

METADATA

- **Data source:** ERA5 hourly data on single levels from 1940 to present
- **Product type:** Monthly averaged reanalysis by hour of day
- **Variable:** Boundary layer height
- **Year:** 2024
- **Month:** June
- **Days:** 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30
- **Time:** 00:00, 01:00, 02:00, 03:00, 04:00, 05:00, 06:00, 07:00, 08:00, 09:00, 10:00, 11:00, 12:00, 13:00, 14:00, 15:00, 16:00, 17:00, 18:00, 19:00, 20:00, 21:00, 22:00, 23:00
- **Whole available region:** Across Ghana [North 11.5°, West -3.5°, South 0°, East 1.5°]
- **Format:** NetCDF (experimental)

In []:

In []:

IMPORTING ALL THE REQUIRED LIBRARIES

```
In [2]: import xarray as xr
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import cartopy.crs as ccrs
from cartopy.mpl.ticker import LongitudeFormatter, LatitudeFormatter
import cartopy.feature as cfeature
```




```
In [15]: data = xr.open_dataset('blh data.nc')

Kumasi_da = data.sel(longitude=slice(-1.5,3.5),latitude=slice(11.5,4.5))
Kumasi_da
```



Out[15]: xarray.Dataset

► Dimensions: (longitude: 13, latitude: 29, time: 720)

▼ Coordinates:

longitude	(longitude)	float32	-1.5 -1.25 ...		
latitude	(latitude)	float32	11.5 11.25...		
time	(time)	datetime64[ns]	2024-06-0...		

▼ Data variables:

blh	(time, latitude, longitude)	float32	...		
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► Indexes: (3)

▼ Attributes:

