The PoSSUM Poll

Crosstabs Report

Authors:

- Roberto Cerina
    - Institute for Logic, Language and Computation (ILLC). University of Amsterdam.
    - r.cerina@uva.nl
- Raymond Duch
    - Nuffield College. University of Oxford.
    - raymond.duch@nuffield.ox.ac.uk

Methodology: Anonymised microdata and a detailed research note explaining the methodology are available at

https://github.com/robertocerinaprojects/PoSSUM.

- Subject Pool:
    - 𝕏 Users;
- Subject Features' Extraction:
    - LLM (`gpt-4o`) deduction based on user-level unobtrusive observation of 𝕏 profile and timeline;
- Digital Fieldwork:
    - 15/08/24 to 23/08/24;
- Sample Size:
    - 945 𝕏 Users;
- Sampling:
    - Quota Sampling -
        * Cell-quotas for joint distribution of Gender (2), Race/Ethnicity (6); Age (6); Household Income (5), 2020 Vote (6);
        * Target sample size = 1,500;
        * Stop-rule = expected cost-per-user ≈ 1$ threshold;
- Stratification Frame:
    - American adults according to the 2021 ACS microdata, extended by 2020 US Election results;
- Weighting Method:
    - MrP -
        * Individual-level Covariates:
            · Gender (2);
            · Race/Ethnicity (6);
            · Age (6);
            · Household Income (5);
            · 2020 Vote (6);
            · State (54, Nebraska + Maine CDs treated separately);
        * State-level Covariates:
            · 2020 Vote Share;
            · 3rd party fielding candidate dummy.
- Reporting:
    - The Median and Lower / Upper 5%/95% estimates are reported for each crosstab.

Voting Behaviour

Table 1: Topline estimates of 2024 Vote Choice.

Population	Vote2024	Topline
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	46.4 (44.2 , 48.3)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	47.2 (45.1 , 49.3)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	3.7 (2.4 , 5.3)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	1.1 (0.4 , 2.5)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.2 (0 , 0.7)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	1 (0.5 , 2)
Adults	Abstention	30 (27.6 , 32.2)
Adults	Turnout	70 (67.8 , 72.4)

Table 2: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by Region

Population	Vote2024	Midwest	Northeast	South	West
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	43.4 (41.4 , 45.3)	52.3 (49.5 , 54.5)	43.1 (40.7 , 45)	50.1 (46.6 , 52.4)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	49 (46 , 51.5)	44.3 (42 , 46.8)	51.5 (48.8 , 53.9)	41.5 (38.6 , 44.4)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	5.6 (3.5 , 8.4)	1.5 (0.8 , 2.4)	2.7 (1.6 , 4.2)	5.1 (3.2 , 7.5)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	0.6 (0.2 , 1.4)	0.9 (0.3 , 2.4)	1.1 (0.3 , 2.5)	1.6 (0.5 , 4.3)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.2 (0 , 0.9)	0 (0 , 0.1)	0.2 (0 , 0.9)	0.2 (0 , 0.8)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	0.9 (0.4 , 2)	0.8 (0.3 , 1.5)	1 (0.4 , 2.1)	1.1 (0.4 , 2.4)
Adults	Abstention	29.1 (26.3 , 31.8)	30.8 (27.6 , 34.3)	31.9 (28.8 , 34.4)	27.1 (23.3 , 30.7)
Adults	Turnout	70.9 (68.2 , 73.7)	69.2 (65.7 , 72.4)	68.1 (65.6 , 71.2)	72.9 (69.3 , 76.7)

Table 3: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by Sex

Population	Vote2024	F	M
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	51.3 (48.4 , 53.7)	41 (38.4 , 43.1)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	43.4 (40.6 , 45.9)	51.6 (49 , 54.3)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	3.3 (1.9 , 5.1)	4.3 (2.6 , 6.3)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	1.1 (0.4 , 3)	1 (0.3 , 2.5)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.1 (0 , 0.6)	0.2 (0 , 0.9)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	0.5 (0 , 1.6)	1.5 (0.7 , 3)
Adults	Abstention	27.3 (24.1 , 30.5)	32.8 (30.1 , 35.4)
Adults	Turnout	72.7 (69.5 , 75.9)	67.2 (64.6 , 69.9)

Table 4: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by Race/Ethnicity

Population	Vote2024	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Mixed-Race	Native	White
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	61.9 (49.4 , 68.9)	78.1 (72 , 83.4)	59.2 (52.7 , 64.5)	42.5 (35.5 , 50.3)	41.4 (29.4 , 51.4)	40.5 (38.4 , 42.4)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	30.8 (24.8 , 41.5)	16.7 (11.6 , 21.7)	35.4 (30.2 , 41.3)	48.1 (35.3 , 56.3)	46.9 (32.2 , 60)	53.2 (50.9 , 55.4)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	1.8 (0.2 , 6)	1.2 (0.1 , 4)	1.7 (0.2 , 5.5)	5.2 (1.1 , 14.5)	5.3 (1.3 , 18.5)	4.2 (2.6 , 6)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	2.5 (0.5 , 13.6)	1.5 (0.3 , 4.8)	1.4 (0.2 , 5.2)	1.2 (0.2 , 4.6)	1.5 (0.2 , 9.2)	0.7 (0.3 , 1.9)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.1 (0 , 0.6)	0.5 (0.1 , 2)	0.2 (0 , 0.7)	0.4 (0 , 1.8)	0.3 (0 , 1.5)	0.1 (0 , 0.6)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	0.8 (0.1 , 2.6)	1 (0.2 , 2.7)	1 (0.2 , 3.4)	1.4 (0.2 , 4.5)	1.3 (0.3 , 5.6)	0.9 (0.4 , 1.9)
Adults	Abstention	25.7 (16.9 , 32.8)	37.7 (33.2 , 42.1)	38 (32.3 , 43.1)	30.4 (24.7 , 38)	37.8 (25.9 , 46.2)	28 (25.5 , 30.3)
Adults	Turnout	74.3 (67.2 , 83.1)	62.3 (57.9 , 66.8)	62 (56.9 , 67.7)	69.6 (62 , 75.3)	62.2 (53.8 , 74.1)	72 (69.7 , 74.5)

Table 5: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by College Grad.

