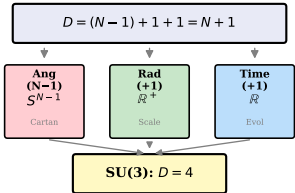


**(a)  $D = N + 1$**



**(b) QCD arguments**

