The PoSSUM Poll

Crosstabs Report

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Methodology: Anonymised microdata and a detailed research note explaining the methodology are available at

https://github.com/robertocerinaprojects/PoSSUM.

- Subject Pool:
  - 𝕏 Users;
- Subject Features' Extraction:
  - LLM (`gpt-4o`) deduction based on user-level unobtrusive observation of 𝕏 profile and timeline;
- Digital Fieldwork:
  - 07/09/24 to 12/09/24;
- Sample Size:
  - 940 𝕏 Users;
- Sampling:
  - Quota Sampling -
    * Cell-quotas for joint distribution of Gender (2), Race/Ethnicity (6); Age (6); Household Income (5), 2020 Vote (6);
    * Target sample size = 1,500;
    * Stop-rule = expected cost-per-user ≈ 1$ threshold;
- Stratification Frame:
  - American adults according to the 2021 ACS microdata, extended by 2020 US Election results;
- Weighting Method:
  - MrP -
    * Individual-level Covariates:
      · Gender (2);
      · Race/Ethnicity (6);
      · Age (6);
      · Household Income (5);
      · 2020 Vote (6);
      · State (54, Nebraska + Maine CDs treated separately);
    * State-level Covariates:
      · 2020 Vote Share;
      · 3rd party fielding candidate dummy.
- Reporting:
  - The Median and Lower / Upper 5%/95% estimates are reported for each crosstab.

Voting Behaviour

Table 1: Topline estimates of 2024 Vote Choice.

Population	Vote2024	Topline
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	47.6 (45.4 , 50)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	46.8 (44.4 , 49.6)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	3 (1.7 , 4.8)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	0.4 (0.1 , 1)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.8 (0.2 , 2.1)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	0.9 (0.4 , 1.7)
Adults	Abstention	24.6 (21.4 , 27.6)
Adults	Turnout	75.4 (72.4 , 78.6)

Table 2: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by Region

Population	Vote2024	Midwest	Northeast	South	West
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	44.1 (41.7 , 46.5)	53.9 (50.9 , 56.9)	43.9 (41.5 , 46.6)	52.3 (49.2 , 55.3)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	49.5 (46.8 , 52.3)	43.3 (39.8 , 46.6)	51.3 (48.4 , 54.5)	40.3 (36.8 , 43.7)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	4 (2.2 , 6.7)	1.5 (0.8 , 2.9)	1.9 (1 , 3.3)	4.6 (2.4 , 7.7)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	0.2 (0 , 0.7)	0.3 (0.1 , 1)	0.4 (0.1 , 1.4)	0.3 (0.1 , 1.1)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	1 (0.3 , 2.5)	0.2 (0 , 0.4)	1 (0.3 , 2.5)	1 (0.3 , 2.3)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	0.7 (0.3 , 1.5)	0.7 (0.3 , 1.5)	0.8 (0.3 , 1.9)	1.1 (0.4 , 2.4)
Adults	Abstention	23.2 (19.9 , 26.4)	25.3 (20.2 , 29)	26.1 (22.8 , 29.4)	23.3 (19.4 , 26.9)
Adults	Turnout	76.8 (73.6 , 80.1)	74.7 (71 , 79.8)	73.9 (70.6 , 77.2)	76.7 (73.1 , 80.6)

Table 3: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by Sex

Population	Vote2024	F	M
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	52.1 (49.2 , 55.1)	42.6 (40 , 45.3)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	43.1 (40.3 , 46.4)	51.1 (48.1 , 54.3)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	2.4 (1 , 4.6)	3.5 (2 , 5.7)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	0.5 (0.1 , 1.6)	0.2 (0 , 0.8)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.9 (0.2 , 2.3)	0.7 (0.2 , 2)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	0.4 (0 , 1.2)	1.3 (0.6 , 2.7)
Adults	Abstention	22.1 (17.8 , 25.9)	27.4 (24 , 30.2)
Adults	Turnout	77.9 (74.1 , 82.2)	72.6 (69.8 , 76)

Table 4: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by Race/Ethnicity

Population	Vote2024	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Mixed-Race	Native	White
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	67.4 (59.4 , 75.3)	80 (73.9 , 85)	61 (53.5 , 67.1)	47.7 (39.4 , 57.2)	44.3 (30.9 , 56)	41.1 (38.9 , 43.5)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	24.6 (14.3 , 33.5)	11.6 (6.6 , 17.2)	33.9 (27.6 , 42)	40.1 (23.1 , 52.5)	41.8 (22.2 , 57.8)	54.2 (51.7 , 57.1)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	4.6 (0.9 , 11.7)	4.2 (1.8 , 8.4)	2.7 (0.5 , 5.7)	6 (2 , 16.8)	6.9 (2 , 25.5)	2.5 (1.3 , 4.3)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	0.4 (0.1 , 2.4)	0.6 (0.1 , 2.2)	0.4 (0 , 2.2)	0.5 (0.1 , 2.7)	0.5 (0.1 , 4.5)	0.2 (0.1 , 0.8)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.6 (0.1 , 1.9)	1.5 (0.4 , 4.4)	0.5 (0.1 , 1.6)	1.3 (0.2 , 4.1)	1.6 (0.3 , 5.9)	0.8 (0.2 , 1.9)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	1.2 (0.3 , 3.9)	1 (0.2 , 3.2)	0.9 (0.2 , 2.4)	2.1 (0.5 , 6.2)	1.3 (0.2 , 5.8)	0.7 (0.3 , 1.5)
Adults	Abstention	23 (13.6 , 30.3)	31 (24 , 37)	32.5 (24.9 , 39.1)	28.5 (20.7 , 38.6)	30.7 (17.2 , 42.4)	22.6 (19.4 , 25.7)
Adults	Turnout	77 (69.7 , 86.4)	69 (63 , 76)	67.5 (60.9 , 75.1)	71.5 (61.4 , 79.3)	69.3 (57.6 , 82.8)	77.4 (74.3 , 80.6)

Table 5: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by College Grad.

