# "Big 5" aphid genotype experiment

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### February 2023

#### Data

Due to very low infection rate (effectively zero) BLRV can be removed from this study below if necessary

```
bf <- read.csv("../Data/big five.csv")
str(bf)</pre>
```

```
## 'data.frame':
                  527 obs. of 15 variables:
## $ Run
                            "One" "One" "One" "One" ...
                      : chr
                            "AB1" "AB1" "A1" "A1" ...
## $ ID..
                      : chr
## $ count.of.plants : int 5 6 2 3 13 14 9 11 21 22 ...
## $ Plant
                    : chr
                            "Alfalfa" "Alfalfa" "Alfalfa" "Alfalfa" ...
## $ Genotype
                            1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 ...
                     : int
                            "pea" "pea" "pea" "pea" ...
## $ Biotype
                     : chr
                     : chr "BLRV" "BLRV" "Sham" "Sham" ...
## $ virus
## $ Counts
                     : int 113 134 106 40 3 147 0 4 95 229 ...
## $ absorbance
                     : num 1.173 0.918 0.433 0.588 0.761 ...
## $ log.Counts
                     : num 4.74 4.91 4.67 3.71 1.39 ...
## $ sqrt_rel_increase: num 3.21 3.52 3.1 1.73 NA ...
                            "YES" "YES" "NO" "NO" ...
## $ Infection.status : chr
## $ relative.increase: num
                            10.3 12.4 9.6 3 -0.7 13.7 -1 -0.6 8.5 21.9 ...
             : chr "Keep" "Keep" "Keep" "Keep" ...
## $ Retain.
## $ Bean.Aphids
                    : int NA ...
bf$Genotype <- as.factor(bf$Genotype)</pre>
# BLRV is now included, but can be supressed here with this line
```

# Remaining code and plots

# bf <- subset(bf, virus != "BLRV")

### Figure 1

```
##
## Call:
## glm.nb(formula = Counts ~ Biotype * Plant * virus + Run, data = bf,
## init.theta = 0.5258337382, link = log)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
```

```
Median
                 10
                                    30
                                            Max
                                0.2470
## -2.6199
           -1.0464
                     -0.3972
                                         2.5600
##
## Coefficients: (2 not defined because of singularities)
                                          Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                                      0.40758
                                                              14.218 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                                           5.79498
## Biotypepea
                                          -1.91181
                                                      0.50985
                                                               -3.750 0.000177 ***
## PlantFaba
                                          -0.86007
                                                      0.56374
                                                               -1.526 0.127098
## PlantHairy Vetch
                                          -3.13878
                                                      0.56835
                                                               -5.523 3.34e-08 ***
## PlantLentil
                                          -1.16193
                                                      0.56393
                                                               -2.060 0.039359 *
## PlantPea
                                          -1.03575
                                                      0.56385
                                                               -1.837 0.066220
## PlantRed Clover
                                          -1.84701
                                                      0.56463
                                                               -3.271 0.001071 **
## virusPEMV
                                           0.50102
                                                      0.56527
                                                                 0.886 0.375433
## virusSham
                                          -1.05951
                                                      0.56386
                                                              -1.879 0.060242
## RunThree
                                          -0.36034
                                                      0.14671
                                                               -2.456 0.014042 *
## RunTwo
                                           0.58260
                                                      0.14991
                                                                 3.886 0.000102 ***
## Biotypepea:PlantFaba
                                           2.47297
                                                      0.72064
                                                                 3.432 0.000600 ***
## Biotypepea:PlantHairy Vetch
                                           4.07072
                                                      0.72439
                                                                 5.620 1.91e-08 ***
## Biotypepea:PlantLentil
                                                                 3.112 0.001859 **
                                           2.24334
                                                      0.72089
## Biotypepea:PlantPea
                                           2.45191
                                                      0.72075
                                                                 3.402 0.000669 ***
## Biotypepea:PlantRed Clover
                                           2.84315
                                                      0.72146
                                                                 3.941 8.12e-05 ***
## Biotypepea:virusPEMV
                                                               -1.645 0.099932 .
                                          -1.18742
                                                      0.72176
## Biotypepea:virusSham
                                                               -0.016 0.986875
                                          -0.01189
                                                      0.72280
## PlantFaba:virusPEMV
                                           0.09189
                                                      0.79838
                                                                 0.115 0.908367
## PlantHairy Vetch:virusPEMV
                                           2.63862
                                                      0.80159
                                                                 3.292 0.000996 ***
## PlantLentil:virusPEMV
                                           0.54036
                                                      0.79849
                                                                 0.677 0.498574
## PlantPea:virusPEMV
                                          -0.08419
                                                      0.79854
                                                               -0.105 0.916035
## PlantRed Clover: virusPEMV
                                                NA
                                                            NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                             NA
## PlantFaba:virusSham
                                                      0.79736
                                                                 2.206 0.027384 *
                                           1.75899
## PlantHairy Vetch:virusSham
                                           3.70338
                                                      0.80070
                                                                 4.625 3.74e-06 ***
## PlantLentil:virusSham
                                           1.48938
                                                      0.79764
                                                                 1.867 0.061869
## PlantPea:virusSham
                                           0.69535
                                                      0.79789
                                                                 0.871 0.383491
## PlantRed Clover:virusSham
                                           1.47348
                                                      0.79847
                                                                 1.845 0.064983
## Biotypepea:PlantFaba:virusPEMV
                                           0.36175
                                                      1.01956
                                                                 0.355 0.722732
## Biotypepea:PlantHairy Vetch:virusPEMV -0.57183
                                                      1.02210
                                                               -0.559 0.575845
## Biotypepea:PlantLentil:virusPEMV
                                           1.21029
                                                      1.01964
                                                                 1.187 0.235236
## Biotypepea:PlantPea:virusPEMV
                                           1.20000
                                                      1.01965
                                                                 1.177 0.239246
## Biotypepea:PlantRed Clover:virusPEMV
                                                            NA
                                                                    NΑ
                                                NA
## Biotypepea:PlantFaba:virusSham
                                          -0.93321
                                                      1.02028
                                                               -0.915 0.360369
## Biotypepea:PlantHairy Vetch:virusSham -1.51534
                                                      1.02293
                                                               -1.481 0.138508
## Biotypepea:PlantLentil:virusSham
                                          -0.18686
                                                      1.02058
                                                               -0.183 0.854729
## Biotypepea:PlantPea:virusSham
                                                      1.02067
                                           0.77330
                                                                 0.758 0.448664
## Biotypepea:PlantRed Clover:virusSham -1.47968
                                                      1.02169
                                                               -1.448 0.147541
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for Negative Binomial(0.5258) family taken to be 1)
##
                                      degrees of freedom
       Null deviance: 823.47
                              on 526
## Residual deviance: 644.82
                              on 491 degrees of freedom
  AIC: 6288
##
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 1
##
```

```
##
##
                Theta: 0.5258
##
            Std. Err.: 0.0304
##
## 2 x log-likelihood: -6214.0350
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
##
## Response: Counts
                      LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
##
## Biotype
                        0.533 1
                                   0.465493
## Plant
                        33.301 5 3.279e-06 ***
## virus
                        9.308 2
                                  0.009523 **
                        34.098 2 3.943e-08 ***
## Run
## Biotype:Plant
                        44.727 5 1.649e-08 ***
## Biotype:virus
                        4.983 2
                                  0.082776 .
                        39.445 9 9.573e-06 ***
## Plant:virus
## Biotype:Plant:virus
                        9.336 9
                                  0.406835
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Plant = Alfalfa, virus = BLRV:
## Biotype response
                       SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
              353.9 141.01 Inf
## alf
                                162.10
                                            772.7 a
               52.3 16.64 Inf
                                  28.04
                                             97.6
## pea
##
## Plant = Faba, virus = BLRV:
## Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
## alf
              149.8 59.73 Inf
                                  68.53
                                            327.2 a
              262.5 83.14 Inf
## pea
                                  141.08
                                            488.3 a
##
## Plant = Hairy Vetch, virus = BLRV:
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
## Biotype response
              15.3
                    6.22 Inf
                                   6.93
              132.8 42.12 Inf
                                  71.36
                                            247.3 b
## pea
##
## Plant = Lentil, virus = BLRV:
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
## Biotype response
## alf
              110.7 44.20 Inf
                                  50.65
                                            242.1 a
              154.3 48.90 Inf
                                  82.88
## pea
                                            287.1 a
##
## Plant = Pea, virus = BLRV:
## Biotype response
                      SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
## alf
              125.6 50.12 Inf
                                  57.47
                                            274.6 a
              215.6 68.31 Inf
                                 115.87
## pea
                                            401.2 a
##
## Plant = Red Clover, virus = BLRV:
## Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
## alf
               55.8 22.33 Inf
                                  25.48
                                            122.3 a
              141.7 44.91 Inf
                                  76.10
## pea
                                            263.7 a
##
## Plant = Alfalfa, virus = PEMV:
## Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
## alf
                        NA NA
                                     NA
             nonEst
                                               NA
```

```
NA NA
          nonEst
                               NA
                                               NA
##
   pea
##
## Plant = Faba, virus = PEMV:
  Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
              270.9 107.97 Inf
                                 124.07
                                            591.7 a
## pea
              208.0 65.89 Inf
                                 111.77
                                            387.0 a
## Plant = Hairy Vetch, virus = PEMV:
   Biotype response
                     SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
              354.2 141.13 Inf
## alf
                                 162.24
                                            773.4 a
## pea
              528.3 167.24 Inf
                                 284.04
                                            982.5 a
##
## Plant = Lentil, virus = PEMV:
## Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
## alf
              313.7 125.01 Inf
                                 143.68
                                            685.0 a
##
   pea
              447.2 141.58 Inf
                                 240.42
                                            831.7 a
##
## Plant = Pea, virus = PEMV:
## Biotype response
                       SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
             190.6 75.99 Inf
                                 87.25
                                            416.4 a
  pea
##
              331.2 104.90 Inf
                                 178.07
                                            616.2 a
##
## Plant = Red Clover, virus = PEMV:
   Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
##
               92.1 36.78 Inf
   alf
                                  42.12
                                            201.5 a
##
   pea
               71.3 22.65 Inf
                                  38.26
                                            132.9 a
##
## Plant = Alfalfa, virus = Sham:
## Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
              122.7 48.95 Inf
## alf
                                  56.12
                                            268.2 a
                                   9.54
## pea
               17.9
                    5.76 Inf
                                             33.6 b
##
## Plant = Faba, virus = Sham:
## Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
##
   alf
              301.4 120.10 Inf
                                 138.03
                                            658.2 a
## pea
              205.3 65.05 Inf
                                 110.34
                                            382.1 a
##
## Plant = Hairy Vetch, virus = Sham:
## Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
## alf
              215.8 86.00 Inf
                                  98.78
                                            471.3 a
## pea
              405.8 128.49 Inf
                                 218.17
                                            754.8 a
##
## Plant = Lentil, virus = Sham:
## Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
             170.2 67.87 Inf
                                  77.90
## alf
                                            371.9 a
              194.4 61.59 Inf
                                 104.45
                                            361.7 a
## pea
##
## Plant = Pea, virus = Sham:
## Biotype response
                        SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
              87.3 34.86 Inf
## alf
                                  39.90
                                            190.9 a
## pea
              320.8 101.58 Inf
                                 172.43
                                            596.7
##
## Plant = Red Clover, virus = Sham:
## Biotype response
                       SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
```

```
84.4 33.73 Inf
                                    38.60
                                              184.7 a
                48.2 15.35 Inf
##
                                    25.84
                                               90.0 a
   pea
##
## Results are averaged over the levels of: Run
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## Intervals are back-transformed from the log scale
## Tests are performed on the log scale
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
## NOTE: If two or more means share the same grouping symbol,
##
         then we cannot show them to be different.
##
         But we also did not show them to be the same.
## Warning: The 'size' argument of 'element_line()' is deprecated as of ggplot2 3.4.0.
## i Please use the 'linewidth' argument instead.
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values ('geom_bar()').
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values ('geom_text()').
```

