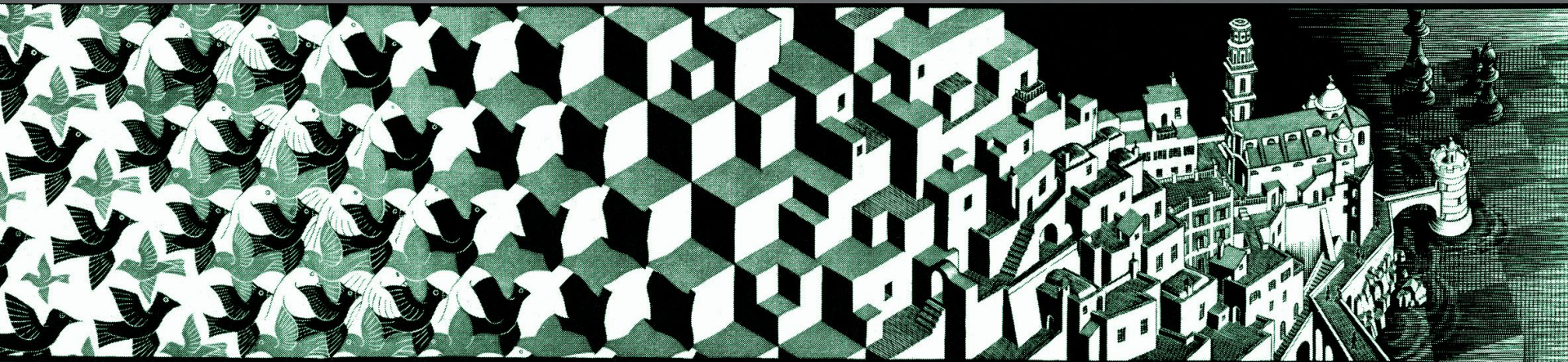


# Design Patterns: Head-first vs Emergent

 @robgallea

 robertogallea



# Cosa sono i Design Patterns?

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un software design  
pattern è una **soluzione**  
generale e riusabile per  
un **problema frequente**  
in un **particolare**  
**contesto**



*Quick, Comprehensive,  
Indispensable*

5th Edition

# Head-first Design Patterns



O'REILLY\*

# Head First approach



un software design pattern  
è una **soluzione** a un  
**problema** imposto in un  
**particolare contesto**



Sono bellissimi..!



Servirà in  
futuro...






Photo by Sammy-Williams - Pixabay

So' figo!



```
class MessageStrategy
{
    public function __construct(private MessageBody $mb) {}

    public function sendMessage()
    {
        echo($this->mb->getPayload());
    }
}
```

Strategy

```
class MessageBody
{
    private $payload;

    public function getPayload()
    {
        return $this->payload;
    }

    public function send(MessageStrategy $ms)
    {
        $ms->sendMessage($this->payload);
    }

    public function configure($obj)
    {
        $this->payload = $obj;
    }
}
```

DTO

```
class DefaultFactory
{
    static ?DefaultFactory $instance = null;

    private function __construct() { }

    public static function getInstance()
    {
        if (self::$instance === null) {
            self::$instance = new DefaultFactory();
        }

        return self::$instance;
    }

    public function createStrategy(MessageBody $mb): MessageStrategy
    {
        return new MessageStrategy($mb);
    }
}
```