Population	Vote2024	Does not Have a College Degree	Has a College Degree
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	44 (41.2 , 47.1)	54.3 (51.9 , 56.2)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	49.8 (46.9 , 53.2)	41.4 (39.5 , 43.9)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	3.3 (1.9 , 5.4)	2.3 (1.3 , 3.9)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	0.4 (0.1 , 1.2)	0.3 (0.1 , 0.8)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	1 (0.3 , 2.6)	0.5 (0.1 , 1.3)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	0.9 (0.4 , 1.8)	0.8 (0.4 , 1.7)
Adults	Abstention	29.1 (25.4 , 32.4)	15.1 (12.5 , 17.6)
Adults	Turnout	70.9 (67.6 , 74.6)	84.9 (82.4 , 87.5)

Table 6: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by Houshold Income

Population	Vote2024	[0, 25k)	[25k, 50k)	[50k, 75k)	[75k, 100k)	[100k, +)
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	53.2 (46.2 , 61.9)	46.1 (41.8 , 51.3)	44.6 (41.2 , 48.1)	44.5 (40.4 , 48)	48.4 (45.8 , 51.5)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	39 (28.6 , 47)	47.4 (42 , 52.5)	51.2 (47.2 , 54.8)	51.7 (47.9 , 56)	46.5 (43.1 , 49.7)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	3.1 (0.7 , 7.4)	3.3 (1.5 , 5.9)	2.3 (1.2 , 4.5)	2 (0.8 , 4)	3.1 (1.5 , 5.7)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	0.6 (0.1 , 3.6)	0.4 (0.1 , 1.2)	0.3 (0.1 , 0.9)	0.2 (0 , 0.8)	0.2 (0 , 0.7)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	1.7 (0.4 , 5)	1.2 (0.3 , 3.3)	0.6 (0.1 , 1.5)	0.4 (0.1 , 1.2)	0.5 (0.1 , 1.6)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	1.1 (0.2 , 3.2)	0.8 (0.3 , 1.8)	0.7 (0.2 , 1.6)	0.7 (0.2 , 1.6)	0.8 (0.3 , 2)
Adults	Abstention	39.9 (31.1 , 48.3)	27.1 (21.4 , 32.6)	24.7 (20.6 , 29)	24.5 (19.2 , 29.5)	15.8 (12.1 , 19.5)
Adults	Turnout	60.1 (51.7 , 68.9)	72.9 (67.4 , 78.6)	75.3 (71 , 79.4)	75.5 (70.5 , 80.8)	84.2 (80.5 , 87.9)

Table 7: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by Age

Population	Vote2024	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	61.7 (56.3 , 67.5)	53.5 (49.7 , 57.7)	51.6 (47.6 , 54.9)	45.7 (41.9 , 49)	44.4 (41.7 , 47.3)	43.5 (40.3 , 46.9)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	32.3 (25.4 , 37.9)	39.9 (35.7 , 44.2)	42.3 (39.1 , 47)	48.5 (44.6 , 52.8)	50.5 (47.1 , 53.6)	52 (48.1 , 56)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	2.7 (0.8 , 6.1)	3.2 (1.6 , 5.5)	3.6 (1.9 , 6.4)	3.4 (1.7 , 5.9)	2.9 (1.4 , 5.2)	2.3 (0.9 , 4.5)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	0.5 (0.1 , 1.9)	0.4 (0.1 , 1.5)	0.3 (0.1 , 1.1)	0.3 (0.1 , 1.2)	0.3 (0.1 , 0.9)	0.3 (0 , 1.1)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.9 (0.2 , 2.7)	0.9 (0.2 , 2.4)	0.7 (0.2 , 1.9)	0.8 (0.2 , 2.1)	0.8 (0.2 , 2.3)	0.7 (0.2 , 2.3)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	1.3 (0.3 , 3.9)	1.3 (0.4 , 3.4)	0.8 (0.3 , 1.9)	0.8 (0.3 , 2)	0.7 (0.2 , 1.7)	0.5 (0.1 , 1.5)
Adults	Abstention	47.4 (41.1 , 54.9)	40.1 (35.7 , 44.7)	26.1 (21.7 , 31)	20.7 (15.7 , 25.3)	15.4 (10.2 , 20.5)	15 (8.7 , 20.3)
Adults	Turnout	52.6 (45.1 , 58.9)	59.9 (55.3 , 64.3)	73.9 (69 , 78.3)	79.3 (74.7 , 84.3)	84.6 (79.5 , 89.8)	85 (79.7 , 91.3)

Table 8: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by 2020 Vote Choice

Population	Vote2024	D	R	L	G	OTHER	Stay Home
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	96 (93.8 , 97.5)	1.1 (0.4 , 2.4)	23 (6.1 , 56)	20.3 (1.6 , 62.4)	22.3 (5 , 54.8)	40 (27.5 , 53.8)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	1.7 (0.8 , 3.1)	95.9 (93.5 , 97.7)	32.7 (7.3 , 71.1)	30.6 (1.3 , 93.2)	22.1 (0.8 , 73.3)	41.6 (29.2 , 57.6)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	1 (0.4 , 2.1)	1.6 (0.7 , 3.2)	4 (0.2 , 26.5)	6.3 (0.3 , 48.9)	5 (0.1 , 39.3)	11.3 (5.6 , 19.5)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	0.4 (0.1 , 1.2)	0.1 (0 , 0.6)	0.9 (0 , 14.5)	0.5 (0 , 21.5)	0.6 (0 , 10.9)	0.5 (0 , 2.8)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.3 (0 , 1)	0.2 (0 , 0.8)	1.9 (0.1 , 17.4)	2.1 (0 , 23.2)	21 (1.7 , 47.7)	3.1 (0.7 , 8.8)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	0.4 (0.1 , 1.3)	0.7 (0.2 , 1.8)	19.7 (2.4 , 55.2)	4.4 (0 , 63.8)	4.3 (0.1 , 38.6)	0.5 (0 , 2.6)
Adults	Abstention	7.4 (5.2 , 10)	2.3 (1.1 , 4)	10.9 (0.8 , 42.3)	13.7 (0.3 , 74.1)	12.8 (0.9 , 56.9)	64.7 (55.5 , 72.6)
Adults	Turnout	92.6 (90 , 94.8)	97.7 (96 , 98.9)	89.1 (57.7 , 99.2)	86.3 (25.9 , 99.7)	87.2 (43.1 , 99.1)	35.3 (27.4 , 44.5)

Favourability

Table 9: Topline estimates of Net Favourability.

