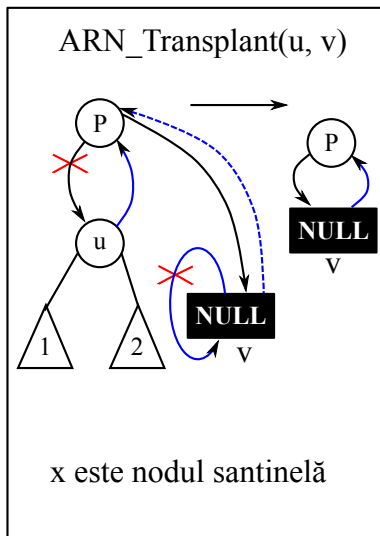


Arbori Roșu-Negru

Universitatea "Transilvania" din Brașov

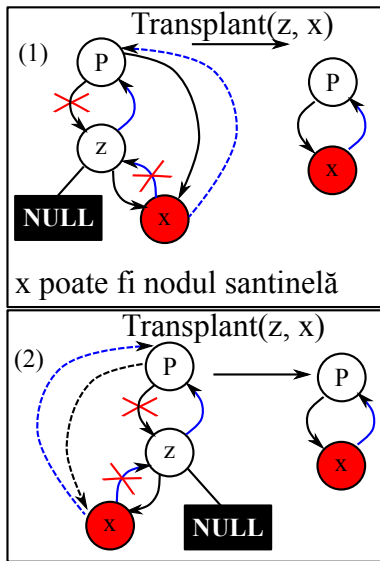
April 21, 2018

Algoritmul pentru ștergerea unui nod



```
ARN_TRANSPLANT( $T, u, v$ )  
  daca  $u.p = T.NIL$  atunci  
     $T.rad = v$   
  altfel  
    daca  $u = u.p.st$  atunci  
       $u.p.st = v$   
    altfel  
       $u.p.dr = v$   
    sfarsit daca  
  sfarsit daca  
   $v.p = u.p$   
RETURN
```

Algoritmul pentru ștergerea unui nod



$\text{ARN_DELETE}(T, z)$

$\text{color} = z.\text{color}$

daca $z.st = T.NIL$ atunci

$x = z.dr$

$\text{ARN_TRANSPLANT}(T, z, x)$

altfel

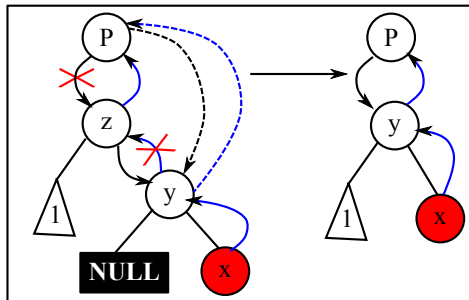
daca $z.dr = T.NIL$ atunci

$x = z.st$

$\text{ARN_TRANSPLANT}(T, z, x)$

altfel

Algoritmul pentru ștergerea unui nod



[...] altfel

$y = \text{SUCCESOR}(T, z)$

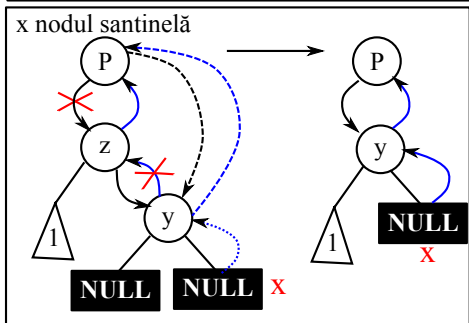
$\text{color} = y.\text{color}$

$x = y.dr$

daca $y.p = z$ atunci

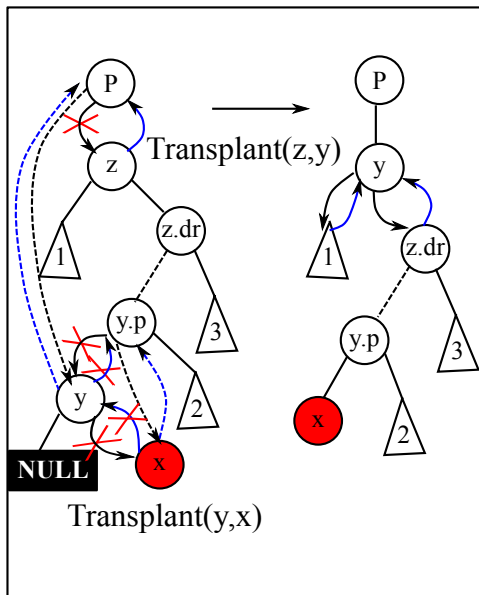
$x.p = y$

altfel



refacerea proprietăților RN începe de la x

Algoritmul pentru ștergerea unui nod



[...] altfel

RB_TRANSPLANT(T, y, x)

$y.dr = z.dr$

$z.dr.p = y$

sfarsit daca

RB_TRANSPLANT(T, z, y)

$y.st = z.st$

$z.st.p = y$

$y.color = z.color$

sfarsit daca

sfarsit daca

daca $color = negru$ atunci

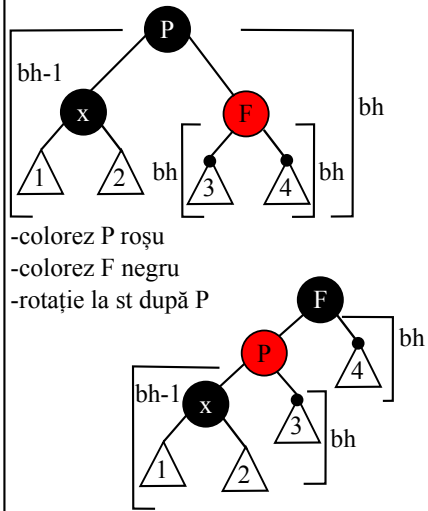
RB_DELETE_REPARA(T, x)

sfarsit daca

RETURN

Algoritmul pentru refacerea proprietăților RN

Caz 1:



RB_DELETE_REPAIR(T, x)

cat timp $x \neq T.rad$ si $x.color = negru$

daca $x = x.p.st$ atunci

$F = x.p.dr$

daca $F.color = rosu$ // caz 1

$F.color = negru$

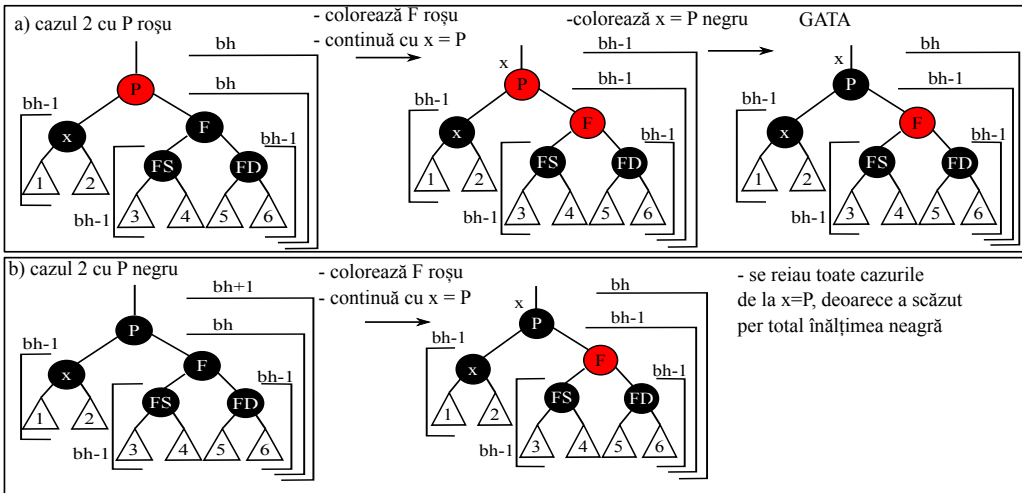
$x.p.color = rosu$

ROT_ST($T, x.p$)

$F = x.p.dr$

sfarsit daca

Algoritmul pentru refacerea proprietăților RN



[...]daca $F.st.color = \text{negru}$ si $F.dr.color = \text{negru}$ atunci

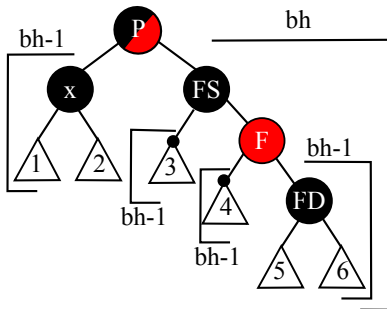
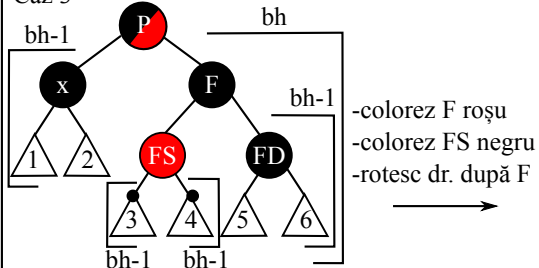
$F.color = \text{rosu}$

$x = x.p$

altfel

Algoritmul pentru refacerea proprietăților RN

Caz 3



[...] altfel

//caz 3

daca $F.dr.color = negru$ atunci

$F.st.color = negru$

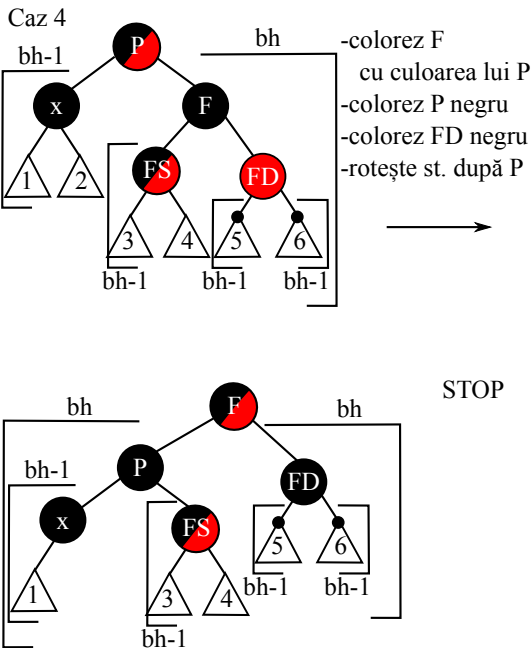
$F.color = rosu$

$ROT_DR(T, F)$

$F = x.p.dr$

sfarsit daca

Algoritmul pentru refacerea proprietăților RN



[...]

$F.color = x.p.color$

$x.p.color = \text{negru}$

$F.dr.color = \text{negru}$

$ROT_ST(T, x.p)$

$x = T.rad$

sfarsit daca

altfel //daca x pe dreapta parintelui

//se reia algoritmul simetric,

// inlocuind peste tot dreapta cu

// stanga si invers

sfarsit cat timp

$x.color = \text{negru}$

RETURN