

Introdução ao ambiente SDUMONT/SLURM

Escola Santos Dumont
22 de janeiro 2024
LNCC
evento remoto online

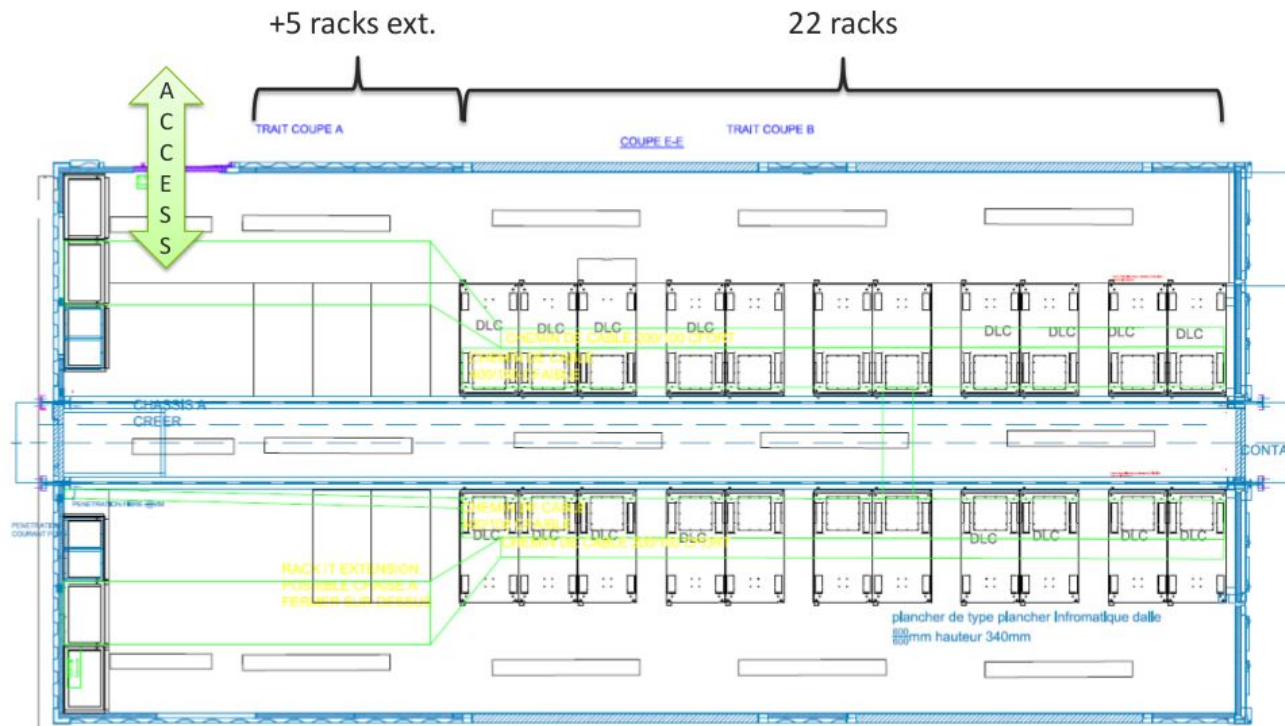
A máquina

Mobull - solução para datacenter baseada em containers.

Plug & Boot

2 containers com 22 racks 42U

A máquina



Arquitetura

Cluster de propósito geral

3 tipos de nodes:

- thin nodes
- hybrid nodes
- fat-node

Arquitetura

Thin nodes (B710)

- 7 racks completos (504 nós computacionais)
- 2 nós computacionais por blade
- Configuração
 - 2x Intel Xeon E5-2695v2 (12c, 2.4Ghz)
 - 64 GB DDR3 RAM (8x 8GB DIMM)
 - 1x 120GB SSD disk
 - 1x Infiniband FDR ConnectX3
 - 1x GbE

Arquitetura

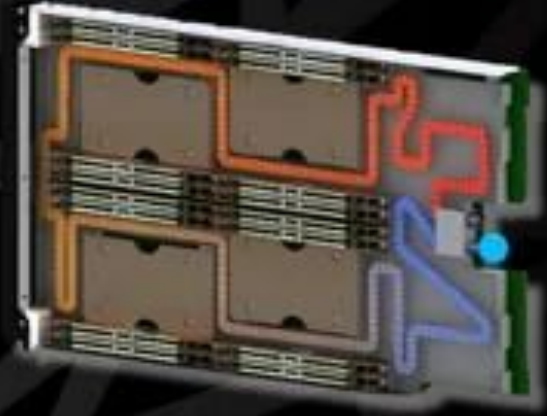
bullx DLC B710 blade



- Double blade hosting 2 nodes
- 2 x 2 Intel® Xeon® processors E5 Family
- InfiniBand FDR – ready for EDR
- Standard CPUs, memory, disks
- As easy to maintain as an air-cooled blade



bullx DLC B710 blade



Arquitetura

Thin nodes (Bull Sequana) - Machine Learning/Deep Learning

- 1 nó computacional
- Configuração
 - 2x Intel Skylake GOLD 6148, 2,4Ghz (20c)
 - 384 GB DDR4
 - 4x Infiniband EDR 100Gbps
 - 8x NVidia V100 com NVLink

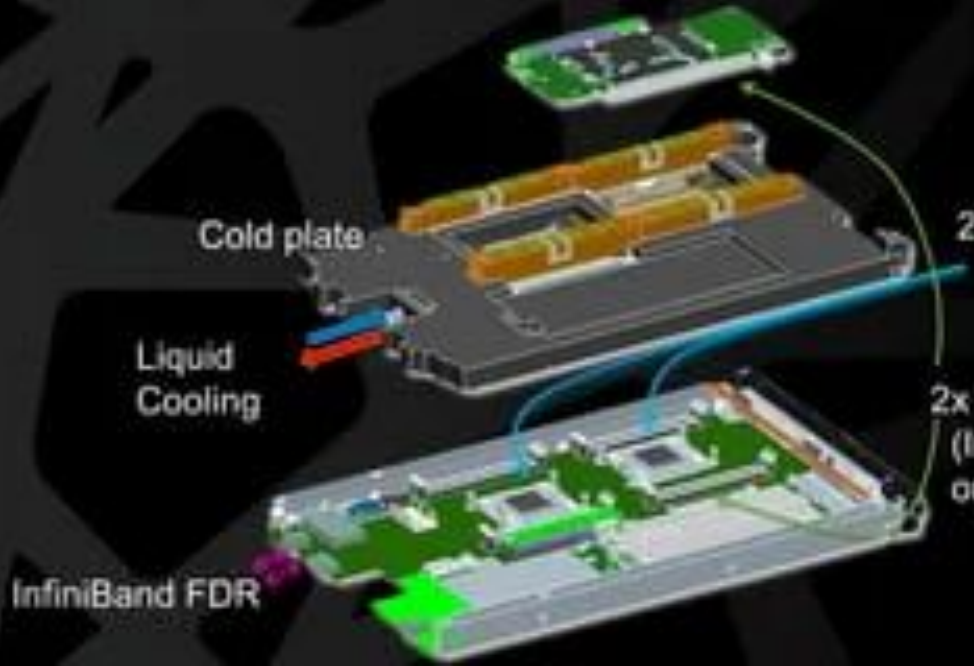
Arquitetura

Hybrid nodes (B715)

- 7 racks completos (252 nós computacionais e 504 aceleradores)
- 198 nodes e 396 nVidia K40
- 54 nodes e 108 Intel Phi 7120P -> nodes CPU

Arquitetura

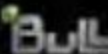
bullx DLC B715 blade



bullx DLC B710 blade



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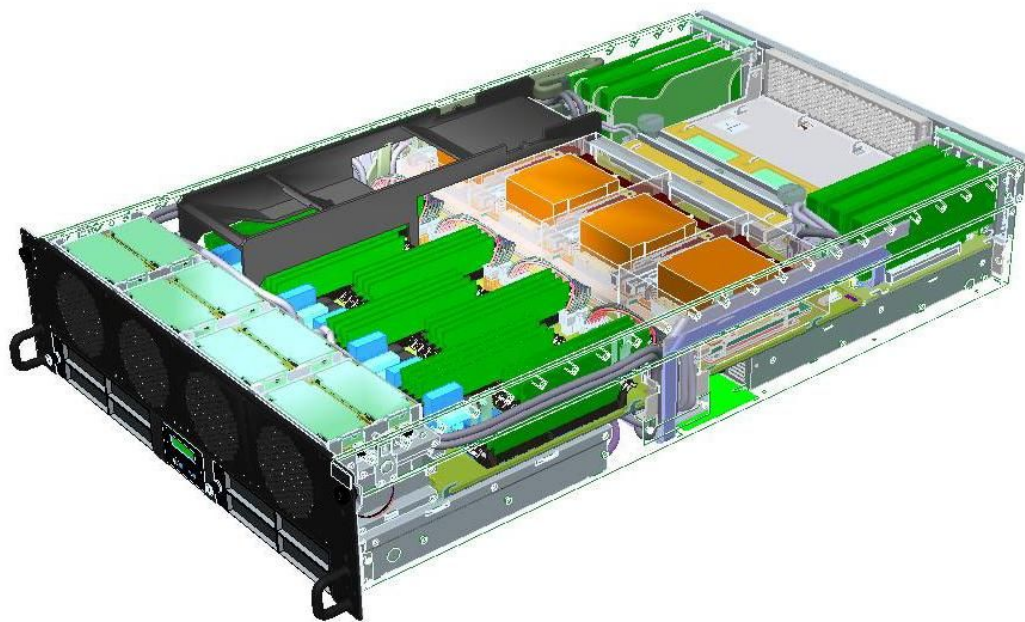