Population	Net Favourability	Topline
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	-8.8 (-12.6 , -4.8)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-8.2 (-12.1 , -3.7)

Table 10: Estimates of Net Favourability by Region

Population	Net Favourability	Midwest	Northeast	South	West
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	-13 (-19.1 , -6.8)	-7.1 (-15.1 , 0.9)	-10.2 (-15.4 , -4.5)	-3.9 (-11.4 , 2.3)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	0.6 (-6.3 , 7.3)	-11 (-19.8 , -1.3)	-4.5 (-10.4 , 1.6)	-20.3 (-27.6 , -13.1)

Table 11: Estimates of Net Favourability by Sex

Population	Net Favourability	F	M
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	-0.8 (-5.9 , 5)	-17.5 (-21.6 , -13.3)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-13.4 (-18.9 , -8.2)	-2.3 (-6.8 , 2.1)

Table 12: Estimates of Net Favourability by Race/Ethnicity

Population	Net Favourability	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Mixed-Race	Native	White
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	24.1 (10.9 , 41.3)	36.3 (26.2 , 46.8)	8 (-1.7 , 18.3)	-9.4 (-23 , 5.2)	-11.9 (-30.4 , 5.9)	-19.3 (-23.3 , -15.1)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-39.8 (-51.2 , -28.1)	-48.2 (-57.1 , -38.2)	-29.9 (-40.1 , -20.1)	-12 (-32.3 , -0.2)	-12.1 (-30.6 , 4.1)	2.6 (-1.6 , 6.9)

Table 13: Estimates of Net Favourability by College Grad.

Population	Net Favourability	Does not Have a College Degree	Has a College Degree
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	-14.2 (-18.2 , -9.5)	2.3 (-1.4 , 6.4)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-4.1 (-8.8 , 1.3)	-16.8 (-20.3 , -13.4)

Table 14: Estimates of Net Favourability by Houshold Income

Population	Net Favourability	[0, 25k)	[25k, 50k)	[50k, 75k)	[75k, 100k)	[100k, +)
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	-7.6 (-14.8 , 0.2)	-12.1 (-17.5 , -5.6)	-12 (-17 , -6.7)	-11.1 (-17.3 , -6.5)	-5.6 (-10.4 , -1.1)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-13.2 (-22 , -4.1)	-5.1 (-12 , 1.9)	-4.7 (-10 , 1)	-3.8 (-9.4 , 1.7)	-10.1 (-14.5 , -5.4)

Table 15: Estimates of Net Favourability by Age

Population	Net Favourability	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	5.9 (-0.7 , 12.5)	-1.1 (-6.3 , 4)	-3.2 (-9.1 , 2)	-11.3 (-16.7 , -5.7)	-14.5 (-19.4 , -8.4)	-16.8 (-23 , -10)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-30.4 (-39.8 , -22)	-23.6 (-29.8 , -17.2)	-14.8 (-21.2 , -7.6)	-3.7 (-11.5 , 4.1)	-0.7 (-7.3 , 6.9)	5.1 (-3.7 , 14.3)

Table 16: Estimates of Net Favourability by 2020 Vote Choice

Population	Net Favourability	D	R	L	G	OTHER	Stay Home
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	76.8 (71.3 , 82)	-95.3 (-97.3 , -92.5)	-12.7 (-62.2 , 62.2)	-16.3 (-77 , 81.3)	-40.6 (-87.6 , 28.4)	-15.8 (-24.7 , -5.7)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-89.3 (-92.3 , -85.5)	91.7 (88 , 94.7)	-23.3 (-69.1 , 41.7)	-4 (-75.1 , 86.9)	-24.1 (-79.5 , 59.5)	-18.7 (-30.2 , -6.9)

State-Level Estimates

Methodology: State-level projections are derived from an MrP model which leverages all of the PoSSUM polls fielded during the campaign. Variation between polls is accounted for via random-walk poll-level effects. The projections reflect the most likely estimates as of the field-dates of the most recent available poll.

- Digital Fieldwork:
  - 15/08/24 to 12/09/24.

Table 17: State-level Estimates of 2024 Vote Share.

