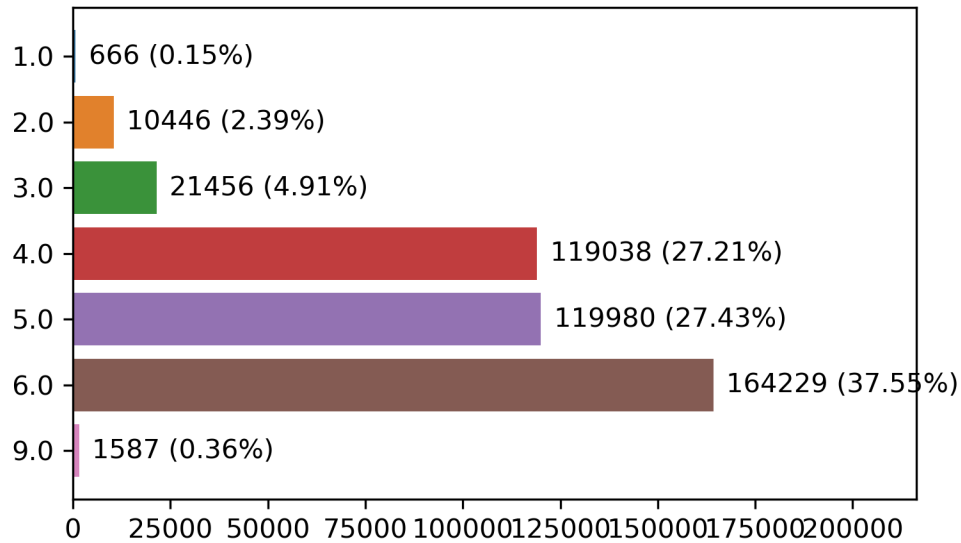
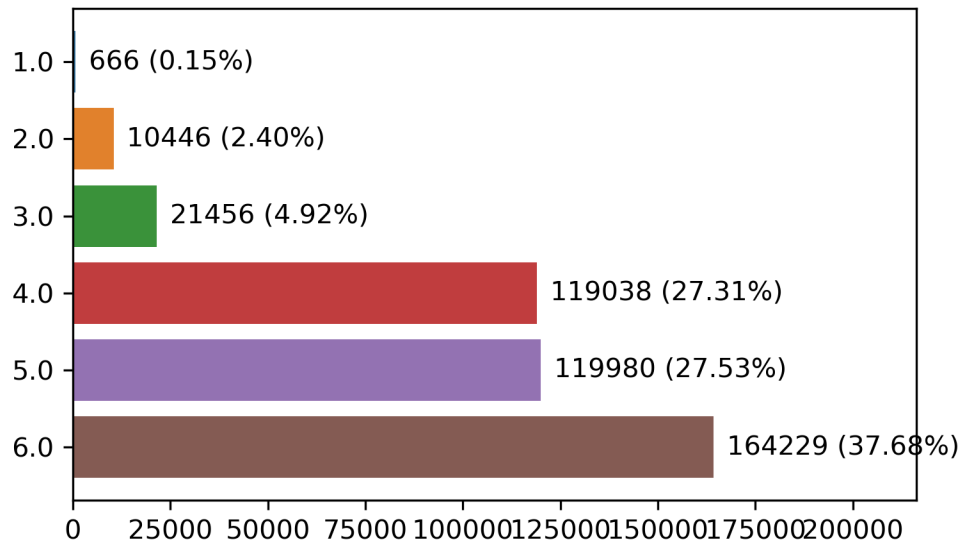


EDUCA

Education Level



Cleaning Steps:
[1] 9 Refused -> Missing



There are 1621 (0.37%) missing records.