Arquitetura

Fat-node (S6130)

- 16x Intel Ivy Bridge E7 2870v2 15c 2.3Ghz
- 6TB DDR3 RAM
- 1x 120GB SSD disk
- 1x Infiniband FDR ConnectX3
- 1x GbE

Arquitetura



Escola Santos Dumont - 22 de Janeiro de 2024

Arquitetura

Login nodes

- 4x bullx R423-E3
- Linux Virtual Server (LVS)
- Cada login node possui:
 - 2x E5-2695v2 12c, 2.4GHz
 - 128 GB DDR3@1866RAM
 - 2x 500GB 7.2krpm SATA2 RAID1
 - 1x GbE network port
 - 1x IB FDR network port
 - 1x Ethernet BMC network port
 - 2x 10GbE network ports

Arquitetura

Armazenamento

- Lustre - Seagate ClusterStor 9000 - /scratch
 - Total 1,7 Petabytes
- DellEMC Isilon - /prj
 - Total 650 Terabytes

Estrutura de diretórios

Diretório home (\$HOME):

- NFS - Acessível apenas nos login nodes
- /prj/**PROJETO**/login.name

Diretório de scratch (\$SCRATCH):

- Lustre - Acessível a todos os nodes do cluster
- /scratch/**PROJETO**/login.name

Desempenho

- GPU - 456,8 TFlop/s
- PHI - 363,2 TFlop/s
- CPU - 321,2 TFlop/s
- Total - 1.141,2 TFlop/s



TOP 500	Total	GPU	PHI	CPU
Jun/15	55	145	177	207
Nov/15	63	200	265	310
Jun/16	75	265	364	433
Nov/16	91	364	476	
Jun/17	107	472		
Nov/17	128			
Jun/18	192			
Nov/18	316			

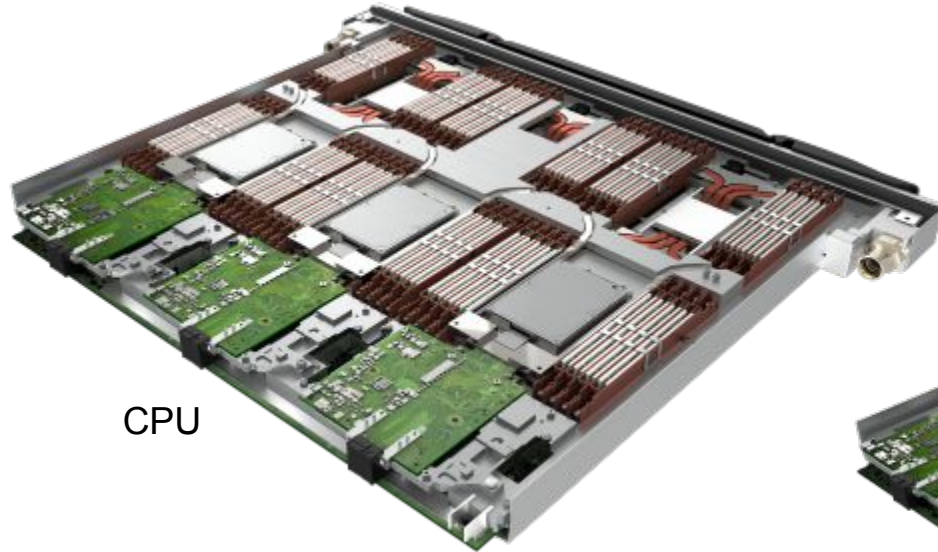
<https://www.top500.org>

Expansão SDumont - 2018/2019

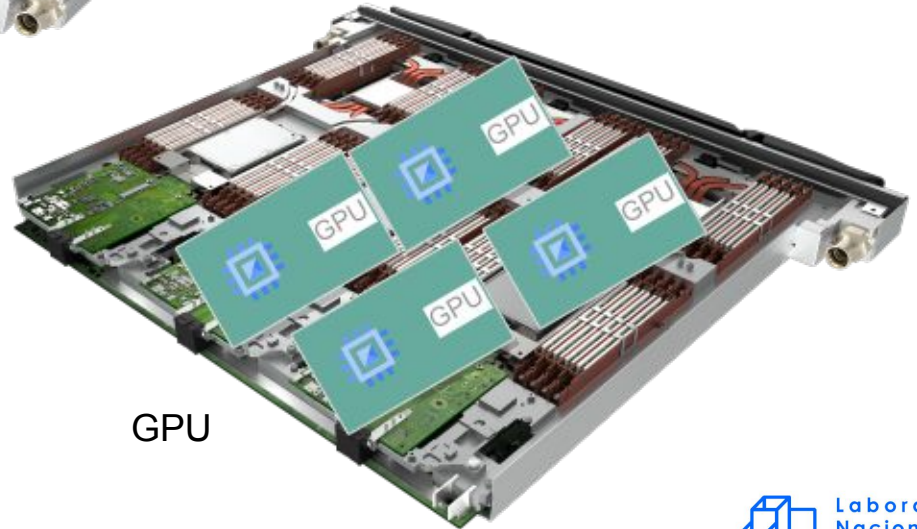
- 1 Célula Sequana X1000 CPU
 - 82 Blades X1120 - 384 GB
 - 12 Blades X1120 - 768 GB
 - 282 nós computacionais
 - 2x Intel CascadeLake Gold 6252 (24c)
- 1 Célula Sequana X1000 GPU
 - 94 Blades X1125 - 384 GB
 - 1 nó computacional e 4 aceleradores NVIDIA Volta V100 GPU por blade
 - 2x Intel CascadeLake Gold 6252 (24c)



Expansão SDumont - 2018/2019



CPU



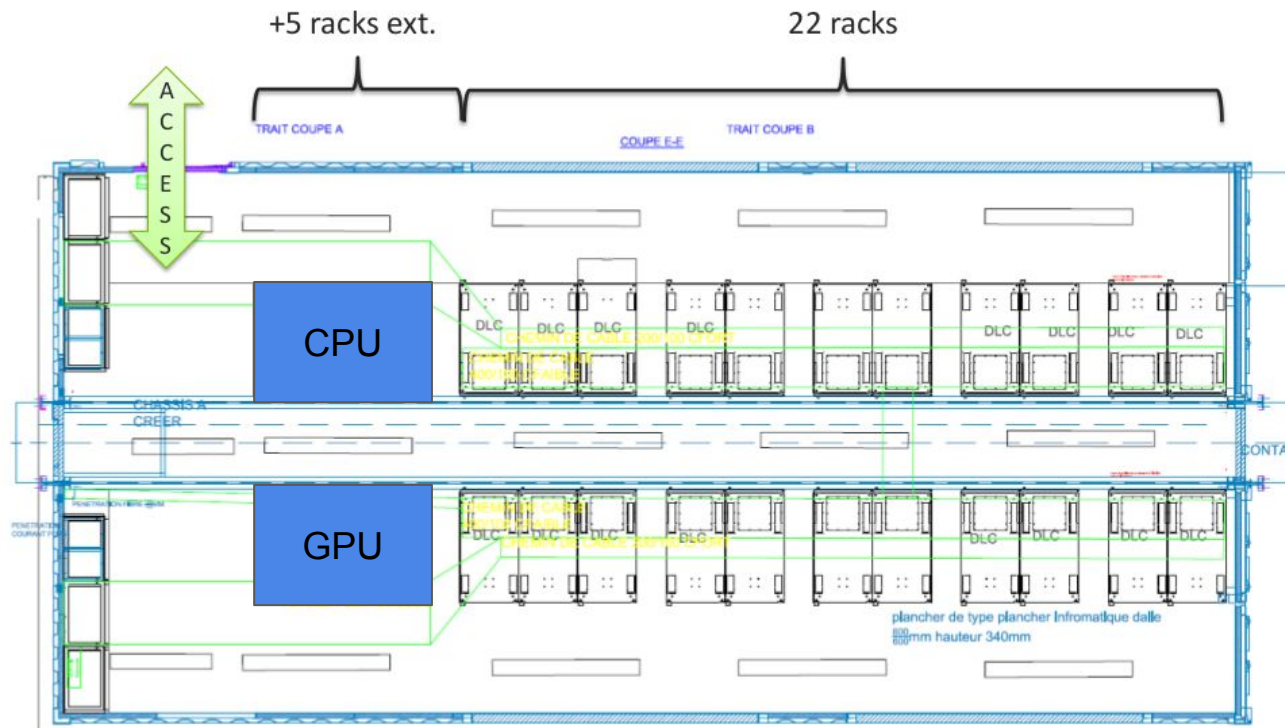
GPU

Expansão SDumont

Login nodes

- 4x Login nodes:
 - 2x Intel Xeon Gold 6152 22c, 2.1GHz
 - 756 GB DDR3@1866RAM
 - 2x SSD MZ7LM960
 - 1x GbE network port
 - 2x IB FDR network port
 - 2x 10GbE network ports

