

Шаблонный доклад

Алексей Троицкий 19.08.2021



https://github.com/road21/talks



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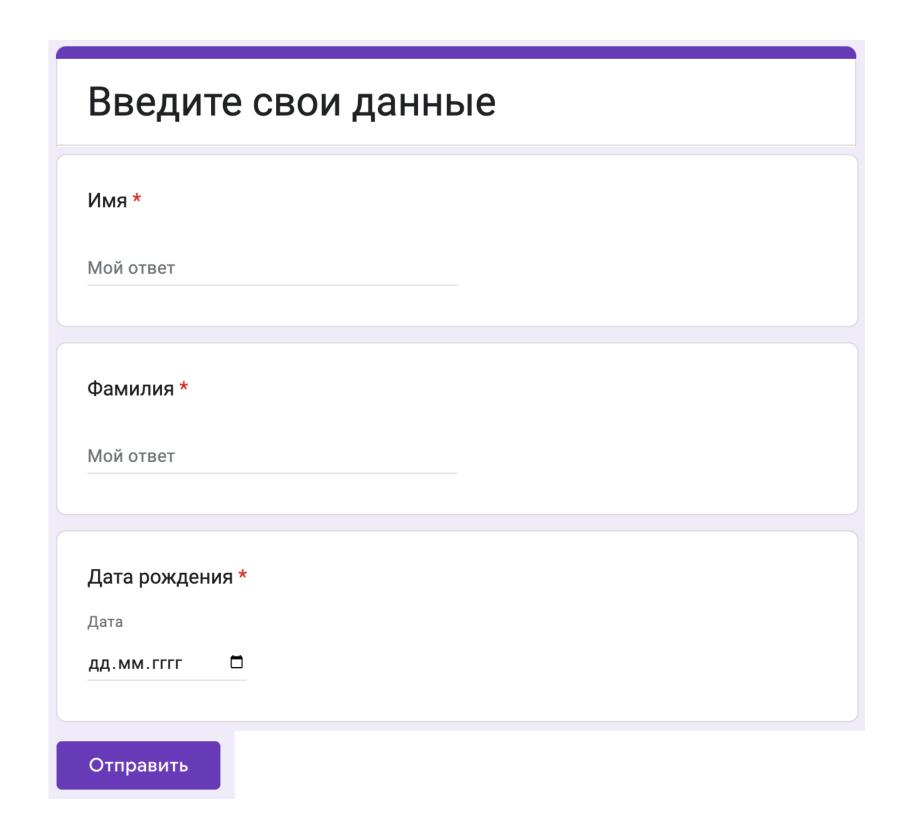
План

- 1. Ставим задачу
- 2. Решаем на scala
- 3. Усложняем задачу
- 4. Опять решаем на scala
- 5. Опять усложняем
- 6. Опять решаем на scala

Задача

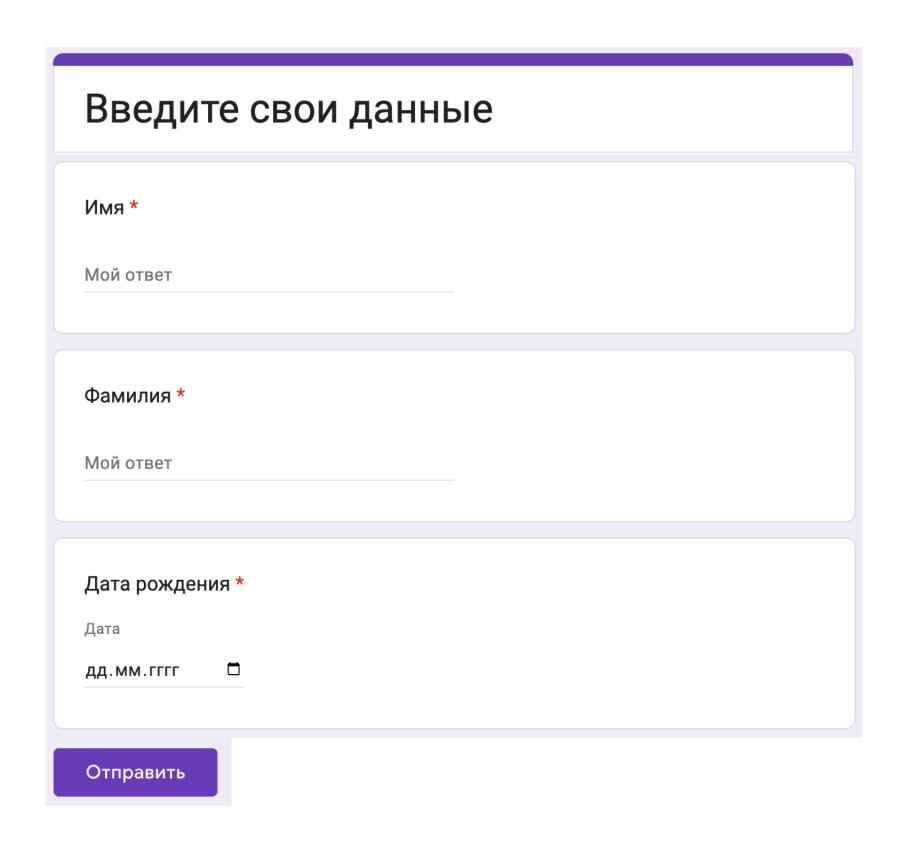
Движок для заполнения форм (например, для процесса подачи заявки)

- Фронт получает описание формы которую нужно заполнить пользователю
- В описании формы есть вся необходимая информация для заполнения и валидации
- Фронт не знает что именно заполняет пользователь, вся логика реализуется на бэке

