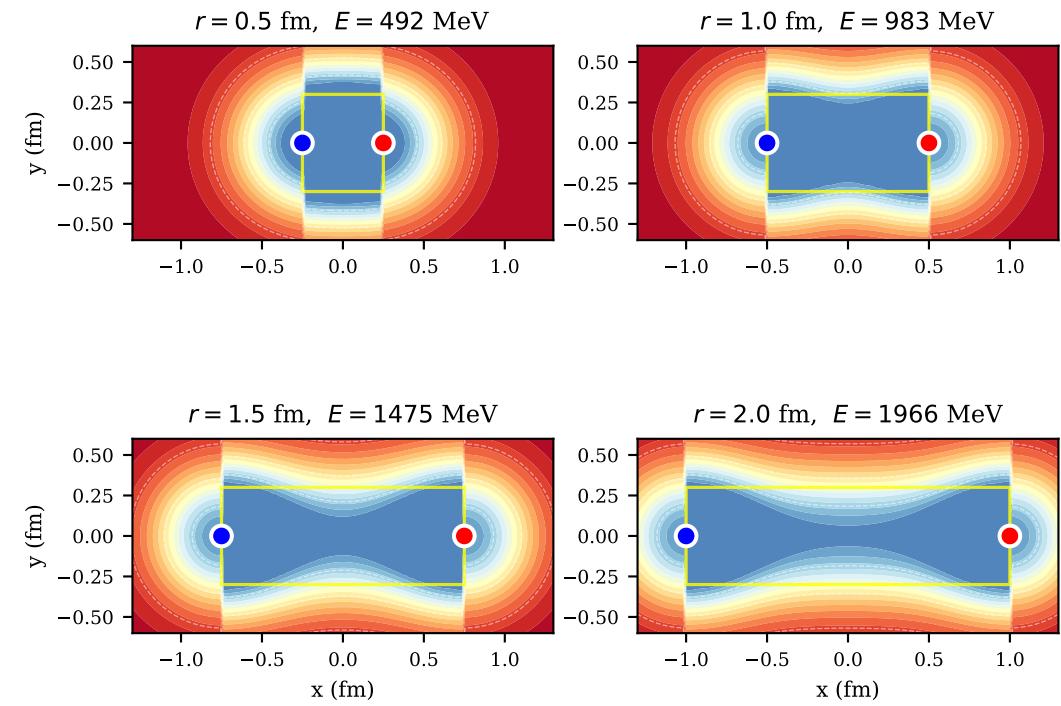
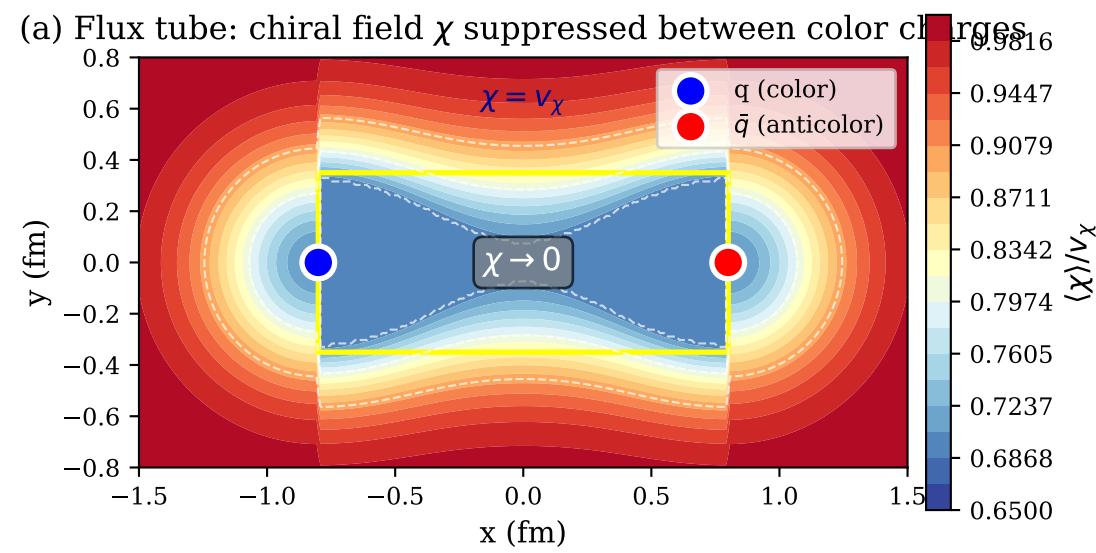


(b) Flux tube growth: $E_{\text{tube}} = \sigma \cdot r$ **(c) Flux tube cross-section: $A_\perp = \pi R_{\text{stella}}^2$** 