Expansão SDumont



Desempenho

Novembro 2019

			Cores	Rmax (PFlop/s)	Rpeak (PFlop/s)
193	Laboratório Nacional de Computação Científica Brazil	Santos Dumont (SDumont) - Bull Sequana X1000, Xeon Gold 6252 24C 2.1GHz, Mellanox InfiniBand EDR, NVIDIA Tesla V100 SXM2 Atos	33,856	1,849.0	2,727.0

240 **Santos Dumont (SDumont)** - Bull Sequana X1000, Xeon Gold 6252 24C 2.1GHz, Mellanox InfiniBand EDR, NVIDIA Tesla V100 SXM2, Atos
Laboratório Nacional de Computação Científica
Brazil

Novembro 2020

			Cores	Rmax (PFlop/s)	Rpeak (PFlop/s)
276	Santos Dumont (SDumont) - Bull Sequana X1000, Xeon Gold 6252 24C 2.1GHz, Mellanox InfiniBand EDR, NVIDIA Tesla V100 SXM2, Atos Laboratório Nacional de Computação Científica Brazil		33,856	1,849.0	2,727.0



Junho 2020

	Cores	Rmax (PFlop/s)	Rpeak (PFlop/s)
	33,856	1,849.0	2,727.0

Desempenho

Novembro 2022



		Cores	Rmax (PFlop/s)	Rpeak (PFlop/s)
462	Santos Dumont (SDumont) - Bull Sequana X1000, Xeon Gold 6252 24C 2.1GHz, Mellanox InfiniBand EDR, NVIDIA Tesla V100 SXM2, Atos Laboratório Nacional de Computação Científica Brazil	33,856	1.85	2.73

Novembro 2023

1	Frontier - HPE Cray EX235a, AMD Optimized 3rd Generation EPYC 64C 2GHz, AMD Instinct MI250X, Slingshot-11, HPE DOE/SC/Oak Ridge National Laboratory United States	8,699,904	1,194.00	1,679.82	22,703
500	TX-Green2 - PowerEdge C6420, Xeon Platinum 8260 24C 2.4GHz, 25G Ethernet, ACTION MIT Lincoln Laboratory Supercomputing Center United States	43,200	2.02	53.08	

Escola Santos Dumont - 22 de Janeiro de 2024

Filas

Filas SDBASE (24 núcleos/nó)	Wall-clock	Nodes	Núcleos	Execução	Na fila
cpu_dev	20 min	1-4	1-96	1	1
nvidia_dev	20 min	1-4	1-96	1	1

Filas SEQUANA (48 núcleos/nó)	Wall-clock	Nodes	Núcleos	Execução	Na fila
sequana_cpu_dev	20 min	1-4	1-192	1	1
sequana_gpu_dev	20 min	1-4	1-192	1	1

Módulos de ambiente

`module avail` : Lista todos as aplicações (módulos) disponíveis

`module whatis/help <app>/<versão>` : Exibe uma ajuda sobre a aplicação (módulo)

`module load <app>/<versão>` : Carrega o módulo (já carrega as dependências)

`module unload <app>/<versão>` : Descarrega o módulo

`module list` : Lista os módulos carregados

Intel Parallel Studio

`source /scratch/app/modulos/intel-psxe-20[16|17|18|19|20].sh`
(também tem módulo = `intel_psxe/<versão>`)

Compiladores

GNU

Versões: 4.8.5, 6.5, 7.4, 8.3, 9.3, 10.2 e 11.1

INTEL

Versões: 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019 e 2020

PGI

Versão 2016.5 e 2019.10 (Community) - **Expirado!** Possível instalar novas versões, caso necessário.

Implementações MPI

OpenMPI (Bull)

Versão 4.0.3 - Implementação MPI compilada pela Bull

OpenMPI

Versões: 1.8.6, 1.10.7, 2.0.x, 2.1.x, 3.1.x, 4.0.x, 4.1.x e 5.0.0

Intel MPI

Versões 5.1, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019 e 2020

Slurm

Versão 20.11.8

Onde encontrar referências?

<http://sdumont.lncc.br/>

<https://slurm.schedmd.com/archive/slurm-20.11.8>

Política de escalonamento

Backfill: prioridade, tempo na fila, recursos solicitados e etc.

Acesso

Somente quem já possuir conta no SDumont poderá acessar o ambiente.

```
$ ssh meu.login@login.sdumont.lncc.br
```

Não serão distribuídas credenciais "genéricas".

SLURM: comandos básicos

- **sacctmgr:** lista acesso às filas
- **sinfo:** visualiza informação sobre os nós e partições do SLURM
- **squeue:** visualiza informação sobre o status dos jobs e escalonamento
- **srun:** alocação de recursos e distribuição de tarefas
- **scontrol:** ferramenta para visualizar e/ou modificar o estado de um job
- **salloc:** obtém uma alocação para o job
- **sbatch:** submete um script para alocação em uma partição do SLURM
- **scancel:** cancela um job
- **sacct:** mostra informação de jobs já submetidos
- **sreport:** mostra os recursos consumidos

sacctmgr: lista acesso às filas

Lista as filas que o usuário tem acesso (entre outras coisas):

```
$ sacctmgr list user $USER -s format=account,partition%30,maxjobs,maxnodes,maxcpus,maxsubmit,maxwall
```

Account	Partition	MaxJobs	MaxNodes	MaxCPUs	MaxSubmit	MaxWall
xpto	sequana_gpu_shared	4	15	720	24	4-00:00:00
xpto	sequana_gpu_dev	1	4	192	1	00:20:00
xpto	nvidia_small	4	20	480	24	01:00:00
xpto	nvidia_long	2	10	240	4	31-00:00:00
xpto	nvidia_scal	1	128	3072	8	18:00:00
xpto	nvidia_dev	1	4	96	1	00:20:00
xpto	nvidia	4	50	1200	24	2-00:00:00
xpto	sequana_cpu_shared	4	50	2400	24	4-00:00:00
xpto	sequana_cpu_dev	1	4	192	1	00:20:00
xpto	cpu_shared	16	20	480	96	3-00:00:00
xpto	cpu_small	16	20	480	96	3-00:00:00
xpto	cpu_long	3	10	240	18	31-00:00:00
xpto	cpu_scal	1	128	3072	8	18:00:00
xpto	cpu_dev	1	4	96	1	00:20:00
xpto	cpu	4	50	1200	24	4-00:00:00

*¹Lista resumida: `sacctmgr list user $USER -s format=partition%30`

*²A variável de ambiente "**\$USER**" possui o "**login**" do próprio usuário executando o comando.

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Comandos básicos

sinfo

```
$ sinfo -s
```

PARTITION	AVAIL	TIMELIMIT	NODES (A/I/O/T)	NODELIST
cpu_dev	up	infinite	124/180/38/342	sdumont[1000-1009,...,1414-1503]
nvidia_dev	up	infinite	182/11/0/193	sdumont[3000-3035,...,3190-3197]
sequana_cpu_dev	up	20:00	61/51/0/112	sdumont[6068-6084,...,6279-6287]
sequana_gpu_dev	up	20:00	31/10/1/42	sdumont[8044-8055,...,8093-8095]

Comandos básicos

sinfo

```
$ sinfo -s
```

PARTITION	AVAIL	TIMELIMIT	NODES (A/I/O/T)	NODELIST
cpu*	up	infinite	350/229/7/586	sdumont[1000-1503,3110-3159,5012-5043]
nvidia	up	infinite	119/71/2/192	sdumont[3006-3197]
phi	up	infinite	13/19/0/32	sdumont[5012-5043]
mesca2	up	infinite	0/1/0/1	sdumont57
cpu_small	up	infinite	350/229/7/586	sdumont[1000-1503,3110-3159,5012-5043]
nvidia_small	up	infinite	119/71/2/192	sdumont[3006-3197]
cpu_dev	up	infinite	287/220/7/514	sdumont[1000-1503,5044-5053]
nvidia_dev	up	infinite	119/71/2/192	sdumont[3006-3197]
phi_dev	up	infinite	13/19/0/32	sdumont[5012-5043]
cpu_scal	up	infinite	350/229/7/586	sdumont[1000-1503,3110-3159,5012-5043]
cpu_long	up	infinite	300/229/7/536	sdumont[1000-1503,5012-5043]
nvidia_scal	up	infinite	119/71/2/192	sdumont[3006-3197]
nvidia_long	up	infinite	119/71/2/192	sdumont[3006-3197]
all	inact	2-00:00:00	419/328/9/756	sdumont[1000-1503,3000-3197,5000-5053]

Comandos básicos

sinfo

Outras opções:

- -s
- --long
- --state
- -R

Comandos básicos

squeue

Outras opções

- -s
- -u (user)
- -A (account)
- -p

Comandos básicos

squeue

```
$ squeue
```

JOBID	PARTITION	NAME	USER	ST	TIME	NODES	NODELIST (REASON)
1767	cpu	mpiblast	labinfo	R	9:40:13	1	sdumont1128
1769	cpu	mpiblast	labinfo	R	9:35:10	1	sdumont1130
1770	cpu	mpiblast	labinfo	R	9:33:36	2	sdumont[1000-1001]
1772	cpu	mpiblast	labinfo	R	9:29:48	2	sdumont[1106-1107]
1777	cpu	brams-5.	xrpsouto	R	1:12:10	1	sdumont1126
1776	mesca2	TEST_bla	labinfo	R	8:21:18	1	sdumont57

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- **sreport**: mostra os recursos consumidos

srun

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev --nodes=1 --ntasks=6 --cpus-per-task=1 sleep 60
```

```
$ squeue -u $USER
```

JOBID	PARTITION	NAME	USER	ST	TIME	NODES	NODELIST (REASON)
10756971	cpu_dev	sleep	rpsouto	R	0:40	3	sdumont1189

```
$ scontrol --details show job 10756932
```

```
NumNodes=1 NumCPUs=6 NumTasks=6 CPUs/Task=1 ReqB:S:C:T=0:0:*:*  
Nodes=sdumont1189 CPU_IDs=0-5 Mem=64000
```

srun

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N1 -n6 -c1 sleep 60 (forma compacta)
```

```
$ squeue -u $USER
```

JOBID	PARTITION	NAME	USER	ST	TIME	NODES	NODELIST (REASON)
10756971	cpu_dev	sleep	rpsouto	R	0:40	3	sdumont1189

```
$ scontrol --details show job 10756932
```

```
NumNodes=1 NumCPUs=6 NumTasks=6 CPUs/Task=1 ReqB:S:C:T=0:0:*:*  
Nodes=sdumont1189 CPU_IDs=0-5 Mem=64000
```

srun

```
$ scontrol --details show job 10756971
```

```
JobId=10756971 JobName=sleep
```

```
  UserId=rpsouto(60879) GroupId=cenapadrjsd(61071) MCS_label=N/A
```

```
  Priority=5116 Nice=0 Account=lncc QOS=normal
```

```
  JobState=RUNNING Reason=None Dependency=(null)
```

```
  Requeue=1 Restarts=0 BatchFlag=0 Reboot=0 ExitCode=0:0
```

```
  DerivedExitCode=0:0
```

```
  RunTime=00:00:26 TimeLimit=00:20:00 TimeMin=N/A
```

```
  SubmitTime=2023-01-16T02:23:26 EligibleTime=2023-01-16T02:23:26
```

```
  AccrueTime=2023-01-16T02:23:26
```

```
  StartTime=2023-01-16T02:23:33 EndTime=2023-01-16T02:43:33 Deadline=N/A
```

```
  SuspendTime=None SecsPreSuspend=0 LastSchedEval=2023-01-16T02:23:33
```

```
  Partition=cpu_dev AllocNode:Sid=sdumont11:6575
```

```
  ReqNodeList=(null) ExcNodeList=(null)
```

```
  NodeList=sdumont1189
```

```
  BatchHost=sdumont1189
```

```
  NumNodes=1 NumCPUs=6 NumTasks=6 CPUs/Task=1 ReqB:S:C:T=0:0:*:*
```

```
  TRES=cpu=6,mem=62.50G,node=1,billing=6
```

```
  Socks/Node=* NtasksPerN:B:S:C=0:0:*:* CoreSpec=*
```

```
  JOB_GRES=(null)
```

```
  Nodes=sdumont1189 CPU_IDs=0-5 Mem=64000 GRES=
```

```
  MinCPUsNode=1 MinMemoryNode=62.50G MinTmpDiskNode=0
```

```
  Features=(null) DelayBoot=00:00:00
```

```
  OverSubscribe=OK Contiguous=0 Licenses=(null) Network=(null)
```

```
  Command=sleep
```

```
  WorkDir=/prj/cenapadrjsd/rpsouto
```

```
  Power=
```

```
  NtasksPerTRES:0
```

Mapeamento (*mapping*) e vinculação (*binding*)

Mapping define como as tarefas são distribuídas:

- no nível de núcleos
- no nível de sockets
- no nível de nós

Binding define a afinidade das tarefas:

- por núcleo
- por socket
- por nó (sem *binding*)

SDBASE

NUMANode P#0 (32GB)

Package P#0

L3 (30MB)

L2 (256KB)

L2 (256KB)

L2 (256KB)

L2 (256KB)

L2 (256KB)

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Core P#0

Core P#1

Core P#2

Core P#3

Core P#4

Core P#5

Core P#8

Core P#9

Core P#10

Core P#11

Core P#12

Core P#13

PU P#0

PU P#1

PU P#2

PU P#3

PU P#4

PU P#5

PU P#6

PU P#7

PU P#8

PU P#9

PU P#10

PU P#11

NUMANode P#1 (32GB)

Package P#1

L3 (30MB)

L2 (256KB)

L2 (256KB)

L2 (256KB)

L2 (256KB)

L2 (256KB)

L2 (256KB)

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Core P#5

Core P#8

Core P#9

Core P#10

Core P#11

Core P#12

Core P#13

PU P#12

PU P#13

PU P#14

PU P#15

PU P#16

PU P#17

PU P#18

PU P#19

PU P#20

PU P#21

PU P#22

PU P#23

srun: distribuição das tarefas

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N1 -n6 -c1 --cpu_bind=cores,verbose --label cat /proc/self/status | grep  
Cpus_allowed_list | grep Cpus_allowed_list
```

```
2: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 2 2 [2318]: mask 0x4 set  
1: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 1 1 [2317]: mask 0x2 set  
3: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 3 3 [2319]: mask 0x8 set  
4: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 4 4 [2320]: mask 0x10 set  
0: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 0 0 [2316]: mask 0x1 set  
5: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 5 5 [2321]: mask 0x20 set
```

```
0: Cpus_allowed_list: 0  
1: Cpus_allowed_list: 1  
2: Cpus_allowed_list: 2  
3: Cpus_allowed_list: 3  
4: Cpus_allowed_list: 4  
5: Cpus_allowed_list: 5
```

srun: distribuição das tarefas

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N2 -n6 -c1 --cpu_bind=cores,verbose --label cat /proc/self/status | grep  
Cpus_allowed_list | grep Cpus_allowed_list
```

```
0: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 0 0 [21551]: mask 0x1 set  
1: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 1 1 [21552]: mask 0x2 set  
2: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 2 2 [21553]: mask 0x4 set  
3: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 3 0 [25463]: mask 0x1 set  
4: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 4 1 [25464]: mask 0x2 set  
5: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 5 2 [25465]: mask 0x4 set
```

```
0: Cpus_allowed_list: 0  
1: Cpus_allowed_list: 1  
2: Cpus_allowed_list: 2  
3: Cpus_allowed_list: 0  
4: Cpus_allowed_list: 1  
5: Cpus_allowed_list: 2
```

srun: distribuição das tarefas

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N2 -n6 -c2 --cpu_bind=cores,verbose --label cat /proc/self/status | grep  
Cpus_allowed_list | grep Cpus_allowed_list
```

```
0: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 0 0 [21551]: mask 0x1 set  
1: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 1 1 [21552]: mask 0x2 set  
2: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 2 2 [21553]: mask 0x4 set  
3: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 3 0 [25463]: mask 0x1 set  
4: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 4 1 [25464]: mask 0x2 set  
5: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 5 2 [25465]: mask 0x4 set
```

```
0: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-1  
1: Cpus_allowed_list: 2-3  
2: Cpus_allowed_list: 4-5  
4: Cpus_allowed_list: 2-3  
3: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-1  
5: Cpus_allowed_list: 4-5
```

srun: distribuição das tarefas

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N2 -n6 -c4 --cpu_bind=cores,verbose --label cat /proc/self/status | grep  
Cpus_allowed_list | grep Cpus_allowed_list
```

```
0: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 0 0 [21551]: mask 0x1 set  
1: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 1 1 [21552]: mask 0x2 set  
2: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 2 2 [21553]: mask 0x4 set  
3: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 3 0 [25463]: mask 0x1 set  
4: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 4 1 [25464]: mask 0x2 set  
5: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 5 2 [25465]: mask 0x4 set
```

```
0: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-3  
1: Cpus_allowed_list: 4-7  
2: Cpus_allowed_list: 8-11  
3: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-3  
4: Cpus_allowed_list: 4-7  
5: Cpus_allowed_list: 8-11
```

srun: distribuição das tarefas

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N2 -n6 -c8 --cpu_bind=cores,verbose --label cat /proc/self/status | grep  
Cpus_allowed_list | grep Cpus_allowed_list
```

```
0: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 0 0 [21551]: mask 0x1 set  
1: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 1 1 [21552]: mask 0x2 set  
2: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 2 2 [21553]: mask 0x4 set  
3: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 3 0 [25463]: mask 0x1 set  
4: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 4 1 [25464]: mask 0x2 set  
5: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 5 2 [25465]: mask 0x4 set
```

