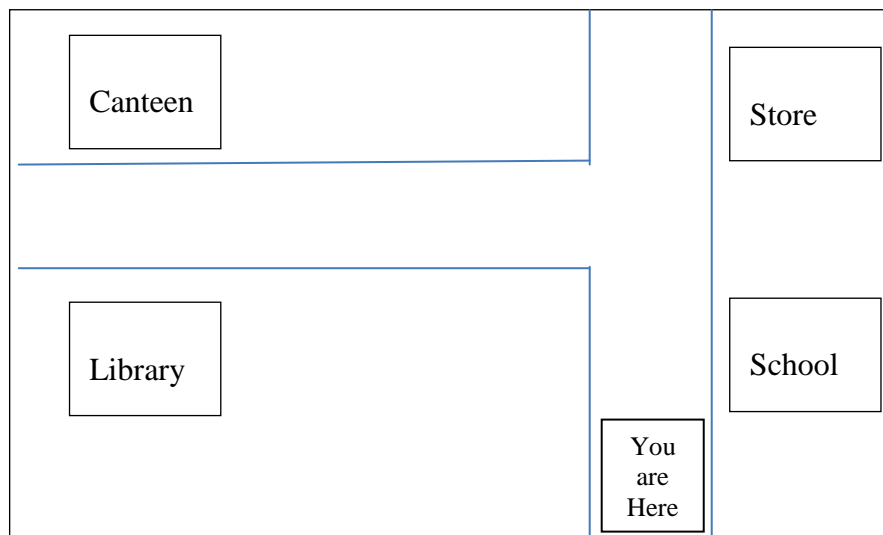


## UNIT 4 ASKING AND GIVING DIRECTION

**Practice 1.** Practice the following dialogue with your partner!



Man : Excuse me, **could I know how to go to library?** I am a new student here.

Woman : Sure, you just keep **walking straight** and then you find **T-junction**, after that you **turn left**, then, you **go straight**, and the library is **across** the canteen.

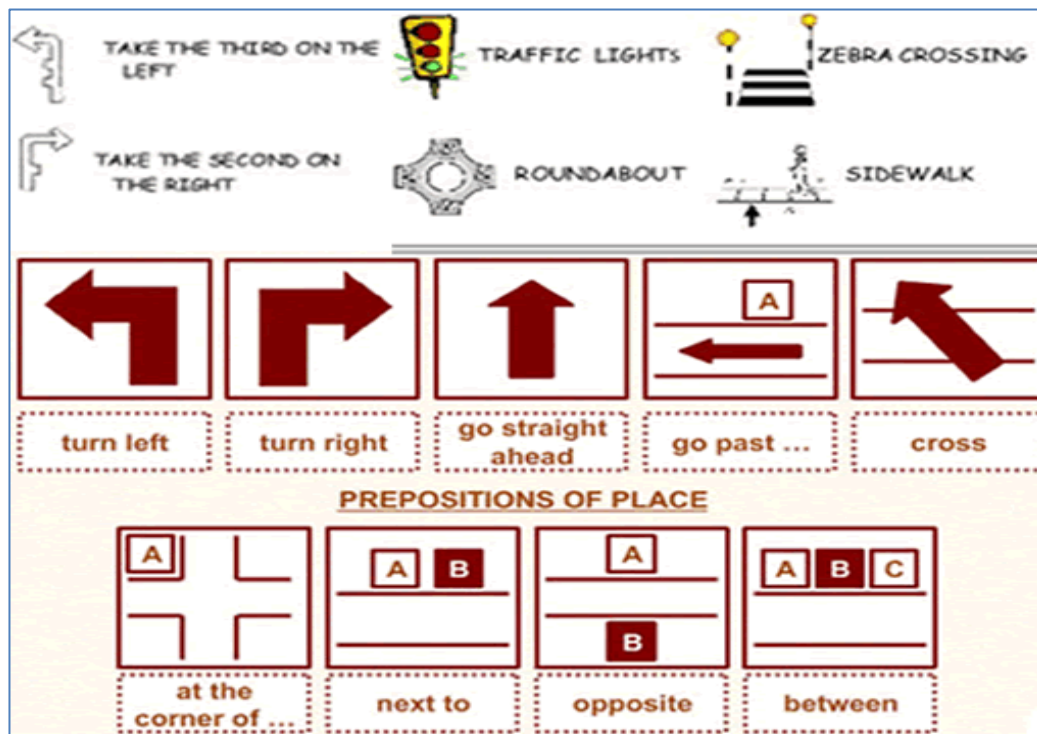
Man : So, just to double check, keep **walking straight** ahead till I meet **T-junction** then I have to **turn left**, then I **go straight** again, until I find the library. It is **across to** the canteen, is that correct?