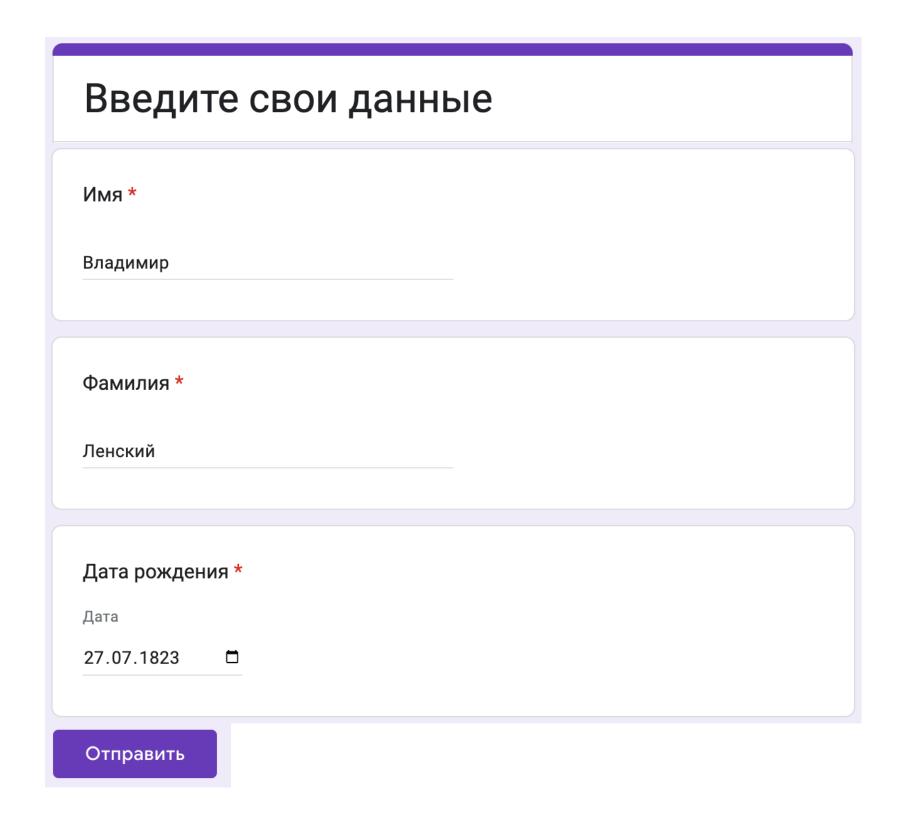


Протокол

```
"title": "Введите свои данные",
"fields" : [
 { "title" : "Имя",
    "hint" : "Мой ответ",
    "type" : "string" },
  { "title" : "Фамилия",
    "hint" : "Мой ответ",
    "type" : "string" },
 { "title" : "Дата рождения",
    "hint" : "Дата",
    "type" : "date" }
"actions" : [
 { "id" : "send",
    "title" : "Отправить",
    "type" : "Send" }
```



Протокол



Модели

```
case class Form(title: String, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action])
case class Field(title: String, hint: String, `type`: FieldType)

case class Action(id: String, title: String, `type`: ActionType)
enum FieldType:
    case string, date

enum ActionType:
    case send
```