```
0: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-7  
1: Cpus_allowed_list: 8-15  
2: Cpus_allowed_list: 16-23  
3: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-7  
5: Cpus_allowed_list: 16-23  
4: Cpus_allowed_list: 8-15
```

srun: distribuição das tarefas

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N2 -n6 -c8 --cpu_bind=cores,verbose --label cat /proc/self/status | grep  
Cpus_allowed_list | grep Cpus_allowed_list
```

```
0: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 0 0 [21551]: mask 0x1 set  
1: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 1 1 [21552]: mask 0x2 set  
2: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 2 2 [21553]: mask 0x4 set  
3: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 3 0 [25463]: mask 0x1 set  
4: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 4 1 [25464]: mask 0x2 set  
5: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 5 2 [25465]: mask 0x4 set
```

```
0: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-7  
1: Cpus_allowed_list: 8-15 -> núcleos em diferentes sockets  
2: Cpus_allowed_list: 16-23  
3: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-7  
5: Cpus_allowed_list: 16-23  
4: Cpus_allowed_list: 8-15 -> núcleos em diferentes sockets
```

srun: distribuição das tarefas

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N2 -n8 -c6 --cpu_bind=cores,verbose --label cat /proc/self/status | grep  
Cpus_allowed_list | grep Cpus_allowed_list
```

```
0: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 0 0 [25051]: mask 0x3f set  
1: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 1 1 [25052]: mask 0xfc0 set  
2: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 2 2 [25053]: mask 0x3f000 set  
3: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 3 3 [25054]: mask 0xfc0000 set  
4: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 4 0 [28964]: mask 0x3f set  
5: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 5 1 [28965]: mask 0xfc0 set  
6: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 6 2 [28966]: mask 0x3f000 set  
7: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 7 3 [28967]: mask 0xfc0000 set  
0: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-5  
1: Cpus_allowed_list: 6-11  
2: Cpus_allowed_list: 12-17  
3: Cpus_allowed_list: 18-23  
4: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-5  
5: Cpus_allowed_list: 6-11  
6: Cpus_allowed_list: 12-17  
7: Cpus_allowed_list: 18-23
```


srun: distribuição das tarefas

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N2 -n8 -c6 --cpu_bind=cores,verbose --label cat /proc/self/status | grep  
Cpus_allowed_list | grep Cpus_allowed_list
```

```
0: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 0 0 [25051]: mask 0x3f set  
1: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 1 1 [25052]: mask 0xfc0 set  
2: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 2 2 [25053]: mask 0x3f000 set  
3: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1227, task 3 3 [25054]: mask 0xfc0000 set  
4: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 4 0 [28964]: mask 0x3f set  
5: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 5 1 [28965]: mask 0xfc0 set  
6: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 6 2 [28966]: mask 0x3f000 set  
7: cpu-bind=MASK - sdumont1228, task 7 3 [28967]: mask 0xfc0000 set  
0: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-5  
1: Cpus_allowed_list: 6-11  
2: Cpus_allowed_list: 12-17  
3: Cpus_allowed_list: 18-23  
4: Cpus_allowed_list: 0-5  
5: Cpus_allowed_list: 6-11  
6: Cpus_allowed_list: 12-17  
7: Cpus_allowed_list: 18-23
```

Tarefas com núcleos nos mesmos sockets.

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

\$ cd \$SCRATCH -> vai para o diretório de sua conta na partição do lustre (/scratch)

TODA SUBMISSÃO DE JOB DEVE SER FEITA COM EXECUTÁVEIS INSTALADOS NA PARTIÇÃO /scratch

\$ pwd \$SCRATCH -> verifica o caminho deste diretório

\$ module load git/2.23

\$ git clone https://github.com/robertopsouto/ESD2024.git

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

ESD2024/

```
|— README.md
|— sdbase
|   |— env_openmpi
|   |— NPB3.4.2-MZ
|— sequana
|   |— env_openmpi
|   |— NPB3.4.2-MZ
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

ESD2024/

```
|— README.md
|— sdbase
|   |— env_openmpi
|   |— NPB3.4.2-MZ
|       |— NPB3.4-MZ-MPI
|           |— bin
|               |— BULL_srun_openmpi.sh
|               |— BT-MZ
|               |— config
|               |   |— make.def
|               |   |— suite.def
|               |— Makefile
|           |— README
|— sequana
    |— env_openmpi
    |— NPB3.4.2-MZ
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ cd ESD2024/sdbase/
```

```
$ ls -Al
```

```
env_openmpi
```

```
NPB3.4.2-MZ
```

```
$ cat env_openmpi
```

```
module load openmpi/gnu/4.1.2+cuda-11.2
```

```
$ source env_openmpi
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ cd NPB3.4.2-MZ/NPB3.4-MZ-MPI/config/  
$ ls -A1  
  make.def  
  make.def.template  
  NAS.samples/  
  suite.def  
  suite.def.template  
$ cat make.def
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ cat suite.def
```

```
# config/suite.def
# This file is used to build several benchmarks with a single command.
# Typing "make suite" in the main directory will build all the benchmarks
# specified in this file.
# Each line of this file contains a benchmark name, and class.
# The name is one of "sp-mz", "bt-mz", and "lu-mz".
# The class is one of "S", "W", and "A" through "F".
# No blank lines.
# The following example builds sample sizes of all benchmarks.
bt-mz      W
bt-mz      A
bt-mz      B
bt-mz      C
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ cd ../  
$ pwd  
  ../ESD2024/sdbase/NPB3.4.2-MZ/NPB3.4-MZ-MPI  
$ make suite --> compila o benchmark BT-MZ  
$ cd bin  
$ ls -A1  
bt-mz.A.x  
bt-mz.B.x  
bt-mz.C.x  
bt-mz.W.x  
BULL_srun_openmpi.sh
```


SLURM: comandos básicos

- **sacctmgr:** lista acesso às filas
- **sinfo:** visualiza informação sobre os nós e partições do SLURM
- **squeue:** visualiza informação sobre o status dos jobs e escalonamento
- **srun:** alocação de recursos e distribuição de tarefas
- **scontrol:** ferramenta para visualizar e/ou modificar o estado de um job
- **salloc:** obtém uma alocação para o job
- **sbatch:** submete um script para alocação em uma partição do SLURM
- **scancel:** cancela um job
- **sacct:** mostra informação de jobs já submetidos
- **sreport:** mostra os recursos consumidos

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N1 -n1 ./bt-mz.W.x --> submete o job com srun
```

-N1 (--nodes=1): define o número de nós a serem alocados

-n1 (--ntasks=1): define o número total de tarefas (MPI ranks) a serem executadas

```
$ salloc -p cpu_dev -N1 -n1 mpirun ./bt-mz.W.x --> submete o job com salloc
```

```
salloc: Granted job allocation 105518
```

Class	=			W
Size	=	64x	64x	8
Iterations	=			200
Time in seconds	=			5.82
Total processes	=			1
Total threads	=			1
Mop/s total	=		2464.61	
Mop/s/thread	=		2464.61	

```
salloc: Relinquishing job allocation 105518
```

```
salloc: Job allocation 105518 has been revoked.
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p sequana_cpu_dev -N1 -n1 ./bt-mz.W.x --> submete o job com srun
```

-N1 (--nodes=1): define o número de nós a serem alocados

-n1 (--ntasks=1): define o número total de tarefas (MPI ranks) a serem executadas

```
$ salloc -p sequana_cpu_dev -N1 -n1 mpirun ./bt-mz.W.x --> submete o job com salloc
```

```
salloc: Granted job allocation 105518
```

Class	=		W
Size	=	64x 64x	8
Iterations	=		200
Time in seconds	=		5.82
Total processes	=		1
Total threads	=		1
Mop/s total	=	2464.61	
Mop/s/thread	=	2464.61	

```
salloc: Relinquishing job allocation 105518
```

```
salloc: Job allocation 105518 has been revoked.
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ salloc -p cpu_dev -N1 -n2 mpirun -n 1 ./bt-mz.W.x --> submete o job com salloc
```

```
salloc: Granted job allocation 105519
```

Class	=		W
Size	=	64x	64x 8
Iterations	=		200
Time in seconds	=		2.96
Total processes	=		2
Total threads	=		2
Mop/s total	=	4851.15	
Mop/s/thread	=	2425.57	

```
salloc: Relinquishing job allocation 105519
```

```
salloc: Job allocation 105519 has been revoked.
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N1 -n2 ./bt-mz.W.x --> submete o job com srun
```

Class	=		W
Size	=	64x	64x 8
Iterations	=		200
Time in seconds	=		2.96
Total processes	=		2
Total threads	=		2
Mop/s total	=		4851.15
Mop/s/thread	=		2425.57

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N1 -n1 -c2 ./bt-mz.W.x --> para execução multi-thread
```

-N1 (--nodes=1): define o número de nós a serem alocados

-n1 (--ntasks=1): define o número total de tarefas (MPI ranks) a serem executadas

-c2 (--cpus-per-task=2): define o número de cpus por tarefa (MPI rank)

BT-MZ Benchmark Completed.

Class	=			W
Size	=	64x	64x	8
Iterations	=			200
Time in seconds	=		5.85	--> desempenho aquém do esperado
Total processes	=		1	
Total threads	=		1	

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N1 -n1 -c2 ./bt-mz.W.x --> para execução multi-thread
```

-N1 (--nodes=1): define o número de nós a serem alocados

-n1 (--ntasks=1): define o número total de tarefas (MPI ranks) a serem executadas

-c2 (--cpus-per-task=2): define o número de cpus por tarefa (MPI rank)

BT-MZ Benchmark Completed.

