-Republic 103 92 87 86 86 85 75 67 65 59 49 46 45 38 37 30 28 Japan
Poland
Guatemala
Vietnam
Columbia
Haiti
Portugal
Taiwan
Iran
Greece
Nicaragua
Peru
Ecuador
France
Ireland Hong Thailand Cambodia Cambodia Trinadad&Tobago Laos Yugoslavia Outlying-US(Guam-USVI-etc) Scotland Honduras Hungary Holand-Netherlands Name: count, dtype: int64

newCensus.replace('<=50K.', '<=50K', inplace=True)
newCensus.replace('>50K.', '>50K', inplace=True)

newCensus['workclass'].value_counts()

workclass
Private 33879
Self-emp-not-inc 3861
Local-gov 3136
Others 2799
State-gov 1931
Self-emp-inc 1694
Federal-gov 1432
Without-pay 21
Never-worked 100
Name: count, dtype: int64

data mapping
dataCensus= newCensus.copy()
for column in range(len(columns)):
 dataCensus.replace(results[column], inplace=True)

dataCensus

\Rightarrow		age	workclass	fnlwgt	education-num	marital-status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital-gain	capital-loss	hours-per-week	native-country	income	
	0	39	1.0	77516	13	1	1	1	1	1	2174	0	40	1	1	11
	1	50	2.0	83311	13	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	13	1	1	+/
	2	38	3.0	215646	9	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	40	1	1	
	3	53	3.0	234721	7	2	3	2	2	1	0	0	40	1	1	
	4	28	3.0	338409	13	2	4	3	2	2	0	0	40	2	1	
	48837	39	3.0	215419	13	3	4	1	1	2	0	0	36	1	3	
	48838	64	10.0	321403	9	7	10	6	2	1	0	0	40	1	3	
	48839	38	3.0	374983	13	2	4	2	1	1	0	0	50	1	3	
	48840	44	3.0	83891	13	3	1	4	3	1	5455	0	40	1	3	
	48841	35	7.0	182148	13	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	60	1	4	
	10012	v .	14 columns													

Next steps: Generate code with dataCensus View recommended plots

dataCensus['sex'].value_counts()

⇒ sex 1 32631 2 16182

Name: count, dtype: int64

```
# lets see what the values of the data are per sex, lets create new variables to do so
# ave for males
maleCensus.mean()
age workclass finlugt education-num marital-status occupation relationship race sex capital-gain capital-loss hours-per-week native-country income dtype: float64
                                                    39.497594
3.362447
191738.905795
10.095492
1.928320
5.816984
2.262389
1.191107
1.000000
                                                          1.000000
1326.980509
100.468174
42.419264
2.312617
                                                                 1.969262
# ave for females
femaleCensus.mean()
⇒ age
workclass
fnlwgt
education-num
marital-status
                                                               36.932827
                                                    36.932827
3.447658
185491.732172
10.044803
2.398900
4.624027
            occupation relationship
                                                                 3.096898
1.279137
           sex
capital-gain
capital-loss
hours-per-week
native-country
                                                             581.085156
                                                               61.513472
36.403720
                                                                 2.313991
1.779199
            income
dtype: float64
```

Data Visualization Using Matplotlib and Seaborn

Now that we are done with Data wrangling, lets try and visualize our data using graphs

```
changeNaN = {"?" : "Others"}
newCensus.replace(changeNaN, inplace = True)
newCensus.fillna('Others', inplace = True)
```