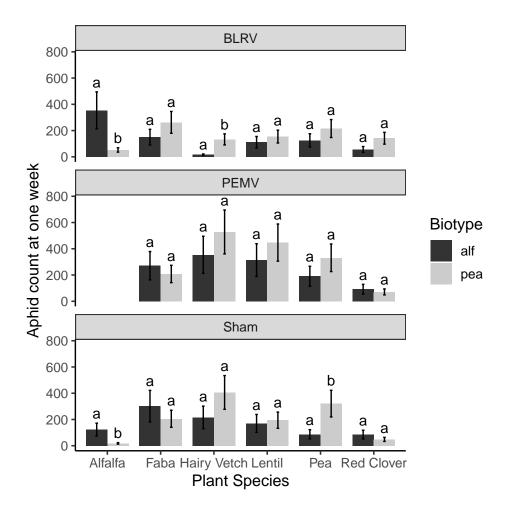


Figure 2

## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)

```
##
## Response: Counts
                         LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
##
                           0.147 1
## Biotype
                                        0.7014
                           73.862 5 1.607e-14 ***
## Plant sp
## Virus
                           1.779 2
                                        0.4108
## Biotype:Plant sp
                           29.810 5 1.607e-05 ***
                            0.459 2
## Biotype:Virus
                                        0.7950
## Plant_sp:Virus
                            6.001 9
                                        0.7398
## Biotype:Plant_sp:Virus
                            6.678 9
                                        0.6706
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Plant_sp = Alfalfa, Virus = BLRV:
## Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa
             6.00 1.511 306
                               3.026
                                        8.97 1
             2.71 0.989 306
                               0.767
                                        4.66 1
## Pea
##
## Plant_sp = Fava, Virus = BLRV:
## Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa
             9.83 1.511 306
                               6.859
                                        12.81 1
## Pea
             8.86 0.989 306
                               6.910
                                        10.80 1
##
## Plant_sp = Hairy Vetch, Virus = BLRV:
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Biotype emmean
## Alfalfa 6.20 1.656 306
                               2.942
                                        9.46 1
          10.07 0.989 306
                                        12.02 2
                               8.124
##
## Plant_sp = Lentil, Virus = BLRV:
                    SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Biotype emmean
## Alfalfa 9.50 1.511 306
                               6.526
                                       12.47 1
## Pea
             7.14 0.989 306
                               5.196
                                        9.09 1
##
## Plant_sp = Pea, Virus = BLRV:
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Biotype emmean
## Alfalfa
             6.29 1.399 306
                               3.532
                                        9.04 1
## Pea
             7.64 0.989 306
                               5.696
                                         9.59 1
##
## Plant_sp = Red Clover, Virus = BLRV:
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Biotype emmean
## Alfalfa 6.33 1.511 306
                               3.359
                                        9.31 1
## Pea
             8.50 0.989 306
                               6.553
                                        10.45 1
##
## Plant_sp = Alfalfa, Virus = PEMV:
## Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa nonEst
                     NA NA
                                  NA
                                          NA
## Pea
           nonEst
                     NA NA
                                  NA
                                          NA
## Plant_sp = Fava, Virus = PEMV:
## Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa 12.86 1.399 306
                             10.104
                                       15.61 1
## Pea
             8.92 1.027 306
                               6.903
                                        10.94
##
## Plant_sp = Hairy Vetch, Virus = PEMV:
```

```
## Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa 7.14 1.399 306
                               4.389
                                        9.90 1
                               7.980
                                       12.02 1
## Pea
            10.00 1.027 306
##
## Plant_sp = Lentil, Virus = PEMV:
  Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa
             6.88 1.309 306
                               4.299
                                        9.45 1
                                       10.02 1
## Pea
             8.00 1.027 306
                               5.980
##
## Plant_sp = Pea, Virus = PEMV:
## Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa
             9.17 1.511 306
                               6.193
                                       12.14 1
             8.38 1.027 306
                               6.364
                                       10.41 1
## Pea
##
## Plant_sp = Red Clover, Virus = PEMV:
## Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa
             6.71 1.399 306
                               3.961
                                        9.47 1
## Pea
             9.00 1.027 306
                               6.980
                                       11.02 1
##
## Plant_sp = Alfalfa, Virus = SHAM:
## Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa
             6.43 1.399 306
                               3.675
             1.15 1.027 306
                            -0.867
                                        3.17 2
## Pea
##
## Plant_sp = Fava, Virus = SHAM:
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Biotype emmean
## Alfalfa 9.86 1.399 306
                               7.104
                                       12.61 1
## Pea
            10.15 1.027 306
                               8.133
                                       12.17 1
##
## Plant_sp = Hairy Vetch, Virus = SHAM:
## Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa
             6.43 1.399 306
                               3.675
                                        9.18 1
## Pea
             9.00 1.027 306
                               6.980
                                       11.02 1
##
## Plant_sp = Lentil, Virus = SHAM:
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Biotype emmean
## Alfalfa 7.29 1.399 306
                               4.532
                                       10.04 1
## Pea
             7.23 1.027 306
                               5.210
                                        9.25 1
##
## Plant_sp = Pea, Virus = SHAM:
## Biotype emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Alfalfa 6.43 1.399 306
                               3.675
                                        9.18 1
             6.15 1.027 306
                               4.133
                                        8.17 1
##
## Plant_sp = Red Clover, Virus = SHAM:
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Biotype emmean
                               4.104
## Alfalfa 6.86 1.399 306
                                        9.61 1
## Pea
            10.15 1.027 306
                               8.133
                                       12.17 1
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
## NOTE: If two or more means share the same grouping symbol,
##
        then we cannot show them to be different.
##
        But we also did not show them to be the same.
```

## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values ('geom\_bar()').

## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values ('geom\_text()').

