

# SharePoint Framework Deep Dive - Web Part Property Pane

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# About Me

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## Rob Windsor

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# Overview

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The property pane has three key elements

- **Pages, Headers, Groups**

Property panes **must** contain a **page** and at least one group, the header is optional

The property pane supports the following field types

- Label
- Textbox
- Multi-line Textbox
- Checkbox
- Dropdown
- Link
- Slider
- Toggle
- Custom

HelloWorld

Description

Group Name

Description Field

HelloWorld

Label text

Textbox label

Multi-line Textbox label

☐ Checkbox text

Dropdown label

[Link text](#)

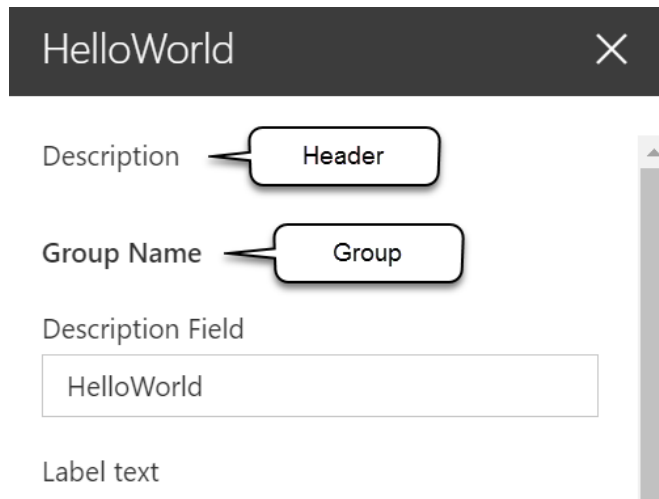
Slider label

0

Toggle label

Off

# Implementing the header, groups, and fields



The screenshot shows a property pane window titled "HelloWorld" with a close button. Inside, there is a "Description" label with a callout box labeled "Header". Below it is a "Group Name" label with a callout box labeled "Group". Underneath is a "Description Field" with a text input containing "HelloWorld". At the bottom is a "Label text" label.

```
protected get getPropertyPaneConfiguration(): IPropertyPaneConfiguration {
    return {
        pages: [
            {
                header: {
                    description: strings.PropertyPaneDescription
                },
                groups: [
                    {
                        groupName: strings.BasicGroupName,
                        groupFields: [
                            PropertyPaneTextField('description', {
                                label: strings.DescriptionFieldLabel
                            }),
                            PropertyPaneLabel('labelField', {
                                text: 'Label text'
                            })
                        ]
                    }
                ]
            }
        ]
    };
}
```

# Implementing properties

---

Define an interface in your web part that includes one or more target properties

Import the corresponding field types in the web part class

Field types are available as modules in the `@microsoft/sp-property-pane` library