Модели

```
case class Form(title: String, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action])
case class Field(title: String, hint: String, `type`: FieldType)
case class Action(id: String, title: String, `type`: ActionType)
enum FieldType:
  case string, date
enum ActionType:
  case send
case class FormValue(fields: List[FieldValue], actionId: String)
enum FieldValue:
  case string(value: String)
  case date(value: LocalDate)
```

```
import io.circe.{Encoder, Decoder}
case class Form(title: String, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action])
case class Field(title: String, hint: String, `type`: FieldType)
case class Action(id: String, title: String, `type`: ActionType)
enum FieldType:
  case string, date
enum ActionType:
  case send
case class FormValue(fields: List[FieldValue], actionId: String)
enum FieldValue:
  case string(value: String)
  case date(value: LocalDate)
```

```
import io.circe.{Encoder, Decoder}
case class Form(title: String, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action]) derives Encoder.AsObject
case class Field(title: String, hint: String, `type`: FieldType) derives Encoder.AsObject
case class Action(id: String, title: String, `type`: ActionType) derives Encoder. As Object
enum FieldType derives Encoder.AsObject:
  case string, date
enum ActionType derives Encoder.AsObject:
  case send
case class FormValue(fields: List[FieldValue], actionId: String) derives Decoder
enum FieldValue derives Decoder:
  case string(value: String)
  case date(value: LocalDate)
```

```
import io.circe.{Encoder, Decoder}
case class Form(title: String, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action]) derives Encoder.AsObject
case class Field(title: String, hint: String, `type`: FieldType) derives Encoder.AsObject
case class Action(id: String, title: String, `type`: ActionType) derives Encoder.AsObject
enum FieldType derives Encoder.AsObject: object Action:
                                            given Encoder.AsObject[Action] = Encoder.AsObject.derived
  case string, date
enum ActionType derives Encoder.AsObject:
  case send
case class FormValue(fields: List[FieldValue], actionId: String) derives Decoder
enum FieldValue derives Decoder:
  case string(value: String)
  case date(value: LocalDate)
```

```
import io.circe.{Encoder, Decoder}
case class Form(title: String, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action]) derives Encoder.AsObject
case class Field(title: String, hint: String, `type`: FieldType) derives Encoder.AsObject
case class Action(id: String, title: String, `type`: ActionType) derives Encoder.AsObject
enum FieldType derives Encoder.AsObject:
  case string, date
enum ActionType derives Encoder.AsObject:
  case send
case class FormValue(fields: List[FieldValue], actionId: String) derives Decoder
enum FieldValue derives Decoder:
  case string(value: String)
  case date(value: LocalDate)
```

```
import io.circe.{Encoder, Decoder}
case class Form(title: String, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action]) derives Encoder.AsObject
case class Field(title: String, hint: String, `type`: FieldType) derives Encoder.AsObject
case class Action(id: String, title: String, `type`: ActionType) derives Encoder.AsObject
                                           "type" : {
enum FieldType derives Encoder.AsObject:
                                              "string" : {}
  case string, date
enum ActionType derives Encoder.AsObject:
                                           "type" : {
                                              "send" : {}
  case send
case class FormValue(fields: List[FieldValue], actionId: String) derives Decoder
enum FieldValue derives Decoder:
  case string(value: String)
  case date(value: LocalDate)
```

```
import io.circe.{Encoder, Decoder}
case class Form(title: String, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action]) derives Encoder.AsObject
case class Field(title: String, hint: String, `type`: FieldType) derives Encoder.AsObject
case class Action(id: String, title: String, `type`: ActionType) derives Encoder.AsObject
enum FieldType:
                    object FieldType:
                      given Encoder[FieldType] = Encoder[String].contramap(_.toString)
  case string, date
enum ActionType:
                    object ActionType:
  case send
                      given Encoder[ActionType] = Encoder[String].contramap(_.toString)
case class FormValue(fields: List[FieldValue], actionId: String) derives Decoder
enum FieldValue derives Decoder:
  case string(value: String)
  case date(value: LocalDate)
```

```
enum Lang:
   case RU, EN
```

```
enum Lang:
    case RU, EN

val keys: Map[String, (String, String)] = Map(
    "name_form_title" -> ("Введите свои данные", "Enter personal info"),
    "first_name_field_title" -> ("Имя", "First name"),
    "last_name_field_title" -> ("Фамилия", "Last name"),
    "name_hint" -> ("Мой ответ", "My answer"),
    "birth_date_field_title" -> ("Дата рождения", "Date of birth"),
    "birth_date_hint" -> ("Дата", "Date"),
    "confirm_action_title" -> ("Подтвердить", "Confirm"),
)
```

```
enum Lang:
  case RU, EN
val keys: Map[String, (String, String)] = Map(
  "name_form_title" -> ("Введите свои данные", "Enter personal info"),
  "first_name_field_title" -> ("Имя", "First name"),
  "last_name_field_title" -> ("Фамилия", "Last name"),
  "name_hint" -> ("Мой ответ", "My answer"),
  "birth_date_field_title" -> ("Дата рождения", "Date of birth"),
  "birth date_hint" -> ("Дата", "Date"),
  "confirm_action_title" -> ("Подтвердить", "Confirm"),
def localize(lang: Lang): String => String = key =>
  keys.get(key).fold(key) {
    case (ru, en) =>
      lang match
       case Lang.RU => ru
       case Lang.EN => en
```

```
enum Lang:
  case RU, EN
val keys: Map[String, (String, String)] = Map(
  "name_form_title" -> ("Введите свои данные", "Enter personal info"),
  "first_name_field_title" -> ("Имя", "First name"),
  "last_name_field_title" -> ("Фамилия", "Last name"),
  "name_hint" -> ("Мой ответ", "My answer"),
  "birth_date_field_title" -> ("Дата рождения", "Date of birth"),
  "birth date_hint" -> ("Дата", "Date"),
  "confirm_action_title" -> ("Подтвердить", "Confirm"),
def localize(lang: Lang): String => String = key =>
  keys.get(key).fold(key) { // не обрабатываем отсутствие перевода
    case (ru, en) =>
      lang match
       case Lang.RU => ru
       case Lang.EN => en
```

```
def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form => Form = ???
```

```
def localizeField(lang: Lang): Field => Field = ???

def localizeAction(lang: Lang): Action => Action = ???

def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form => Form = ???
```

```
def localizeField(lang: Lang): Field => Field =
    case Field(title, hint, typ) =>
        Field(localize(lang)(title), localize(lang)(hint), typ)

def localizeAction(lang: Lang): Action => Action =
    case Action(id, title, typ) =>
        Action(id, localize(lang)(title), typ)

def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form => Form = ???
```

```
def localizeField(lang: Lang): Field => Field =
  case Field(title, hint, typ) =>
    Field(localize(lang)(title), localize(lang)(hint), typ)
def localizeAction(lang: Lang): Action => Action =
  case Action(id, title, typ) =>
    Action(id, localize(lang)(title), typ)
def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form => Form =
  case Form(title, fields, actions) =>
    Form(
      localize(lang)(title),
      fields.map(localizeField(lang),
      actions.map(localizeAction(lang)))
```

```
def localizeField(lang: Lang): Field => Field =
  case Field(title, hint, typ) =>
    Field(localize(lang)(title), localize(lang)(hint), typ)
def localizeAction(lang: Lang): Action => Action =
  case Action(id, title, typ) =>
   Action(id, title, typ)
def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form => Form =
  case Form(title, fields, actions) =>
    Form(
      localize(lang)(title),
      fields.map(localizeField(lang),
      actions.map(localizeAction(lang)))
```

```
def localizeField(lang: Lang): Field => Field =
  case Field(title, hint, typ) =>
    Field(localize(lang)(title), localize(lang)(hint), typ)
def localizeAction(lang: Lang): Action => Action =
  case Action(id, title, typ) =>
    Action(id, localize(lang)(title), typ)
def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form => Form =
  case Form(title, fields, actions) =>
    Form(
      localize(lang)(title),
      fields.map(localizeField(lang),
      actions.map(localizeAction(lang)))
```

```
case class Form(title: Text, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action])

case class Field(title: Text, hint: Text, typ: FieldType)

case class Action(actionId: String, title: Text, typ: ActionType)

case class FormL(title: LKey, fields: List[FieldL], actions: List[ActionL])

case class FieldL(title: LKey, hint: LKey, typ: FieldType)

case class ActionL(actionId: String, title: LKey, typ: ActionType)
```

```
case class Form(title: Text, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action])

case class Field(title: Text, hint: Text, typ: FieldType)

case class Action(actionId: String, title: Text, typ: ActionType)

case class FormL(title: LKey, fields: List[FieldL], actions: List[ActionL])

case class FieldL(title: LKey, hint: LKey, typ: FieldType)

case class ActionL(actionId: String, title: LKey, typ: ActionType)
```

```
case class Form(title: Text, fields: List[Field], actions: List[Action])
case class Field(title: Text, hint: Text, typ: FieldType)
case class Action(actionId: String, title: Text, typ: ActionType)
case class FormL(title: LKey, fields: List[FieldL], actions: List[ActionL])
case class FieldL(title: LKey, hint: LKey, typ: FieldType)
case class ActionL(actionId: String, title: LKey, typ: ActionType)
def localize(lang: Lang): LKey => Text = ???
def localizeField(lang: Lang): FieldL => Field = ???
def localizeAction(lang: Lang): ActionL => Action = ???
def localizeForm(lang: Lang): FormL => Form = ???
```

```
type Text = String
type LKey = String
```

```
type Text = String

type LKey = String

def localizeAction(lang: Lang): ActionL => Action =
   case ActionL(actionId, title, typ) =>
        Action(actionId, title, typ)
```

```
type Text <: String

type LKey <: String</pre>
```

```
type Text = Text.T
object Text:
   type T <: String

type LKey = LKey.K
object LKey:
   type K <: String</pre>
```

```
type Text = Text.T
object Text:
   type T <: String
   def apply(str: String): T = str.asInstanceOf[T]

type LKey = LKey.K
object LKey:
   type K <: String
   def apply(str: String): K = str.asInstanceOf[K]</pre>
```

```
type Text = Text.T
object Text:
  opaque type T <: String = String
  def apply(key: String): T = key

type LKey = LKey.K
object LKey:
  opaque type K <: String = String
  def apply(key: String): K = key</pre>
```

```
type Text = Text.T
object Text:
  opaque type T <: String = String</pre>
  def apply(key: String): T = key
type LKey = LKey.K
object LKey:
  opaque type K <: String = String</pre>
  def apply(key: String): K = key
                  Снаружи
                               Внутри
```

```
type Text = Text.T
object Text extends TextInstances:
  opaque type T <: String = String</pre>
  def apply(key: String): T = key
trait TextInstances:
  given Encoder[Text] = Encoder[String].contramap(x => x)
type LKey = LKey.K
object LKey extends LKeyInstances:
  opaque type K <: String = String</pre>
  def apply(key: String): K = key
trait LKeyInstances:
  given Encoder[LKey] = Encoder[String].contramap(x => x)
```

```
def localize(lang: Lang): LKey => Text = ...
def localizeAction(lang: Lang): ActionL => Action =
 case ActionL(actionId, title, typ) =>
    Action(actionId, localize(lang)(title), typ)
def localizeField(lang: Lang): FieldL => Field =
 case FieldL(title, hint, typ) =>
    Field(localize(lang)(title), localize(lang)(hint), typ)
def localizeForm(lang: Lang): FormL => Form =
 case FormL(title, fields, actions) =>
    Form(
      localize(lang)(title),
     fields.map(localizeField(lang)),
      actions.map(localizeAction(lang))
```

