Annual Fossil CO₂ Emissions in EU27, 2000–23 Annual growth rates from 2018–2023. Includes projection for 2023. 1.6 Gt CO₂ -0.5%/yr -6.3%/yr 1.2 -3.2%/yr 0.8 0.4 -1.8%/yr -4.7%/yr Coal Oil Gas Cement Flaring