Class	=			W
Size	=	64x	64x	8
Iterations	=			200
Time in seconds	=		5.85	--> definir var. de amb. OMP_NUM_THREADS
Total processes	=		1	
Total threads	=		1	

```
$ export OMP_NUM_THREADS=2 --> (igual a --cpus-per-task)
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p cpu_dev -N1 -n1 -c2 ./bt-mz.W.x --> para execução multi-thread
```

-N1 (--nodes=1): define o número de nós a serem alocados

-n1 (--ntasks=1): define o número total de tarefas (MPI ranks) a serem executadas

-c2 (--cpus-per-task=2): define o número de cpus por tarefa (MPI rank)

BT-MZ Benchmark Completed.

Class	=			W
Size	=	64x	64x	8
Iterations	=			200
Time in seconds	=			3.03 --> redução de tempo
Total processes	=			1
Total threads	=			2

SLURM: comandos básicos

- **sacctmgr**: lista acesso às filas
- **sinfo**: visualiza informação sobre os nós e partições do SLURM
- **squeue**: visualiza informação sobre o status dos jobs e escalonamento
- **srun**: alocação de recursos e distribuição de tarefas
- **scontrol**: ferramenta para visualizar e/ou modificar o estado de um job
- **salloc**: obtém uma alocação para o job
- **sbatch**: submete um script para alocação em uma partição do SLURM
- **scancel**: cancela um job
- **sacct**: mostra informação de jobs já submetidos
- **sreport**: mostra os recursos consumidos

SLURM: comandos básicos

sbatch

- parâmetros na linha de comando
- parâmetros no script

principais opções de configuração:

--time (-t)

--nodes (-N)

--ntasks (-n)

--ntasks-per-node

--cpus-per-task (-c)

--partition (-p)

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

BULL_srun_openmpi.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
#SBATCH --nodes=1           # here the number of nodes
#SBATCH --ntasks=1          # here total number of mpi tasks
#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=1    # number of cores per node
#SBATCH -p cpu_dev           # target partition
#SBATCH -J NPB_BT-MZ         # job name
#SBATCH --time=00:05:00      # time limit
#SBATCH --exclusive          # to have exclusive use of your nodes
```

```
echo "Cluster configuration:"
echo "==="
echo "Partition: " $SLURM_JOB_PARTITION
echo "Number of nodes: " $SLURM_NNODES
echo "Number of MPI processes: " $SLURM_NTASKS " (" $SLURM_NNODES " nodes)"
echo "Number of MPI processes per node: " $SLURM_NTASKS_PER_NODE
echo "Number of threads per MPI process: " $SLURM_CPUS_PER_TASK
echo "NPB Benchmark: " $1
echo "Benchmark class problem: " $2
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

BULL_srun_openmpi.sh (cont.)

```
#####  
#           COMPILER           #  
#####  
module load openmpi/gnu/4.1.2+cuda-11.2  
  
DIR=$PWD  
  
bench=${1}  
class=${2}  
execfile="${bench}.${class}.x"  
BIN=$DIR/${execfile}  
  
export OMPI_MCA_opal_warn_on_missing_libcuda=0  
export OMP_NUM_THREADS=$SLURM_CPUS_PER_TASK  
  
cd $DIR  
  
srun -n $SLURM_NTASKS $BIN  
  
dirdest="${bench}_${class}_MPI-${SLURM_NTASKS}_OMP-${SLURM_CPUS_PER_TASK}_JOBID-${SLURM_JOBID}"  
mkdir $dirdest  
cp slurm-${SLURM_JOBID}.out $dirdest/
```

Variáveis de ambiente do SLURM

Alguns exemplos:

`SLURM_JOB_PARTITION`

`SLURM_NNODES`

`SLURM_NTASKS`

`SLURM_NTASKS_PER_NODE`

`SLURM_CPUS_PER_TASK`

`SLURM_JOBID`

`SLURM_JOB_NODELIST`

`SLURM_SUBMIT_DIR`

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ sbatch BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz W
```

```
Submitted batch job 105539
```

```
$ squeue -u $USER
```

JOBID	PARTITION	NAME	USER	ST	TIME	NODES	NODELIST (REASON)
105539	sequana_c	NPB_BT-M	professo	R	0:05	1	sdumont5000

```
$ ls bt-mz_W_MPI-1_OMP-1_JOBID-105539/
```

```
slurm-105539.out    --> arquivo gerado pelo SLURM com a saída da aplicação
```

```
$ sbatch -N2 -n2 -c1 ./BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz W
```

Os parâmetros por linha de comando têm precedência sobre os definidos no script

```
$ ls bt-mz_W_MPI-2_OMP-1_JOBID-105540
```

```
slurm-105540.out
```

scontrol: alterando parâmetro do job

--dependency (-d): adia o início do job até que a dependência especificada seja satisfeita

```
$ sbatch BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz A
Submitted batch job 105558
$ sbatch -d afterany:105558 BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz A
Submitted batch job 105559
$ sbatch -d afterany:105559 BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz A
Submitted batch job 105560
$ sbatch -d afterany:105560 BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz A
Submitted batch job 105561
$ squeue -u $USER
```

JOBID	PARTITION	NAME	USER	ST	TIME	NODES	NODELIST (REASON)
105559	treinamen	NPB_BT-M	professo	PD	0:00	1	(Dependency)
105560	treinamen	NPB_BT-M	professo	PD	0:00	1	(Dependency)
105561	treinamen	NPB_BT-M	professo	PD	0:00	1	(Dependency)
105558	treinamen	NPB_BT-M	professo	R	0:26	1	sdumont5000

scontrol: alterando parâmetro do job

```
$ scontrol show jobid 105561
```

```
JobId=105561 JobName=NPB_BT-MZ
  UserId=professor(63001) GroupId=treinamento(61052)
  Priority=1791 Nice=0 Account=treinamento QOS=normal
  JobState=PENDING Reason=Dependency Dependency=afterany:105560
  Requeue=1 Restarts=0 BatchFlag=1 Reboot=0 ExitCode=0:0
  RunTime=00:00:00 TimeLimit=00:05:00 TimeMin=N/A
  SubmitTime=2017-07-30T17:42:04 EligibleTime=Unknown
  StartTime=Unknown EndTime=Unknown
  PreemptTime=None SuspendTime=None SecsPreSuspend=0
  Partition=cpu AllocNode:Sid=sdumont14:19952
  ReqNodeList=(null) ExcNodeList=(null)
  NodeList=(null)
  NumNodes=1-1 NumCPUs=1 CPUs/Task=1 ReqB:S:C:T=0:0:*:1
  Socks/Node=* NtasksPerN:B:S:C=1:0:*:* CoreSpec=*
  MinCPUsNode=1 MinMemoryNode=0 MinTmpDiskNode=0
  Features=(null) Gres=(null) Reservation=(null)
  Shared=0 Contiguous=0 Licenses=(null) Network=(null)
```


scontrol: alterando parâmetro do job

```
$ scontrol update JobId=105561 Partition=cpu_dev
```

```
$ scontrol show jobid 105561
```

```
JobId=105561 JobName=NPB_BT-MZ
  UserId=professor(63001) GroupId=treinamento(61052)
  Priority=1791 Nice=0 Account=treinamento QOS=normal
  JobState=PENDING Reason=Dependency Dependency=afterany:105560
  Requeue=1 Restarts=0 BatchFlag=1 Reboot=0 ExitCode=0:0
  RunTime=00:00:00 TimeLimit=00:05:00 TimeMin=N/A
  SubmitTime=2017-07-30T17:42:04 EligibleTime=Unknown
  StartTime=Unknown EndTime=Unknown
  PreemptTime=None SuspendTime=None SecsPreSuspend=0
  Partition=cpu_dev AllocNode:Sid=sdumont14:19952
  ReqNodeList=(null) ExcNodeList=(null)
  NodeList=(null)
  NumNodes=1-1 NumCPUs=1 CPUs/Task=1 ReqB:S:C:T=0:0:*:1
  Socks/Node=* NtasksPerN:B:S:C=1:0:*:* CoreSpec=*
  MinCPUsNode=1 MinMemoryNode=0 MinTmpDiskNode=0
  Features=(null) Gres=(null) Reservation=(null)
  Shared=0 Contiguous=0 Licenses=(null) Network=(null)
```

SEQUANA

Machine (377GB total)

Package L#0

NUMANode L#0 P#0 (188GB)

L3 (36MB)

L2 (1024KB)

L2 (1024KB)

□ □ □
24x total

L2 (1024KB)

L1d (32KB)

L1d (32KB)

L1d (32KB)

L1i (32KB)

L1i (32KB)

L1i (32KB)

Core L#0

PU L#0
P#0

Core L#1

PU L#1
P#1

Core L#23

PU L#23
P#23

Package L#1

NUMANode L#1 P#1 (189GB)

L3 (36MB)

L2 (1024KB)

L2 (1024KB)

□ □ □
24x total

L2 (1024KB)

L1d (32KB)

L1d (32KB)

L1d (32KB)

L1i (32KB)

L1i (32KB)

L1i (32KB)

Core L#24

PU L#24
P#24

Core L#25

PU L#25
P#25

Core L#47

PU L#47
P#47

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

ESD2024/