Population	Vote2024	Does not Have a College Degree	Has a College Degree
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	42.1 (39.6 , 44.4)	53.6 (51.3 , 55.4)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	51.3 (48.6 , 53.9)	40.4 (38.5 , 42.4)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	3.7 (2.3 , 5.4)	3.7 (2.4 , 5.4)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	1.1 (0.4 , 2.9)	1 (0.4 , 2)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.2 (0 , 0.8)	0.1 (0 , 0.6)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	1 (0.5 , 2.2)	0.9 (0.4 , 1.7)
Adults	Abstention	35.6 (32.8 , 38.3)	18.1 (15.9 , 20.1)
Adults	Turnout	64.4 (61.7 , 67.2)	81.9 (79.9 , 84.1)

Table 6: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by Houshold Income

Population	Vote2024	[0, 25k)	[25k, 50k)	[50k, 75k)	[75k, 100k)	[100k, +)
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	47.5 (39.9 , 54.1)	43.9 (40.8 , 47.1)	44.2 (41.6 , 46.9)	44.8 (41.6 , 47.4)	48.4 (45.5 , 50.6)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	44.6 (36.5 , 50.2)	50.8 (47.4 , 53.9)	50.9 (48 , 53.8)	49.8 (46.2 , 53.3)	44.6 (42.1 , 47.4)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	3.2 (1.1 , 6.4)	2.8 (1.5 , 4.9)	2.8 (1.4 , 4.5)	3.2 (1.7 , 5.5)	4.7 (2.8 , 7.3)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	1.8 (0.5 , 9.7)	1 (0.3 , 2.8)	0.7 (0.2 , 1.7)	0.6 (0.1 , 1.8)	0.9 (0.3 , 2.2)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.4 (0.1 , 1.8)	0.2 (0 , 0.9)	0.2 (0 , 0.7)	0.1 (0 , 0.6)	0.1 (0 , 0.6)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	1 (0.2 , 3.2)	0.8 (0.2 , 2)	1 (0.4 , 2.2)	1 (0.4 , 2.2)	0.9 (0.4 , 2.2)
Adults	Abstention	48.7 (42.8 , 54.7)	37.1 (33.4 , 40.8)	28.8 (25.3 , 31.8)	22.7 (19.6 , 26.8)	20.7 (17.1 , 23.4)
Adults	Turnout	51.3 (45.3 , 57.2)	62.9 (59.2 , 66.6)	71.2 (68.2 , 74.7)	77.3 (73.2 , 80.4)	79.3 (76.6 , 82.9)

Table 7: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by Age

Population	Vote2024	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	57.9 (50.7 , 64)	50.4 (45.7 , 54.8)	50.6 (47.5 , 54.5)	44.8 (41.5 , 48)	43.8 (41.4 , 46.3)	42.8 (39.5 , 45.6)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	30.4 (22.5 , 36.5)	37 (31.9 , 41.2)	40.4 (36.1 , 44.1)	49 (45.6 , 52.8)	52.1 (49.3 , 54.9)	54.3 (51.6 , 57)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	6.6 (2.3 , 14.5)	8.8 (5 , 14.6)	5.9 (3.4 , 9.7)	3.3 (1.7 , 5.3)	2.1 (1 , 3.7)	1.1 (0.3 , 2.5)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	1.5 (0.4 , 5.1)	1.2 (0.4 , 3)	1.2 (0.4 , 2.8)	1 (0.3 , 2.4)	0.9 (0.3 , 2.4)	0.8 (0.2 , 3)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.8 (0.1 , 3.8)	0.4 (0.1 , 1.7)	0.2 (0 , 0.9)	0.1 (0 , 0.4)	0.1 (0 , 0.4)	0 (0 , 0.3)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	1.3 (0.2 , 5.3)	1.5 (0.5 , 3.8)	1 (0.3 , 2.3)	1.4 (0.6 , 3.4)	0.6 (0.1 , 1.6)	0.5 (0 , 1.5)
Adults	Abstention	53.8 (46.8 , 61.4)	42.5 (38.2 , 46.9)	31.4 (27.2 , 35.6)	24.5 (18.8 , 28.8)	22.3 (18.5 , 25.9)	21.5 (16.8 , 25.5)
Adults	Turnout	46.2 (38.6 , 53.2)	57.5 (53.1 , 61.8)	68.6 (64.4 , 72.8)	75.5 (71.2 , 81.2)	77.7 (74.1 , 81.5)	78.5 (74.5 , 83.2)

Table 8: Estimates of 2024 Vote Choice by 2020 Vote Choice

Population	Vote2024	D	R	L	G	OTHER	Stay Home
Voters	Kamala Harris (D)	94.8 (92 , 96.5)	0.7 (0.2 , 1.7)	14.1 (3.7 , 34.1)	21 (3.3 , 56.4)	10.6 (1.3 , 33.1)	33 (20.8 , 47.8)
Voters	Donald Trump (R)	1.1 (0.5 , 2.4)	95.6 (93.2 , 97.4)	18 (3.4 , 44.4)	22.3 (0.4 , 80.5)	44.4 (13.2 , 83.8)	45.9 (30.1 , 60.8)
Voters	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	1.7 (0.9 , 3.1)	2.9 (1.6 , 5.1)	35.8 (20.9 , 50.9)	17.4 (0.8 , 54.8)	26.4 (4.4 , 52.8)	12 (5.7 , 20.9)
Voters	Jill Stein (G)	1.4 (0.5 , 3.5)	0 (0 , 0.3)	1.1 (0.1 , 9.3)	2.4 (0.1 , 26.8)	1 (0 , 16.7)	3.3 (0.4 , 12)
Voters	Cornel West (Ind.)	0.2 (0 , 0.9)	0.1 (0 , 0.4)	1.8 (0.1 , 8.9)	3.9 (0.3 , 22.4)	0.6 (0 , 11.9)	0.2 (0 , 1)
Voters	Chase Oliver (L)	0.4 (0.1 , 1.2)	0.5 (0.1 , 1.3)	21.2 (6.1 , 44.7)	4.7 (0.1 , 50.5)	2.7 (0 , 27.5)	2.5 (0.4 , 9.1)
Adults	Abstention	8.3 (6.1 , 11.4)	2.3 (1.1 , 4.4)	5.7 (0.4 , 29.8)	12.4 (0.6 , 61.6)	8.4 (0.2 , 44)	80.3 (73.5 , 86.1)
Adults	Turnout	91.7 (88.6 , 93.9)	97.7 (95.6 , 98.9)	94.3 (70.2 , 99.6)	87.6 (38.4 , 99.4)	91.6 (56 , 99.8)	19.7 (13.9 , 26.5)

