Pillole di DAX

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Bologna, 10/11/2022

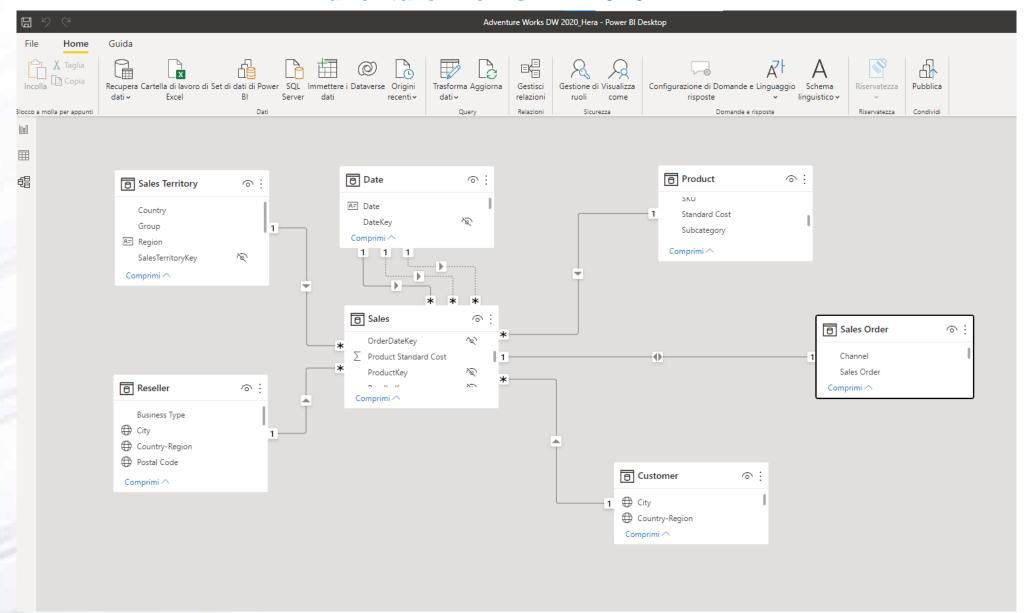
Cos'è DAX

DAX = Data Analysis Expression language

Crea Elementi Calcolati:

- Tabelle Calcolate
- Colonne Calcolate
- Misure (Calcolate)

