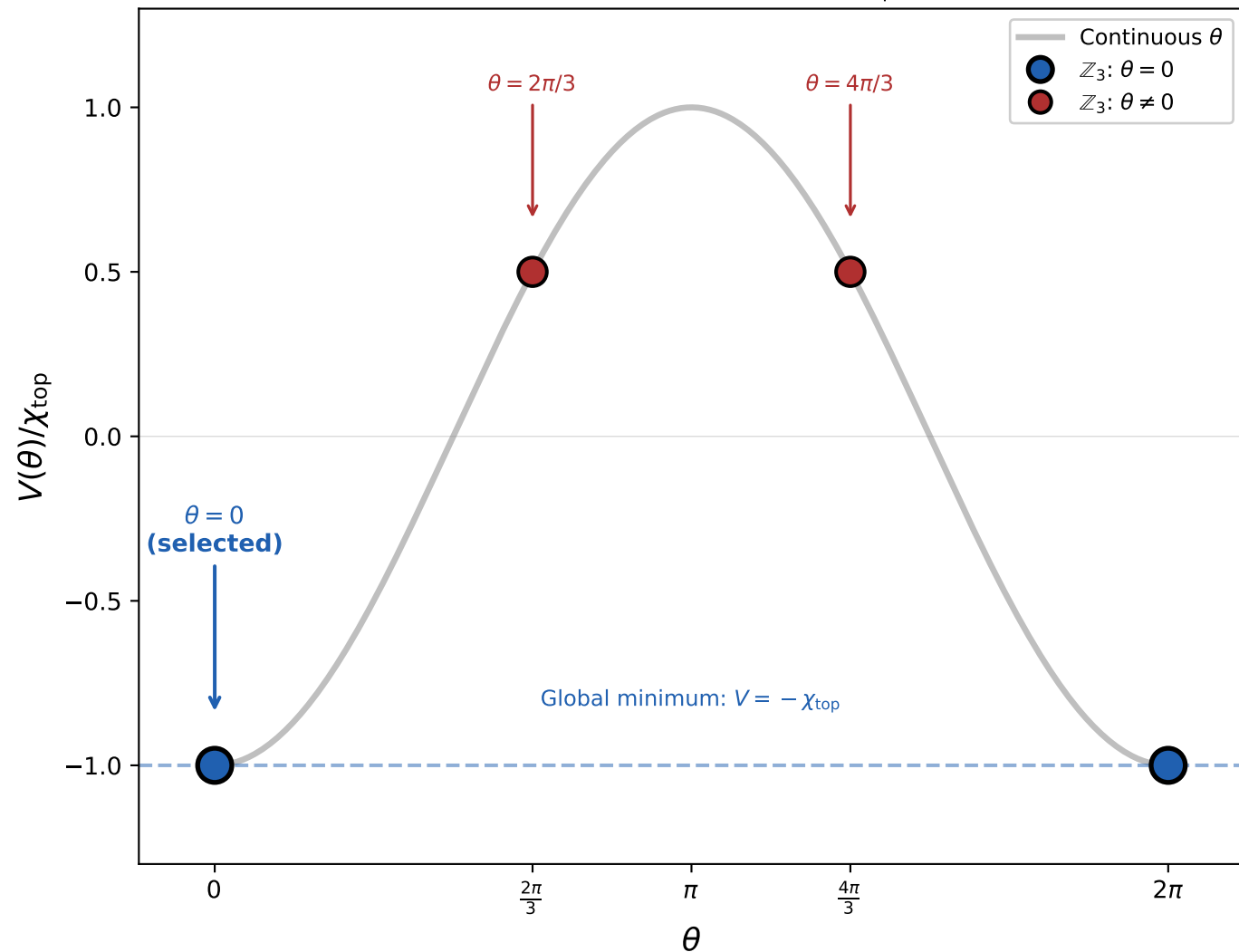


(a) Vacuum Energy:  $V(\theta) = -\chi_{\text{top}} \cos \theta$ (b)  $\mathbb{Z}_3$  Discretization vs Continuous  $\theta$ 