Factory + Singleton

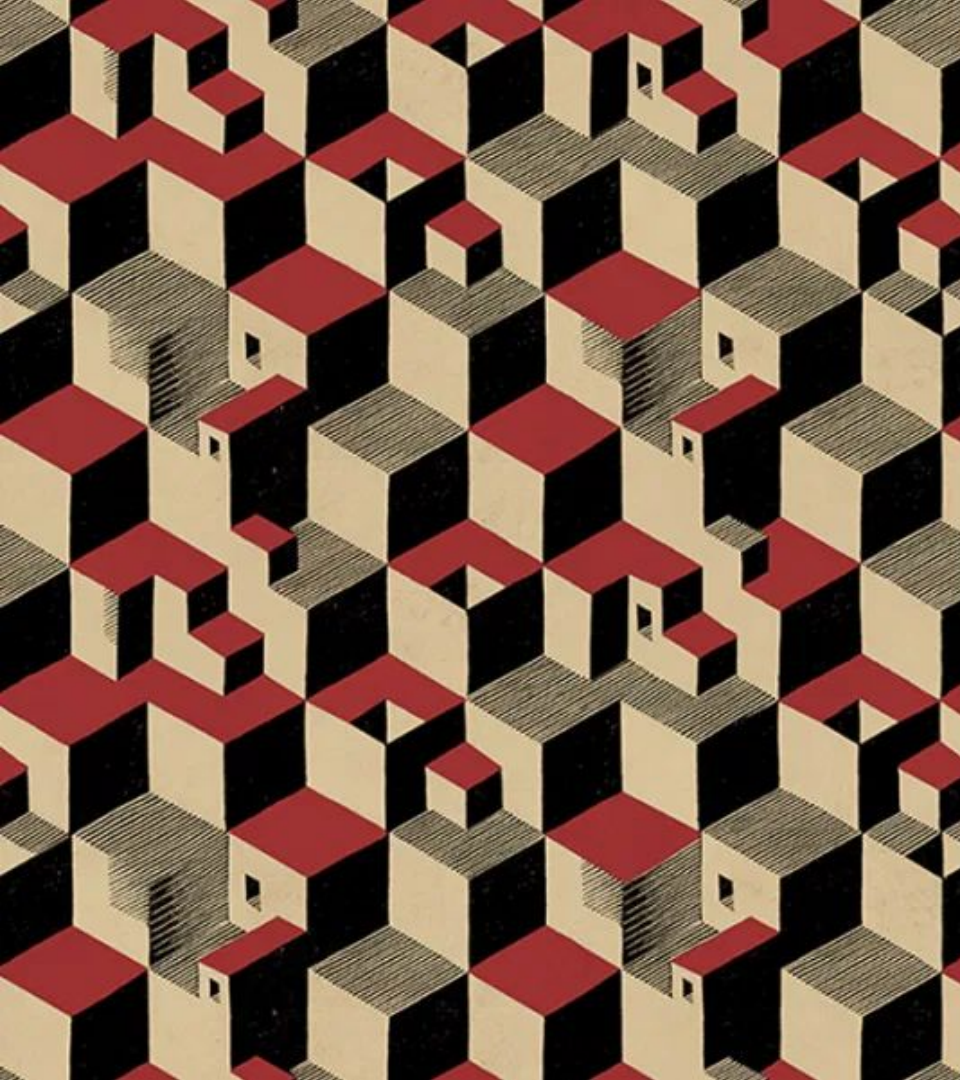
```
$mb = new MessageBody();
$mb->configure("Hello World");
$asf = DefaultFactory::getInstance();
$strategy = $asf->createStrategy($mb);
$mb->send($strategy);
```

*Hello world*

Scrivere codice è  
un **processo**  
**iterativo**







Design e codice  
**evolvono** di pari  
passo

---

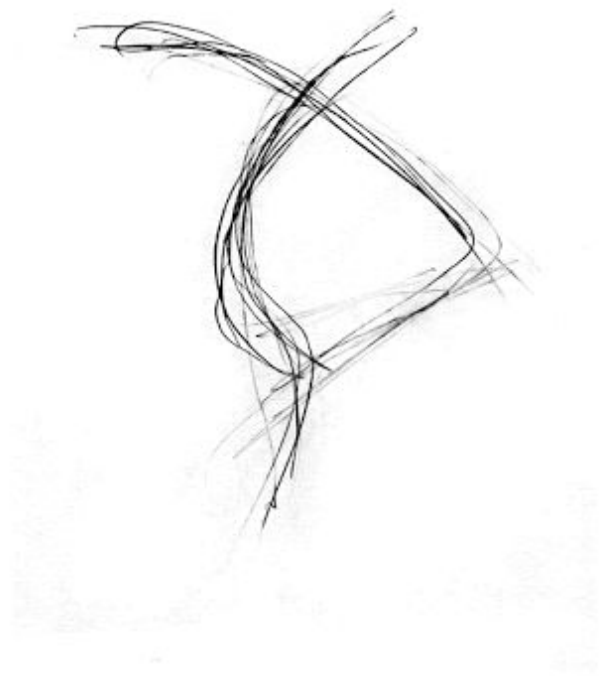
Cos'è il refactoring?

