

1. Which of the following data-structures can be used to implement a Dictionary so that all of its functions have a worst case running time strictly better than  $O(n)$ ?

- A. Linked List
- B. Stack
- C. [Correct Answer] [Your Answer] AVL Tree
- D. Queue
- E. Binary-Search Tree

2. Suppose that the set of loans made by a library is to be represented in a data structure. Each book in the library may be checked out only by a single library patron at a time. However, a single patron may be able to check out multiple books. To be able to efficiently determine which patron has a given book, the library data structure is best represented by a dictionary where:

- A. unique indices starting from 0 are the keys and the pair (books,patrons) is the value.
- B. the patrons are the keys and the books are the values.
- C. [Correct Answer] [Your Answer] the books are the keys and the patrons are the values.
- D. a concatenated stringbooks+patrons is the key and a boolean is the value.
- E. None of the other answers are correct.

3. Which of the following is a correct way to declare an instance of a list whose parameterized type is a sphere object?

- A. sphere<list> s;
- B. list s(sphere);
- C. [Correct Answer] [Your Answer] list<sphere> s;
- D. More than one of the declarations are correct.
- E. None of the declarations are correct.

4. Which of the following is not a fundamental capability of a dictionary?

- A. [Your Answer] all of these are part of the Dictionary ADT
- B. insert
- C. [Correct Answer] traverse
- D. delete
- E. find