

Sentential Natural Deduction: Additional Exercises A

Robert Craven

Exercise A.1

Show that the following obtain by giving derivations.

1. $\neg p \vdash p \rightarrow q$.
2. $p \vdash \neg\neg p$, **without** using (DN1).
3. $\vdash p \vee p \rightarrow p$. (Notice that there are no premises.)
4. $\vdash (p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (\neg q \rightarrow \neg p)$. (Notice that there are no premises.)
5. $\neg(p \rightarrow q) \vdash p$.
6. $\neg r \rightarrow \neg(p \wedge q) \vdash p \rightarrow \neg\neg(q \rightarrow r)$.
7. $p \vee q \vdash (p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow q$.
8. $\vdash p \vee \neg p$. (No premises.)
9. $p \vee q, p \rightarrow r, q \rightarrow s \vdash r \vee s$.
10. $p \vee q, \neg p \vee r \vdash q \vee r$, **without** using Case Distinction (CD).
11. $\vdash ((p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p) \rightarrow p$. (No premises.)