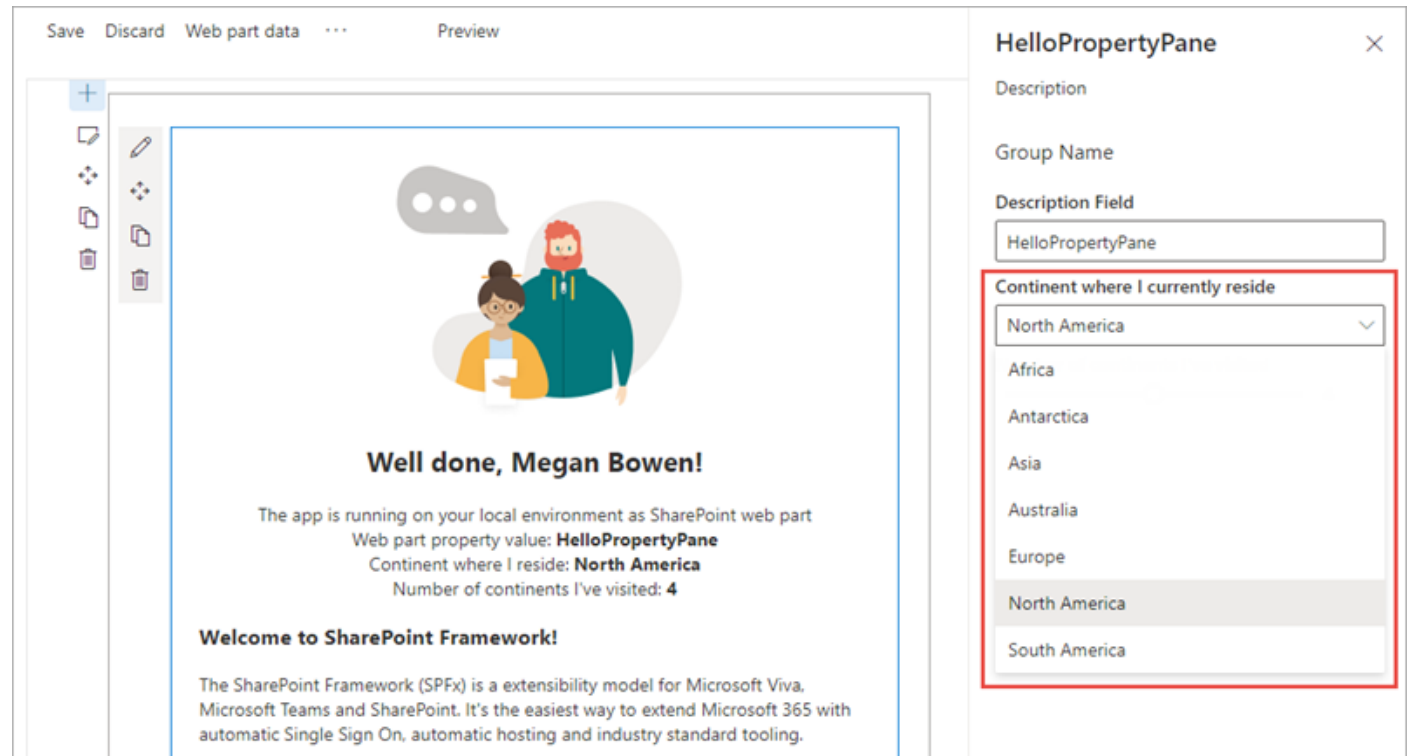
Modify the default `getPropertyPaneConfiguration` method and add the properties to the `groupFields` array

# Native property pane fields

Property pane supports the following field types out-of-the-box

- Label
- Textbox
- Multi-line Textbox
- Checkbox
- Dropdown
- Link
- Slider
- Toggle
- Custom

Also possible to create your own custom field types



# Adding configuration properties to React web parts

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Modify the `propertyPaneSettings` method and add the property to the `groupFields` array

```
protected get propertyPaneSettings(): IPropertyPaneSettings {
    return {
        pages: [
            {
                header: {
                    description: strings.PropertyPaneDescription
                },
                groups: [
                    {
                        groupName: strings.BasicGroupName,
                        groupFields: [
                            PropertyPaneTextField('description', {
                                label: strings.DescriptionFieldLabel
                            })
                        ]
                    }
                ]
            }
        ]
    }
}
```

# Adding configuration properties to React web parts

---

Pass the property value to React component when the React component is created

```
public render(): void {  
    const element: React.ReactElement<IHelloWorldWebPartProps> = React.createElement(HelloWorldComponent, {  
        description: this.properties.description  
    });  
  
    ReactDOM.render(element, this.domElement);  
}
```



# Adding configuration properties to React web parts

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## Use the property value in the React component

```
export default class HelloPropertyPane extends React.Component<IHelloPropertyPaneProps> {  
  public render(): React.ReactElement<IHelloPropertyPaneProps> {  
    const {  
      description,   
      isDarkTheme,  
      environmentMessage,  
      hasTeamsContext,  
      userDisplayName  
    } = this.props;  
  
    return (  
      <section className={`${styles.helloPropertyPane} ${hasTeamsContext ? styles.teams : ''}`}>  
        <div className={styles.welcome}>  
          <h2>Well done, {escape(userDisplayName)}!</h2>  
          <div>{environmentMessage}</div>  
          <div>Description property value: <strong>{escape(description)}</strong></div>   
        </div>  
      </section>  
    );  
  }  
}
```

# Property validation

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Add method that implements validation of property value(s)

```
private validateDescription(value: string): string {  
    let result = "";  
  
    if (value == null || value.trim().length === 0) {  
        result = "Please enter a description";  
    }  
  
    return result;  
}
```