```
|— README.md
|— sdbase
|   |— env_openmpi
|   |— NPB3.4.2-MZ
|— sequana
|   |— env_openmpi
|   |— NPB3.4.2-MZ
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

ESD2024/

```
|— README.md
|— sdbase
|   |— env_openmpi
|   |— NPB3.4.2-MZ
|— sequana
|   |— env_openmpi
|   |— NPB3.4.2-MZ
|       |— NPB3.4-MZ-MPI
|           |— bin
|           |   |— BULL_srun_openmpi.sh
|           |— BT-MZ
|           |— config
|           |   |— make.def
|           |   |— suite.def
|           |— Makefile
|— README
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

\$ cd \$SCRATCH -> vai para o diretório de sua conta na partição do lustre (/scratch)

TODA SUBMISSÃO DE JOB DEVE SER FEITA COM EXECUTÁVEIS INSTALADOS NA PARTIÇÃO /scratch

\$ pwd \$SCRATCH -> verifica o caminho deste diretório

\$ ssh sdumont18

\$ module load sequana/current

Loading SEQUANA Software environment

\$ module load git/2.23_sequana

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ cd ESD2024/sequana/
```

```
$ ls -Al
```

```
env_openmpi
```

```
NPB3.4.2-MZ
```

```
$ cat env_openmpi
```

```
module load openmpi/gnu/4.1.2+cuda-11.2_sequana
```

```
$ source env_openmpi
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ cd NPB3.4.2-MZ/NPB3.4-MZ-MPI/config/  
$ ls -A1  
  make.def  
  make.def.template  
  NAS.samples/  
  suite.def  
  suite.def.template  
$ cat make.def
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ cat suite.def
```

```
# config/suite.def
# This file is used to build several benchmarks with a single command.
# Typing "make suite" in the main directory will build all the benchmarks
# specified in this file.
# Each line of this file contains a benchmark name, and class.
# The name is one of "sp-mz", "bt-mz", and "lu-mz".
# The class is one of "S", "W", and "A" through "F".
# No blank lines.
# The following example builds sample sizes of all benchmarks.
bt-mz      W
bt-mz      A
bt-mz      B
bt-mz      C
```


Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ cd ../  
$ pwd  
  ../ESD2024/sequana/NPB3.4.2-MZ/NPB3.4-MZ-MPI  
$ make suite --> compila o benchmark BT-MZ  
$ cd bin  
$ ls -A1  
bt-mz.A.x  
bt-mz.B.x  
bt-mz.C.x  
bt-mz.W.x  
BULL_srun_openmpi.sh
```

SLURM: comandos básicos

- **sacctmgr:** lista acesso às filas
- **sinfo:** visualiza informação sobre os nós e partições do SLURM
- **squeue:** visualiza informação sobre o status dos jobs e escalonamento
- **srun:** alocação de recursos e distribuição de tarefas
- **scontrol:** ferramenta para visualizar e/ou modificar o estado de um job
- **salloc:** obtém uma alocação para o job
- **sbatch:** submete um script para alocação em uma partição do SLURM
- **scancel:** cancela um job
- **sacct:** mostra informação de jobs já submetidos
- **sreport:** mostra os recursos consumidos

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p sequana_cpu_dev -N1 -n1 ./bt-mz.W.x --> submete o job com srun
```

-N1 (--nodes=1): define o número de nós a serem alocados

-n1 (--ntasks=1): define o número total de tarefas (MPI ranks) a serem executadas

```
$ salloc -p sequana_cpu_dev -N1 -n1 mpirun ./bt-mz.W.x --> submete o job com salloc
```

```
salloc: Granted job allocation 105518
```

Class	=			W
Size	=	64x	64x	8
Iterations	=			200
Time in seconds	=			5.82
Total processes	=			1
Total threads	=			1
Mop/s total	=		2464.61	
Mop/s/thread	=		2464.61	

```
salloc: Relinquishing job allocation 105518
```

```
salloc: Job allocation 105518 has been revoked.
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ salloc -p sequana_cpu_dev -N1 -n2 mpirun -n 1 ./bt-mz.W.x --> submete o job com salloc
```

```
salloc: Granted job allocation 105519
```

Class	=		W
Size	=	64x	64x 8
Iterations	=		200
Time in seconds	=		2.96
Total processes	=		2
Total threads	=		2
Mop/s total	=		4851.15
Mop/s/thread	=		2425.57

```
salloc: Relinquishing job allocation 105519
```

```
salloc: Job allocation 105519 has been revoked.
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p sequana_cpu_dev -N1 -n2 ./bt-mz.W.x --> submete o job com srun
```

Class	=		W
Size	=	64x	64x 8
Iterations	=		200
Time in seconds	=		2.96
Total processes	=		2
Total threads	=		2
Mop/s total	=		4851.15
Mop/s/thread	=		2425.57

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p sequana_cpu_dev -N1 -n1 -c2 ./bt-mz.W.x --> para execução multi-thread
```

-N1 (--nodes=1): define o número de nós a serem alocados

-n1 (--ntasks=1): define o número total de tarefas (MPI ranks) a serem executadas

-c2 (--cpus-per-task=2): define o número de cpus por tarefa (MPI rank)

BT-MZ Benchmark Completed.

Class	=			W
Size	=	64x	64x	8
Iterations	=			200
Time in seconds	=		5.85	--> desempenho aquém do esperado
Total processes	=		1	
Total threads	=		1	

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p sequana_cpu_dev -N1 -n1 -c2 ./bt-mz.W.x --> para execução multi-thread
```

-N1 (--nodes=1): define o número de nós a serem alocados

-n1 (--ntasks=1): define o número total de tarefas (MPI ranks) a serem executadas

-c2 (--cpus-per-task=2): define o número de cpus por tarefa (MPI rank)

BT-MZ Benchmark Completed.

Class	=			W
Size	=	64x	64x	8
Iterations	=			200
Time in seconds	=		5.85	--> definir var. de amb. OMP_NUM_THREADS
Total processes	=		1	
Total threads	=		1	

```
$ export OMP_NUM_THREADS=2 --> (igual a --cpus-per-task)
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ srun -p sequana_cpu_dev -N1 -n1 -c2 ./bt-mz.W.x --> para execução multi-thread
```

-N1 (--nodes=1): define o número de nós a serem alocados

-n1 (--ntasks=1): define o número total de tarefas (MPI ranks) a serem executadas

-c2 (--cpus-per-task=2): define o número de cpus por tarefa (MPI rank)

BT-MZ Benchmark Completed.

Class	=			W
Size	=	64x	64x	8
Iterations	=			200
Time in seconds	=			3.03 --> redução de tempo
Total processes	=			1
Total threads	=			2

SLURM: comandos básicos

- **sacctmgr:** lista acesso às filas
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- **srun:** alocação de recursos e distribuição de tarefas
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- **sreport:** mostra os recursos consumidos

SLURM: comandos básicos

sbatch

- parâmetros na linha de comando
- parâmetros no script

principais opções de configuração:

--time (-t)

--nodes (-N)

--ntasks (-n)

--ntasks-per-node

--cpus-per-task (-c)

--partition (-p)

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

BULL_srun_openmpi.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
#SBATCH --nodes=1           # here the number of nodes
#SBATCH --ntasks=1          # here total number of mpi tasks
#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=1    # number of cores per node
#SBATCH -p sequana_cpu_dev   # target partition
#SBATCH -J NPB_BT-MZ         # job name
#SBATCH --time=00:05:00      # time limit
#SBATCH --exclusive          # to have exclusive use of your nodes
```

```
echo "Cluster configuration:"
echo "==="
echo "Partition: " $SLURM_JOB_PARTITION
echo "Number of nodes: " $SLURM_NNODES
echo "Number of MPI processes: " $SLURM_NTASKS " (" $SLURM_NNODES " nodes)"
echo "Number of MPI processes per node: " $SLURM_NTASKS_PER_NODE
echo "Number of threads per MPI process: " $SLURM_CPUS_PER_TASK
echo "NPB Benchmark: " $1
echo "Benchmark class problem: " $2
```

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

BULL_srun_openmpi.sh (cont.)