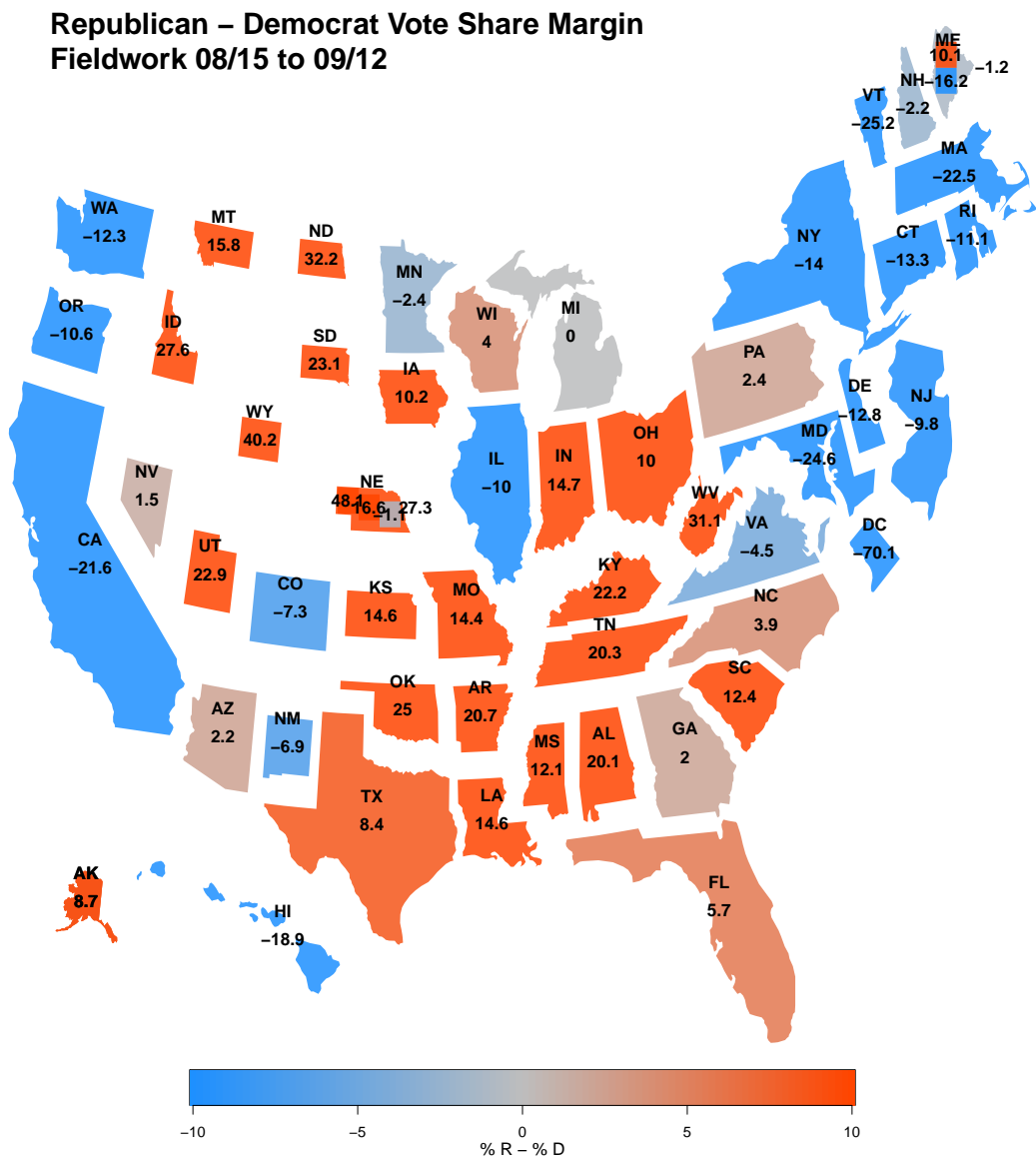| Other	Kamala Harris (D)	Donald Trump (R)	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	Jill Stein (G)	Cornel West (Ind.)	Chase Oliver (L)	Abstention	Turnout
Alabama	36.6 (34,39.3)	56.6 (52.6,60.1)	5.1 (2.8,8.5)	0.6 (0.1,2)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.3,1.5)	30.6 (26.4,34.3)	69.4 (65.7,73.6)
Alaska	39.3 (34.7,42.8)	48.3 (40.4,53.2)	8 (4,19)	0.7 (0.2,2.8)	1.4 (0.3,3.7)	0.8 (0.1,3.8)	25.8 (20.1,30.7)	74.2 (69.3,79.9)
Arizona	47.9 (45.5,50.3)	50.1 (47.6,52.5)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.2,2.2)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.4,2)	26.8 (23,30.4)	73.2 (69.6,77)
Arkansas	35.6 (32.6,39.3)	56.4 (51.4,60.8)	5.9 (3.5,9.9)	0.7 (0.2,1.8)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.4,1.9)	34.7 (28.7,40.3)	65.3 (59.7,71.3)
California	57.6 (54.2,60.6)	36.2 (33,39.5)	4.3 (2.5,6.6)	0.7 (0.2,2.3)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.3,1.8)	25.2 (20.9,28.9)	74.8 (71.1,79.1)
Colorado	49.7 (47.7,51.8)	42.5 (39.8,45)	4.7 (2.9,7.2)	0.6 (0.2,1.2)	1.3 (0.4,3.4)	0.8 (0.2,1.7)	19.4 (15.5,23.7)	80.6 (76.3,84.5)
Connecticut	53.3 (50,55.6)	40.1 (37.1,43.9)	4.9 (2.9,8.9)	0.6 (0.2,1.6)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.3,1.6)	23.5 (18.4,27.5)	76.5 (72.5,81.6)
Delaware	53.7 (51,56.2)	40.8 (37.9,44.1)	4.4 (2.6,7.5)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.3,1.6)	23.9 (20.2,29.2)	76.1 (70.8,79.8)
District of Columbia	81.7 (74.7,86.6)	11.6 (7.1,18.4)	5.2 (3,8.9)	0.8 (0.2,2.8)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	30.5 (25,35.2)	69.5 (64.8,75)
Florida	46.3 (44.1,48.2)	52.1 (50.1,54.7)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.2,1.5)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.2,2)	23.6 (20.6,26.9)	76.4 (73.1,79.4)
Georgia	48.1 (45.6,50.2)	50.2 (48,52.8)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.2,1.9)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.4,1.6)	27 (23.5,30.1)	73 (69.9,76.5)
Hawaii	54.1 (48.4,59.5)	35.5 (30.3,42.5)	6.9 (3.3,13.2)	0.9 (0.1,5.1)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.3,2.2)	31.9 (22.5,39.1)	68.1 (60.9,77.5)
Idaho	32.4 (30.1,35.1)	60 (55.9,63.7)	5.7 (3.5,9.3)	0.5 (0.1,1.5)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.2,2.2)	26.5 (22.8,30.7)	73.5 (69.3,77.2)
Illinois	52.3 (49.5,54.8)	42.5 (39.7,45.7)	5.1 (3.1,7.9)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	26.6 (23,30.8)	73.4 (69.2,77)
Indiana	39.4 (36.8,42.3)	54 (49.9,57.2)	5.5 (3.6,9.1)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.2,2.2)	31.5 (27.2,35.3)	68.5 (64.7,72.8)
Iowa	42 (40,44)	52.1 (49.3,54.7)	4.8 (3,7.7)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.3,1.6)	22.8 (19.5,26.5)	77.2 (73.5,80.5)
Kansas	39.5 (37.1,41.9)	54.1 (50.8,57.1)	5.4 (3.1,8.7)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.2,2.5)	28.3 (24.6,32.9)	71.7 (67.1,75.4)