# Property validation

---

Bind the validation method to the `onGetErrorMessage` property of the field

```
protected getPropertyPaneConfiguration(): IPropertyPaneConfiguration {
    return {
        pages: [
            {
                header: {
                    description: strings.PropertyPaneDescription
                },
                groups: [
                    {
                        groupName: strings.BasicGroupName,
                        groupFields: [
                            PropertyPaneTextField('description', {
                                label: strings.DescriptionFieldLabel,
                                onGetErrorMessage: this.validateDescription.bind(this)
                            })
                        ]
                    }
                ]
            }
        ]
    }
}
```

# Handling property field changes

---

The property pane has two interaction modes:

- Reactive
- Non-reactive

Reactive mode: every change = change event is triggered

- Reactive behavior automatically updates the web part user interface with the new property field values

Non-reactive mode: does not update the web part user interface automatically unless the user confirms the changes

- While reactive mode is sufficient for many scenarios, at times you will need non-reactive behavior.

# Property pane modes

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Default mode = reactive mode

Override the default behavior by adding the `disableReactivePropertyChanges` method to the web part class

```
protected get disableReactivePropertyChanges(): boolean {  
    return true;  
}
```

# Dynamically populate property pane dropdown

---

Add a method to get that will populate the dropdown in the web part class

```
private async loadLists(): Promise<IPropertyPaneDropdownOption[]> {
    const restUrl = this.context.pageContext.web.absoluteUrl + "/_api/web/lists?$filter=(Hidden eq false)";

    let result: IPropertyPaneDropdownOption[] = [];
    try {
        const response = await this.context.spHttpClient.get(restUrl, SPHttpClient.configurations.v1);
        if (response.ok) {
            const data = await response.json();
            result = data.value.map((list: any) => {
                return { key: list.Id, text: list.Title };
            });
        }
    } catch (ex) {
        console.log(ex);
    }

    return result;
}
```

# Dynamically populate property pane dropdown

---

Add class-level variables to store the options to be shown in the dropdown in the web part class

Add override of the `onPropertyPaneConfigurationStart` method in the web part class

```
private lists: IPropertyPaneDropdownOption[] | undefined = undefined;
private listsDropdownDisabled: boolean = true;

protected onPropertyPaneConfigurationStart(): void {
  if (this.lists) {
    return;
  }

  this.listsDropdownDisabled = true;

  this.loadLists()
    .then((listOptions: IPropertyPaneDropdownOption[]): void => {
      this.lists = listOptions;
      this.listsDropdownDisabled = false;
      this.context.propertyPane.refresh();
      this.render();
    });
}
```

# Dynamically populate property pane dropdown

---

Set dropdown properties to values of class-level variables created earlier

```
protected getPropertyPaneConfiguration(): IPropertyPaneConfiguration {  
    return {  
        pages: [  
            {  
                header: {  
                    description: strings.PropertyPaneDescription  
                },  
                groups: [  
                    {  
                        groupName: strings.BasicGroupName,  
                        groupFields: [  
                            PropertyPaneDropdown("list", {  
                                label: "List",  
                                options: this.lists, ←  
                                disabled: this.listsDropdownDisabled ←  
                            })  
                        ]  
                    }  
                ]  
            }  
        ]  
    };  
}
```



# Handling property value changes

---

Add override of the `onPropertyPaneFieldChanged` method in the web part class

Also override `onAfterPropertyPaneChangesApplied` method in the web part class if it's in non-reactive mode

```
protected onPropertyPaneFieldChanged(propertyPath: string, oldValue: any, newValue: any): void {
    super.onPropertyPaneFieldChanged(propertyPath, oldValue, newValue);

    alert(`Path: ${propertyPath}; Old value: ${oldValue}; New Value: ${newValue}`);
}

protected onAfterPropertyPaneChangesApplied(): void {
    alert("Property pane changes applied");
}
```

# Property Pane Controls for SPFx

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Open-source community library