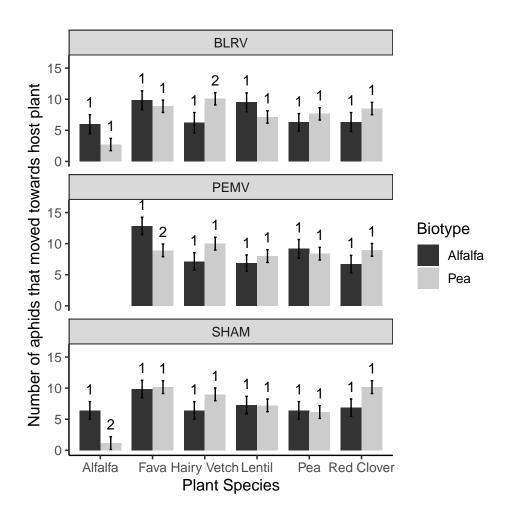


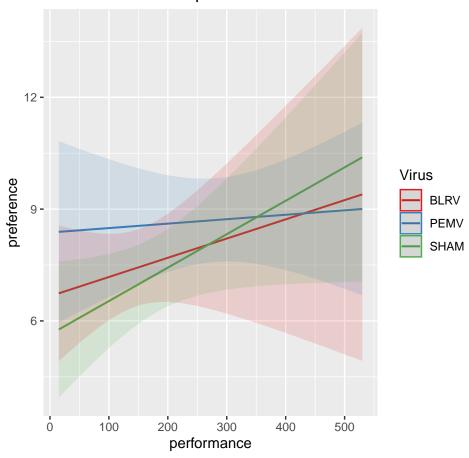
Figure 3

```
# Fig 3 ####
# Fig 3 should be preference by performance assay with BLRV excluded. perhaps two models can be run, co
# make a data frame that has the lsm/cld for preference and performance
pxp <- as.data.frame(count.lsm)

#compare to order from both.bio.cld (performance assay)
bbc.dat <- as.data.frame(both.bio.cld)

pxp$performance <- bbc.dat$response
pxp$preference <- count.lsm$emmean</pre>
# glm for preference by performance
```

## Predicted values of preference

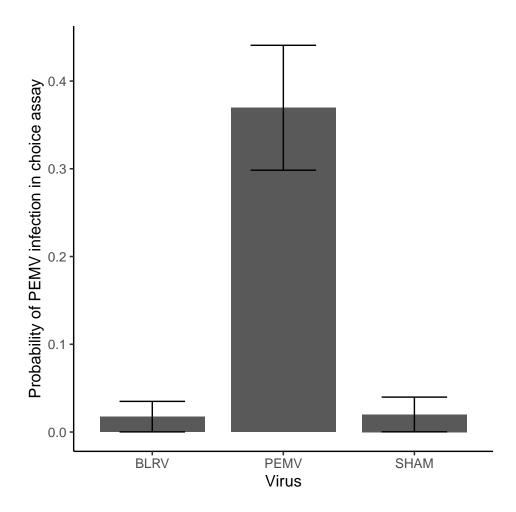


## Figure s1-3

```
# Fig S1 ####
# Fig S1 should show infection rate of PEMV
choice.pcr <- read.csv("../Data/test choice pcr.csv", header = TRUE)
str(choice.pcr)</pre>
```

```
## 'data.frame':
                  170 obs. of 15 variables:
                      : chr "Alfalfa" "Alfalfa" "Alfalfa" "Alfalfa" ...
## $ Plant_sp
## $ Genotype
                     : int 3553353533...
                      : chr "alfalfa" "pea" "pea" "alfalfa" ...
## $ Biotype
## $ Rep
                      : int 1111222333...
                      : chr "BLRV" "SHAM" "BLRV" "SHAM" ...
## $ Virus
## $ PEMV.test
                      : chr "" "Sham" "" "Sham" ...
                    : int 4 2 2 8 11 2 9 2 4 1 ...
## $ Aphid.counts
## $ Dead.aphids.IN.REP: int 1 3 4 2 3 5 1 6 4 3 ...
                    : num 12.9 18.6 16.5 18.1 18.6 20.9 16.3 19.8 19.9 25 ...
## $ Fresh.Weight
## $ Proportion_.50 : num 0.08 0.04 0.04 0.16 0.22 0.04 0.18 0.04 0.08 0.02 ...
## $ Proportion_living : num 0.082 0.043 0.043 0.167 0.234 0.044 0.184 0.045 0.087 0.021 ...
                   : chr "PEMV+BLRV" "PEMV+BLRV" "PEMV+BLRV" "PEMV+BLRV" ...
## $ Primers.used
## $ PCR.outcome
                      : chr "Negative" "Negative" "Negative" "Negative" ...
## $ PEMV
                      : int 0000010000...
## $ BLRV
                      : int 0000000000...
#choice qlm to see if treatment increases likelihood of infection
choice.pcr.PEMV <- glm(PEMV ~ Virus, family=binomial, data=choice.pcr)</pre>
#not promising at all
Anova(choice.pcr.PEMV)
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
##
## Response: PEMV
        LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## Virus 34.329 2 3.511e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
summary(choice.pcr.PEMV)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = PEMV ~ Virus, family = binomial, data = choice.pcr)
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
            1Q
                   Median
                                 3Q
                                         Max
## -0.9606 -0.2010 -0.2010 -0.1882
                                      2.8436
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -4.0254
                          1.0087 -3.990 6.59e-05 ***
## VirusPEMV
                3.4913
                          1.0540
                                   3.312 0.000925 ***
## VirusSHAM
                0.1335
                          1.4275
                                   0.094 0.925474
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 114.804 on 152 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 80.475 on 150 degrees of freedom
    (17 observations deleted due to missingness)
```

```
## AIC: 86.475
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
choice.pemv.lsm <- cld(emmeans(choice.pcr.PEMV, ~ Virus), type="response")</pre>
choice.pemv.lsm
                     SE df asymp.LCL asymp.UCL .group
  Virus
            prob
                                          0.114 1
##
   BLRV 0.0175 0.0174 Inf
                              0.00247
## SHAM 0.0200 0.0198 Inf
                              0.00281
                                          0.129 1
## PEMV 0.3696 0.0712 Inf
                              0.24365
                                          0.516
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## Intervals are back-transformed from the logit scale
\#\# P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
## Tests are performed on the log odds ratio scale
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
## NOTE: If two or more means share the same grouping symbol,
         then we cannot show them to be different.
##
         But we also did not show them to be the same.
##
choice.pemv.fig <- ggplot(choice.pemv.lsm, aes(x=Virus, y=prob)) +</pre>
  geom_bar(stat="identity", width=0.8, position="dodge") +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=prob-(SE), ymax=prob+(SE)), position=position_dodge(0.8), width=0.5) +
  theme_bw(base_size = 12) +
  theme(panel.border = element_blank(), panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
        panel.grid.minor = element blank(), axis.line = element line(colour = "black")) +
  labs(y="Probability of PEMV infection in choice assay", x="Virus") +
  scale_fill_grey() +
  theme(axis.line.x = element_line(color="black", size = 0.5),
        axis.line.y = element_line(color="black", size = 0.5))
#ylim(0,7.5) +
#facet_wrap( ~ virus, nrow=3)
choice.pemv.fig
```



#can run, but one positive in a sham treatment does not really instill confidence
choice.pcr.BLRV <- glm(BLRV ~ Virus, family=binomial, data=choice.pcr)
Anova(choice.pcr.BLRV)</pre>