Kentucky	35.5 (33.2,38.3)	57.7 (53.5,61.2)	5 (3,8.5)	0.6 (0.1,1.7)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.3,1.6)	28.4 (24.7,32.6)	71.6 (67.4,75.3)
Louisiana	38.3 (35.4,41.3)	53.1 (49,56.8)	5.1 (2.7,8.4)	0.6 (0.1,2.1)	1.5 (0.4,3.9)	0.8 (0.3,1.8)	28.3 (24,32.8)	71.7 (67.2,76)
Maine	48.6 (44.9,51.4)	47.3 (44.3,50.5)	0 (0,0)	0.5 (0,5.4)	1.5 (0.4,3.7)	0.9 (0.3,2.2)	22.3 (17.3,26.4)	77.7 (73.6,82.7)
Maine 1st	56.2 (52,58.8)	39.9 (37.3,42.9)	0 (0,0)	0.5 (0,5.9)	1.5 (0.4,3.6)	0.9 (0.3,2)	17.2 (12,22.7)	82.8 (77.3,88)
Maine 2nd	43 (39.5,45.9)	52.9 (49.4,56.4)	0 (0,0)	0.5 (0,5)	1.5 (0.4,3.9)	0.9 (0.3,2.3)	25.6 (20,29.7)	74.4 (70.3,80)
Maryland	59.1 (55.7,61.8)	34.5 (31.6,37.9)	4.6 (2.7,7.4)	0.6 (0.1,2.1)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.3,1.5)	25.1 (21,29.8)	74.9 (70.2,79)
Massachusetts	60.2 (56.8,63.1)	37.8 (34.8,41.4)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.2,2.1)	0 (0,0)	1 (0.4,2)	24.6 (20.8,29)	75.4 (71,79.2)
Michigan	46.5 (44.6,48.5)	46.5 (44.2,49)	4.3 (2.7,6.8)	0.5 (0.2,1.2)	1 (0.3,2.5)	0.7 (0.3,1.4)	22.1 (18.6,25.5)	77.9 (74.5,81.4)
Minnesota	47.7 (45.9,49.5)	45.3 (42.7,47.9)	4.5 (2.7,6.9)	0.5 (0.2,1.1)	1 (0.3,2.6)	0.7 (0.3,1.4)	17.7 (13.8,21.9)	82.3 (78.1,86.2)
Mississippi	39.6 (37,42.6)	52 (47.8,56)	4.8 (2.6,8.5)	0.6 (0.2,1.9)	1.6 (0.4,4.2)	0.8 (0.2,2.4)	32 (27,36.3)	68 (63.7,73)
Missouri	39.6 (37.4,41.8)	53.9 (50.6,56.7)	5 (3.2,8.4)	0.6 (0.2,1.3)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.3,1.6)	27.4 (23.8,30.7)	72.6 (69.3,76.2)
Montana	38.3 (35.9,40.7)	54.2 (50.2,57.3)	5.6 (3.2,9.7)	0.6 (0.1,1.9)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.1,3.5)	22.2 (18.4,26.4)	77.8 (73.6,81.6)
Nebraska	34.8 (32.8,37.2)	62.2 (59.2,64.6)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.1,1.7)	1.1 (0.3,2.8)	0.9 (0.2,2.6)	25.2 (22,28.4)	74.8 (71.6,78)
Nebraska 1st	40.1 (37.7,43)	56.7 (53.4,59.3)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.1,1.9)	1.1 (0.3,3.1)	0.8 (0.1,2.9)	29.1 (25,32.6)	70.9 (67.4,75)
Nebraska 2nd	49 (46.6,51.4)	47.9 (45.4,50.5)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.1,1.9)	1.1 (0.3,3.1)	0.8 (0.2,2.3)	26.7 (22.7,30.7)	73.3 (69.3,77.3)
Nebraska 3rd	24.5 (22.3,27.2)	72.7 (69,75.5)	0 (0,0)	0.5 (0.1,1.6)	1 (0.2,2.8)	0.9 (0.2,2.6)	22.3 (17.9,26.6)	77.7 (73.4,82.1)
Nevada	48.7 (46.3,51.2)	50.2 (47.4,52.7)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	1 (0.4,2)	27.7 (23.9,31.5)	72.3 (68.5,76.1)
New Hampshire	50.2 (47.6,52.2)	48 (46,50.7)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.1,1.7)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.3,2)	22 (17.5,26.2)	78 (73.8,82.5)
New Jersey	51.7 (49.2,54.1)	42.1 (39.4,44.9)	4.5 (2.6,7.2)	0.6 (0.2,1.5)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.2,1.9)	23.7 (19.7,28.5)	76.3 (71.5,80.3)
New Mexico	49.9 (45.9,53.6)	42.8 (38.2,47.4)	4.9 (2.6,10.4)	0.7 (0.2,2.7)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.3,1.7)	29.8 (23.1,35.1)	70.2 (64.9,76.9)