Локализация

```
def localize(lang: Lang): LKey => Text = ...
def localizeAction(lang: Lang): ActionL => Action =
 case ActionL(actionId, title, typ) =>
    Action(actionId, localize(lang)(title), typ)
def localizeField(lang: Lang): FieldL => Field =
 case FieldL(title, hint, typ) =>
    Field(localize(lang)(title), localize(lang)(title), typ)
def localizeForm(lang: Lang): FormL => Form =
 case FormL(title, fields, actions) =>
    Form(
      localize(lang)(title),
     fields.map(localizeField(lang)),
      actions.map(localizeAction(lang))
```

Что получилось

```
case class FieldL(
 title: LKey,
 hint: LKey,
 typ: FieldType
case class ActionL(
  actionId: String,
 title: LKey,
 typ: ActionType
case class FormL(
 title: LKey,
 fields: List[FieldL],
  actions: List[ActionL]
```

```
case class Field(
  title: Text,
 hint: Text,
  typ: FieldType
case class Action(
  actionId: String,
  title: Text,
  typ: ActionType
case class Form(
  title: Text,
  fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
```

Что получилось

```
case class FieldL(
 title: LKey,
  hint: LKey,
 typ: FieldType
case class ActionL(
  actionId: String,
 title: LKey,
 typ: ActionType
case class FormL(
 title: LKey,
  fields: List[FieldL],
  actions: List[ActionL]
```

```
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
  hint: A,
  typ: FieldType
case class Action[A](
  id: String,
  title: A,
  typ: ActionType
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
  fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
```

```
case class Field(
  title: Text,
  hint: Text,
  typ: FieldType
case class Action(
  actionId: String,
  title: Text,
  typ: ActionType
case class Form(
  title: Text,
  fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
```

Что получилось

```
case class FieldL(
                                                                        case class Field(
                                 case class Field[A](
                                                                          title: Text,
  title: LKey,
                                   title: A,
  hint: LKey,
                                                                          hint: Text,
                  Field[LKey]
                                                           Field[Text]
                                   hint: A,
  typ: FieldType
                                                                          typ: FieldType
                                   typ: FieldType
                                 case class Action[A](
case class ActionL(
                                                                        case class Action(
                                   id: String,
  actionId: String,
                                                                          actionId: String,
                                   title: A,
                                                          Action[Text]
                                                                          title: Text,
  title: LKey,
                  Action[LKey]
                                   typ: ActionType
  typ: ActionType
                                                                          typ: ActionType
                                 case class Form[A](
                                   title: A,
case class FormL(
                                                                        case class Form(
                                   fields: List[Field[A]],
                   Form[LKey]
  title: LKey,
                                                                          title: Text,
                                                             Form[Text]
                                   actions: List[Action[A]]
  fields: List[FieldL],
                                                                          fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[ActionL]
                                                                          actions: List[Action]
```

```
def localize(lang: Lang): LKey => Text = ...

def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form[LKey] => Form[Text] =
   ???
```

```
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
  hint: A,
  typ: FieldType
case class Action[A](
 id: String,
 title: A,
  typ: ActionType
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
```

```
def localize(lang: Lang): LKey => Text = ...

def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form[LKey] => Form[Text] =
   _.map(localize(lang))
```

```
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
  hint: A,
  typ: FieldType
case class Action[A](
 id: String,
 title: A,
  typ: ActionType
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
```

```
def localize(lang: Lang): LKey => Text = ...

def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form[LKey] => Form[Text] =
    Functor[Form].map(_)(localize(lang))

trait Functor[F[_]]:
    def map[A, B](fa: F[A])(f: A => B): F[B]
```

```
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
  hint: A,
  typ: FieldType
case class Action[A](
 id: String,
 title: A,
  typ: ActionType
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
```

```
def localize(lang: Lang): LKey => Text = ...

def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form[LKey] => Form[Text] =
    Functor[Form].map(_)(localize(lang))

trait Functor[F[_]]:
    def map[A, B](fa: F[A])(f: A => B): F[B]
```

```
import cats.Functor
import cats.derived.* // kittens
```

```
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
  hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor
case class Action[A](
  id: String,
 title: A,
  typ: ActionType
) derives Functor
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor
```