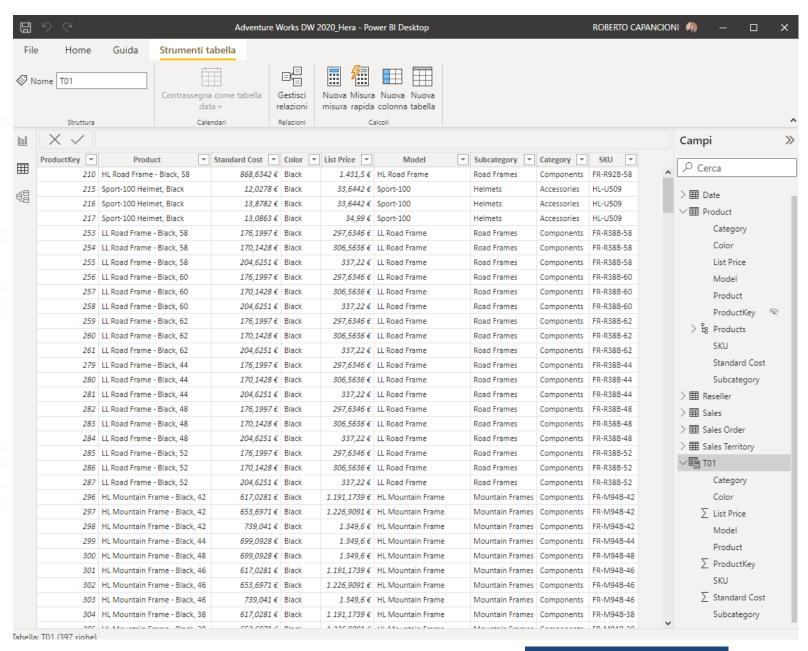
Adventure Works DW 2020





Nuova Tabella

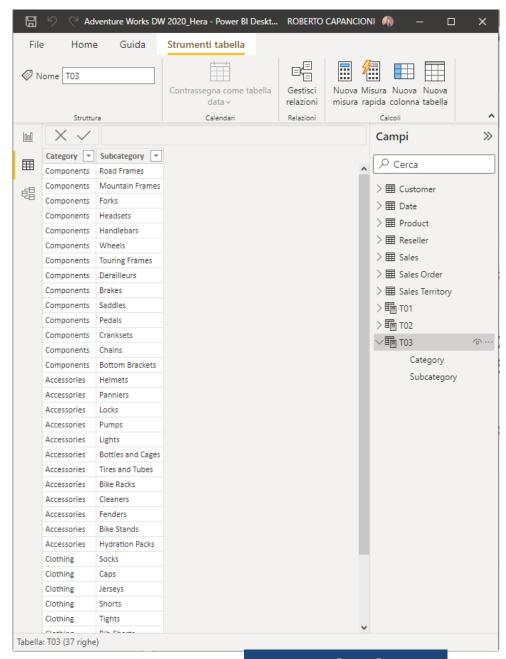
T01 = 'Product'