Woman : Yes. That is correct.

Man : Well thank you so much, I need to go now because I have an appointment. See you!

Woman : See you, too. Bye!


**Practice 2a. Study The Following Picture!**



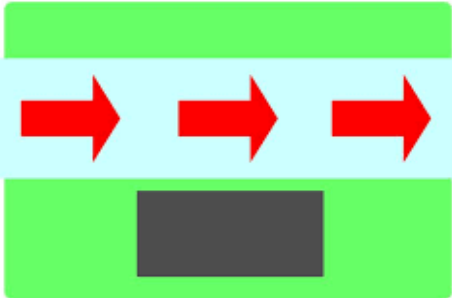





**Practice 2b. Answer These Questions!**

1. Are you familiar with those signs?
2. Where do you usually find them?
3. Why are they so important?
4. Can we use those signs to show a direction? provide your reason.
5. If you take driving license test, you have to know those signs, then, what is the most difficult sign to understand? If any? Please give your reason.

**Practice 2c. Choose the correct answer! Based on The Direction!**

No	Direction	Meaning
1.		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Turn right</li> <li>b. Turn left</li> </ol>

2		<p>a. Turn left</p> <p>b. Turn right</p>
3		<p>a. Go straight</p> <p>b. Go down</p>
4		<p>a. Go past</p> <p>b. Go ahead</p>
5		<p>a. Intersection</p> <p>b. T - junction</p>
6		<p>a. T - junction</p> <p>b. Intersection</p>

7		a. Ring road b. Side walk
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## Practice 2d. Grammar Focus

### Asking and Giving Direction Expression

Giving direction means showing the route or the way that somebody else is going to go somewhere or the point h/she is moving forward.

Asking Direction	Giving Direction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Excuse me, where's the post office?</li> <li>Excuse me, can you tell me the way to the bus station?</li> <li>Excuse me, How do I get to the bank from here?</li> <li>Which way is the mall?</li> <li>Do you know where the park is?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Turn right/left at the corner</li> <li>Turn right/left into Kartini Road</li> <li>Take the first turning right/left</li> <li>Go up this street and turn right/left</li> <li>Drive down the highway</li> <li>Walk along the road to traffic light</li> <li>Go east/west/north/south on highway road.</li> </ul>

Positive response	Negative response
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Yes, of course,</li> <li>Certainly,</li> <li>Yes, Sure.</li> <li>Go ahead, turn left after intersection.</li> <li>Go down this street.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No, I'm sorry.</li> <li>I don't know either.</li> <li>I'm a new comer.</li> </ul>

The following expressions are commonly used to ask and give directions for daily activities!

Question	Answers
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Excuse me, where's the.....?</li> <li>How do I get to...?</li> <li>Go straight.....</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Turn left/right at the junction/traffic lights</li> <li>Go past .....</li> <li>Go over the junction .....</li> <li>Walk/Go along the road until.....</li> <li>The.....is on your left/right.</li> <li>It's opposite .....</li> <li>It's next to .....</li> <li>It's in between ..... and .....</li> </ul>

### Simple Present Tense

We use **Simple Present Tense** for things that are true in general, or for thing that happen sometimes or all the time.

I **go** to campus at 8 a.m.

He **goes** to campus at 8 a.m.

You

She

We

It

They

We usually use simple present tense with **always, never, often, sometimes, or usually.**

He **always** goes home at 4 o'clock in the afternoon.

She **usually** comes early to the campus.

I **never** come late to the class.