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
##
## Response: BLRV
## LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## Virus 2.2504 2 0.3246
```

### summary(choice.pcr.BLRV)

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = BLRV ~ Virus, family = binomial, data = choice.pcr)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.20101 -0.20101 -0.00002 -0.00002 2.79715
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
```

```
## (Intercept) -2.257e+01 6.384e+03 -0.004
                                              0.997
## VirusPEMV -7.332e-11 9.552e+03 0.000
                                              1.000
## VirusSHAM
              1.867e+01 6.384e+03 0.003
                                              0.998
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 12.0543 on 152 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 9.8039 on 150 degrees of freedom
     (17 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 15.804
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 21
# test to see if positive, negative, or sham pemu alters behavior
choice.pcr.2 <- subset(choice.pcr, Virus != "BLRV")</pre>
test.count.mod <- glm(Aphid.counts ~ PEMV.test*Plant_sp, data=choice.pcr.2)
Anova(test.count.mod)
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
## Response: Aphid.counts
                     LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## PEMV.test
                      1.8671 2
                                  0.393160
## Plant_sp
                      17.5472 5
                                  0.003571 **
                                  0.951820
## PEMV.test:Plant_sp
                     2.1378 7
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
holy.lsm <- cld(emmeans(test.count.mod, ~ PEMV.test|Plant_sp), adjust="none")
holy.lsm
## Plant_sp = Alfalfa:
## PEMV.test emmean SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Sham
               5.00 1.32 95
                                2.38
                                        7.62 1
                                          NA
## Negative nonEst NA NA
                                 NA
## Postive nonEst NA NA
                                 NA
                                          NA
##
## Plant_sp = Fava:
## PEMV.test emmean SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
              9.20 1.32 95
                               6.58
                                      11.82 1
## Negative 11.12 1.48 95
                               8.19
                                       14.06 1
## Postive
             12.50 2.96 95
                               6.63
                                       18.37 1
##
## Plant_sp = Hairy Vetch:
## PEMV.test emmean SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Sham
              6.50 1.32 95
                               3.88
                                        9.12 1
## Negative 6.88 1.48 95
                               3.94
                                        9.81 1
              8.00 2.96 95
                               2.13
                                       13.87 1
## Postive
##
## Plant_sp = Lentil:
## PEMV.test emmean SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
          6.50 1.32 95
                               3.88
                                        9.12 1
## Sham
```

```
7.25 2.09 95
                                3.10
                                        11.40 1
## Negative
##
## Plant_sp = Pea:
## PEMV.test emmean
                      SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Sham
              5.80 1.32 95
                                3.18
                                         8.42 1
## Negative
             7.00 4.18 95
                               -1.30
                                        15.30 1
## Postive
               8.25 1.48 95
                                5.32
                                        11.18 1
##
## Plant_sp = Red Clover:
## PEMV.test emmean
                      SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Negative
               8.90 1.32 95
                                6.28
                                        11.52 1
                                7.68
                                        12.92 1
## Sham
              10.30 1.32 95
## Postive
             nonEst
                                  NA
                     NA NA
                                           NA
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
## NOTE: If two or more means share the same grouping symbol,
##
        then we cannot show them to be different.
        But we also did not show them to be the same.
##
# test to see if preference thingy can work this way
pref.mod.3 <- glm(Aphid.counts ~ PEMV.test*Plant_sp*Biotype, data=choice.pcr.2)</pre>
Anova(pref.mod.3)
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
## Response: Aphid.counts
                             LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## PEMV.test
                                2.709 2
                                            0.25812
                               28.540 5 2.854e-05 ***
## Plant_sp
## Biotype
                                0.006 1
                                            0.93842
                                            0.72121
## PEMV.test:Plant_sp
                                4.496 7
## PEMV.test:Biotype
                                2.671 2
                                            0.26300
                               59.705 5 1.399e-11 ***
## Plant_sp:Biotype
## PEMV.test:Plant_sp:Biotype
                                9.582 5
                                            0.08799 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
# nah, it doent look like this will work. there isnt any positive hits for most combinations of biotype
holy.lsm.3 <- cld(emmeans(pref.mod.3, ~ PEMV.test|Plant_sp|Biotype), adjust="none")
holy.lsm.3
## Plant_sp = Alfalfa, Biotype = alfalfa:
## PEMV.test emmean
                      SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
                                         9.85 1
## Sham
               7.17 1.35 82
                               4.482
## Negative nonEst
                      NA NA
                                           NA
## Postive
             nonEst
                    NA NA
                                           NΑ
##
## Plant_sp = Fava, Biotype = alfalfa:
## PEMV.test emmean SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
```

## Postive

7.14 1.58 95

4.01

10.28 1

15.58 1

2.423

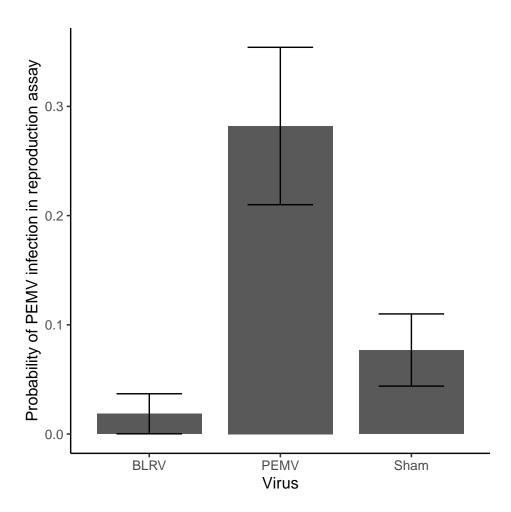
9.00 3.31 82

## Postive

```
10.33 1.35 82
                              7.648
   Sham
                                       13.02 1
## Negative
              13.00 1.48 82
                             10.059
                                       15.94 1
##
## Plant_sp = Hairy Vetch, Biotype = alfalfa:
## PEMV.test emmean
                      SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Sham
               7.00 1.35 82
                              4.315
                                        9.68 1
## Negative
               7.75 1.65 82
                              4.462
                                       11.04 1
                                       12.65 1
## Postive
               8.00 2.34 82
                              3.350
##
## Plant_sp = Lentil, Biotype = alfalfa:
## PEMV.test emmean SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Postive
               6.20 1.48 82
                              3.259
                                        9.14 1
               6.50 2.34 82
                              1.850
                                       11.15 1
## Negative
## Sham
               7.33 1.35 82
                              4.648
                                       10.02 1
##
## Plant_sp = Pea, Biotype = alfalfa:
## PEMV.test emmean
                    SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Sham
               6.50 1.35 82
                               3.815
                                        9.18 1
## Postive
              10.40 1.48 82
                              7.459
                                       13.34 1
## Negative nonEst
                      NA NA
                                 NA
                                          NA
##
## Plant_sp = Red Clover, Biotype = alfalfa:
                      SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## PEMV.test emmean
               5.33 1.35 82
                              2.648
                                        8.02 1
##
## Negative
               6.00 1.35 82
                               3.315
                                        8.68 1
## Postive
             nonEst
                    NA NA
                                 NA
                                          NA
##
## Plant_sp = Alfalfa, Biotype = pea:
## PEMV.test emmean
                      SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
               1.75 1.65 82
                             -1.538
## Sham
                                        5.04 1
## Negative nonEst
                      NA NA
                                 NA
                                          NA
## Postive
             nonEst
                      NA NA
                                 NΑ
                                          NA
##
## Plant_sp = Fava, Biotype = pea:
## PEMV.test emmean
                      SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Sham
               7.50 1.65 82
                              4.212
                                       10.79 1
## Negative
               8.00 1.91 82
                              4.203
                                       11.80 1
## Postive
              16.00 3.31 82
                              9.423
                                       22.58 2
##
## Plant_sp = Hairy Vetch, Biotype = pea:
## PEMV.test emmean SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
                                        9.04 1
## Sham
               5.75 1.65 82
                               2.462
## Negative
               6.00 1.65 82
                               2.712
                                        9.29 1
## Postive
             nonEst
                                          NA
                    NA NA
                                 NΑ
## Plant_sp = Lentil, Biotype = pea:
## PEMV.test emmean
                      SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Sham
                              1.962
               5.25 1.65 82
                                        8.54 1
## Negative
               8.00 2.34 82
                               3.350
                                       12.65 1
## Postive
                              4.850
               9.50 2.34 82
                                       14.15 1
##
## Plant_sp = Pea, Biotype = pea:
## PEMV.test emmean SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Postive
             4.67 1.91 82
                              0.870
                                        8.46 1
```

```
## Sham
             4.75 1.65 82
                           1.462
                                     8.04 1
## Negative 7.00 3.31 82
                             0.423
                                      13.58 1
##
## Plant_sp = Red Clover, Biotype = pea:
## PEMV.test emmean SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
## Negative 13.25 1.65 82
                           9.962
                                    16.54 1
            17.75 1.65 82 14.462
                                      21.04 1
## Sham
## Postive nonEst NA NA
                                NA
                                         NΑ
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
## NOTE: If two or more means share the same grouping symbol,
        then we cannot show them to be different.
##
        But we also did not show them to be the same.
# Fig S2 ####
# Fig S2 should show that aphid abundance for infective aphids vs. positive PCR infection are more simi
repro.pcr <-read.csv("../Data/test reproduction pcr.csv", header=TRUE)
str(repro.pcr)
## 'data.frame': 168 obs. of 9 variables:
## $ Plant.Species: chr "Lentil" "Clover" "Pea" "Fava" ...
              : chr "BLRV" "BLRV" "Sham" "Sham" ...
## $ Virus
                : chr "B3" "B3" "B4" "B4" ...
## $ Biotype
## $ Plant.Number : chr "A" "A" "B" "A" ...
## $ Primers.used : chr "" "PEMV" "PEMV" ...
## $ PCR.hit : chr "missing" "Megative" "Negative" ...
## $ PEMV
                : int NA NA 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
## $ BLRV
                : int NA NA 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Virus.test : chr "" "Sham" "" ...
#pemv infection higher here
repro.pcr.PEMV <- glm(PEMV ~ Virus, family=binomial, data=repro.pcr)
Anova(repro.pcr.PEMV)
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
## Response: PEMV
        LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## Virus 16.286 2 0.0002908 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
summary(repro.pcr.PEMV)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = PEMV ~ Virus, family = binomial, data = repro.pcr)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min 1Q Median 3Q
                                        Max
```

```
## -0.8141 -0.4001 -0.4001 -0.1933
                                       2.8245
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
## (Intercept) -3.970
                            1.009 -3.934 8.36e-05 ***
## VirusPEMV
                 3.036
                            1.070 2.837 0.00456 **
## VirusSham
                 1.485
                            1.111
                                    1.336 0.18141
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 107.900 on 157 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 91.615 on 155 degrees of freedom
     (10 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 97.615
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
repro.pcr.lsm <- cld(emmeans(repro.pcr.PEMV, ~ Virus), type="response")</pre>
repro.pemv.fig <- ggplot(repro.pcr.lsm, aes(x=Virus, y=prob)) +</pre>
  geom_bar(stat="identity", width=0.8, position="dodge") +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=prob-(SE), ymax=prob+(SE)), position=position_dodge(0.8), width=0.5) +
  theme_bw(base_size = 12) +
  theme(panel.border = element_blank(), panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
        panel.grid.minor = element_blank(), axis.line = element_line(colour = "black")) +
  labs(y="Probability of PEMV infection in reproduction assay", x="Virus") +
  scale_fill_grey() +
  theme(axis.line.x = element_line(color="black", size = 0.5),
       axis.line.y = element_line(color="black", size = 0.5))
repro.pemv.fig
```