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```
T02 = ALL('Product')
Se tutta la tabella
Restituisce anche righe duplicate
```

Con una o più colonne Restituisce solo valori distinti

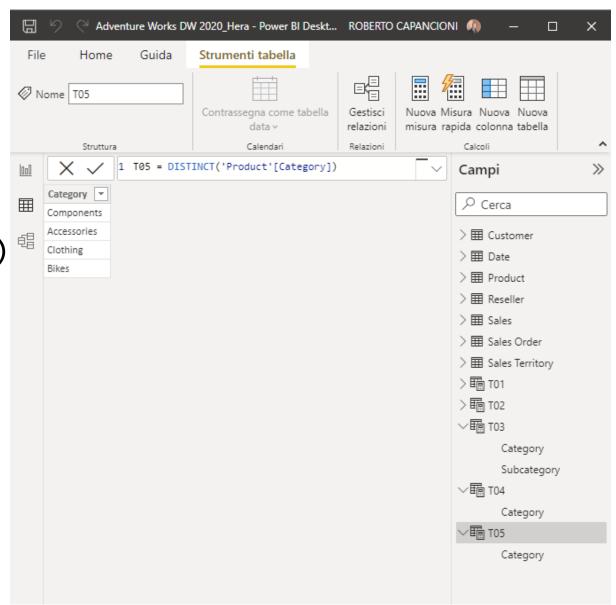


T04 = VALUES('Product'[Category])

Restituisce anche il valore nullo

T05 = DISTINCT('Product'[Category])

NON Restituisce il valore nullo

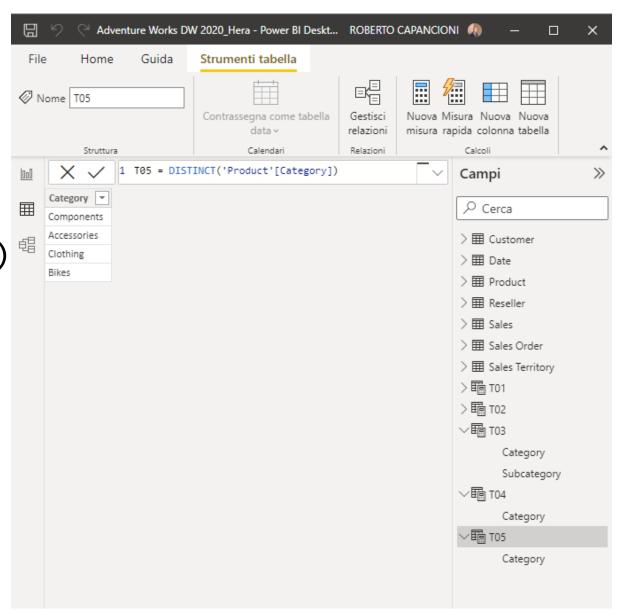


T04 = VALUES('Product'[Category])

Restituisce anche il valore nullo

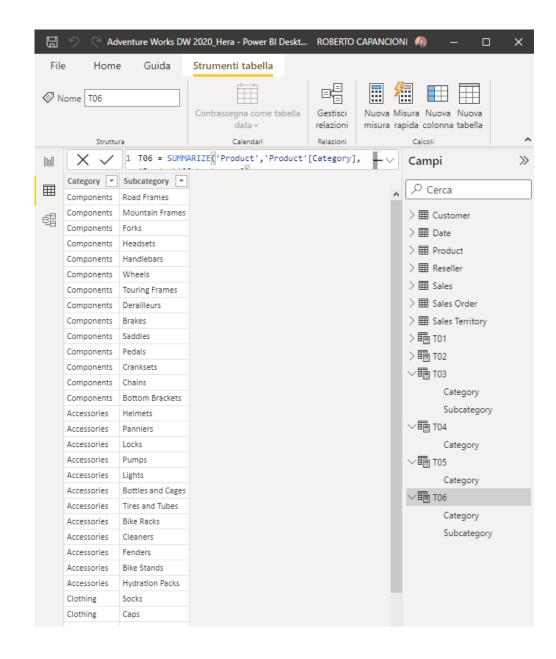
T05 = DISTINCT('Product'[Category])

NON Restituisce il valore nullo



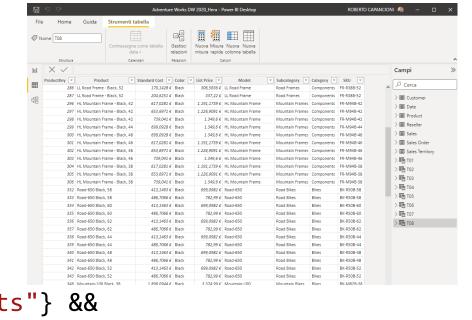
MODIFICA UNA TABELLA:

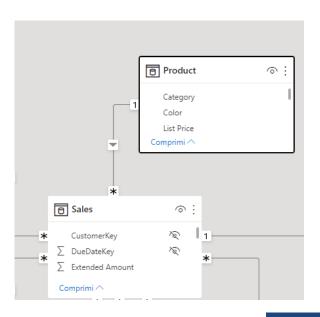
- Accetta una tabella in Ingresso
- Restituisce una tabella in Uscita



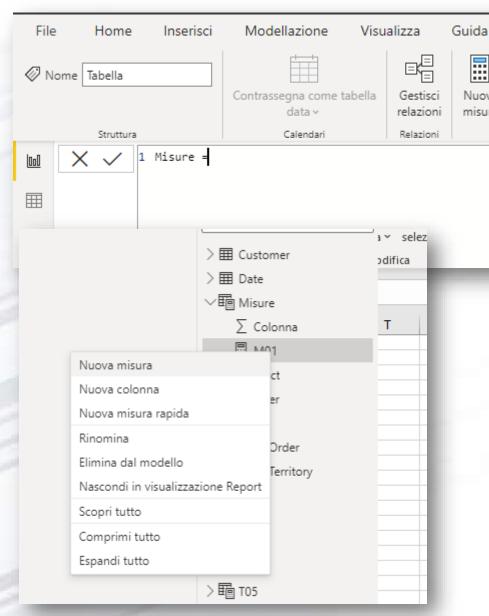
```
T07 = FILTER(
                                               'Product', Tabella
                                               'Product'[Category]="Bikes" Condizione
T08 = FILTER(
                                               'Product',
                                               'Product'[Category] in {"Bikes", "Components"} &&
                                               'Product'[Color] = "Black"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ROBERTO CAPANCIONI 🦚 -
                                                                                                                                                                                                         Adventure Works DW 2020_Hera - Power BI Desktop
                                                                                                                                                                              Home Guida
                                                                                                                                                                                           Strumenti tabella
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Campi
                                                                                                                                                                                                  ▼ Standard Cost ▼ Color ▼ List Price ▼ Model
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ▼ Subcategory ▼ Category ▼ SKU ▼
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            △ Cerca
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               > Ⅲ Date
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Reseller
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Sales Order
                                                                                                                                                                                301 HL Mountain Frame - Black, 46
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.191.1739 € HL Mountain Frame
                                                                                                                                                                                302 HL Mountain Frame - Black, 46
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Sales Territon
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               > 晒 T01
                                                                                                                                                                                304 HI Mountain Frame - Black 38
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1 191 1739 € HI Mountain Frame
                                                                                                                                                                                305 HL Mountain Frame - Black, 38
                                                                                                                                                                                                        653.6971 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1.226.9091 € HL Mountain Frame
                                                                                                                                                                                306 HL Mountain Frame - Black, 38
                                                                                                                                                                                                         739,041 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       1.349,6 € HL Mountain Frame
                                                                                                                                                                                332 Road-650 Black, 58
                                                                                                                                                                                                         413.1463 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                333 Road-650 Black, 58
                                                                                                                                                                                                         486,7066 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        782,99 € Road-650
                                                                                                                                                                                                         413.1463 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                                         486,7066 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                 338 Road-650 Black, 44
                                                                                                                                                                                                         413,1463 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                339 Road-650 Black, 44
                                                                                                                                                                                                         486.7066 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                 340 Road-650 Black, 48
                                                                                                                                                                                                         413,1463 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       699,0982 € Road-650
                                                                                                                                                                                 341 Road-650 Black, 48
                                                                                                                                                                                                         486.7066 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        782.99 € Road-650
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Road Bikes
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              BK-R50B-48
                                                                                                                                                                                 342 Road-650 Black, 52
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       699 0982 € Road-650
                                                                                                                                                                                                         413 1463 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              BK-R50B-52
                                                                                                                                                                                 343 Road-650 Black 52
                                                                                                                                                                                                         486 7066 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        782 99 € Road-650
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Road Bikes
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              BK-R50B-52
                                                                                                                                                                                 348 Mountain-100 Black 38
                                                                                                                                                                                                        1 898 0944 € Black
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       3.374.99 € Mountain-100
```

