







Project Documentation: Health Calculator

Overview

Health Calculator is a basic Python program that calculates:

-  **BMI** (Body Mass Index)
-  **BMR** (Basal Metabolic Rate)
-  **TDEE** (Total Daily Energy Expenditure)
-  **Diabetic Risk Level**
-  **Heart Disease Risk Level**
-  **Suggested Diet Plan**

It supports both **metric** and **imperial** units and stores the final health analysis in a **JSON** file.

Features

- Dual unit system (metric or imperial)
- Risk analysis for diabetes and heart disease
- Auto-calculated BMI, BMR, TDEE
- Suggested diet plans based on risk
- Saves user data in `health_data.json`

Requirements

- Python 3.x
- No external libraries needed (uses built-in `json`)

Code

```
import json

def Calculate_BMI (weight, height):
    if unit=="imperial":
        weight = weight * 0.453592 # lbs to kg
        height = height * 0.0254 # inches to meters
        bmi = weight / (height ** 2)
    else:
        bmi= ( weight / (height ** 2))
    return round(bmi, 2)

def Calculate_BMR(weight, height, age):
    if unit=="imperial":
        bmr= 66 + (6.23 * weight) + (12.7 * height) - (6.8 * age)
    else:
        bmr= 655 + (9.6 * weight) + (1.8 * height) - (4.7 * age)
    return round(bmr, 2)

def Calculate_TDEE(bmr, activity_level):
    activity_multiplier = {
        "sedentary": 1.2,
        "lightly active": 1.375,
        "moderately active": 1.55,
        "very active": 1.725,
        "super active": 1.9
    }
    if activity_level in activity_multiplier:
        tdee = bmr * activity_multiplier[activity_level]
        return round(tdee, 2)
    else:
        raise ValueError("Invalid activity level provided.")

def Calculate_diabetic(bmi,glucose, family_history):
    if bmi < 18.5:
        return "Underweight"
    elif 18.5 <= bmi < 24.9:
        if glucose < 100 and not family_history:
            return "Normal"
        else:
            return "Prediabetes"
    elif 25 <= bmi < 29.9:
        if glucose < 100 and not family_history:
            return "Overweight"
        else:
            return "Prediabetes"
    else:
        if glucose < 100 and not family_history:
```

```

        return "Obese"
    else:
        return "Diabetes"

def Calculate_heart_disease(bmi, age, cholesterol, blood_pressure):
    if bmi < 18.5:
        return "Underweight"
    elif 18.5 <= bmi < 24.9:
        if age < 45 and cholesterol < 200 and blood_pressure < 120:
            return "Low risk"
        else:
            return "Moderate risk"
    elif 25 <= bmi < 29.9:
        if age < 45 and cholesterol < 200 and blood_pressure < 120:
            return "Moderate risk"
        else:
            return "High risk"
    else:
        if age < 45 and cholesterol < 200 and blood_pressure < 120:
            return "High risk"
        else:
            return "Very high risk"

def Suggested_diet(risk_level):
    diets = {
        "Underweight": "High-calorie diet with protein-rich foods. Include nuts, full-fat dairy, bananas, avocados, peanut butter, eggs, and lean meats.",
        "Normal": "Balanced diet with a variety of nutrients. Include whole grains, seasonal fruits, vegetables, lean meats or plant proteins, and moderate healthy fats.",
        "Overweight": "Calorie deficit diet with controlled portions. Emphasize steamed vegetables, oats, lean protein, drink water before meals, and avoid sugary snacks.",
        "Obese": "Low-calorie diet with high fiber and low sugar. Eat salads, legumes, whole grains, lean protein, and avoid deep-fried or packaged food.",
        "Prediabetes": "Low-carb diet with high fiber and healthy fats. Choose brown rice, beans, leafy greens, flaxseed, walnuts, and avoid white bread, rice, and soft drinks.",
        "Diabetes": "Low-carb, high-fiber diet with controlled portions. Focus on non-starchy vegetables, chia seeds, fish, whole grains (like quinoa), and limit sweets, juices.",
        "Low risk": "Heart-healthy diet with whole grains and lean proteins. Eat oats, grilled chicken, lentils, almonds, and cook with olive or mustard oil.",
        "Moderate risk": "Heart-healthy diet with reduced saturated fats. Include fish, green vegetables, switch to low-fat milk, and avoid red meat and butter.",
        "High risk": "Heart-healthy diet with low sodium and high fiber. Eat barley, apples, spinach, and unsalted nuts. Avoid processed and salty foods.",
        "Very high risk": "Strict heart-healthy diet with medical supervision. Eat small, frequent meals with low GI foods, avoid red meat, and consult a doctor or dietitian regularly."
    }
    if risk_level in diets:
        return diets[risk_level]
    else:

```

```

        return diets.get(risk_level, "Consult a healthcare provider for personalized advice.")

def save_to_json(data, filename="health_data.json"):
    with open(filename, 'w') as file:
        json.dump(data, file, indent=4)

def get_health_data():
    data = {
        "unit": input("Enter unit (imperial/metric): ").strip().lower(),
        "weight": float(input("Enter your weight: ")),
        "height": float(input("Enter your height: ")),
        "age": int(input("Enter your age: ")),
        "activity_level": input("Enter activity level (sedentary/lightly active/moderately
active/very active/super active): ").strip().lower(),
        "glucose": float(input("Enter your glucose level: ")),
        "family_history": input("Do you have a family history of diabetes? (yes/no):
").strip().lower() == 'yes',
        "cholesterol": float(input("Enter your cholesterol level: ")),
        "blood_pressure": float(input("Enter your blood pressure: "))
    }
    return data

def main():
    print("Welcome to the Health Calculator!")
    print("Please enter your health data below:")
    print("Note: Ensure all inputs are in the same unit (imperial or metric).")
    print("Enter Your name: ", end="")
    name = str(input())
    global unit
    health_data = get_health_data()
    unit = health_data["unit"]
    bmi = Calculate_BMI(health_data["weight"], health_data["height"])
    bmr = Calculate_BMR(health_data["weight"], health_data["height"], health_data["age"])
    tdee = Calculate_TDEE(bmr, health_data["activity_level"])

    diabetic_risk = Calculate_diabetic(bmi, health_data["glucose"],
health_data["family_history"])
    heart_disease_risk = Calculate_heart_disease(bmi, health_data["age"],
health_data["cholesterol"], health_data["blood_pressure"])

    diet_suggestion = Suggested_diet(diabetic_risk if diabetic_risk in ["Diabetes",
"Prediabetes"] else heart_disease_risk)
    print("\n📊 Health Analysis Results:")
    print(f"👤 Name: {name}")
    print(f"📊 Your BMI: {bmi}")
    print(f"🔥 Your BMR: {bmr}")
    print(f"🍽️ Your TDEE: {tdee}")
    print(f"🩸 Diabetic Risk Level: {diabetic_risk}")

```

```
print(f"❤️ Heart Disease Risk Level: {heart_disease_risk}")
print(f"🥗 Suggested Diet: {diet_suggestion}")
```

```
results = {
    "Name": name,
    "Unit": unit,
    "BMI": bmi,
    "BMR": bmr,
    "TDEE": tdee,
    "Diabetic Risk": diabetic_risk,
    "Heart Disease Risk": heart_disease_risk,
    "Diet Suggestion": diet_suggestion
}

save_to_json(results)
print("Health data saved to health_data.json")
print(json.dumps(results, indent=4))
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

How It Works

1. User Inputs:

- Unit system (**metric** or **imperial**)
- Weight and height
- Age and activity level
- Glucose level
- Family history of diabetes
- Cholesterol and blood pressure

2. Calculations Performed:

- **BMI** = weight / height²
- **BMR** = based on Mifflin-St Jeor formula (separate for each unit)
- **TDEE** = BMR × activity multiplier

3. Risk Assessment:

- Based on BMI, glucose, family history → Diabetic Risk
- Based on BMI, age, cholesterol, blood pressure → Heart Disease Risk

4. Suggested Diet:

- Custom diet plan based on risk level

5. Output:

- Display results on screen
- Save full report to `health_data.json`

Sample Output

Welcome to the Health Calculator!

Please enter your health data below:

Note: Ensure all inputs are in the same unit (imperial or metric).

Enter Your name: Roaida

 Health Analysis Results:

 Name: Nabiha

 Your BMI: 24.8

 Your BMR: 1420.5

 Your TDEE: 1963.0

 Diabetic Risk Level: Prediabetes

 Heart Disease Risk Level: Moderate risk

 Suggested Diet: Low-carb diet with high fiber and healthy fats...

Health data saved to `health_data.json`

File Structure

`health_calculator.py`

`health_data.json`

`README.md` ← (You can use this documentation here)

Function Descriptions

| Function | Purpose |
|--|---|
| <code>Calculate_BMI()</code> | Computes BMI from height & weight |
| <code>Calculate_BMR()</code> | Calculates BMR based on age, height, weight |
| <code>Calculate_TDEE()</code> | Estimates calories needed per day |
| <code>Calculate_diabetic()</code> | Assesses diabetes risk |
| <code>Calculate_heart_disease()</code> | Assesses heart disease risk |
| <code>Suggested_diet()</code> | Suggests a diet based on risk level |
| <code>save_to_json()</code> | Saves user results to a <code>.json</code> file |

`get_health_data()`

Collects all user inputs

`main()`

Runs the full program flow



Future Improvements

- GUI version using `tkinter` or `streamlit`
- Data visualization using `matplotlib`
- Login and save multiple users' health records
- Email the report to the user