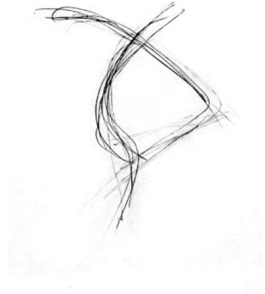
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$$\frac{\cos^2(x)(x^2 - 1) - (x - 1)(1 + \sin(x))(1 - \sin(x))}{\cos^2(x)(x - 1)}$$

$$\frac{\cos^2(x)(x - 1)(x + 1) - (x - 1)(1 - \sin^2(x))}{\cos^2(x)(x - 1)}$$

$$\frac{\cos^2(x)(x - 1)(x + 1) - (x - 1)\cos^2(x)}{\cos^2(x)(x - 1)}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{\cos^2(x)(x - 1)}[(x + 1) - 1]}{\cancel{\cos^2(x)(x - 1)}} \\ (x + 1) - 1$$



Puntare ad un miglior design

Miglior design

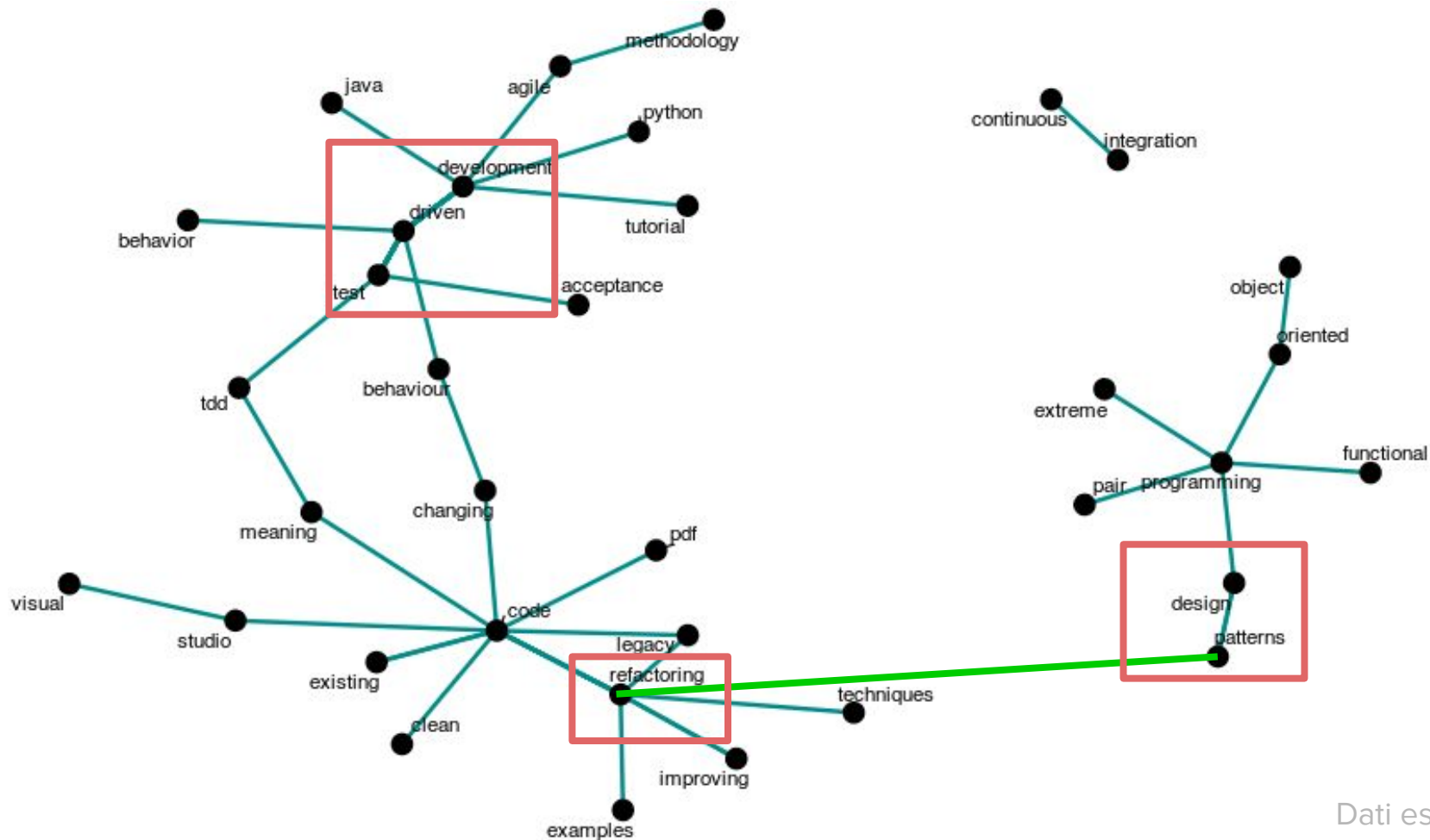
**Leggibilità**

**Manutenibilità**

**Riusabilità**

**Testabilità**





l'applicazione dei  
pattern come  
**conseguenza naturale**  
del processo di  
**refactoring**



Da dove iniziare?

```
public function mess()
```

```
{
```



