```
(a) Ja.
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>.
@prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>.
@prefix ex: <http://example.org/>.
ex:Food rdf:type rdfs:Class.
ex:Pizza a rdfs:Class;
         rdfs:subClassOf ex:Food.
(b) Nein
(c) Ja
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>.
@prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>.
@prefix ex: <http://example.org/>.
ex:Pizza
          a rdfs:Class.
ex:Topping a rdfs:Class.
ex:Tomato a rdfs:Class;
           rdfs:subClassOf ex:Topping.
ex:has_topping rdfs:domain ex:Pizza;
               rdfs:range ex:Topping.
ex:PizzaMargherita rdfs:subClassOf ex:Pizza;
                   ex:has_topping ex:Tomato.
(d) Ja, siehe (c)
ex:has_topping rdfs:domain ex:Pizza.
(e) Nein
```