```
T07 = FILTER(
              'Product', Tabella
              'Product'[Category]="Bikes" Condizione
T08 = FILTER(
              'Product',
              'Product'[Category] in {"Bikes","Components"} &&
              'Product'[Color] = "Black"
T09 = FILTER(
              'Sales',
              RELATED('Product'[Color])="Red"
```





```
T06 = SUMMARIZE(
                   'Product',
                   'Product'[Category],
                   'Product'[Subcategory]
T08 = FILTER(
               'Product',
               'Product'[Category] in {"Bikes", "Components"} &&
               'Product'[Color] = "Black"
T10 = SUMMARIZE(
                                                                                            Subcategory *
                   FILTER('Product',
                           'Product'[Category] in {"Bikes", "Components"} &&
                                                                                            Mountain Frames
                           'Product'[Color] = "Black"
                                                                                            Cranksets
                                                                                            Road Bikes
                                                                                            Mountain Bikes
                  'Product'[Category],
                  'Product'[Subcategory]
```



M01 = COUNT('Product'[ProductKey])

Strumenti tabella

Nuova Misura Nuova Nuova

misura rapida colonna tabella

Calcoli

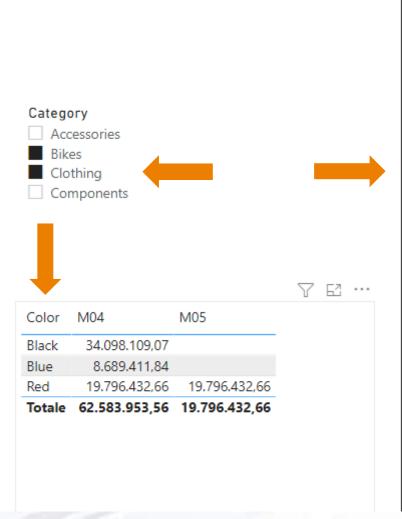
Totale	397
Components	189
Clothing	48
Bikes	125
Accessories	35
Category	M01

Category	M01	M02
Accessories	35	35
Bikes	125	125
Clothing	48	48
Components	189	189
Totale	397	397

```
T08 = FILTER(
                'Product',
                'Product'[Category] in {"Bikes", "Components"} &&
                'Product'[Color] = "Black"
M03 = COUNTX(FILTER('Product',
                        'Product'[Category] in {"Bikes", "Components"} &&
                        'Product'[Color] = "Black"
                Product'[ProductKey]
                                                                 M01 M02 M03
                                                          Category
                                                          Accessories
                                                                  35 35
                                                          Bikes
                                                                 125 125 43
                                                          Clothing
                                                          Components
                                                          Totale
                                                                 397 397 107
```

Color	M04	M05
Black	38.349.263,26	
Blue	9.661.162,95	
Multi	651.581,57	
NA	1.102.189,73	
Red	21.634.659,26	21.634.659,26
Silver	19.866.655,77	
Silver/Black	147.530,88	
White	30.029,43	
Yellow	18.893.709,24	
Totale	110.336.782.09	21,634,659,26

ROW CONTEXT: Le operazioni di calcolo vengono fatte a livello di riga





FILTER CONTEXT: Filtra i dati «DOPO» che il calcoli sono stati fatti

FILTER CONTEXT si ottiene in 2 modi:

- Filtri grafici nell'interfaccia
- CALCULATE o CALCULATETABLE nelle formule

ATTENZIONE:

CALCULATE RISCRIVE I FILTRI A PARITA' DI CAMPI (In questo caso Colore)

IL TOTALE TORNA
IL DETTAGLIO COLOR NO!