New York	57 (53,59.8)	43 (40.2,47)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	32 (27,35.7)	68 (64.3,73)
North Carolina	46.5 (44.4,48.4)	50.4 (48.3,52.6)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.2,1.5)	1.4 (0.4,3.3)	0.8 (0.3,1.8)	23.8 (19.9,26.9)	76.2 (73.1,80.1)
North Dakota	33.3 (29.9,36.4)	65.3 (61.3,68.7)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	1.1 (0.2,4.7)	30.5 (26.2,35.8)	69.5 (64.2,73.8)
Ohio	44.2 (42.2,46.3)	54.2 (51.9,56.2)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.2,1.4)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.4,1.8)	28.6 (25.6,31.3)	71.4 (68.7,74.4)
Oklahoma	33.2 (30,37.2)	58 (52.1,62.9)	7.2 (4.3,13.4)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.3,2.1)	35.8 (30.2,41.8)	64.2 (58.2,69.8)
Oregon	51.4 (49.2,53.6)	41 (38.4,43.7)	4.6 (2.7,7.4)	0.5 (0.1,1.7)	1.2 (0.4,3)	0.8 (0.2,1.9)	20.7 (17,24.9)	79.3 (75.1,83)
Pennsylvania	47.9 (45.8,50)	50.3 (48.1,52.5)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.2,1.9)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.4,1.8)	25.7 (22.6,28.8)	74.3 (71.2,77.4)
Rhode Island	51.8 (48.1,54.9)	40.7 (36.6,44.5)	5.7 (3.2,10)	0.7 (0.2,2.3)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.3,1.6)	28.9 (23.3,33.6)	71.1 (66.4,76.7)
South Carolina	42.2 (39.4,45)	54.7 (51.6,57.8)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.2,1.6)	1.4 (0.4,3.7)	0.8 (0.3,1.7)	27.2 (21.4,31)	72.8 (69,78.6)
South Dakota	34.7 (31.8,37.4)	57.7 (52,61.2)	6.4 (3.8,11.3)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.1,3.8)	26.8 (22.5,31.2)	73.2 (68.8,77.5)
Tennessee	36.4 (33.8,39.5)	56.7 (52.9,60.5)	6 (3.6,9.8)	0.6 (0.2,1.8)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	32.5 (28.1,36.9)	67.5 (63.1,71.9)
Texas	44.9 (41.9,47.6)	53.3 (50.6,56.2)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.2,1.7)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.4,1.7)	32.4 (28.1,36.2)	67.6 (63.8,71.9)
Utah	36.7 (34.1,39.2)	59.7 (56,62.6)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.2,1.3)	1.5 (0.4,4)	1 (0.2,4.7)	26.4 (22.2,30.6)	73.6 (69.4,77.8)
Vermont	58.8 (54.5,61.8)	33.6 (30.2,38)	4.8 (2.8,8.9)	0 (0,0)	1.3 (0.3,3.5)	0.7 (0.3,1.9)	22.4 (17.2,27)	77.6 (73,82.8)
Virginia	50.8 (48.8,52.7)	46.2 (44.4,48.2)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.1,1.8)	1.2 (0.3,2.9)	0.9 (0.4,1.7)	24.4 (21.1,28)	75.6 (72,78.9)
Washington	52 (49.4,54.3)	39.8 (37.2,43.2)	5 (2.9,8.1)	0.6 (0.2,1.7)	1.2 (0.3,3)	0.7 (0.2)	20.3 (16.2,24.3)	79.7 (75.7,83.8)
West Virginia	30.9 (27.9,34.7)	62 (56.6,66.8)	5.3 (3,9.4)	0.5 (0.1,1.7)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.3,1.8)	34.2 (28.8,39.2)	65.8 (60.8,71.2)
Wisconsin	44.5 (42.5,46.3)	48.4 (45.8,51)	4.4 (2.5,7.1)	0.5 (0.1,1.5)	0.9 (0.2,2.5)	0.7 (0.3,1.5)	20.3 (16.5,24.9)	79.7 (75.1,83.5)
Wyoming	29.1 (26.3,32.6)	69.4 (65.7,72.8)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	1.2 (0.3,3.4)	29.1 (25.1,33.2)	70.9 (66.8,74.9)