Favourability

Table 9: Topline estimates of Net Favourability.

Population	Net Favourability	Topline
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	-5.1 (-8.6 , -1.3)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-7.2 (-10.6 , -3.8)

Table 10: Estimates of Net Favourability by Region

Population	Net Favourability	Midwest	Northeast	South	West
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	-9 (-15.9 , -2)	-1 (-7.9 , 4.6)	-7.7 (-12.9 , -2.4)	0.5 (-6.4 , 7.5)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-5.4 (-13.1 , 1.1)	-9 (-15.4 , -3.1)	-3.5 (-8.2 , 1.2)	-13.3 (-19.3 , -6.3)

Table 11: Estimates of Net Favourability by Sex

Population	Net Favourability	F	M
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	2.9 (-1.4 , 7.9)	-13.5 (-17.8 , -9.2)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-13 (-17.1 , -8.6)	-1.1 (-5 , 3.2)

Table 12: Estimates of Net Favourability by Race/Ethnicity

Population	Net Favourability	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Mixed-Race	Native	White
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	26.6 (13.5 , 46.5)	36 (27.9 , 44)	18.2 (8.5 , 29.6)	-12.8 (-25.7 , -1.9)	-5.7 (-22.1 , 15.7)	-15.4 (-19.3 , -11.8)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-32.2 (-41.7 , -21.3)	-45.3 (-52.1 , -38.6)	-25.2 (-32.2 , -18)	-1.8 (-13.1 , 8.9)	-4.7 (-17.3 , 13)	1.9 (-1.9 , 5.4)

Table 13: Estimates of Net Favourability by College Grad.

Population	Net Favourability	Does not Have a College Degree	Has a College Degree
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	-9.6 (-13.6 , -5.3)	5 (1 , 8.6)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-2.9 (-6.8 , 1.2)	-16.4 (-19.6 , -13.2)

Table 14: Estimates of Net Favourability by Houshold Income

Population	Net Favourability	[0, 25k)	[25k, 50k)	[50k, 75k)	[75k, 100k)	[100k, +)
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	-1.9 (-8.1 , 4.4)	-7.7 (-12.4 , -1.9)	-8.2 (-13 , -2.5)	-7.9 (-13.4 , -3.3)	-2.8 (-7.3 , 1.8)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-9.7 (-19.1 , -2.6)	-5.4 (-12.3 , 0.4)	-4.5 (-9.6 , 1.7)	-1.9 (-7.8 , 3.9)	-9.6 (-13.8 , -5.7)

Table 15: Estimates of Net Favourability by Age

Population	Net Favourability	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	3.3 (-5.8 , 13.2)	-6.7 (-13.4 , -1)	-0.6 (-6.3 , 5.7)	-3.9 (-10.1 , 2.6)	-7.9 (-12.5 , -2.5)	-8.2 (-14.1 , -2.2)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-21.6 (-29.4 , -15.2)	-14.6 (-19.6 , -9.3)	-14.7 (-20 , -9.6)	-5.4 (-11.2 , -0.2)	-0.6 (-6 , 4.4)	1.1 (-4.8 , 7)

Table 16: Estimates of Net Favourability by 2020 Vote Choice

Population	Net Favourability	D	R	L	G	OTHER	Stay Home
Adults	Kamala Harris (D)	79.2 (74 , 83.4)	-94.6 (-96.8 , -91.8)	-46.2 (-71 , -20)	-52.3 (-87.3 , 12.8)	-57.4 (-90.6 , -6.4)	-5.7 (-13.9 , 3.5)
Adults	Donald Trump (R)	-88.7 (-91.9 , -85.2)	89.7 (84.5 , 93.5)	-29.8 (-57.5 , 2.4)	-24.8 (-74.6 , 58.9)	5.9 (-49.3 , 71.7)	-14 (-21.7 , -6.4)

State-Level Estimates

Methodology: State-level projections are derived from an MrP model which leverages all of the PoSSUM polls fielded during the campaign. Variation between polls is accounted for via random-walk poll-level effects. The projections reflect the most likely estimates as of the field-dates of the most recent available poll.

- Digital Fieldwork:
  - 15/08/24 to 23/08/24.

Table 17: State-level Estimates of 2024 Vote Share.