def localize(lang: Lang): LKey => Text = ...

```
def localizeForm(lang: Lang): Form[LKey] => Form[Text] =
  Functor[Form].map(_)(localize(lang))
trait Functor[F[_]]:
  def map[A, B](fa: F[A])(f: A => B): F[B]
private[cats] trait ComposedFunctor[F[_], G[_]] extends
Functor[\lambda[\alpha => F[G[\alpha]]]] with ComposedInvariant[F, G] { outer =>
  def F: Functor[F]
  def G: Functor[G]
  override def map[A, B](fga: F[G[A]])(f: A => B): F[G[B]] =
    F.map(fga)(ga => G.map(ga)(f))
```

```
import cats.Functor
import cats.derived.* // kittens
```

```
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
  hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor
case class Action[A](
  id: String,
  title: A,
  typ: ActionType
) derives Functor
case class Form[A](
  title: A,
  fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor
```

```
import cats.derived.*
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
 hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor
case class Action[A](
 id: String,
 title: A,
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor
```

```
import cats.derived.*
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
 hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Action[A](
 id: String,
 title: A,
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
```

```
import cats.derived.*
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
 hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Action[A](
  id: String,
 title: A,
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
```

```
import cats.derived.*
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
 hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Action[A](
  id: String,
 title: A,
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
```

```
import cats.derived.*
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
 hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Action[A](
  id: String,
 title: A,
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
```

```
object Field:
    given [A: Encoder.AsObject]: Encoder.AsObject[Field[A]] =
    Encoder.AsObject.derived[Field[A]]
```

```
import cats.derived.*
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
 hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Action[A](
 id: String,
 title: A,
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
```

```
object Field:
    given [A: Encoder]: Encoder.AsObject[Field[A]] =
    Encoder.AsObject.derived[Field[A]]
```

```
import cats.derived.*
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
 hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Action[A](
 id: String,
 title: A,
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
```

```
object Field:
    given [A: Encoder]: Encoder.AsObject[Field[A]] =
    Encoder.AsObject.derived[Field[A]]
```

```
import cats.derived.*
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
 hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Action[A](
 id: String,
 title: A,
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
```

```
object Field:
    given [A: Encoder]: Encoder[Field[A]] =
    Encoder.AsObject.derived[Field[A]]
```

```
import cats.derived.*
import EncoderDerived.*
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
 hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder
case class Action[A](
 id: String,
 title: A,
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder
```

```
object EncoderDerived:
    extension (e: Encoder.type)
    inline def derived[A](using inline A: Mirror.Of[A]):
Encoder[A] =
    Encoder.AsObject.derived[A]
```

```
import cats.derived.*
import EncoderDerived.*
                                         object EncoderDerived:
case class Field[A](
                                           extension (e: Encoder.type)
                                             inline def derived[A](using inline A: Mirror.Of[A]):
 title: A,
                                         Encoder[A] =
 hint: A,
                                               Encoder.AsObject.derived[A]
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder
                           [error] -- [E008] Not Found Error
case class Action[A](
                                       |) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
                           [error]
  id: String,
                           [error]
 title: A,
                           [error]
                                           value derived is not a member of object cats. Functor.
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder
```

```
import cats.derived.*
import EncoderDerived.*
                                        object EncoderDerived:
case class Field[A](
                                           extension (e: Encoder.type)
                                             inline def derived[A](using inline A: Mirror.Of[A]):
 title: A,
                                         Encoder[A] =
 hint: A,
                                              Encoder.AsObject.derived[A]
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder
                           [error] -- [E008] Not Found Error
case class Action[A](
                           [error]
                                       |) derives Functor, Encoder.AsObject
 id: String,
                           [error]
 title: A,
                           [error]
                                           value derived is not a member of object cats. Functor.
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder
                                        extension (x: cats.Functor.type)
                                          inline def derived[F[_]]: cats.Functor[F] = ...
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder
```

```
import cats.derived.*
import EncoderDerived.*
case class Field[A](
 title: A,
 hint: A,
 typ: FieldType
) derives Functor, Encoder
case class Action[A](
 id: String,
 title: A,
 typ: ActionType
) derives Functor, Encoder
case class Form[A](
 title: A,
 fields: List[Field[A]],
  actions: List[Action[A]]
) derives Functor, Encoder
```

```
object EncoderDerived:
   implicit class EncoderSyntax(e: Encoder.type):
     inline def derived[A](using inline A: Mirror.Of[A]):
   Encoder[A] =
     Encoder.AsObject.derived[A]
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
   def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
    def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]

def localizeField[F[_]](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Field[LKey] => F[Field[Text]] =
    temp =>
        Functor[Field].map(temp)(loc.localize(lang, _)): Field[F[Text]]
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
    def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]

def localizeField[F[_]](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Field[LKey] => F[Field[Text]] =
    temp =>
    val Field(title: F[Text], hint: F[Text], typ: FieldType) =
        Functor[Field].map(temp)(loc.localize(lang, _))
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
    def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]

def localizeField[F[_]](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Field[LKey] => F[Field[Text]] =
    temp =>
    val Field(title: F[Text], hint: F[Text], typ: FieldType) =
        Functor[Field].map(temp)(loc.localize(lang, _))

(F[Text], F[Text], FieldType) => F[Field[Text]]
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
    def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]

def localizeField[F[_]](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Field[LKey] => F[Field[Text]] =
    temp =>
      val Field(title: F[Text], hint: F[Text], typ: FieldType) =
            Functor[Field].map(temp)(loc.localize(lang, _))

(F[Text], F[Text], FieldType) => F[Field[Text]]

(F[Text], F[Text]) => F[(Text, Text)]
(F[(Text, Text)], FieldType) => F[Field[Text]]
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
    def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]

def localizeField[F[_]](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Field[LKey] => F[Field[Text]] =
    temp =>
      val Field(title: F[Text], hint: F[Text], typ: FieldType) =
            Functor[Field].map(temp)(loc.localize(lang, _))

(F[Text], F[Text], FieldType) => F[Field[Text]]

(F[Text], F[Text]) => F[(Text, Text)]
(F[(Text, Text)], FieldType) => F[Field[Text]] // Functor
```

```
trait Localizer[F[ ]]:
 def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]
def localizeField[F[_]: Applicative](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Field[LKey] =>
 F[Field[Text]] =
 temp =>
   val Field(title: F[Text], hint: F[Text], typ: FieldType) =
      Functor[Field].map(temp)(loc.localize(lang, _))
(F[Text], F[Text], FieldType) => F[Field[Text]]
(F[Text], F[Text]) => F[(Text, Text)] // Applicative
(F[(Text, Text)], FieldType) => F[Field[Text]] // Functor
trait Applicative[F[_]] extends Functor[F]:
  def ap[A, B](ff: F[A => B])(fa: F[A]): F[B]
  def pure[A](x: A): F[A]
  def product[A, B](fa: F[A], fb: F[B]): F[(A, B)] =
    ap(map(fa)(a => (b: B) => (a, b)))(fb)
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
    def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]

def localizeField[F[_]: Applicative](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Field[LKey] =>
    F[Field[Text]] =
    temp =>
    val Field(title: F[Text], hint: F[Text], typ: FieldType) =
        Functor[Field].map(temp)(loc.localize(lang, _))
        Applicative[F].product(title, hint).map((t, h) => Field(t, h, typ))
```

```
trait Applicative[F[_]] extends Functor[F]:
    def ap[A, B](ff: F[A => B])(fa: F[A]): F[B]
    def pure[A](x: A): F[A]

def product[A, B](fa: F[A], fb: F[B]): F[(A, B)] =
    ap(map(fa)(a => (b: B) => (a, b)))(fb)
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
    def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]

def localizeField[F[_]: Applicative](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Field[LKey] =>
    F[Field[Text]] =
    temp =>
    val fieldF: Field[F[Text]] = Functor[Form].map(temp)(loc.localize(lang, _))
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
 def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]
def localizeField[F[_]: Applicative](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Field[LKey] =>
  F[Field[Text]] =
 temp =>
   val fieldF: Field[F[Text]] = Functor[Form].map(temp)(loc.localize(lang, _))
    Traverse[Field].sequence(fieldF)
trait Traverse[F[ ]] extends Functor[F]:
  def traverse[G[_]: Applicative, A, B](fa: F[A])(f: A => G[B]): G[F[B]]
  def sequence[G[_]: Applicative, A](fga: F[G[A]]): G[F[A]] = traverse(fga)(ga => ga)
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
 def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]
def localizeField[F[_]: Applicative](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Field[LKey] =>
  F[Field[Text]] =
  Traverse[Field].traverse(_)(loc.localize(lang, _))
trait Traverse[F[ ]] extends Functor[F]:
  def traverse[G[_]: Applicative, A, B](fa: F[A])(f: A => G[B]): G[F[B]]
  def sequence[G[_]: Applicative, A](fga: F[G[A]]): G[F[A]] = traverse(fga)(ga => ga)
```

```
trait Localizer[F[_]]:
 def localize(lang: Lang, key: LKey): F[Text]
def localizeForm[F[_]: Applicative](lang: Lang)(using loc: Localizer[F]): Form[LKey] =>
  F[Form[Text]] =
  Traverse[Form].traverse(_)(loc.localize(lang, _))
import cats.derived.* // kittens
case class Field[A](title: A, hint: A, typ: FieldType)
  derives Traverse, Encoder
case class Action[A](id: String, title: A, typ: ActionType)
  derives Traverse, Encoder
case class Form[A](title: A, fields: List[Field[A]], actions: List[Action[A]])
  derives Traverse, Encoder
```

