**PC-level turnout PC-level turnout** multilevel model + area predictor multilevel model + area predictor MAE (%): 4.48 MAE (%): 5.02 corr: 0.48 corr: 0.78 0.8 observed observed 0.7 0 0.4 9.0 0.5 0 0.2 0.5 0.6 0.7 8.0 0.9 1.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 predicted predicted