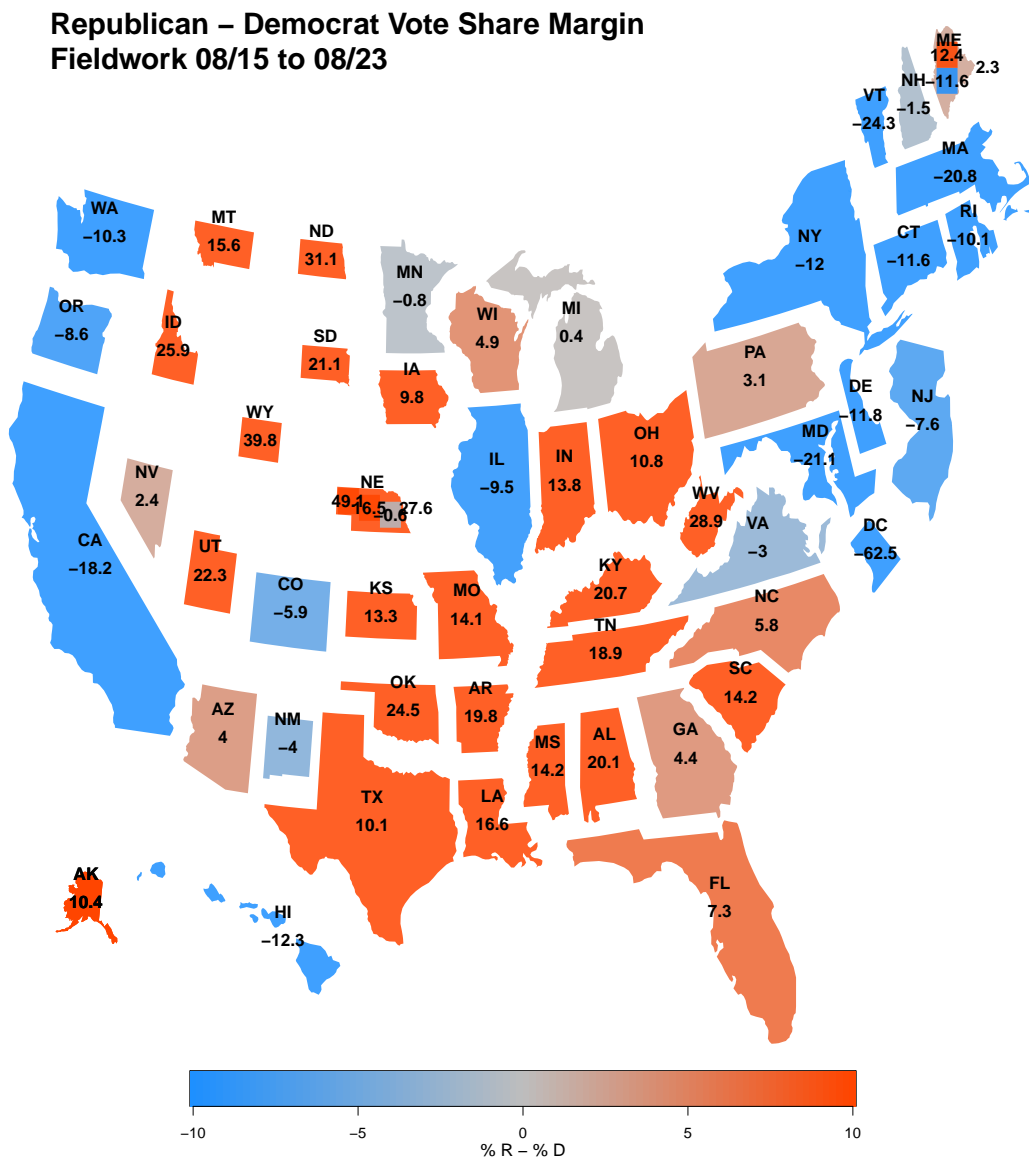| Other	Kamala Harris (D)	Donald Trump (R)	Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind.)	Jill Stein (G)	Cornel West (Ind.)	Chase Oliver (L)	Abstention	Turnout
Alabama	35 (31.7,38)	55.2 (48,61)	7.5 (3.3,14.1)	0.7 (0.1,3.1)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.3,2.3)	33.4 (28.3,37.4)	66.6 (62.6,71.7)
Alaska	38 (33.9,41.1)	48.6 (39.3,54.4)	9 (4.4,17.9)	0.8 (0.1,3.4)	0.7 (0.1,3.3)	1.2 (0.1,6.9)	29.4 (22.9,34.9)	70.6 (65.1,77.1)
Arizona	46.7 (43.8,49.1)	50.7 (48.2,53.7)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.2,3.1)	0 (0,0)	1.2 (0.5,2.9)	30.4 (25.9,34.6)	69.6 (65.4,74.1)
Arkansas	33.6 (30.2,37.6)	53.5 (45.4,60.2)	9.6 (5.1,17.1)	1.2 (0.3,3.5)	0 (0,0)	1.2 (0.4,2.9)	36.1 (27.7,42.8)	63.9 (57.2,72.3)
California	54.6 (49.2,58)	36.6 (32.5,40.8)	5.5 (3.1,9.1)	1.9 (0.5,6)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.3,2.3)	26.8 (20.8,31.7)	73.2 (68.3,79.2)
Colorado	48 (44.9,50.5)	42.1 (38.4,46.2)	6.6 (3.3,10.6)	1 (0.3,2.2)	0.7 (0.1,3.1)	0.9 (0.3,2.4)	23.5 (18.4,29.9)	76.5 (70.1,81.6)
Connecticut	51.3 (46.4,54.4)	39.8 (35.8,44)	6.3 (3,11)	1.3 (0.4,3.7)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.2,2)	28.1 (23,34.1)	71.9 (65.9,77)
Delaware	52.6 (49.2,55.3)	40.9 (37.2,44.3)	5.4 (2.8,9)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.2,2.1)	28.5 (23.6,35)	71.5 (65,76.4)
District of Columbia	76.5 (65.3,84.1)	13.6 (7.5,25.8)	6.4 (3.3,11.6)	2.2 (0.4,6.8)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	32.4 (23.9,40.2)	67.6 (59.8,76.1)
Florida	45.3 (42.7,47.3)	52.7 (50.6,55.3)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.2,2.6)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.2,2.4)	28 (23.9,31.9)	72 (68.1,76.1)
Georgia	46.6 (43.6,49)	51.1 (48.3,53.6)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.2,3)	0 (0,0)	1.2 (0.4,2.4)	30.5 (24.6,33.9)	69.5 (66.1,75.4)
Hawaii	49.9 (40.2,56.6)	37.6 (30.8,46.8)	5.6 (2.4,12.2)	3.3 (0.4,16.1)	0 (0,0)	1 (0.2,3.2)	32.8 (21.3,42.3)	67.2 (57.7,78.7)
Idaho	31.2 (28.8,34.1)	57.3 (49.6,62.8)	9 (4.7,15.5)	0.6 (0.1,2.5)	0 (0,0)	1.1 (0.3,3.6)	29.8 (24.4,33.6)	70.2 (66.4,75.6)
Illinois	51.4 (48.1,54.3)	41.8 (37.6,45.1)	6.9 (3.7,11.4)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	30.8 (26.2,36.4)	69.2 (63.6,73.8)
Indiana	38 (35.1,40.9)	52 (45.7,57.1)	8.4 (4.3,14.7)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	1.1 (0.2,4.1)	33.7 (27.7,38.3)	66.3 (61.7,72.3)
Iowa	40.9 (38.3,43.2)	50.8 (46.4,54.6)	7.2 (3.6,12)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.3,2)	26.5 (22.1,30.8)	73.5 (69.2,77.9)
Kansas	38.2 (35,41)	51.8 (44.8,56.7)	8.1 (4.2,14.2)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	1.1 (0.2,4.8)	31 (26.3,36.2)	69 (63.8,73.7)