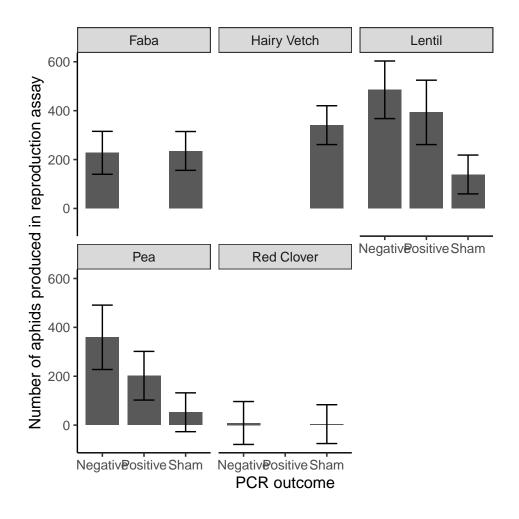
```
# Fig S3
# Fig S3 should show that aphid abundance for infective aphids vs. positive PCR infection are more simi
# requires cleaned data from Logan Dean made on sept 12
bflc <- read.csv("../Data/big five Logan check.csv", header = TRUE)
str(bflc)</pre>
### Adata from A. F. F. S. obs. of 16 warishloss.
```

```
'data.frame':
                    527 obs. of 16 variables:
                              "One" "One" "One" "One" ...
##
   $ Run
                       : chr
                              "AB1" "AB1" "A1" "A1" ...
##
   $ ID..
                       : chr
                              "5" "6" "2" "3" ...
   $ count.of.plants
##
                      : chr
                              "Alfalfa" "Alfalfa" "Alfalfa" "Alfalfa" ...
##
   $ Plant
                       : chr
##
   $ Genotype
                       : int
                              1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 ...
                              "pea" "pea" "pea" "pea" ...
##
   $ Biotype
                       : chr
                              "BLRV" "BLRV" "Sham" "Sham" ...
##
   $ virus
                       : chr
                              ...
   $ PEMV.PCR
##
                       : chr
##
   $ Counts
                       : int
                              113 134 106 40 3 147 0 4 95 229 ...
                              "1.173" "0.918" "0.433" "0.588" ...
   $ absorbance
##
                       : chr
  $ log.Counts
                       : num
                             4.74 4.91 4.67 3.71 1.39 ...
## $ sqrt_rel_increase: num
                             3.21 3.52 3.1 1.73 NA ...
```

```
## $ Infection.status : chr "YES" "YES" "NO" "NO" ...
## $ relative.increase: num 10.3 12.4 9.6 3 -0.7 13.7 -1 -0.6 8.5 21.9 ...
## $ Retain.
                      : chr
                             "Keep" "Keep" "Keep" "Keep" ...
## $ Bean.Aphids
                      : int NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
bf$Genotype <- as.factor(bf$Genotype)</pre>
# make all blanks NA
bflc[bflc==""] <- NA</pre>
# exclude all but block 3 (because that has pcr tests)
bflc.mod <- glm(Counts ~ PEMV.PCR, data=bflc)</pre>
summary(bflc.mod)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = Counts ~ PEMV.PCR, data = bflc)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q
                    Median
                                  3Q
                                          Max
## -271.45 -143.54
                    -68.49
                               65.26 1172.71
##
## Coefficients:
##
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                     68.49
                                 31.91
                                         2.147 0.03350 *
## (Intercept)
## PEMV.PCRNegative 153.36
                                 55.60 2.758 0.00657 **
## PEMV.PCRPositive 202.96
                                 78.15
                                         2.597 0.01038 *
## PEMV.PCRSham
                      85.80
                                 45.12
                                         1.902 0.05923 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for gaussian family taken to be 55989.41)
##
       Null deviance: 8724178 on 147 degrees of freedom
##
## Residual deviance: 8062475 on 144 degrees of freedom
     (379 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 2044
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 2
cld(emmeans(bflc.mod, ~ PEMV.PCR))
## PEMV.PCR emmean
                     SE df lower.CL upper.CL .group
              68.5 31.9 144
## BLRV
                                5.43
                                          132 1
## Sham
             154.3 31.9 144
                               91.23
                                           217 12
## Negative 221.9 45.5 144
                             131.84
                                          312
## Positive 271.5 71.3 144
                              130.44
                                           412 12
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
## NOTE: If two or more means share the same grouping symbol,
```

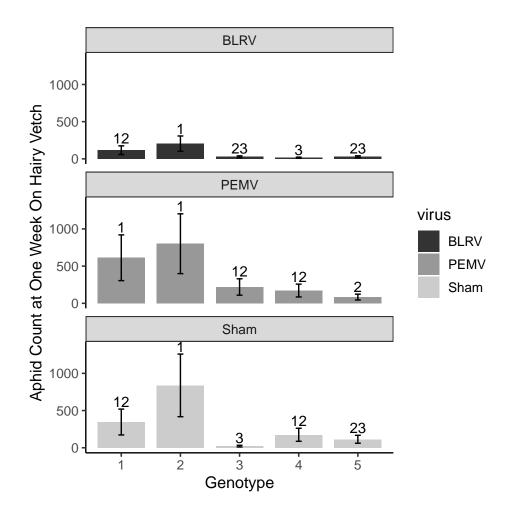
```
##
         then we cannot show them to be different.
##
         But we also did not show them to be the same.
# Run again excluded BLRV to solve some model problems and include host plant species
bflc.2 <- subset(bflc, virus != "BLRV")</pre>
bflc.mod.2 <- glm(Counts ~ PEMV.PCR*Plant, data=bflc.2)</pre>
summary(bflc.mod.2)
##
## glm(formula = Counts ~ PEMV.PCR * Plant, data = bflc.2)
## Deviance Residuals:
       Min
                 10
                     Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
                     -7.67
## -387.40 -155.25
                                30.33
                                        986.27
## Coefficients: (4 not defined because of singularities)
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                      227.556
                                                  87.827
                                                            2.591
                                                                    0.0113 *
## PEMV.PCRPositive
                                                 165.145 -0.952
                                     -157.250
                                                                    0.3438
## PEMV.PCRSham
                                        7.717
                                                 118.426
                                                            0.065
                                                                    0.9482
## PlantHairy Vetch
                                      105.455
                                                 112.348
                                                           0.939
                                                                    0.3507
## PlantLentil
                                      257.844
                                                 146.962
                                                           1.754
                                                                    0.0831 .
## PlantPea
                                                 158.332
                                                           0.832
                                                                    0.4080
                                      131.694
## PlantRed Clover
                                     -218.889
                                                  124.206
                                                           -1.762
                                                                    0.0817 .
## PEMV.PCRPositive:PlantHairy Vetch
                                           NΑ
                                                      NA
                                                               NΑ
                                                                        NA
## PEMV.PCRSham:PlantHairy Vetch
                                           NA
                                                      NA
                                                               NA
                                                                        NA
## PEMV.PCRPositive:PlantLentil
                                      64.850
                                                 241.894
                                                           0.268
                                                                    0.7893
## PEMV.PCRSham:PlantLentil
                                     -354.208
                                                  184.987
                                                           -1.915
                                                                    0.0590 .
## PEMV.PCRPositive:PlantPea
                                           NΑ
                                                      NΑ
                                                               NA
                                                                        NΔ
## PEMV.PCRSham:PlantPea
                                     -314.422
                                                  194.142
                                                           -1.620
                                                                    0.1092
## PEMV.PCRPositive:PlantRed Clover
                                                               NA
                                                                        NΑ
                                           NA
                                                      NA
## PEMV.PCRSham:PlantRed Clover
                                      -12.384
                                                 167.479 -0.074
                                                                    0.9412
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for gaussian family taken to be 69421.83)
##
       Null deviance: 7607039 on 92 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 5692590 on 82 degrees of freedom
     (248 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 1313
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 2
logan.lsm <- cld(emmeans(bflc.mod.2, ~ Plant|PEMV.PCR), adjust="none")</pre>
logan.pcr <- ggplot(logan.lsm, aes(x=PEMV.PCR, y=emmean)) +</pre>
  geom_bar(stat="identity", width=0.8, position="dodge") +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=emmean-(SE), ymax=emmean+(SE)), position=position_dodge(0.8), width=0.5) +
```

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom\_bar()').