The weather is unpredictable. It **often** rains.

**Example :**

Ending	Verb 1	Verb 1+ es	Verb + s
-s	Kiss	Kisses	-
	Miss	Misses	-
-sh	Push	Pushes	-
	Wash	Washes	-
-ch	Watch	Watches	-
	Catch	Catches	-

Ending	Verb 1	Verb 1+ es	Verb + s
-x	Mix	Mixes	-
	Fax	Faxes	-
-z	Buzz	Buzzes	-
-o	Do	Does	-
	Go	Goes	-
-y	Fly	Flies	-
	Buy	-	Buys

*\*notes: add -es to verbs ending in ss, sh, ch, z, x, o, and some y*

**Practice 3a.** Complete the table below with your own information!

No	Name	Direction
		1. Address : 2. Kind of transportation : 3. Transportation fee : 4. The distance : 5. Time needed :

**Then, tell the others your address information, as shown in the example below!**

Hello guys, my name is Doni Saputra. You can call me Doni. I live in Sultan Haji Street no. 11 Kota Sepang Bandar Lampung. I can go to campus by motorcycle, car and bus. Then, I always go to campus by motorcycle. It is so cheap and mobile to use motorcycle. Then, the distance from my home to campus is about 7 km. It takes 15 minutes from my home..... *(you may continue by using your own ideas)*

**Practice 3b.** Ask 5 of your friends the way to go to campus from their homes! Reason column is for kind of transportation (why do you use it?). Number one has been done as example.

No	Name	Direction	Reason
1		1. Address : Kedaton BDL 2. Kind of transportation : Motorcycle 3. Transportation fee : Rp8.000,- 4. The distance : 8 km 5. Time needed : 15 minutes	Motorcycle is mobile and easy to use

No	Name	Direction	Reason
2		1. Address : 2. Kind of transportation : 3. Transportation fee : 4. The distance : 5. Time needed :	
3		1. Address : 2. Kind of transportation : 3. Transportation fee : 4. The distance : 5. Time needed :	
4		1. Address : 2. Kind of transportation : 3. Transportation fee : 4. The distance : 5. Time needed :	
5		1. Address : 2. Kind of transportation : 3. Transportation fee : 4. The distance : 5. Time needed :	

**After that, tell your friends' information address to others. Please, select the longest distance or the longest time needed to go to campus!**

*Example:*

His name is Doni. His address is in Onta Street no. 35 Kedaton Bandar Lampung. He always goes to campus by using motorcycle because it is easy to use and it can be mobile transportation. He usually spends Rp8.000,- for transportation fee every day. The distance is about 8 km. Then, he needs 15 minutes to go to campus. .... *(you may continue by using your own ideas).*

**Practice 4.** Students in pairs ask each others the direction how to go to their homes from campus (Using Google maps in your mobile phone), as shown the example below!

Andi : Hello, Doni! Could I know the way to go to your house from here (Unila)?

Doni : Sure, If you go by motorcycle. You just go straight from Unila bus shelter, then, you turn left. After that, you go straight again until you find MBK fly over the you take turn left, then go ahead until you find intersection, then you turn left. Then, go straight, until you find Darul Akhiroh Mosque. Then, my house is in front of it.

Andi : Ok, I see it.

**Practice 5a.** Students in turn take a drawing to decide a place to explain how to go in Unila! (such as language center, faculty of agriculture, library, faculty of medicine, etc.) (*note: you may see Unila map on the next page and you start from bus station*)

**Practice 5b.** Teacher asks students the direction from one place to another place in Unila, then, student can ask his/her friends by their own questions!

How to go .....

- a. from language center to swimming pool.
- b. from rectorate building to faculty of math and science.
- c. from parking area to library.
- d. from ..... to .....
- e. from ..... to .....
- f. from ..... to .....

**Practice 6a.** Mark 5 important places in Unila map, then, explain them the reasons you choose them. Number one as example!

No	Important places	Reason
1	Language Center	It is important to improve students' English skill, especially for TOEFL test.
2		
3		
4		
5		



**Practice 6b.** Please give direction to go to those places from students' dormitory!