Republican – Democrat Vote Share Margin
Fieldwork 08/15 to 09/12

ME 10.1
NH −16.2 −1.2
VT −25.2
MA −22.5
RI −11.1
NY −14
CT −13.3

WA −12.3
MT 15.8
ND 32.2
MN −2.4
WI 4
MI 0
PA 2.4
DE −12.8
NJ −9.8

OR −10.6
ID 27.6
SD 23.1
IA 10.2
IL −10
IN 14.7
OH 10
MD −24.6

WY 40.2
WV 31.1
VA −4.5
DC −70.1

NV 1.5
NE 48.1 16.6 27.3

CA −21.6
UT 22.9
CO −7.3
KS 14.6
MO 14.4
KY 22.2
TN 20.3
NC 3.9
SC 12.4

AZ 2.2
NM −6.9
OK 25
AR 20.7
MS 12.1
AL 20.1
GA 2

TX 8.4
LA 14.6

AK 8.7
HI −18.9
FL 5.7

−10   −5   0   5   10
% R − % D

Figure 1: Geographic distribution of Donald Trump's (R) vote share margin over Kamala Harris (D).

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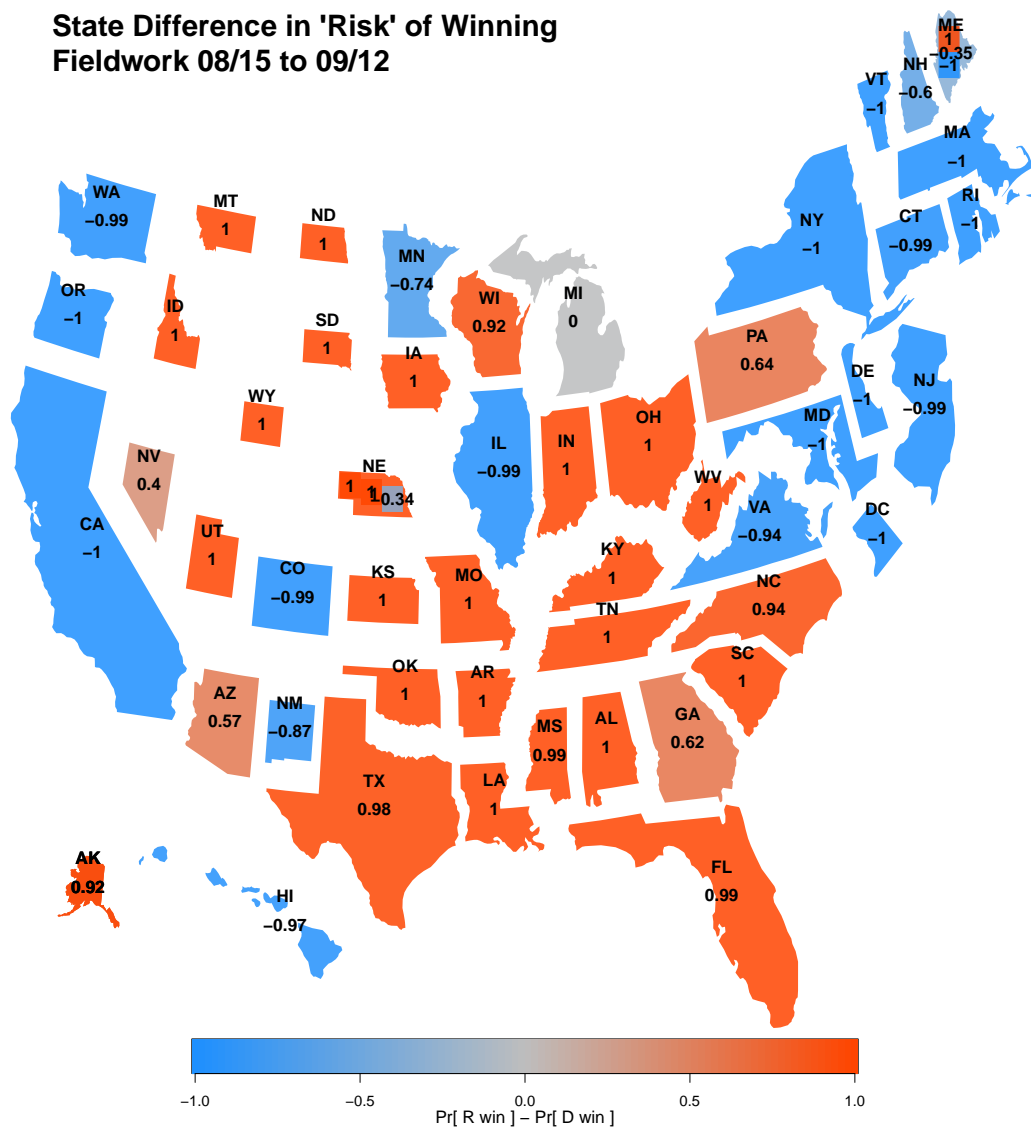
Figure 2: Geographic distribution of Donald Trump's (R) win probability margin over Kamala Harris (D).
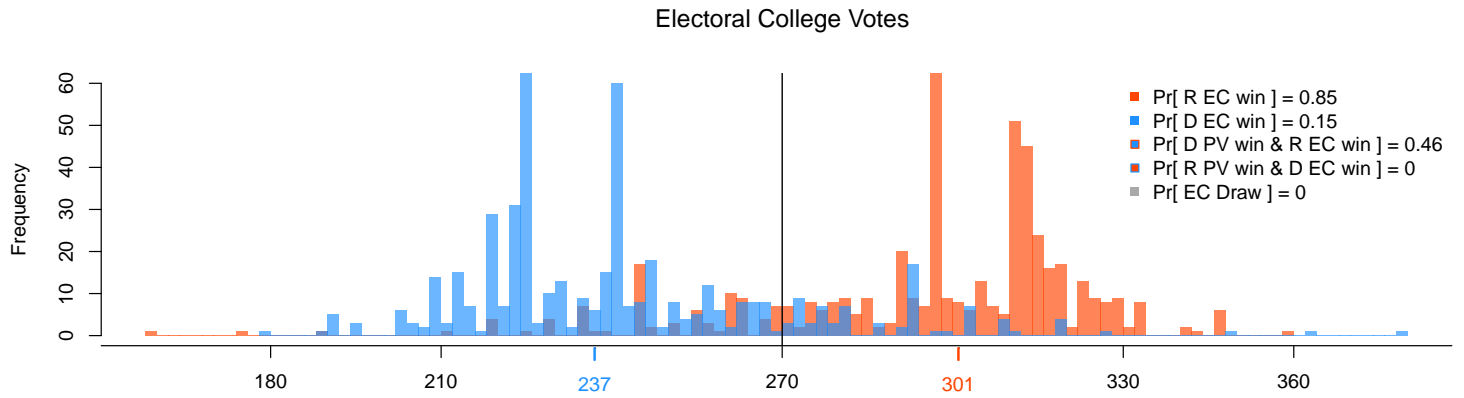
Figure 3: Expected distribution of Electoral College Votes for the two major parties. The legend present the likelihood of various scenarios. The expected number of electoral votes is highlighted on the x-axis.
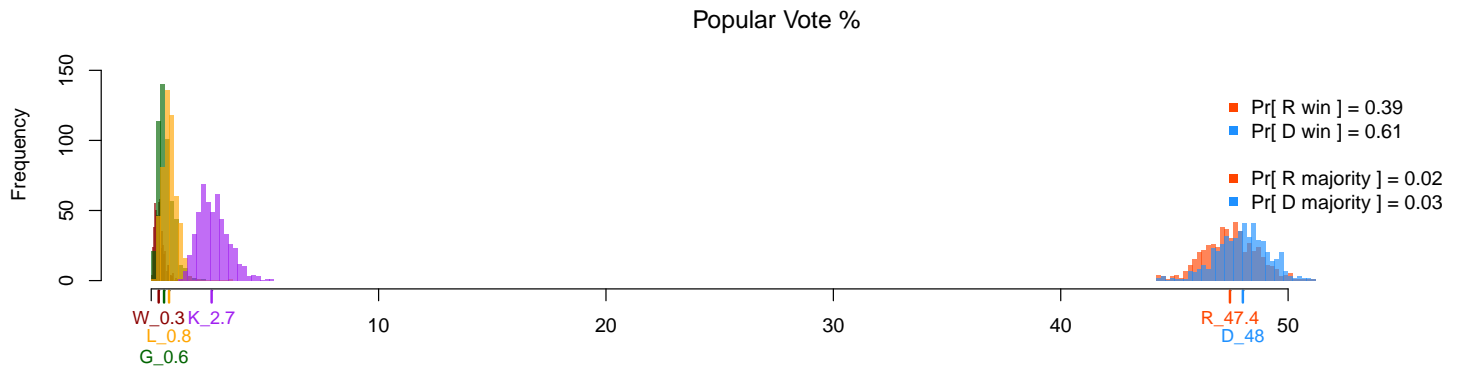