# Extra plant focused figures

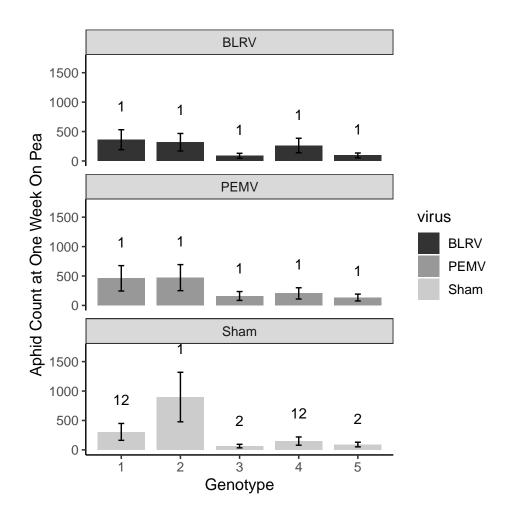
```
## Note: adjust = "tukey" was changed to "sidak"
## because "tukey" is only appropriate for one set of pairwise comparisons
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
##
## Response: Counts
```



```
'data.frame':
                    93 obs. of 15 variables:
   $ Run
                       : chr
                              "One" "One" "One" "One" ...
##
                              "PB1" "PB1" "PP1" "PP1" ...
##
   $ ID..
                        : chr
   $ count.of.plants
                              5 6 9 10 1 4 17 18 21 22 ...
##
                       : int
                              "Pea" "Pea" "Pea" "Pea" ...
   $ Plant
##
                       : chr
                       : Factor w/ 5 levels "1", "2", "3", "4", ...: 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 ...
##
   $ Genotype
##
   $ Biotype
                       : chr
                              "pea" "pea" "pea" ...
                              "BLRV" "BLRV" "PEMV" "PEMV" ...
##
   $ virus
                       : chr
##
   $ Counts
                       : int
                              341 427 248 131 111 266 406 176 413 223 ...
##
   $ absorbance
                       : num
                              0.809 0.843 3.499 3.493 0.644 ...
                              5.83 6.06 5.52 4.88 4.72 ...
##
   $ log.Counts
                       : num
   $ sqrt_rel_increase: num
                              5.75 6.46 4.88 3.48 3.18 ...
   $ Infection.status : chr
                              "YES" "YES" "YES" "YES" ...
##
   $ relative.increase: num 33.1 41.7 23.8 12.1 10.1 25.6 39.6 16.6 40.3 21.3 ...
```

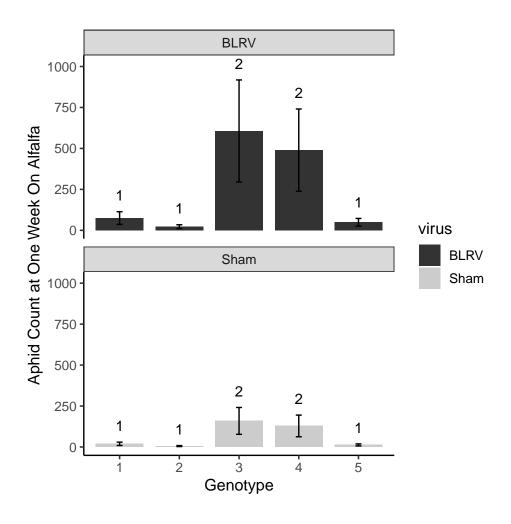
```
## $ Retain.
                      : chr "Keep" "Keep" "Keep" "Keep" ...
## $ Bean.Aphids
                      : int NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
## Call:
## glm.nb(formula = Counts ~ Genotype * virus, data = pea.dat, init.theta = 0.7598600045,
##
      link = log)
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
                10
                    Median
                                  30
                                          Max
## -3.1269 -0.9042 -0.3523 0.4750
                                       1.7272
##
## Coefficients:
##
                      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                        5.8907
                                   0.4688 12.565
                                                    <2e-16 ***
## Genotype2
                       -0.1281
                                   0.6631 -0.193
                                                    0.8468
## Genotype3
                       -1.4058
                                   0.6641 -2.117
                                                    0.0343 *
                                   0.6632 -0.481
## Genotype4
                       -0.3192
                                                   0.6303
## Genotype5
                       -1.3444
                                   0.6398 -2.101
                                                   0.0356 *
## virusPEMV
                        0.2416
                                   0.6629
                                          0.364
                                                   0.7155
## virusSham
                       -0.1682
                                   0.6631 -0.254
                                                    0.7997
## Genotype2:virusPEMV
                       0.1535
                                   0.9376 0.164
                                                   0.8699
## Genotype3:virusPEMV
                       0.3518
                                   0.9387
                                            0.375
                                                    0.7078
## Genotype4:virusPEMV
                       -0.4934
                                   0.9379 -0.526
                                                    0.5989
## Genotype5:virusPEMV
                       0.1089
                                   0.9045
                                           0.120
                                                   0.9042
## Genotype2:virusSham
                       1.2056
                                   0.9376
                                           1.286
                                                   0.1985
## Genotype3:virusSham -0.1526
                                   0.9396 - 0.162
                                                    0.8710
## Genotype4:virusSham -0.3982
                                   0.9381 -0.424
                                                    0.6712
## Genotype5:virusSham
                        0.1312
                                   0.9049 0.145
                                                    0.8847
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for Negative Binomial(0.7599) family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 150.23 on 92 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 112.44 on 78 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1202.7
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 1
##
##
##
                Theta: 0.760
##
            Std. Err.: 0.104
   2 x log-likelihood: -1170.681
## Note: adjust = "tukey" was changed to "sidak"
## because "tukey" is only appropriate for one set of pairwise comparisons
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
## Response: Counts
##
                 LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
```

```
## Genotype 31.5867 4 2.324e-06 ***
## virus 1.0306 2 0.5973
## Genotype:virus 5.1072 8 0.7461
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```



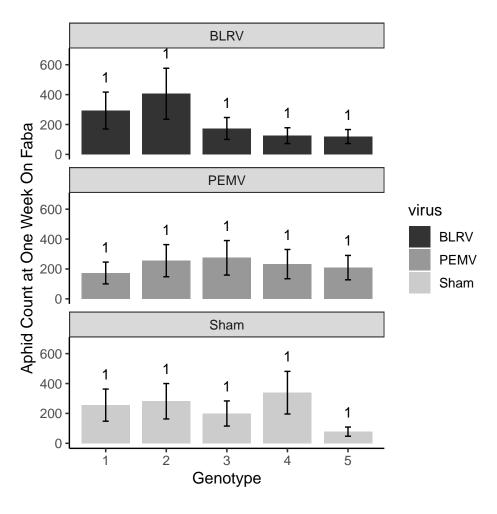
```
## Note: adjust = "tukey" was changed to "sidak"
## because "tukey" is only appropriate for one set of pairwise comparisons

## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
##
## Response: Counts
## LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## Genotype 34.125 4 7.024e-07 ***
## virus 8.263 1 0.004047 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```



```
##
## Call:
  glm.nb(formula = Counts ~ Genotype * virus + Run, data = Faba.dat,
       init.theta = 0.9429077872, link = log)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
                                             Max
       Min
                  1Q
                       Median
                                     3Q
##
   -3.3301
            -0.7779
                      -0.1555
                                 0.3520
                                          1.7414
##
## Coefficients:
##
                        Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                         5.59594
                                     0.44801
                                              12.491
                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                                         0.585
## Genotype2
                         0.32487
                                     0.59541
                                               0.546
                        -0.52446
                                     0.59588
                                              -0.880
                                                         0.379
## Genotype3
## Genotype4
                        -0.84970
                                     0.59620
                                              -1.425
                                                         0.154
## Genotype5
                        -0.89747
                                     0.57493
                                              -1.561
                                                         0.119
## virusPEMV
                                     0.59588
                                              -0.886
                                                         0.376
                        -0.52795
## virusSham
                        -0.13803
                                     0.59562
                                              -0.232
                                                         0.817
## RunThree
                        -0.10188
                                     0.26121
                                              -0.390
                                                         0.697
## RunTwo
                         0.35713
                                     0.26651
                                                1.340
                                                         0.180
## Genotype2:virusPEMV
                                     0.84242
                                                         0.939
                         0.06479
                                               0.077
## Genotype3:virusPEMV
                         0.98628
                                     0.84273
                                                1.170
                                                         0.242
## Genotype4:virusPEMV
                                     0.84302
                                                1.358
                                                         0.174
                         1.14516
```

```
## Genotype5:virusPEMV 1.08652
                                 0.81244 1.337
                                                    0.181
## Genotype2:virusSham -0.22824
                                 0.84220 -0.271
                                                    0.786
## Genotype3:virusSham 0.27677
                                  0.84268 0.328
                                                    0.743
## Genotype4:virusSham 1.13174
                                  0.84269 1.343
                                                    0.179
## Genotype5:virusSham -0.28839
                                 0.81298 -0.355
                                                    0.723
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for Negative Binomial(0.9429) family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 130.95 on 92 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 112.69 on 76 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1212.8
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 1
##
##
                Theta: 0.943
##
##
            Std. Err.: 0.134
##
## 2 x log-likelihood: -1176.819
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
## Response: Counts
                 LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
                   7.5654 4
                                 0.1089
## Genotype
                   0.3260 2
## virus
                                 0.8496
                   3.0833 2
                                 0.2140
## Run
## Genotype:virus
                   6.9098 8
                                 0.5464
## Note: adjust = "tukey" was changed to "sidak"
## because "tukey" is only appropriate for one set of pairwise comparisons
```