```
// code smells
```

```
}
```



Conditional  
Complexity

Lazy Class

Switch  
Statements

Duplicated code

Long Method

Indecent  
Exposure

Alternative  
classes with  
different  
interfaces

Solution Sprawl

Combinatorial  
explosion

Oddball solution

Large Class

Primitive Obsession

`/** @test */`

**Patterns?**

**Adesso sì...**

**(se è il caso!)**

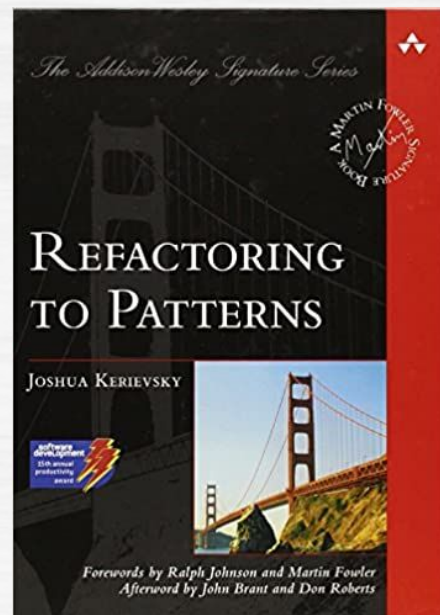
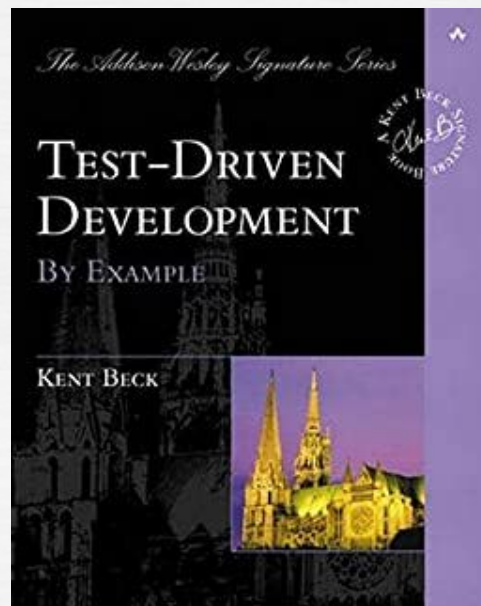
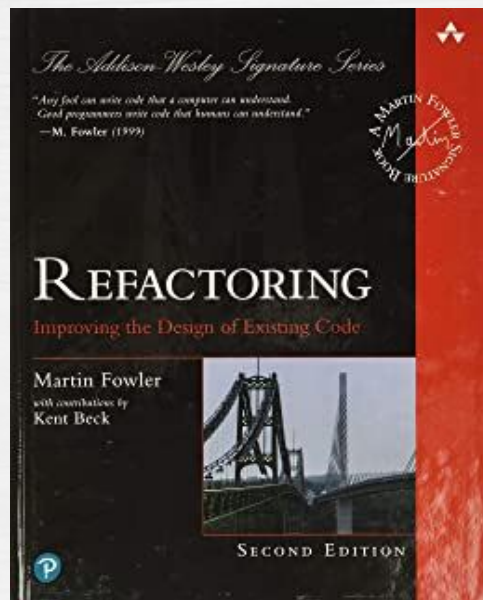
Vediamo un esempio....

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- [Design Patterns](#) (Gamma et al.)
- [Refactoring](#) (Fowler)
- [Test-Driven Development](#) (Beck)
- [Refactoring to Patterns](#) (Kerievsky)



THANK  
YOU

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