Figure 4: Expected distribution of Popular Vote share by party. The legend present the likelihood of various scenarios. The expected share is highlighted on the x-axis.

Most Probable Electoral College Map
Fieldwork 08/15 to 09/12

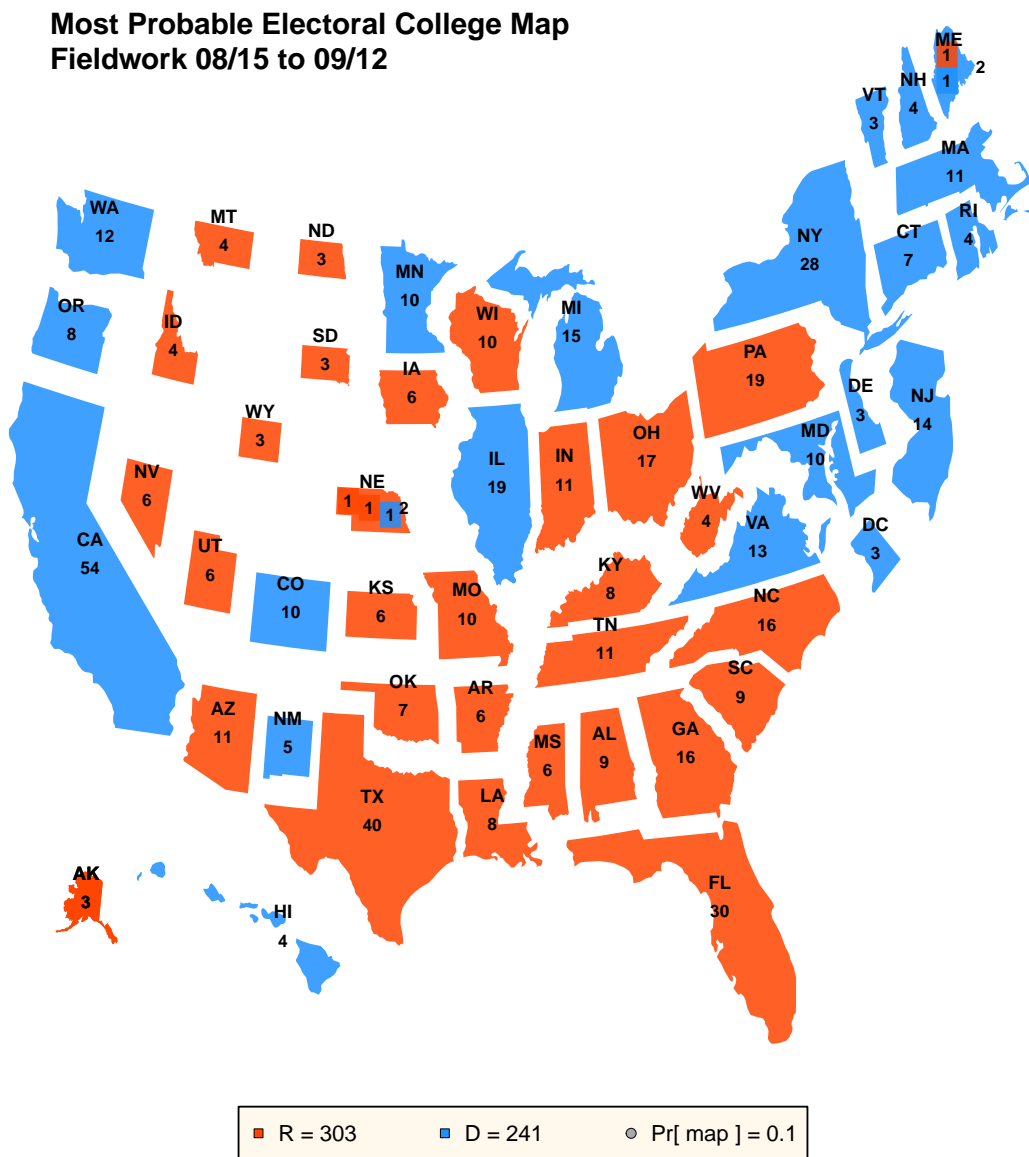|		
▪ R = 303	▪ D = 241	◎ Pr[map] = 0.1

Figure 5: Modal Electoral Map. The most frequently occurring combination of state winners across all simulations.