# Homework I: Computational Methods and Optimization

**Year**: 2023/2024 **Deadline**: January 26, 2024

#### Problem 1 (2)

Solve the unidimensional optimization problem using the Golden Section Method.

$$6e^{-2\lambda} + 2\lambda^2$$

## Problem 2 (4)

$$f(\mathbf{x}) = 8x_1^2 + 8x_2^2 - 80\sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2 - 20x_2 + 100} + 80\sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 20x_2 + 100} - 5x_1 - 5x_2$$

a) Write the necessary conditions for the minimum. Solve these equations to obtain the solution.

#### Starting at the point $(x_1, x_2) = (4, 6)$ :

- b) Solve the minimization problem using Hooke-Jeeves method.
- c) Solve the minimization problem using DFP (Davidon-Fletcher-Powell).
- d) Solve the minimization problem using CG Fletcher-Reeves (CG-FR) method.
- e) Analyze the results and compare the methods' performance.

## Problem 3 (6)

Consider the following problem,

$$\min_{\substack{x_1, x_2 \\ x_1 \neq x_2}} \left( x_1^4 - 2x_1^2 x_2 + x_1^2 + x_1 x_2^2 - 2x_1 + 4 \right)$$
sujeito a,
$$0.25x_1^2 + 0.75x_2^2 - 1 \le 0$$

$$2x_1^2 + x_2^2 - 2 = 0$$

$$x_1 \in [0, 5], x_2 \in [0, 5]$$

- a) Write the KKT necessary conditions.
- b) Write the Augmented Lagrangian formulation for this problem.
- c) Solve the problem using the Augmented Lagrangian method with DFP.
- d) Write the (exterior) Penalty formulation for this problem.
- e) Solve the penalized problem using CG (FR).
- f) Analyze the results and compare the methods.

## Problem 4 (8)

Consider the following problem,

$$\min_{x_1, x_2} \left( 2x_1^2 - 3x_1 x_2 + x_2^2 \right)$$

$$x_1^2 - x_2 + 3 \le 0$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 - 6 \le 0$$

$$x_1 \ge 0, x_2 \ge 0$$

- a) Write the KKT necessary conditions.
- b) Write the Augmented Lagrangian formulation for this problem.
- c) Solve using the Augmented Lagrangian method with Rosenbrock.
- d) Solve using the Augmented Lagrangian method with CG (FR).
- e) Write the (exterior) Penalty formulation for this problem.
- f) Solve using the penalty method with Rosenbrock.
- g) Solve using the penalty method with CG (FR).
- h) Analyze the results and compare the methods.

**Note:** Use Mathematica, MATLAB or Python to program the algorithms and solve the problems. Send by email the final report (in pdf format) and the codes with the algorithms (in a zipped folder), using the <u>email</u> subject: HWI MCO 2023, *student number*.