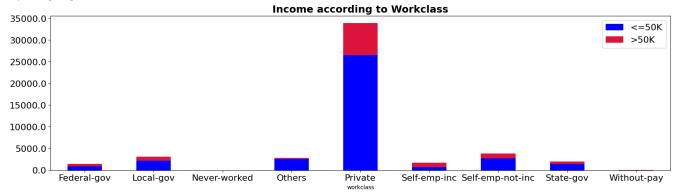
_																
$\overline{\Rightarrow}$		age	workclass	fnlwgt	education-num	marital-status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital-gain	capital-loss	hours-per-week	native-country	income	
	0	39	State-gov	77516	13	Never-married	Adm-clerical	Not-in-family	White	Male	2174	0	40	United-States	<=50K	11
	1	50	Self-emp-not-inc	83311	13	Married-civ-spouse	Exec-managerial	Husband	White	Male	0	0	13	United-States	<=50K	+/
	2	38	Private	215646	9	Divorced	Handlers-cleaners	Not-in-family	White	Male	0	0	40	United-States	<=50K	
	3	53	Private	234721	7	Married-civ-spouse	Handlers-cleaners	Husband	Black	Male	0	0	40	United-States	<=50K	
	4	28	Private	338409	13	Married-civ-spouse	Prof-specialty	Wife	Black	Female	0	0	40	Cuba	<=50K	
	48837	39	Private	215419	13	Divorced	Prof-specialty	Not-in-family	White	Female	0	0	36	United-States	<=50K.	
	48838	64	Others	321403	9	Widowed	Others	Other-relative	Black	Male	0	0	40	United-States	<=50K.	
	48839	38	Private	374983	13	Married-civ-spouse	Prof-specialty	Husband	White	Male	0	0	50	United-States	<=50K.	
	48840	44	Private	83891	13	Divorced	Adm-clerical	Own-child	Asian-Pac-Islander	Male	5455	0	40	United-States	<=50K.	
	48841	35	Self-emp-inc	182148	13	Married-civ-spouse	Exec-managerial	Husband	White	Male	0	0	60	United-States	>50K.	
	40042 rauge v. 14 galumpa															

Next steps: Generate code with newCensus View recommended plots

```
newCensus.replace('<=50K.', '<=50K', inplace=True)
newCensus.replace('>50K.', '>50K', inplace=True)
```

we added these few lines of codes to better clean the data, if we didnt do this there would be a sandwich of data (example: red blue red)

```
# Using stacked bar graphs, plot each person's income according to work class cen = newCensus.sample(300, random_state=0) cen.groupby('workclass')['age'].describe() crosstab = pd.crosstab(newCensus['workclass'], newCensus['income']) fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(20,5)) crosstab.plo(kinda'bar', stacked=Tue, ax=ax, color=['blue', 'crimson']) ax.set_title('income according to Workclass', fontsize=18, fontweight='bold') ax.set_vticklabels(ax.get_xticklabels(), fontsize=16) ax.set_vticklabels(ax.get_yticks(), fontsize=16)
```



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

fig, ax = plt.subplots(4, figsize = [10,20])

# marital-status
newCensus.groupby('marital-status').size().plot(kind='barh', ax = ax[0], color = ('black','pink'))
ax[0].set_xilabel('Marital Status Population')
ax[0].set_xilabel('Number of People')

# relationship column
newCensus.groupby('relationship').size().plot(kind='barh', ax = ax[1], color = ('gray','green'))
ax[1].set_xilabel('Number of People')

# sex column
newCensus.groupby('sex').size().plot(kind='barh', ax = ax[2], color = ('crimson', 'orange'))
ax[2].set_xilabel('Number of People')

# race column
newCensus.groupby('race').size().plot(kind='barh', ax = ax[3], color = ('midnightblue', 'lightseagreen'))
ax[3].set_xilabel('Number of People')

fig.tight_layout()
```

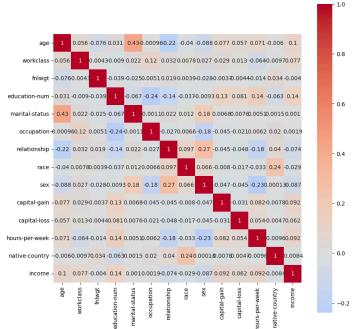
Widowed

seaborn Heatmap
%matplotlib inline import matplotlib.pyplot as plt import seaborn as sns

plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
sns.heatmap(dataCensus.sort_index().corr(), annot=True, center=0, square=True, cmap= 'coolwarm')

since we have 2 types of data sets, newCensus being the original one, and dataCensus being the numerical values one.





Graphing the categorical data via jointplot with Seaborn, relation of age and hours per week.sns.jointplot(x='age', y='education-num', data=dataCensus, kind='hex')

→ <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x7a19f3e51720>