Шаблоны

```
case class FieldL(
 title: LKey,
 hint: LKey,
 typ: FieldType
case class ActionL(
  actionId: String,
 title: LKey,
 typ: ActionType
case class FormL(
 title: LKey,
 fields: List[FieldL],
  actions: List[ActionL]
```

```
case class Field(
 title: Text,
 hint: Text,
 typ: FieldType
case class Action(
  actionId: String,
 title: Text,
 typ: ActionType
case class Form(
 title: Text,
 fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
```

Шаблоны

```
case class FieldL(
                                                                        case class Field(
 title: LKey,
                                                                          title: Text,
                                      enum FieldValue derives Decoder:
  hint: LKey,
                                                                         hint: Text,
                                        case string(value: String)
  default: Option[UserProp],
                                                                          default: Option[FieldValue],
                                        case date(value: LocalDate)
  `type`: FieldType
                                                                          `type`: FieldType
   enum UserProp:
     case birthDate, firstName, lastName
case class ActionL(
                                                                       case class Action(
  id: String,
                                                                          id: String,
 title: LKey,
                                                                          title: Text,
  `type`: ActionType
                                                                          `type`: ActionType
case class FormL(
                                                                       case class Form(
                                                                          title: Text,
 title: LKey,
  fields: List[Field],
                                                                          fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
                                                                          actions: List[Action]
```

