Distributed LDA on Harp

Ethan Li, Rohit Patil

ABSTRACT

Harp LDA is a distributed variational bayes inference (VB) algorithm for LDA model which would be able to model a large and continuously expanding dataset using Harp collective communication library. We demonstrate how variational bayes inference converges within Map-Collective jobs provided by Harp. We provide results of the experiments conducted on a corpus of Wikipedia Dataset.

WORK FLOW Data compressing Load Docs par1 Docs par2 balancing d11 ... d1i d2j Dynamic Scheduling Update Update aggregate $\phi L \alpha'$ aggregate $\phi L \alpha'$ push φ normalization Collective pull Communication update β using φ update Busing & allreduce α' update α using α' update α using α'

ALGORITHM $\phi_{d,n,k} \propto \beta_{W_{d,n,k}} \times e^{\Psi(\gamma_k)}$ $\gamma_{d,k} = \alpha_k + \sum_{n=1}^{N_d} \phi_{d,n,k}$ Until convergence E $L(\gamma,\phi;\alpha,\beta) = \sum_{d=1}^{C} L_d(\gamma,\phi;\alpha,\beta)$ $\beta_{v,k} \propto \eta + \sum_{d=1}^{G} (w_v^{(d)}\phi_{d,v,k})$ $\alpha_{new} = \alpha_{old} - H^{-1}(\alpha_{old}) * g(\alpha_{old})$ Until convergence

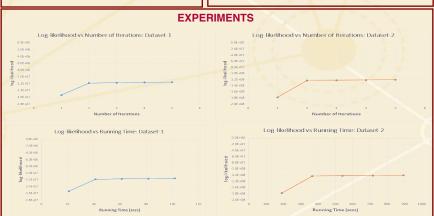
MATERIALS AND METHODS

Harp[2] is a collective communication library plugged in Hadoop plug-in to accelerate machine learning algorithms.

LDA[3] is a popular topic modeling algorithm. We follow the Mr.LDA[4] to implement distributed variational inference LDA on Harp with it's dynamic schedueler, allreduce and push-pull communication models.

DATASETS

		Dataset-1	Dataset-2
	docsize	744	7698
	numOfWords	89907	435840
	numOfTokenS	535156	5308848





CONCLUSIONS

Harp-LDA is proposed to provide high scalability achieve better performance with shorter time and memory requirements. A clear evidence of convergence of likelihood after a certain number of iterations is depicted. The results from the speed up chart illustrate high scalability.

REFERENCE

[1] B. Zhang, Y. Ruan, J. Qiu, Harp: Collective Communication on Hadoop, in the proceedings of IEEE International Conference on Cloud Engineering (IC2E2015), March 9-13, 2015.

[2] Harp project https://github.iu.edu/IU-Big-Data-Lab/Harp [3] Blei, David M., Andrew Y. Ng, and Michael I. Jordan. "Latent dirichlet allocation." Journal of machine Learning research 3.Jan (2003): 993-1022.

[4] Zhai, Ke, et al. "Mr. LDA: A flexible large scale topic modeling package using variational inference in mapreduce." Proceedings of the 21st international conference on World Wide Web. ACM, 2012.