```
M06 = CALCULATE(
                         SUMX(Sales,
                                 Sales[Order Quantity]*Sales[Unit Price]
                        'Product'[Color]="RED"
                                                                                M04
                                                                                           M05
                                                                                                      M06
                                                                                                       19,796,432,66
                                                                                 34.098.109,07
                                                                           Black
                                                                                  8.689.411.84
                                                                                                       19,796,432,66
                                                                           Blue
                                                                                 19.796.432,66
                                                                                            19.796.432,66
                                                                                                       19.796.432,66
                                                                           Totale 62.583.953,56 19.796.432,66 19.796.432,66
```

Syntax

FILTER (<Table>, <FilterExpression>)

PARAMETER	ATTRIBUTES	DESCRIPTION
Table ITERATOR (1)		The table to be filtered.
FilterExpression ROW CONTEXT ①		A boolean (True/False) expression that is to be evaluated for each row of the table.



Syntax

CALCULATE (<Expression> [, <Filter> [, <Filter> [, ...]]])



FILTER vs CALCULATE Cosa è meglio?

Quanto possibile (spesso) usare CALCULATE

In alcuni casi possono essere usati insieme (in casi di CONTEXT TRANSITION) lo vediamo dopo

```
M06 = CALCULATE(
                SUMX(Sales,
                     Sales[Order Quantity]*Sales[Unit Price]
               'Product'[Color]="RED"
M07 = CALCULATE(
                SUMX(Sales,
                     Sales[Order Quantity]*Sales[Unit Price]
               KEEPFILTERS('Product'[Color]="RED")
```

Color	M04	M05	M06	M07
Black	34.098.109,07		19.796.432,66	
Blue	8.689.411,84		19.796.432,66	
Red	19.796.432,66	19.796.432,66	19.796.432,66	19.796.432,66
Totale	62.583.953,56	19.796.432,66	19.796.432,66	19.796.432,66

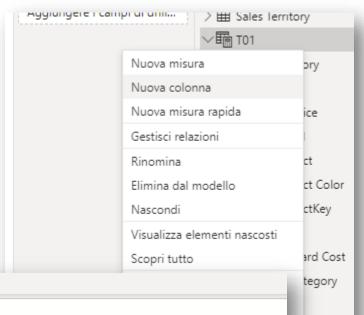
```
= SUMX(Sales,
 M04
                 Sales[Order Quantity]*Sales[Unit Price]
M07 = CALCULATE(
                     SUMX(Sales,
                            Sales[Order Quantity]*Sales[Unit Price]
                    KEEPFILTERS('Product'[Color]="RED")
M08 = CALCULATE(
                    KEEPFILTERS('Product'[Color]="RED")
                           Color
                                M04
                                          M05
                                                    M06
                                                               M07
                                                                         M08
                                                     19.796.432.66
                                34.098.109,07
                           Black
                                 8.689.411,84
                                                     19.796.432,66
                           Blue
                                           19.796.432.66 19.796.432.66
                                 19.796.432.66
                                                                19.796.432.66
                                                                          19.796.432.66
