

Supporting Information Guidelines

Supporting information (SI) is published online only. To maximize readability, PNAS edits SI and composes it into a single PDF. Please follow the guidelines outlined below. Note that when submitting an **Initial Submission**, only a combined manuscript PDF file (containing manuscript text and any SI) is required.

SI References

All main and supporting references should be included in the main article text— PNAS supports integrated references, and all supporting references should be included after the main text references in the main manuscript file. SI references should proceed numerically after the main text references (e.g., if the final main text reference is number 33, the first SI reference should be number 34). References in SI tables should also be included in the main reference section numbered by how they would appear once the SI is composed. If your SI is submitted as an Appendix (single PDF), SI references can remain in the combined SI file.

[Click Here for File Formats](#)

Formatting Instructions

- Identify each SI file. Each file type should be numbered beginning with 1 (e.g., Fig. S1 and Table S1):
 - Figures (including 3D Figures): Fig. S1, Fig. S2, etc.
 - Tables: Table S1, Table S2, etc.
 - Text: All supporting text (including SI Materials, SI Methods, SI Discussion, SI Figure Legends, and any other SI text sections) should be combined into a single file (in .doc, .docx, or .tex format) and labeled “SI Text.”
 - Video: Video S1, Video S2, etc.
 - Datasets: Dataset S1, Dataset S2, etc.
- Use the Sub Type menu provided on the submission form to identify whether each file is meant to be a SI text, SI Figure, SI Table, Supporting Video, Still Image for a Video, Supporting Audio, Dataset, Supporting Appendix, or 3D Figure. **This is not applicable for Initial Direct Submissions or Initial PNAS Plus Submissions, or Initial Contributed Submissions.**

The screenshot shows a submission form with the following elements:

- File Type:** A dropdown menu currently set to "Supporting Information (SI)".
- Sub Type:** A dropdown menu currently set to "SI Text". Below it, a list of options is visible: "Please select", "SI Text", "SI Figure", "SI Table", "Supporting Video", "Still Image for Video", "Supporting Audio", "Dataset", "Supporting Appendix", and "3D Figure".
- Example:** "Example: SI Text, Figure S1, Figure S2, Table S1, Video S1, etc."
- Buttons:** "Save" and "Cancel" buttons are located to the right of the dropdowns.
- Actions:** Below the dropdowns, there are three rows of icons for "edit", "move", "replace", and "delete" for each of the three categories: "Supporting Information", "Supporting Information", and "Supporting Information".

- When uploading a still image for each video, be sure the number of the associated video is entered into the file title for the still image (e.g., Still Image for Supporting Video #1).
- If you are submitting a 3D figure to be published as a supplement to your manuscript:
 - If you are submitting a 3D file in PDF format:
 - Upload your file in the “Files” section.
 - Select “Supporting Information” from the File Type menu.

“Files” section.

- ii. Select “Supporting Information” from the File Type menu.
- iii. Select “SI Figure” from the Sub Type menu.
- iv. Label the U3D or PRC file just as you would for a SI figure file (Fig. S1, Fig. S2, etc.).
- v. Label the PDF file “PDF for [insert SI figure file name here]” (e.g., PDF for Fig S1).

5. **A special note about the SI Appendix option:** It is HIGHLY recommended that you provide individual source files for all SI to ensure readability. If you are unable to do so:

- a. Upload a single SI PDF file that contains all SI materials associated with the paper, including supporting references (beginning with reference 1).
- b. Enter “SI Appendix” into the file title field and select “SI Appendix” from the SI Type menu.
- c. Refer to the “SI Appendix” file in place of all references to individual supporting items within your main manuscript.
- d. Appendices MUST BE in PDF format.
- e. Appendices cannot be larger than 30MB.
- f. Please note PNAS will not edit, compose, or make any adjustments to your SI Appendix.

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