Kentucky	34.2 (31.4,36.8)	55.3 (48,60.6)	8.5 (3.9,15.7)	0.7 (0.1,2.6)	0 (0,0)	1 (0.4,2.4)	31.6 (26.7,36)	68.4 (64,73.3)
Louisiana	36.5 (32.6,39.4)	53.1 (46,58.9)	6.9 (3.2,12.9)	0.7 (0.1,2.9)	0.8 (0.1,3.7)	1 (0.3,2.4)	31.6 (25.1,36.7)	68.4 (63.3,74.9)
Maine	46 (32.6,49.8)	47.6 (42.5,52.5)	0 (0,0)	2.5 (0.1,22.1)	0.7 (0.1,3.1)	1.2 (0.3,3.5)	25.8 (19.8,32.6)	74.2 (67.4,80.2)
Maine 1st	53.2 (35.6,57.2)	40.5 (35.7,45.3)	0 (0,0)	2.6 (0.1,26.3)	0.8 (0.1,3.3)	1.1 (0.3,3)	21.4 (14.2,30.8)	78.6 (69.2,85.8)
Maine 2nd	40.8 (30.1,44.7)	52.8 (46.7,58)	0 (0,0)	2.2 (0.2,20.1)	0.7 (0.1,3)	1.3 (0.3,4)	29 (21.9,35.4)	71 (64.6,78.1)
Maryland	56.3 (51.3,59.5)	35.1 (31.4,39.7)	5.5 (2.9,8.9)	1.6 (0.4,5)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.3,1.9)	28.9 (23.9,34.3)	71.1 (65.7,76.1)
Massachusetts	58.6 (53.9,62.3)	37.9 (34.3,42.2)	0 (0,0)	1.8 (0.4,5.9)	0 (0,0)	1.2 (0.4,2.7)	29.4 (24.3,35.3)	70.6 (64.7,75.7)
Michigan	45.2 (42.5,47.8)	45.6 (41.4,49.2)	6.4 (3.5,11.1)	0.8 (0.3,2.3)	0.6 (0.1,2.4)	0.8 (0.3,1.8)	25.9 (21.5,30)	74.1 (70,78.5)
Minnesota	45.9 (43,48.5)	45.2 (41.7,48.6)	6.1 (3.1,10.2)	0.8 (0.3,2.2)	0.5 (0.1,2.5)	0.7 (0.2,1.7)	22.6 (17.1,29.1)	77.4 (70.9,82.9)
Mississippi	37.5 (33.9,41)	51.9 (45.2,57)	6.5 (3.4,12)	0.9 (0.2,3.3)	0.9 (0.1,3.7)	0.9 (0.2,2.9)	34.4 (27.5,40.1)	65.6 (59.9,72.5)
Missouri	38 (35.4,40.3)	52.2 (46.2,56.8)	7.4 (3.5,13.4)	0.9 (0.3,2.7)	0 (0,0)	1 (0.3,2.4)	30.4 (26.1,33.9)	69.6 (66.1,73.9)
Montana	37.1 (34.3,39.7)	52.7 (46.4,57.3)	7.7 (3.6,12.8)	0.6 (0.1,2.3)	0 (0,0)	1 (0.1,6.4)	26.1 (21.1,31)	73.9 (69,78.9)
Nebraska	34.3 (31.6,36.9)	61.9 (57.1,65.2)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.1,2.2)	0.8 (0.1,3.4)	1.6 (0.3,5.4)	29.4 (25.9,33.1)	70.6 (66.9,74.1)
Nebraska 1st	39.6 (36.3,42.5)	56.2 (51.6,59.6)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.2,2.5)	0.8 (0.1,3.5)	1.7 (0.2,6.7)	32.8 (27.3,36.9)	67.2 (63.1,72.7)
Nebraska 2nd	48.5 (45,51)	47.9 (44.7,50.7)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.1,2.6)	0.8 (0.1,3.1)	1.4 (0.3,4.3)	30.4 (25.9,34.7)	69.6 (65.3,74.1)
Nebraska 3rd	23.7 (21,27.6)	72.8 (65.7,76.8)	0 (0,0)	0.5 (0.1,1.9)	0.7 (0.1,3.4)	1.5 (0.3,5.8)	27 (22.2,32.7)	73 (67.3,77.8)
Nevada	48.1 (45.2,50.9)	50.5 (47.8,53.7)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	1.3 (0.5,2.7)	31.5 (25.8,35.5)	68.5 (64.5,74.2)
New Hampshire	49.6 (46.4,52)	48.1 (45.4,51.5)	0 (0,0)	0.7 (0.1,2.4)	0 (0,0)	1.3 (0.4,3.1)	26.8 (21.8,32.9)	73.2 (67.1,78.2)
New Jersey	49.9 (46.1,52.6)	42.3 (38,45.3)	5.5 (2.6,9.5)	1.2 (0.4,3.4)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.2,2.5)	28.4 (24,35.3)	71.6 (64.7,76)