                          Totale 62.583.953,56 19.796.432,66 19.796.432,66 19.796.432,66 19.796.432,66
```

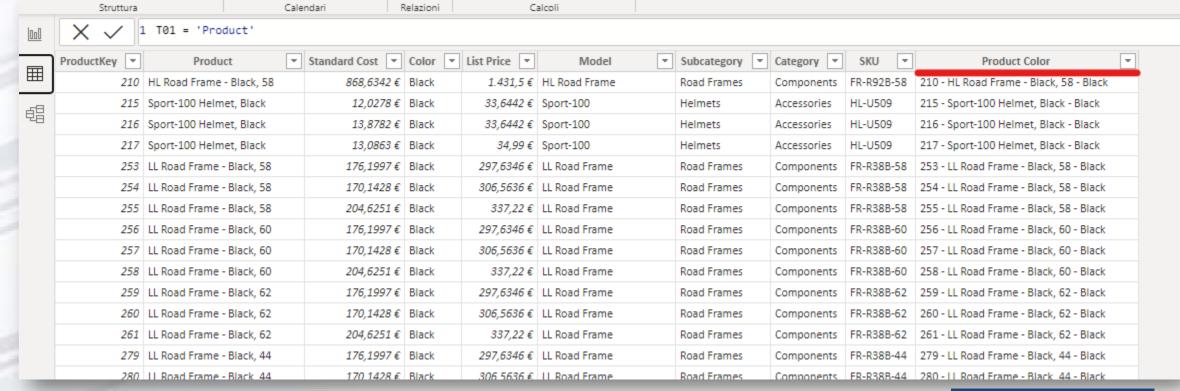
POSSO APPLICARE IL FILTER CONTEXT

A MISURE ESISTENTI E CREARE NUOVE MISURE

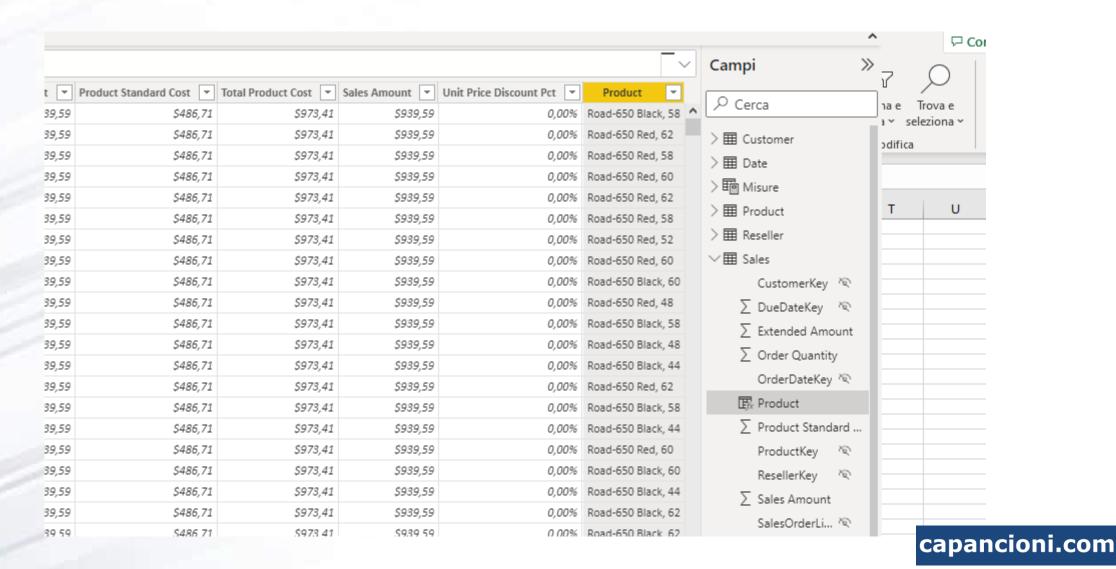
Product Color = T01[ProductKey]&" - "&T01[Product]&" - "& T01[Color]

- HA IL ROW CONTEXT
- NON HA IL FILTER CONTEXT





Product = RELATED('Product'[Product])



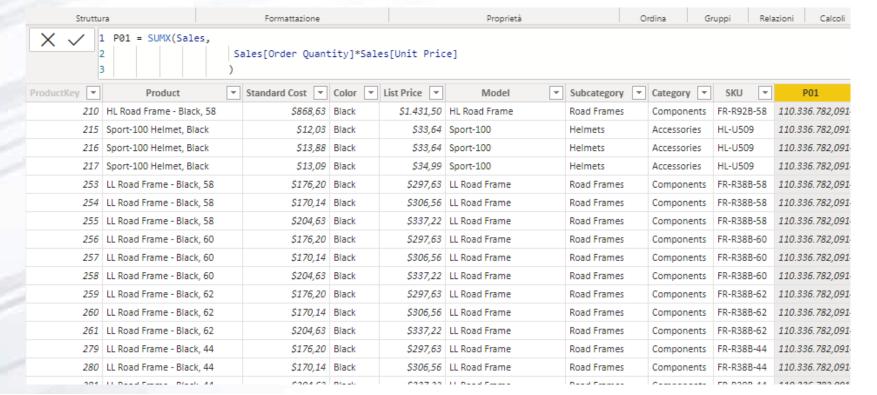
UNA COLONNA CALCOLATA

- HA IL ROW CONTEXT
- NON HA IL FILTER CONTEXT

Calcola Per tutte le righe

Ad ogni riga Associa tutto

P01 = SUMX(Sales, Sales[Order Quantity]*Sales[Unit Price]



CALCULATE quando si trova in un caso di ROW CONTENT EFFETTUA LA CONTEXT TRANSITION:

Trasforma la ROW Context in FILTER Context Nella Colonna Calcolata ne abbiamo un esempio, altri li vedremo con delle misure

P02 = CALCULATE(

SUMX(Sales,
Sales[Order Quantity]*Sales[Unit Price]



	X ✓ 1	P02 = CALCULATE(SUM	X(Sales, Sales[Order Quan))	tity]*Sa	les[Unit Pric	e]						
	ProductKey -	Product	▼ Standard Cost ▼	Color -	List Price 🔻	Model	-	Subcategory 💌	Category 💌	SKU ▼	P01 🔻	P02 -
誯	210	HL Road Frame - Black, 58	\$868,63	Black	\$1.431,50	HL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R92B-58	110.336.782,0914 €	
	215	Sport-100 Helmet, Black	\$12,03	Black	\$33,64	Sport-100		Helmets	Accessories	HL-U509	110.336.782,0914 €	12.103,1523 €
	216	Sport-100 Helmet, Black	\$13,88	Black	\$33,64	Sport-100		Helmets	Accessories	HL-U509	110.336.782,0914 €	32.256,345 €
	217	Sport-100 Helmet, Black	\$13,09	Black	\$34,99	Sport-100		Helmets	Accessories	HL-U509	110.336.782,0914 €	117.717,2069 €
	253	LL Road Frame - Black, 58	\$176,20	Black	\$297,63	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-58	110.336.782,0914 €	34.108,9328 €
	254	LL Road Frame - Black, 58	\$170,14	Black	\$306,56	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-58	110.336.782,0914 €	80.197,0552 €
	255	LL Road Frame - Black, 58	\$204,63	Black	\$337,22	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-58	110.336.782,0914 €	63.329,916 €
	256	LL Road Frame - Black, 60	\$176,20	Black	\$297,63	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-60	110.336.782,0914 €	178,5808 €
	257	LL Road Frame - Black, 60	\$170,14	Black	\$306,56	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-60	110.336.782,0914 €	12.323,8594 €
	258	LL Road Frame - Black, 60	\$204,63	Black	\$337,22	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-60	110.336.782,0914 €	12.342,252 €
	259	LL Road Frame - Black, 62	\$176,20	Black	\$297,63	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-62	110.336.782,0914 €	
	260	LL Road Frame - Black, 62	\$170,14	Black	\$306,56	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-62	110.336.782,0914 €	
	261	LL Road Frame - Black, 62	\$204,63	Black	\$337,22	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-62	110.336.782,0914 €	
	279	LL Road Frame - Black, 44	\$176,20	Black	\$297,63	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-44	110.336.782,0914 €	4.643,1008 €
	280	LL Road Frame - Black, 44	\$170,14	Black	\$306,56	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-44	110.336.782,0914 €	23.728,0278 €
	281	LL Road Frame - Black, 44	\$204,63	Black	\$337,22	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-44	110.336.782,0914 €	16.793,556 €
	282	LL Road Frame - Black, 48	\$176,20	Black	\$297,63	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-48	110.336.782,0914 €	
	283	LL Road Frame - Black, 48	\$170,14	Black	\$306,56	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	cana	ncio	ni.com	
	284	LL Road Frame - Black, 48	\$204,63	Black	\$337,22	LL Road Frame		Road Frames	capa	IICIO		

UNA MISURA HA IMPLICITAMENTE IL CALCULATE: P02, P03 e P04 sono equivalenti