##		Run	ID	count.of.plants		Plant	Genotype	Biotype	virus	Counts
##	141		RCB1	<del>-</del>		Clover	1	pea	BLRV	161
##	142	One	RCB1	10	Red	Clover	1	pea	BLRV	41
##	143	One	RCP1	1	Red	${\tt Clover}$	1	pea	PEMV	71
##	144	One	RCP1	2	Red	${\tt Clover}$	1	pea	PEMV	1
##	145	One	RC1	5	Red	${\tt Clover}$	1	pea	Sham	15
##	146	One	RC1	6	Red	${\tt Clover}$	1	pea	Sham	31
##	147	One	RCB2	21	Red	${\tt Clover}$	2	pea	BLRV	168
##	148	One	RCB2	22	Red	${\tt Clover}$	2	pea	BLRV	1
##	149	One	RCP2	15	Red	${\tt Clover}$	2	pea	PEMV	8
##	150	One	RCP2	16	Red	Clover	2	pea	PEMV	4
##	151	One	RC2	13	Red	Clover	2	pea	Sham	0
##	152	One	RC2	19	Red	Clover	2	pea	Sham	8
##	153	One	RCB3	25	Red	Clover	3	alf	BLRV	236
##	154	One	RCB3	26	Red	Clover	3	alf	BLRV	22
##	155	One	RCP3	29	Red	Clover	3	alf	PEMV	201
##	156	One	RCP3	30	Red	Clover	3	alf	PEMV	38
##	157	One	RC3	33	Red	Clover	3	alf	Sham	118
##	158	One	RC3	34	Red	Clover	3	alf	Sham	49
##	159	One	RCB4	45	Red	Clover	4	alf	BLRV	16
##	160	One	RCB4	46	Red	Clover	4	alf	BLRV	141
##	161	One	RCP4	37	Red	Clover	4	alf	PEMV	273
##	162	One	RCP4	38	Red	Clover	4	alf	PEMV	93

##	163	One	RC4	41	Red	Clover	4	alf	${\tt Sham}$	373
##	164	One	RC4	42	Red	Clover	4	alf	Sham	54
##	165	One	RCB5	49	Red	Clover	5	pea	BLRV	842
##	166	One	RCB5	58	Red	Clover	5	pea	BLRV	590
##	167	One	RCP5	50	Red	Clover	5	pea	PEMV	91
##	168	One	RCP5	51	Red	Clover	5	pea	PEMV	273
##	169	One	RC5	54	Red	Clover	5	pea	Sham	189
##	170	One	RC5	55	Red	Clover	5	pea	Sham	133
##	311	Two	RCB1	11	Red	Clover	1	pea	BLRV	121
##	312	Two	RCB1	12	Red	Clover	1	pea	BLRV	141
##	313	Two	RCP1	3	Red	Clover	1	pea	PEMV	25
##	314	Two	RCP1	4	Red	Clover	1	pea	PEMV	28
##	315	Two	RC1	7	Red	Clover	1	pea	Sham	342
##	316	Two	RC1	8	Red	Clover	1	pea	Sham	51
##	317	Two	RCB2	23	Red	Clover	2	pea	BLRV	0
##	318	Two	RCB2	24	Red	Clover	2	pea	BLRV	21
##	319	Two	RCP2	17	Red	Clover	2	pea	PEMV	59
##	320	Two	RCP2	18	Red	Clover	2	pea	PEMV	4
##	321	Two	RC2	14	Red	Clover	2	pea	Sham	86
##	322	Two	RC2	20	Red	Clover	2	pea	Sham	0
##	323	Two	RCB3	27	Red	Clover	3	alf	BLRV	202
##	324	Two	RCB3	28	Red	Clover	3	alf	BLRV	41
##	325	Two	RCP3	31	Red	Clover	3	alf	PEMV	232
##	326	Two	RCP3	32	Red	Clover	3	alf	PEMV	94
##	327	Two	RC3	35	Red	Clover	3	alf	Sham	36
	328	Two	RC3			Clover	3	alf	Sham	166
	329	Two	RCB4			Clover	4	alf	BLRV	52
##	330	Two	RCB4	48	Red	Clover	4	alf	BLRV	74
	331	Two	RCP4	39	Red	Clover	4	alf	PEMV	191
	332		RCP4			Clover	4	alf	PEMV	200
	333	Two	RC4			Clover	4	alf	Sham	373
##	334	Two	RC4	44	Red	Clover	4	alf	Sham	24
	335		RCB5			Clover	5	pea	BLRV	452
	336		RCB5			Clover	5	pea	BLRV	476
	337		RCP5			Clover	5	pea	PEMV	229
	338		RCP5			Clover	5	pea	PEMV	909
	339	Two	RC5			Clover	5	pea	Sham	230
	340	Two	RC5			Clover	5	pea	Sham	45
		Three	1000			Clover	1	pea		0
		Three				Clover	1	pea		13
		Three				Clover	1	pea		0
		Three				Clover	1	pea	PEMV	12
		Three				Clover	1	pea	Sham	2
		Three				Clover	1	pea	Sham	0
		Three				Clover	2	pea		0
		Three				Clover	2	pea	BLRV	0
		Three				Clover	2	pea	PEMV	12
		Three				Clover	2	pea	PEMV	1
		Three				Clover	2	pea	Sham	0
		Three				Clover	2	pea		2
		Three				Clover	3	alf		0
		Three				Clover	3	alf		0
		Three				Clover	3	alf		6
		Three				Clover	3	alf	PEMV	7
##	210	титее		NA	nea	OTO A GT.	3	all	L TI'I V	1