Шаблоны

```
case class FieldL(
                                                                       case class Field(
 title: LKey,
                                                                         title: Text,
                                      enum FieldValue derives Decoder:
  hint: LKey,
                                                                         hint: Text,
                                        case string(value: String)
  default: Option[UserProp],
                                                                          default: Option[FieldValue],
                                        case date(value: LocalDate)
  `type`: FieldType
                                                                          `type`: FieldType
   enum UserProp:
     case birthDate, firstName, lastName
case class ActionL(
                                                                       case class Action(
                          case class UserInfo(
  id: String,
                                                                         id: String,
                            firstName: Option[String],
 title: LKey,
                                                                         title: Text,
                            lastName: Option[String],
  `type`: ActionType
                                                                          `type`: ActionType
                            birthDate: Option[LocalDate]
                          def propToValue(userInfo: UserInfo):
case class FormL(
                                                                       case class Form(
                            Option[UserProp] => Option[FieldValue]
                                                                         title: Text,
 title: LKey,
  fields: List[Field],
                                                                         fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
                                                                          actions: List[Action]
```

```
case class FieldL(
 title: LKey,
  hint: LKey,
  default: Option[UserProp],
  `type`: FieldType
case class ActionL(
  id: String,
 title: LKey,
  `type`: ActionType
case class FormL(
 title: LKey,
 fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
```

```
case class Field(
  title: Text,
  hint: Text,
  default: Option[FieldValue],
  `type`: FieldType
case class Action(
  id: String,
  title: Text,
  `type`: ActionType
case class Form(
  title: Text,
  fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
```

```
case class FieldL(
                                                                         case class Field(
                                                                           title: Text,
   title: LKey,
                  Field[LKey, Option[UserProp]]
                                                                           hint: Text,
   hint: LKey,
   default: Option[UserProp]
                                                                           default: Option[FieldValue],
                              case class Field[A, B](
   `type`: FieldType
                                                                           `type`: FieldType
                                title: A,
                                hint: A,
                                default: B,
                                                       Field[Text, Option[FieldValue]]
                                `type`: FieldType
 case class ActionL(
                                                                         case class Action(
   id: String,
                                                                           id: String,
                              case class Action[A, B](
                                                                           title: Text,
   title: LKey,
                                id: String,
   `type`: ActionType
                                title: A,
                                                                           `type`: ActionType
                                `type`: ActionType
                                                              Action[Text, Option[FieldValue]]
Action[LKey, Option[UserProp]]
 case class FormL(
                                                                         case class Form(
                              case class Form[A, B](
   title: LKey,
                                                                           title: Text,
                                title: A,
   fields: List[Field],
                                                                           fields: List[Field],
                                fields: List[Field[A, B]],
                                actions: List[Action[A, B]]
   actions: List[Action]
                                                                           actions: List[Action]
                                                              Form[Text, Option[FieldValue]]
   Form[LKey, Option[UserProp]]
```

```
case class FieldL(
 title: LKey,
  hint: LKey,
  default: Option[UserProp]
  `type`: FieldType
case class ActionL(
  id: String,
 title: LKey,
  `type`: ActionType
case class FormL(
 title: LKey,
  fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
```

```
case class Field[F[ ]](
  title: F[Localize],
  hint: F[Localize],
  default: F[Context],
  `type`: FieldType
case class Action[F[ ]](
  id: String,
  title: F[Localize],
  `type`: ActionType
case class Form[F[_]](
  title: F[Localize],
  fields: List[Field[F]],
  actions: List[Action[F]]
```

```
case class Field(
  title: Text,
  hint: Text,
  default: Option[FieldValue],
  `type`: FieldType
case class Action(
  id: String,
  title: Text,
  `type`: ActionType
case class Form(
  title: Text,
  fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
```

```
case class FieldL(
 title: LKey,
  hint: LKey,
  default: Option[UserProp]
  `type`: FieldType
case class ActionL(
  id: String,
 title: LKey,
  `type`: ActionType
case class FormL(
 title: LKey,
  fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
```

```
type Localize
type Context
 case class Field[F[ ]](
   title: F[Localize],
   hint: F[Localize],
   default: F[Context],
    `type`: FieldType
 case class Action[F[ ]](
   id: String,
   title: F[Localize],
    `type`: ActionType
 case class Form[F[ ]](
   title: F[Localize],
   fields: List[Field[F]],
   actions: List[Action[F]]
```

```
case class Field(
  title: Text,
  hint: Text,
  default: Option[FieldValue],
  `type`: FieldType
case class Action(
  id: String,
  title: Text,
  `type`: ActionType
case class Form(
  title: Text,
  fields: List[Field],
  actions: List[Action]
```

```
case class FieldL(
                                                                        case class Field(
                                            type Template[x] = ???
                           type Localize
                                            type Rendered[x] = ???
                           type Context
  title: LKey,
                                                                          title: Text,
  hint: LKey,
                                                                          hint: Text,
  default: Option[UserProp]
                                                                          default: Option[FieldValue],
                             case class Field[F[ ]](
  `type`: FieldType
                                                                          `type`: FieldType
                               title: F[Localize],
                               hint: F[Localize],
            Field[Template]
                               default: F[Context],
                               `type`: FieldType
                                                      Field[Rendered]
                                                                        case class Action(
case class ActionL(
  id: String,
                                                                          id: String,
                             case class Action[F[ ]](
  title: LKey,
                                                                          title: Text,
                               id: String,
                               title: F[Localize],
  `type`: ActionType
                                                                          `type`: ActionType
                               `type`: ActionType
                                                     Action[Rendered]
          Action[Template] )
case class FormL(
                                                                        case class Form(
                             case class Form[F[_]](
  title: LKey,
                                                                          title: Text,
                               title: F[Localize],
  fields: List[Field],
                                                                          fields: List[Field],
                               fields: List[Field[F]],
                               actions: List[Action[F]]
  actions: List[Action]
                                                                          actions: List[Action]
             Form[Template]
                                                      Form[Rendered]
```

```
case class FieldL(
                                                                       case class Field(
                                            type Template[x] = ???
                           type Localize
                                            type Rendered[x] = ???
                           type Context
                                                                         title: Text,
 title: LKey,
  hint: LKey,
                                                                Template[Localize] = LKey
                                                                Template[Context] = Option[UserProp]
  default: Option[UserProp]
                             case class Field[F[ ]](
  `type`: FieldType
                               title: F[Localize],
                                                                Rendered[Localize] = Text
                               hint: F[Localize],
                                                                Rendered[Context] = Option[FieldValue]
            Field[Template]
                               default: F[Context],
                               `type`: FieldType
                                                      Field[Rendered]
                                                                       case class Action(
case class ActionL(
  id: String,
                                                                         id: String,
                             case class Action[F[ ]](
 title: LKey,
                                                                         title: Text,
                              id: String,
  `type`: ActionType
                               title: F[Localize],
                                                                          `type`: ActionType
                               `type`: ActionType
                                                     Action[Rendered]
          Action[Template] )
case class FormL(
                                                                       case class Form(
                             case class Form[F[_]](
 title: LKey,
                                                                         title: Text,
                               title: F[Localize],
  fields: List[Field],
                                                                         fields: List[Field],
                               fields: List[Field[F]],
                               actions: List[Action[F]]
  actions: List[Action]
                                                                         actions: List[Action]
             Form[Template]
                                                      Form[Rendered]
```

Form[F[_]]

```
type Localize
type Context

type Template[x] = ???
type Rendered[x] = ???
```

```
Template[Localize] = LKey
Template[Context] = Option[UserProp]

Rendered[Localize] = Text
Rendered[Context] = Option[FieldValue]
```

GADT

```
type Localize
type Context

Template[Localize] = LKey
Template[Context] = Option[UserProp]

Rendered[Localize] = Text
Rendered[Context] = Option[FieldValue]

case L(key: LKey) extends Template[Localize]
case C(default: Option[UserProp]) extends Template[Context]

enum Rendered[A]:
    case L(text: Text) extends Rendered[Localize]
    case C(default: Option[FieldValue]) extends Rendered[Context]
```