```
P03 = [M04]
P04 = CALCULATE([M04])
```

Model ▼	Subcategory ~	Category *	SKU -	P01 -	P02 🔻	P03 🔻	P04 ~
load Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R92B-58	110.336.782,0914 €			
rt-100	Helmets	Accessories	HL-U509	110.336.782,0914 €	12.103,1523 €	12.103,1523 €	12.103,1523 €
rt-100	Helmets	Accessories	HL-U509	110.336.782,0914 €	32.256,345 €	32.256,345 €	32.256,345 €
rt-100	Helmets	Accessories	HL-U509	110.336.782,0914 €	117.717,2069 €	117.717,2069 €	117.717,2069 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-58	110.336.782,0914 €	34.108,9328 €	34.108,9328 €	34.108,9328 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-58	110.336.782,0914 €	80.197,0552 €	80.197,0552 €	80.197,0552 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-58	110.336.782,0914 €	63.329,916 €	63.329,916 €	63.329,916 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-60	110.336.782,0914 €	178,5808 €	178,5808 €	178,5808 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-60	110.336.782,0914 €	12.323,8594 €	12.323,8594 €	12.323,8594 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-60	110.336.782,0914 €	12.342,252 €	12.342,252 €	12.342,252 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-62	110.336.782,0914 €			
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-62	110.336.782,0914 €			
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-62	110.336.782,0914 €			
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-44	110.336.782,0914 €	4.643,1008 €	4.643,1008 €	4.643,1008 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-44	110.336.782,0914 €	23.728,0278 €	23.728,0278 €	23.728,0278 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-44	110.336.782,0914 €	16.793,556 €	16.793,556 €	16.793,556 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-48	110.336.782,0914 €			
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-48	110.336.782,0914 €			
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-48	110.336.782,0914 €			
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-52	110.336.782,0914 €	54.109,9824 €	54.109,9824 €	54.109,9824 €
oad Frame	Road Frames	Components	FR-R38B-52	110 336 782 0914 €	126 298 0991		

Ancora Misure

Color	M04
Black	38.349.263,26
Blue	9.661.162,95
Multi	651.581,57
NA	1.102.189,73
Red	21.634.659,26
Silver	19.866.655,77
Silver/Black	147.530,88
White	30.029,43
Yellow	18.893.709,24
Totale	110.336.782,09

Se volessi solo I valori di M04 il cui TOTALE PER COLORE > 18 M ?

Ancora Misure