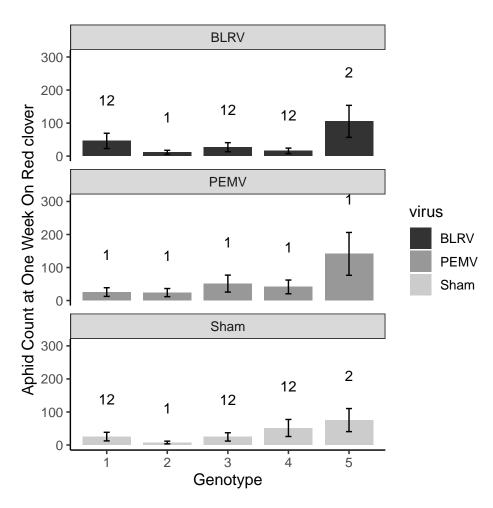
```
## 511 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        3
                                                               alf
                                                                     Sham
                                                                               3
## 512 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                               alf
                                                                    Sham
                                                                               0
                                                        3
## 513 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        4
                                                               alf
                                                                    BLRV
                                                                               0
## 514 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                                    BLRV
                                                        4
                                                               alf
                                                                               0
## 515 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        4
                                                               alf
                                                                    PEMV
                                                                               1
## 516 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                               alf
                                                                    PEMV
                                                                               0
                                                        4
## 517 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        4
                                                               alf
                                                                     Sham
                                                                               0
## 518 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        4
                                                               alf
                                                                     Sham
                                                                               5
                                                               pea
## 519 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        5
                                                                    BLRV
                                                                               0
## 520 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        5
                                                               pea
                                                                    BLRV
                                                                               0
## 521 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        5
                                                                    BLRV
                                                                               0
                                                               pea
## 522 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                                    PEMV
                                                        5
                                                               pea
                                                                              39
## 523 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        5
                                                                    PEMV
                                                                              11
                                                               pea
## 524 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        5
                                                               pea
                                                                    PEMV
                                                                               0
## 525 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                                              15
                                                        5
                                                               pea
                                                                     Sham
## 526 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        5
                                                                     Sham
                                                                               4
                                                               pea
## 527 Three
                                 NA Red Clover
                                                        5
                                                                    Sham
                                                                              13
                                                               pea
##
       absorbance log.Counts sqrt_rel_increase Infection.status relative.increase
## 141
             0.779 5.0875963
                                        3.8858718
                                                                 YES
                                                                                    15.1
## 142
             0.684
                    3.7376696
                                        1.7606817
                                                                 YES
                                                                                     3.1
## 143
             0.387
                    4.2766661
                                        2.4698178
                                                                  NO
                                                                                     6.1
## 144
             0.414
                    0.6931472
                                                                  NO
                                                                                    -0.9
                                                NΑ
## 145
             0.506
                    2.7725887
                                        0.7071068
                                                                                     0.5
                                                                  NO
## 146
             0.279
                    3.4657359
                                        1.4491377
                                                                  NO
                                                                                     2.1
## 147
             0.672
                    5.1298987
                                        3.9749214
                                                                 YES
                                                                                    15.8
## 148
             0.662
                    0.6931472
                                                NA
                                                                 YES
                                                                                    -0.9
## 149
             0.380
                    2.1972246
                                                NA
                                                                  NO
                                                                                    -0.2
             0.264
                    1.6094379
                                                                  NO
                                                                                    -0.6
## 150
                                                NA
                                                                 YES
## 151
             0.626
                    0.0000000
                                                NA
                                                                                    -1.0
## 152
             0.279
                    2.1972246
                                                NA
                                                                  NO
                                                                                    -0.2
## 153
             0.424
                    5.4680601
                                        4.7539457
                                                                  NO
                                                                                    22.6
## 154
             0.559
                    3.1354942
                                        1.0954451
                                                                  NO
                                                                                     1.2
             0.323
## 155
                    5.3082677
                                        4.3703547
                                                                  NO
                                                                                    19.1
## 156
             0.302
                                                                                     2.8
                    3.6635616
                                        1.6733201
                                                                  NO
## 157
             0.452
                    4.7791235
                                        3.2863353
                                                                  NO
                                                                                    10.8
## 158
             0.299
                    3.9120230
                                        1.9748418
                                                                  NO
                                                                                     3.9
## 159
             0.680
                    2.8332133
                                        0.7745967
                                                                 YES
                                                                                     0.6
## 160
             0.697
                    4.9558271
                                        3.6193922
                                                                 YES
                                                                                    13.1
## 161
             0.276
                    5.6131281
                                        5.1283526
                                                                  NO
                                                                                    26.3
             0.298
                    4.5432948
## 162
                                        2.8809721
                                                                  NO
                                                                                     8.3
## 163
             0.494
                                        6.0249481
                                                                                    36.3
                    5.9242558
                                                                  NO
## 164
             0.374
                    4.0073332
                                        2.0976177
                                                                  NO
                                                                                     4.4
                                                                  NO
## 165
             0.569
                    6.7369670
                                        9.1214034
                                                                                    83.2
                                                                 YES
## 166
             0.637
                    6.3818160
                                        7.6157731
                                                                                    58.0
             0.282
## 167
                    4.5217886
                                        2.8460499
                                                                  NO
                                                                                     8.1
             0.227
## 168
                    5.6131281
                                                                  NO
                                                                                    26.3
                                        5.1283526
## 169
             0.505
                    5.2470241
                                        4.2308392
                                                                  NO
                                                                                    17.9
## 170
             0.369
                                                                  NO
                    4.8978398
                                        3.5071356
                                                                                    12.3
                    4.8040210
## 311
             0.952
                                        3.3316663
                                                                 YES
                                                                                    11.1
## 312
             0.739
                    4.9558271
                                        3.6193922
                                                                 YES
                                                                                    13.1
## 313
             0.482
                    3.2580965
                                                                  NO
                                                                                     1.5
                                        1.2247449
## 314
             0.519
                    3.3672958
                                        1.3416408
                                                                  NO
                                                                                     1.8
## 315
             0.558
                    5.8377304
                                        5.7619441
                                                                  NΩ
                                                                                    33.2
## 316
             0.345 3.9512437
                                        2.0248457
                                                                  NO
                                                                                     4.1
```

	317	0.750	0.0000000	NA	YES	-1.0
##	318	0.738	3.0910425	1.0488088	YES	1.1
##	319	0.479	4.0943446	2.2135944	NO	4.9
##	320	0.314	1.6094379	NA	NO	-0.6
##	321	0.700	4.4659081	2.7568097	YES	7.6
##	322	0.338	0.0000000	NA	NO	-1.0
##	323	0.461	5.3132060	4.3817805	NO	19.2
	324	0.595	3.7376696	1.7606817	NO	3.1
	325	0.389	5.4510385	4.7116876	NO	22.2
	326	0.368	4.5538769	2.8982753	NO	8.4
	327	0.493	3.6109179	1.6124516	NO	2.6
	328	0.361	5.1179938	3.9496835	NO	15.6
	329	0.764	3.9702919	2.0493902	YES	4.2
	330	0.764	4.3174881	2.5298221	YES	6.4
	331	0.338	5.2574954	4.2544095	NO	18.1
	332	0.365	5.3033049	4.3588989	NO	19.0
	333	0.550	5.9242558	6.0249481	NO	36.3
	334	0.480	3.2188758	1.1832160	NO	1.4
	335	0.632	6.1158921	6.6483081	YES	44.2
	336	0.712	6.1675165	6.8264193	YES	46.6
	337	0.345	5.4380793	4.6797436	NO	21.9
	338	0.269	6.8134446	9.4815611	NO	89.9
	339	0.566	5.4424177	4.6904158	NO	22.0
##	340	0.464	3.8286414	1.8708287	NO	3.5
##	495	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
##	496	NA	2.6390573	NA		NA
##	497	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
##	498	NA	2.5649494	NA		NA
##	499	NA	1.0986123	NA		NA
##	500	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
##	501	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
##	502	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
##	503	NA	2.5649494	NA		NA
##	504	NA	0.6931472	NA		NA
##	505	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
##	506	NA	1.0986123	NA		NA
##	507	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
##	508	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
##	509	NA	1.9459101	NA		NA
##	510	NA	2.0794415	NA		NA
##	511	NA	1.3862944	NA		NA
	512	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
	513	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
	514	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
	515	NA	0.6931472	NA		NA
	516	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
	517	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
	518	NA	1.7917595	NA		NA
	519	NA	0.0000000	NA		NA
	520	NA	0.0000000	NA NA		NA NA
	521	NA	0.0000000	NA NA		NA NA
	522	NA NA	3.6888795	NA NA		NA NA
	523	NA NA	2.4849067	NA NA		NA NA
	524	NA NA	0.0000000	NA NA		NA NA
πĦ	UZT	IVM	0.000000	IVA		IVA

##	525		NA	2.7725887	NA	NA
	526		NA	1.6094379	NA	NA
	527		NA	2.6390573	NA	NA
##		Retain.	Bea	n.Aphids		
##	141	Keep		NA		
##	142	Keep		NA		
##	143	Drop		NA		
##	144	Drop		NA		
	145	Keep		NA		
	146	Keep		NA		
	147	Keep		NA		
	148	Keep		NA		
	149	Drop		NA		
	150	Drop		NA		
	151	Drop		NA		
	152	Keep		NA NA		
	153 154	Drop Drop		NA NA		
	155	Drop		NA NA		
	156	Drop		NA		
	157	Keep		NA		
	158	Keep		NA		
	159	Keep		NA		
	160	Keep		NA		
	161	Drop		NA		
##	162	Drop		NA		
##	163	Keep		NA		
##	164	Keep		NA		
	165	Drop		NA		
	166	Keep		NA		
	167	Drop		NA		
	168	Drop		NA		
	169	Keep		NA		
	170	Keep		NA		
	311	Keep		NA NA		
	312 313	Keep		NA NA		
	314	Drop Drop		NA NA		
	315	Keep		NA		
	316	Кеер		NA		
	317	Keep		NA		
	318	Keep		NA		
	319	Drop		NA		
	320	Drop		NA		
##	321	Drop		NA		
##	322	Keep		NA		
	323	Drop		NA		
	324	Drop		NA		
	325	Drop		NA		
	326	Drop		NA		
	327	Keep		NA		
	328	Keep		NA		
	329	Keep		NA		
##	330	Keep		NA		

```
## 331
          Drop
                        NA
## 332
          Drop
                        NA
## 333
          Keep
                        NA
## 334
          Keep
                        NA
## 335
          Keep
                        NA
## 336
                        NA
          Keep
## 337
          Drop
                        NA
## 338
          Drop
                        NA
## 339
          Keep
                        NA
## 340
          Keep
                        NA
## 495
                         6
## 496
                         0
## 497
                         84
## 498
                        214
## 499
                         8
## 500
                         46
## 501
                         0
## 502
                         0
## 503
                         0
## 504
                         0
## 505
                         1
## 506
                         1
## 507
                         0
## 508
                         0
## 509
                         68
## 510
                         22
## 511
                         0
## 512
                         0
## 513
                         0
## 514
                         0
                         2
## 515
                        51
## 516
## 517
                         4
## 518
                         44
## 519
                         0
## 520
                         0
## 521
                         0
## 522
                         0
## 523
                         0
## 524
                         0
## 525
                         41
## 526
                         6
## 527
                         76
## Note: adjust = "tukey" was changed to "sidak"
## because "tukey" is only appropriate for one set of pairwise comparisons
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)
##
## Response: Counts
##
                  LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
                    27.600 4 1.503e-05 ***
## Genotype
## virus
                     1.991 2
                                   0.3696
                    94.688 2 < 2.2e-16 ***
## Run
```

```
## Genotype:virus 5.961 8 0.6516
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```



 $\# lentil \ figure$ 