Managed by the SharePoint  
Patterns & Practices(PnP) team

Includes reusable controls with logic tied to existing SharePoint site

<https://pnp.github.io/sp-dev-fx-property-controls/>

# Popular Controls from the PnP Library

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## PropertyFieldColorPicker

- Generates a color picker

Color

## PropertyFieldDateTimePicker

- Create a datetime picker

Select the date

Date


Tue Sep 26 2017



## PropertyFieldListPicker

- Displays dropdown of lists from current SharePoint site
- Supports single or multi-select

Select a list



Documents

Form Templates

MicroFeed

Site Assets

Site Pages

Style Library

## PropertyFieldPeoplePicker

- Lists users & groups from the current SharePoint site

... *and many more!*

# Adding to your project

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```
// install as NPM package
npm install @pnp/spfx-property-controls --save --save-exact

// import reference in web part
import { PropertyFieldListPicker, PropertyFieldListPickerOrderBy } from
  '@pnp/spfx-property-controls/lib/PropertyFieldListPicker';

// add to property pane configuration
PropertyFieldListPicker('lists', {
  label: 'Select a list',
  selectedList: this.properties.lists,
  includeHidden: false,
  orderBy: PropertyFieldListPickerOrderBy.Title,
  disabled: false,
  onPropertyChange: this.onPropertyPaneFieldChanged.bind(this),
  properties: this.properties,
  context: this.context,
  onGetErrorMessage: null,
  deferredValidationTime: 0,
  key: 'listPickerFieldId'
}))
```

# Implementing custom property pane fields

---

Define an interface in your web part that includes one or more target properties

Import `PropertyPaneCustomField` field type in the web part class

`PropertyPaneCustomField` field type is available as a modules in the `@microsoft/sp-property-pane` library

# Implementing custom property pane fields

---

```
// Web Part: create a render method for the custom field
private _customFieldRender(elem: HTMLElement): void {
    elem.innerHTML = '<div><h1>This is a custom field.</h1></div>';
}

// Add custom field definition in a groupFields array
protected get propertyPaneSettings(): IPropertyPaneSettings {
    return {
        pages: [
            {
                header: { description: strings.PropertyPaneDescription},
                groups: [
                    {
                        groupName: strings.BasicGroupName,
                        groupFields: [
                            PropertyPaneCustomField('customField', {
                                onRender: this._customFieldRender.bind(this)
                            }),
                        ]
                    }
                ]
            }
        ]
    }
}
```

# Creating custom property pane controls

When out-of-the-box property pane controls don't meet your needs you can create your own custom controls

Creating custom controls promotes code reusability

Dropdown with remote data ✕

Description


Group Name

List

Shared Documents ▾

Item

▾

 Loading options...

EXPLORER

▲ OPEN EDITORS

AsyncDropdown.tsx src\controls\PropertyPaneA...

▲ REACT-CUSTOMPROPERTYPANECONTROLS

▸ .vscode

▸ assets

▸ config

▸ dist

▸ lib

▸ node\_modules

▲ src

▲ controls

▲ PropertyPaneAsyncDropdown

▲ components

AsyncDropdown.tsx

IAsyncDropdownProps.ts

IAsyncDropdownState.ts

AsyncDropdown.tsx ✕

```
51
52 public render(): JSX.Element {
53     const loading: JSX.Element = this.state.loading ? <div><Spinner
54     const error: JSX.Element = this.state.error !== undefined ? <di
55
56     return (
57         <div>
58             <Dropdown label={this.props.label}
59                 isDisabled={this.props.disabled || this.state.loading ||
60                 onChange={this.props.onChange}
61                 selectedKey={this.props.selectedKey}
62                 options={this.state.options} />
63             {loading}
64             {error}
65         </div>
66     );
67 }
68 }
```

# Resources

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Overview of the SharePoint Framework

<https://learn.microsoft.com/sharepoint/dev/spfx/sharepoint-framework-overview>

Make your SharePoint Client-Side Web Part Configurable

<https://learn.microsoft.com/sharepoint/dev/spfx/web-parts/basics/integrate-with-property-pane>

Build Custom Controls for the Property Pane

<https://learn.microsoft.com/sharepoint/dev/spfx/web-parts/guidance/build-custom-property-pane-controls>

Reusable Property Panel Controls for SharePoint Framework Solutions

<https://sharepoint.github.io/sp-dev-fx-property-controls/>