```
M09 = CALCULATE(
```

```
[M04],
FILTER(ALL('Product'[Color]),
[M04] > 18000000
```

CONTEXT TRANSITION

trasforma il ROW context di FILTER in FILTER context in modo da soddisfare la richiesta

Color	M04	M09
Black	38.349.263,26	98.744.287,53
Blue	9.661.162,95	98.744.287,53
Grey		98.744.287,53
Multi	651.581,57	98.744.287,53
NA	1.102.189,73	98.744.287,53
Red	21.634.659,26	98.744.287,53
Silver	19.866.655,77	98.744.287,53
Silver/Black	147.530,88	98.744.287,53
White	30.029,43	98.744.287,53
Yellow	18.893.709,24	98.744.287,53
Totale	110.336.782,09	98.744.287,53

Non Dimentichiamo il KEEPFILTERS

```
Ancora Misure
        M09 = CALCULATE(
                                   [M04],
                                  FILTER(ALL('Product'[Color]),
                                             [M04] > 18000000
         M10 = CALCULATE(
                                    [M04]
                                   KEEPFILTERS(
                                                     FILTER(ALL('Product'[Color]),
                                                                 [M04] > 18000000
                                                                                             M09
                                                                                                         M10
                                                                       Color
                                                                                M04
                                                                                  38.349.263,26 98.744.287,53
                                                                       Black
                                                                                                          38.349.263,26
                                                                       Blue
                                                                                   9.661.162,95 98.744.287,53
                                                                                              98.744.287,53
                                                                       Grey
                                                                       Multi
                                                                                    651.581,57 98.744.287,53
                                                                       NA
                                                                                   1.102.189,73
                                                                                              98.744.287,53
                                                                       Red
                                                                                  21.634.659,26 98.744.287,53
                                                                                                          21.634.659.26
                                                                       Silver
                                                                                  19.866.655,77 98.744.287,53
                                                                                                         19.866.655,77
                                                                                    147.530,88 98.744.287,53
                                                                       Silver/Black
                                                                       White
                                                                                     30.029,43
                                                                                              98.744.287.53
                                                                                  18.893.709,24 98.744.287,53
                                                                                                         18.893.709.24
                                                                       Yellow
                                                                                110.336.782,09 98.744.287,53 98.744.287,53
                                                                       Totale
```