Conventions : CF-1.6

history : 2024-07-08 11:59:46 GMT by grib_to_netcdf-2.28.1: /opt/ecmwf/mars-client/bin/grib_to_netcdf -S param -o /cache/data9/adaptor.mars.internal-1720439984.8376882-16869-1-89c1e514-3beb-43cf-a5d1-731cb30f1d0c.nc /cache/tmp/89c1e514-3beb-43cf-a5d1-731cb30f1d0c-adaptor.mars.internal-1720439927.24917-16869-1-tmp.grib



```
In [24]: # Extract BLH data for a single Location
boundary_layer_height = Kumasi_da['blh'][:, 0, 0] #data['blh']:it Selects

#[:, 0, 0]: Selects all time steps (:) for the first Latitude (0) and the first Longitude (0)
#This assumes the dataset has dimensions in the order of time, Latitude, and Longitude

# Convert time to a more readable format
time = data['time'].values #data['time'].values: Extracts the time variable

# Select three different days for plotting
selected_days = np.arange(0, len(time), len(time) // 30)[:30]
selected_days
```

```
Out[24]: array([ 0, 24, 48, 72, 96, 120, 144, 168, 192, 216, 240, 264, 288,
        312, 336, 360, 384, 408, 432, 456, 480, 504, 528, 552, 576, 600,
        624, 648, 672, 696])
```

```
In [41]: # Plotting
fig, axes = plt.subplots(6,5, figsize=(20, 20))

# Flatten the axes array for easier iteration
axes = axes.flatten()
```

```

for i, day in enumerate(selected_days):
    # Extract a 24-hour period, assuming each time step is an hour
    start_idx = day
    end_idx = day + 24

    # Check if the end index exceeds the length of the data
    if end_idx > len(boundary_layer_height):
        end_idx = len(boundary_layer_height)
        start_idx = end_idx - 24 if end_idx - 24 >= 0 else 0

    hours = np.arange(0, end_idx - start_idx)
    blh_day = boundary_layer_height[start_idx:end_idx]

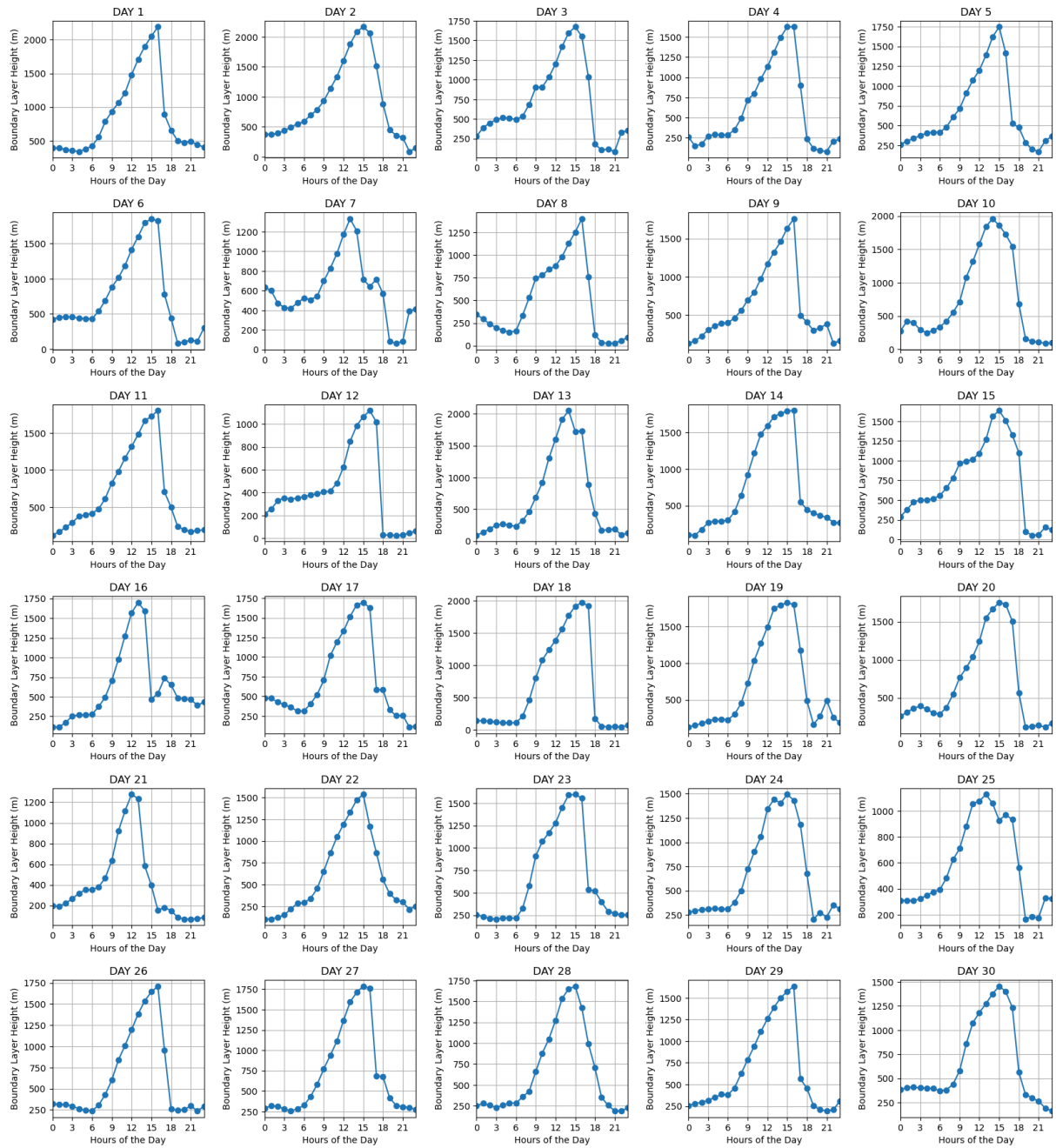
    ax = axes[i]
    ax.plot(hours, blh_day, marker='o', linestyle='--')
    ax.set_title(f'DAY {i+1}')
    ax.set_xlabel('Hours of the Day')
    ax.set_ylabel('Boundary Layer Height (m)')
    ax.grid(True)
    ax.set_xlim(0, 23) # Set x-axis limits to show hours from 00:00 to 23:00
    ax.set_xticks(np.arange(0, 24, 3)) # Set x-axis ticks to show every 3 hours

# Hide any unused subplots
for j in range(i+1, len(axes)):
    fig.delaxes(axes[j])

plt.suptitle("Evolution of the Boundary Layer Height for June 2024.", ha = 'center')
fig.subplots_adjust(left=0.125, bottom=0.1, right=0.9, top=0.95, wspace=0.4, hspace=0.4)
# Adjust layout
# plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```

Evolution of the Boundary Layer Height for June 2024.



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