New Mexico	47.5 (42.2,51.1)	43.3 (38.4,48.9)	5.5 (2.5,10.3)	1.9 (0.4,7.6)	0 (0,0)	1 (0.3,2.7)	32.2 (24.3,39)	67.8 (61,75.7)
New York	56 (52,59.2)	44 (40.8,48)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	35 (29.7,39.4)	65 (60.6,70.3)
North Carolina	45.4 (43,47.8)	51.3 (49,53.5)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.3,2.6)	0.8 (0.1,3)	1 (0.3,2.1)	28.1 (24.2,31.9)	71.9 (68.1,75.8)
North Dakota	32.8 (29.1,36.7)	64.2 (57.1,68.8)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	2.3 (0.3,11)	34 (27.7,38.7)	66 (61.3,72.3)
Ohio	43.3 (40.8,45.5)	54 (51.6,56.4)	0 (0,0)	1.1 (0.4,3.1)	0 (0,0)	1.2 (0.5,2.4)	32 (27.8,35.4)	68 (64.6,72.2)
Oklahoma	31.7 (28,35.8)	56.5 (48.4,64.4)	9.5 (4.7,17.3)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	1.3 (0.4,3.6)	37.6 (28.8,44.3)	62.4 (55.7,71.2)
Oregon	49.4 (45.8,52.4)	40.7 (37.2,44.4)	6.3 (3.5,10)	1.3 (0.4,3.9)	0.6 (0.1,2.6)	0.8 (0.2,2.5)	24.3 (18.6,29.7)	75.7 (70.3,81.4)
Pennsylvania	47.4 (44.8,49.5)	50.4 (47.8,52.5)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.2,2.8)	0 (0,0)	1.2 (0.5,2.6)	29.4 (25,32.7)	70.6 (67.3,75)
Rhode Island	50.4 (45.5,54)	40.2 (35.1,45)	7.1 (3.2,12.7)	0.8 (0.2,3.2)	0 (0,0)	0.9 (0.2,2.3)	32 (25.4,39.2)	68 (60.8,74.6)
South Carolina	41 (37.6,44.2)	55.1 (51.1,58.1)	0 (0,0)	1.1 (0.3,3.4)	1 (0.1,3.8)	1.1 (0.4,2.6)	31.6 (25.2,36.2)	68.4 (63.8,74.8)
South Dakota	33.7 (30.5,36.4)	54.7 (45.9,60.7)	9.2 (4.8,16.2)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	1.2 (0.1,8.8)	30.6 (25.1,34.8)	69.4 (65.2,74.9)
Tennessee	35.2 (32.2,38.2)	54.1 (47.5,58.7)	9.3 (5.4,16.4)	0.9 (0.2,4.3)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	35 (29.5,40.1)	65 (59.9,70.5)
Texas	43.6 (40.1,46.2)	53.6 (50.6,57.3)	0 (0,0)	1.3 (0.4,3.6)	0 (0,0)	1.2 (0.5,2.7)	35.7 (30.3,40.2)	64.3 (59.8,69.7)
Utah	36 (32,39.1)	58.7 (52.3,62.6)	0 (0,0)	1.1 (0.3,2.8)	1 (0.1,3.7)	2 (0.3,10.3)	30.8 (25,35.2)	69.2 (64.8,75)
Vermont	58 (53.3,61.4)	33.7 (28.9,39)	6.4 (2.9,10.8)	0 (0,0)	0.6 (0.1,2.6)	0.8 (0.2,2.2)	26.6 (21.1,33)	73.4 (67,78.9)
Virginia	49.9 (46.7,52.2)	46.9 (44.6,49.5)	0 (0,0)	0.8 (0.1,2.8)	0.7 (0.1,2.7)	1.1 (0.4,2.5)	29.2 (25.4,34.9)	70.8 (65.1,74.6)
Washington	50 (46.5,53.1)	39.7 (36,43.1)	6.4 (3.6,10.3)	1.4 (0.4,3.8)	0.7 (0.1,2.6)	0.8 (0.2,2.9)	24 (18.7,29.1)	76 (70.9,81.3)
West Virginia	29.3 (25.8,33.3)	58.5 (49.1,65.5)	9.5 (4.6,17.1)	1 (0.3,3.9)	0 (0,0)	1.1 (0.3,3)	36.4 (28.3,42.6)	63.6 (57.4,71.7)
Wisconsin	43.1 (40.3,45.8)	48.1 (45.1,51.9)	6 (2.9,9.8)	0.6 (0.1,2.2)	0.5 (0.1,2.4)	0.8 (0.3,1.7)	25.4 (20.3,30.9)	74.6 (69.1,79.7)
Wyoming	28.7 (25.7,32.8)	68.9 (63.3,72.9)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	0 (0,0)	1.9 (0.4,6.5)	33.2 (27.8,37.7)	66.8 (62.3,72.2)