GADT

```
Template[Localize] = LKey
type Localize
                                                       Template[Context] = Option[UserProp]
type Context
                                                       Rendered[Localize] = Text
enum Template[A]:
                                                       Rendered[Context] = Option[FieldValue]
 case L(key: LKey) extends Template[Localize]
 case C(default: Option[UserProp]) extends Template[Context]
enum Rendered[A]:
 case L(text: Text) extends Rendered[Localize]
 case C(default: Option[FieldValue]) extends Rendered[Context]
def localize(lang: Lang): LKey => Text = ...
def propToValue(user: UserInfo): Option[UserProp] => Option[FieldValue] = ...
def render[A](lang: Lang, user: UserInfo): Template[A] => Rendered[A] =
 case Template.L(key) => Rendered.L(localize(lang)(key))
  case Template.C(default) => Rendered.C(propToValue(user)(default))
```

Match types

```
type Localize
type Context

type Template[x] = x match
  case Localize => LKey
  case Context => Option[UserProp]

type Rendered[x] = x match
  case Localize => Text
  case Context => Option[FieldValue]
```

```
Template[Localize] = LKey
Template[Context] = Option[UserProp]

Rendered[Localize] = Text
Rendered[Context] = Option[FieldValue]
```

Match types

```
type Localize
type Context

type Template[x <: Localize | Context] = x match
  case Localize => LKey
  case Context => Option[UserProp]

type Rendered[x <: Localize | Context] = x match
  case Localize => Text
  case Context => Option[FieldValue]
```

```
Template[Localize] = LKey
Template[Context] = Option[UserProp]

Rendered[Localize] = Text
Rendered[Context] = Option[FieldValue]
```

Match types

```
Template[Localize] = LKey
type Localize
                                                       Template[Context] = Option[UserProp]
type Context
                                                       Rendered[Localize] = Text
type Template[x] = x match
                                                       Rendered[Context] = Option[FieldValue]
  case Localize => LKey
  case Context => Option[UserProp]
type Rendered[x] = x match
  case Localize => Text
  case Context => Option[FieldValue]
def render[A](lang: Lang, user: UserInfo): Template[A] => Rendered[A] =
  case key: LKey => localize(lang)(key).asInstanceOf[Rendered[A]]
  case prop: Option[UserProp] => propToValue(user)(prop).asInstanceOf[Rendered[A]]
```

Render Form[F[_]]

```
def render[A](lang: Lang, user: UserInfo): Template[A] => Rendered[A] =
   case Template.L(key) => Rendered.L(localize(lang)(key))
   case Template.C(default) => Rendered.C(propToValue(user)(default))

def renderForm(lang: Lang, user: UserInfo): Form[Template] => Form[Rendered] = ???
```

Render Form[F[_]]

```
def render[A](lang: Lang, user: UserInfo): Template[A] => Rendered[A] =
   case Template.L(key) => Rendered.L(localize(lang)(key))
   case Template.C(default) => Rendered.C(propToValue(user)(default))

def renderForm(lang: Lang, user: UserInfo): Form[Template] => Form[Rendered] =
   FunctorK[Form].mapK(_)([A] => (t: Template[A]) => render[A](lang, user)(t))
```

```
trait FunctorK[U[_[_]]]:
  def mapK[F[_], G[_]](af: U[F])(fk: [A] => F[A] => G[A]): U[G]
```

Render Form[F[_]]

```
def render[A](lang: Lang, user: UserInfo): Template[A] => Rendered[A] =
    case Template.L(key) => Rendered.L(localize(lang)(key))
    case Template.C(default) => Rendered.C(propToValue(user)(default))

def renderForm(lang: Lang, user: UserInfo): Form[Template] => Form[Rendered] =
    FunctorK[Form].mapK(_)([A] => (t: Template[A]) => render[A](lang, user)(t))

trait FunctorK[U[_[_]]]:
    def mapK[F[_], G[_]](af: U[F])(fk: [A] => F[A] => G[A]): U[G]
```

Render с эффектом

```
def render[F[_]: Applicative: HasUserInfo: Localizer, A](
    lang: Lang
): Template[A] => F[Rendered[A]] =
    case Template.L(key) => summon[Localizer[F]].localize(lang, key).map(Rendered.L(_))
    case Template.C(prop) => propToValue[F].apply(prop).map(Rendered.C(_))

def renderForm[F[_]: Applicative: HasUserInfo: Localizer](
    lang: Lang
): Form[Template] => F[Form[Rendered]] = ???
```

Render с эффектом

```
def render[F[_]: Applicative: HasUserInfo: Localizer, A](
    lang: Lang
): Template[A] => F[Rendered[A]] =
    case Template.L(key) => summon[Localizer[F]].localize(lang, key).map(Rendered.L(_))
    case Template.C(prop) => propToValue[F].apply(prop).map(Rendered.C(_))

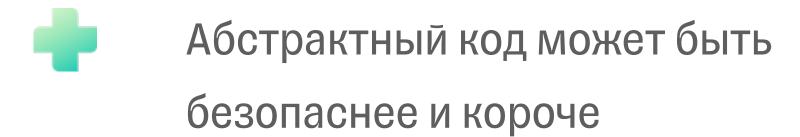
def renderForm[F[_]: Applicative: HasUserInfo: Localizer](
    lang: Lang
): Form[Template] => F[Form[Rendered]] = ???
```

Render с эффектом

```
def render[F[_]: Applicative: HasUserInfo: Localizer, A](
  lang: Lang
): Template[A] => F[Rendered[A]] =
  case Template.L(key) => summon[Localizer[F]].localize(lang, key).map(Rendered.L(_))
  case Template.C(prop) => propToValue[F].apply(prop).map(Rendered.C(_))
def renderForm[F[_]: Applicative: HasUserInfo: Localizer](
  lang: Lang
): Form[Template] => F[Form[Rendered]] =
  TraverseK[Form].traverseK(_)([A] => (t: Template[A]) => render[F, A](lang).apply(t))
trait TraverseK[U[_[_]]] extends FunctorK:
  def traverseK[A[_], B[_], F[_] : Applicative](ca: U[A])(f: [X] \Rightarrow A[X] \Rightarrow F[B[X]]): F[U[B]]
```

Итоги





Повышается сложность кода
Иногда не хватает тулинга

Итоги





Код со scala 3 стал чище

Писать идиоматично везде пока не получается



Спасибо!