Republican – Democrat Vote Share Margin
Fieldwork 08/15 to 08/23

State	Value
ME	12.4, 2.3
NH	−11.6
VT	−24.3
MA	−20.8
RI	−10.1
NY	−12
CT	−11.6
WA	−10.3
MT	15.6
ND	31.1
MN	−0.8
WI	4.9
MI	0.4
PA	3.1
DE	−11.8
NJ	−7.6
OR	−8.6
ID	25.9
SD	21.1
IA	9.8
IL	−9.5
IN	13.8
OH	10.8
MD	−21.1
WY	39.8
NE	49.1, 16.5, −0.6, 27.6
WV	28.9
VA	−3
DC	−62.5
NV	2.4
CA	−18.2
UT	22.3
CO	−5.9
KS	13.3
MO	14.1
KY	20.7
NC	5.8
TN	18.9
SC	14.2
AZ	4
NM	−4
OK	24.5
AR	19.8
MS	14.2
AL	20.1
GA	4.4
TX	10.1
LA	16.6
FL	7.3
AK	10.4
HI	−12.3

−10   −5   0   5   10
% R − % D

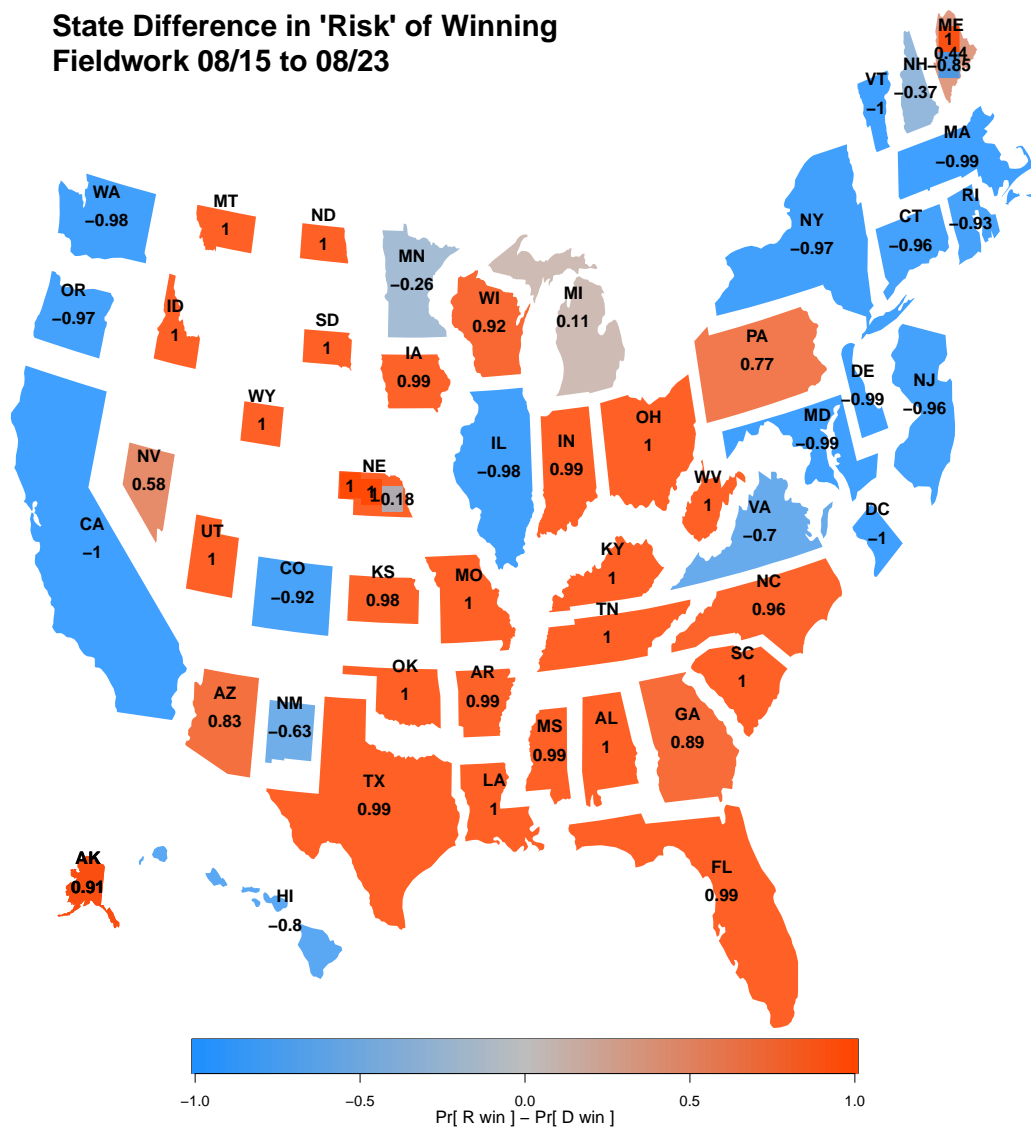Figure 1: Geographic distribution of Donald Trump's (R) vote share margin over Kamala Harris (D).

Figure 2: Geographic distribution of Donald Trump's (R) win probability margin over Kamala Harris (D).
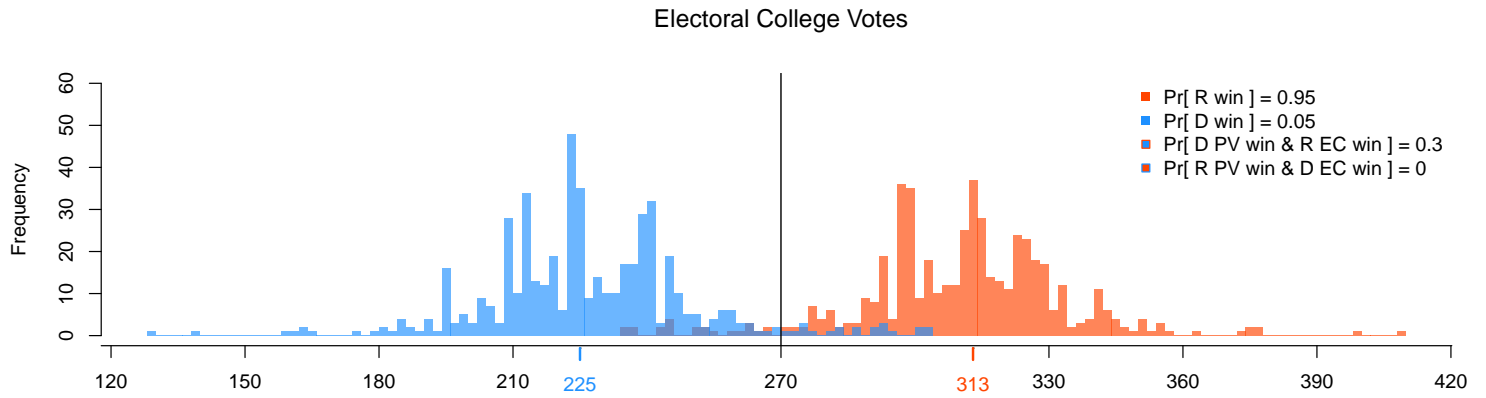
Figure 3: Expected distribution of Electoral College Votes for the two major parties. The legend present the likelihood of various scenarios. The expected number of electoral votes is highlighted on the x-axis.
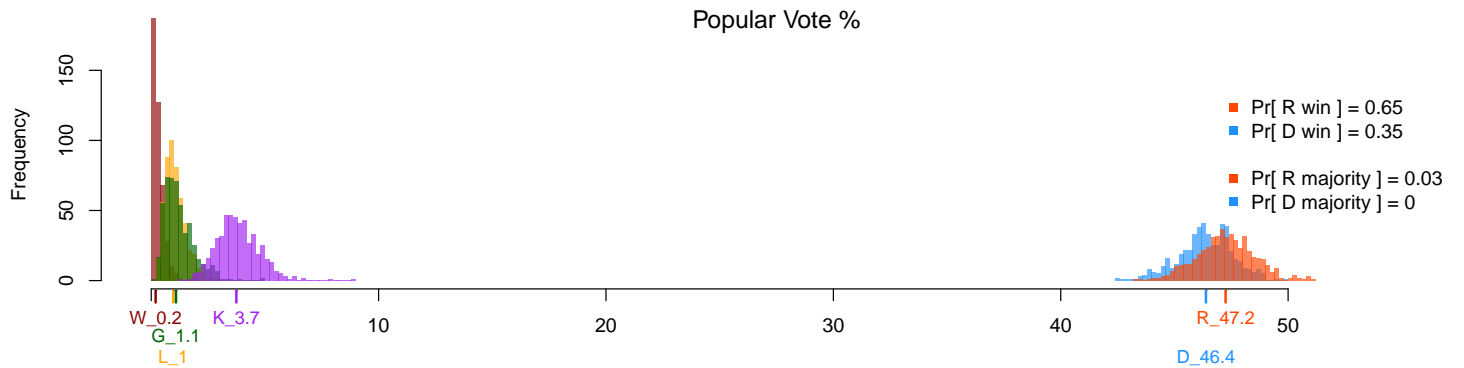

Figure 4: Expected distribution of Popular Vote share by party. The legend present the likelihood of various scenarios. The expected share is highlighted on the x-axis.

Most Probable Electoral College Map
Fieldwork 08/15 to 08/23

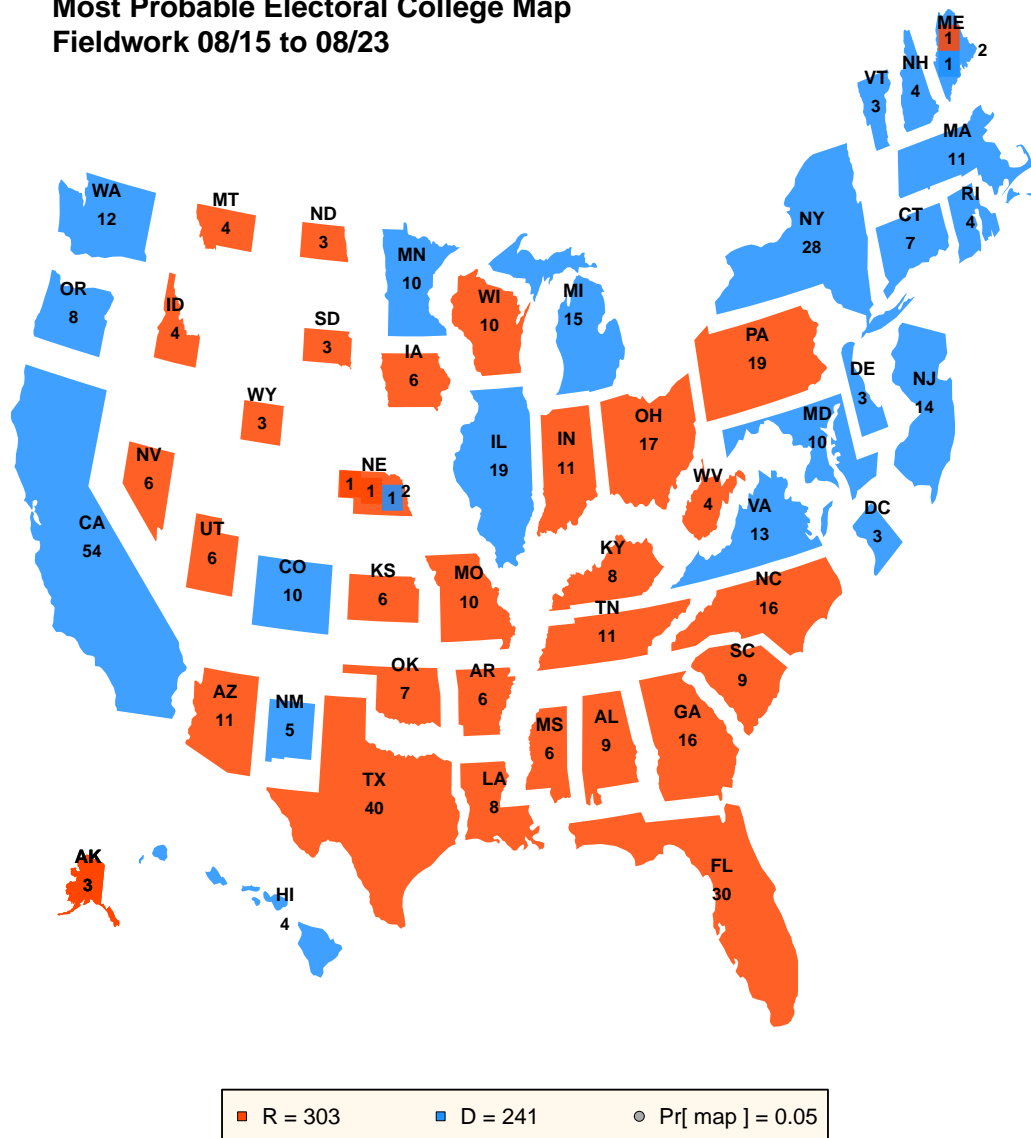| Legend		
▪ R = 303	▪ D = 241	⚪ Pr[map] = 0.05

Figure 5: Modal Electoral Map. The most frequently occurring combination of state winners across all simulations.