```
#####  
#           COMPILER           #  
#####  
module load sequana/current  
module load openmpi/gnu/4.1.2+cuda-11.2_sequana  
  
DIR=$PWD  
  
bench=${1}  
class=${2}  
execfile="${bench}.${class}.x"  
BIN=$DIR/${execfile}  
  
export OMPI_MCA_opal_warn_on_missing_libcuda=0  
export OMP_NUM_THREADS=$SLURM_CPUS_PER_TASK  
  
cd $DIR  
  
srun -n $SLURM_NTASKS $BIN  
  
dirdest="${bench}_${class}_MPI-${SLURM_NTASKS}_OMP-${SLURM_CPUS_PER_TASK}_JOBID-${SLURM_JOBID}"  
mkdir $dirdest  
cp slurm-${SLURM_JOBID}.out $dirdest/
```

Variáveis de ambiente do SLURM

Alguns exemplos:

`SLURM_JOB_PARTITION`

`SLURM_NNODES`

`SLURM_NTASKS`

`SLURM_NTASKS_PER_NODE`

`SLURM_CPUS_PER_TASK`

`SLURM_JOBID`

`SLURM_JOB_NODELIST`

`SLURM_SUBMIT_DIR`

Exemplo: NAS Parallel Benchmark (BT-MZ)

```
$ sbatch BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz W
```

```
Submitted batch job 105539
```

```
$ squeue -u $USER
```

JOBID	PARTITION	NAME	USER	ST	TIME	NODES	NODELIST (REASON)
105539	sequana_c	NPB_BT-M	professo	R	0:05	1	sdumont5000

```
$ ls bt-mz_W_MPI-1_OMP-1_JOBID-105539/
```

```
slurm-105539.out    --> arquivo gerado pelo SLURM com a saída da aplicação
```

```
$ sbatch -N2 -n2 -c1 ./BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz W
```

Os parâmetros por linha de comando têm precedência sobre os definidos no script

```
$ ls bt-mz_W_MPI-2_OMP-1_JOBID-105540
```

```
slurm-105540.out
```

scontrol: alterando parâmetro do job

--dependency (-d): adia o início do job até que a dependência especificada seja satisfeita

```
$ sbatch BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz A
```

```
Submitted batch job 105558
```

```
$ sbatch -d afterany:105558 BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz A
```

```
Submitted batch job 105559
```

```
$ sbatch -d afterany:105559 BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz A
```

```
Submitted batch job 105560
```

```
$ sbatch -d afterany:105560 BULL_srun_openmpi.sh bt-mz A
```

```
Submitted batch job 105561
```

```
$ squeue -u $USER
```

JOBID	PARTITION	NAME	USER	ST	TIME	NODES	NODELIST (REASON)
105559	treinamen	NPB_BT-M	professo	PD	0:00	1	(Dependency)
105560	treinamen	NPB_BT-M	professo	PD	0:00	1	(Dependency)
105561	treinamen	NPB_BT-M	professo	PD	0:00	1	(Dependency)
105558	treinamen	NPB_BT-M	professo	R	0:26	1	sdumont5000

scontrol: alterando parâmetro do job

```
$ scontrol show jobid 105561
```

```
JobId=105561 JobName=NPB_BT-MZ
  UserId=professor(63001) GroupId=treinamento(61052)
  Priority=1791 Nice=0 Account=treinamento QOS=normal
  JobState=PENDING Reason=Dependency Dependency=afterany:105560
  Requeue=1 Restarts=0 BatchFlag=1 Reboot=0 ExitCode=0:0
  RunTime=00:00:00 TimeLimit=00:05:00 TimeMin=N/A
  SubmitTime=2017-07-30T17:42:04 EligibleTime=Unknown
  StartTime=Unknown EndTime=Unknown
  PreemptTime=None SuspendTime=None SecsPreSuspend=0
  Partition=sequana_cpu_dev AllocNode:Sid=sdumont14:19952
  ReqNodeList=(null) ExcNodeList=(null)
  NodeList=(null)
  NumNodes=1-1 NumCPUs=1 CPUs/Task=1 ReqB:S:C:T=0:0:*:1
  Socks/Node=* NtasksPerN:B:S:C=1:0:*:* CoreSpec=*
  MinCPUsNode=1 MinMemoryNode=0 MinTmpDiskNode=0
  Features=(null) Gres=(null) Reservation=(null)
  Shared=0 Contiguous=0 Licenses=(null) Network=(null)
```


scontrol: alterando parâmetro do job

```
$ scontrol update JobId=105561 Partition=sequana_cpu_dev
```

```
$ scontrol show jobid 105561
```

```
JobId=105561 JobName=NPB_BT-MZ
  UserId=professor(63001) GroupId=treinamento(61052)
  Priority=1791 Nice=0 Account=treinamento QOS=normal
  JobState=PENDING Reason=Dependency Dependency=afterany:105560
  Requeue=1 Restarts=0 BatchFlag=1 Reboot=0 ExitCode=0:0
  RunTime=00:00:00 TimeLimit=00:05:00 TimeMin=N/A
  SubmitTime=2017-07-30T17:42:04 EligibleTime=Unknown
  StartTime=Unknown EndTime=Unknown
  PreemptTime=None SuspendTime=None SecsPreSuspend=0
  Partition=sequana_cpu_dev AllocNode:Sid=sdumont14:19952
  ReqNodeList=(null) ExcNodeList=(null)
  NodeList=(null)
  NumNodes=1-1 NumCPUs=1 CPUs/Task=1 ReqB:S:C:T=0:0:*:1
  Socks/Node=* NtasksPerN:B:S:C=1:0:*:* CoreSpec=*
  MinCPUsNode=1 MinMemoryNode=0 MinTmpDiskNode=0
  Features=(null) Gres=(null) Reservation=(null)
  Shared=0 Contiguous=0 Licenses=(null) Network=(null)
```

SLURM: comandos básicos

- **sacctmgr:** lista acesso às filas
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- **sacct:** mostra informação de jobs já submetidos
- **sreport:** mostra os recursos consumidos

sacct: mostra informação de jobs já submetidos

```
$ sacct
```

158796	mpirun	treinamen+	treinamen+	1	FAILED	1:0
158798	mpirun	treinamen+	treinamen+	2	COMPLETED	0:0
158798.0	orted		treinamen+	2	COMPLETED	0:0
158802	bt-mz.A.2	treinamen+	treinamen+	2	CANCELLED+	0:0
158803	bt-mz.A.2	treinamen+	treinamen+	2	COMPLETED	0:0
158804	bt-mz.W.2	treinamen+	treinamen+	2	COMPLETED	0:0
158809	mpirun	treinamen+	treinamen+	2	COMPLETED	0:0
158809.0	orted		treinamen+	2	COMPLETED	0:0
158810	bt-mz.W.2	treinamen+	treinamen+	2	COMPLETED	0:0
158811	bt-mz.W.2	treinamen+	treinamen+	2	COMPLETED	0:0

sacct: mostra informação de jobs já submetidos

```
$ sacct -j 158811
```

JobID	JobName	Partition	Account	AllocCPUS	State	ExitCode
158811	bt-mz.W.2	treinamen+	treinamen+	2	COMPLETED	0:0

sacct: mostra informação de jobs já submetidos

```
$ sacct -e
```

AllocCPUS	AllocGRES	Account	AssocID
AveCPU	AveCPUFreq	AveDiskRead	AveDiskWrite
AvePages	AveRSS	AveVMSize	BlockID
Cluster	Comment	ConsumedEnergy	ConsumedEnergyRaw
CPUTime	CPUTimeRAW	DerivedExitCode	Elapsed
Eligible	End	ExitCode	GID
Group	JobID	JobIDRaw	JobName
Layout	MaxDiskRead	MaxDiskReadNode	MaxDiskReadTask
MaxDiskWrite	MaxDiskWriteNode	MaxDiskWriteTask	MaxPages
MaxPagesNode	MaxPagesTask	MaxRSS	MaxRSSNode
MaxRSSTask	MaxVMSize	MaxVMSizeNode	MaxVMSizeTask
MinCPU	MinCPUNode	MinCPUTask	NCPUS
NNodes	NodeList	NTasks	Priority
Partition	QOS	QOSRAW	ReqCPUFreq
ReqCPUS	ReqGRES	ReqMem	Reservation
ReservationId	Reserved	ResvCPU	ResvCPURAW
Start	State	Submit	Suspended
SystemCPU	Timelimit	TotalCPU	UID
User	UserCPU	WCKey	WCKeyID

sacct: mostra informação de jobs já submetidos

```
$ sacct -j 158811 --format=JobID,JobName,Elapsed,NodeList
```

JobID	JobName	Elapsed	NodeList
158811	bt-mz.W.2	00:00:04	sdumont5000

SLURM: comandos básicos

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- **scancel:** cancela um job
- **sacct:** mostra informação de jobs já submetidos
- **sreport:** mostra os recursos consumidos

sreport: mostra os recursos consumidos

Exibe a quantidade de horas utilizada pelos Projetos durante um período, delimitado pelos parâmetros *start* e *end*.

```
$ sreport -t hours cluster AccountUtilizationByUser start=AAAA-MM-DD end=AAAA-MM-DD \
Accounts=PROJETO Tree
```

```
$ sreport -t hours cluster AccountUtilizationByUser start=2023-05-01 end=2023-06-01 Accounts=lncc Tree
```

```
-----
Cluster/Account/User Utilization 2023-05-01T00:00:00 - 2023-05-31T23:59:59 (2678400 secs)
```

```
Usage reported in CPU Hours
```

```
-----
Cluster      Account      Login      Proper Name      Used      Energy
-----
sdumont lncc                                15643      45565 <-- Total do Projeto
sdumont prjssisd                             1521      38303 <-- Total do Projeto vinculado
sdumont prjssisd      andrercsd Andre Ramos Ca+      658          0
sdumont prjssisd      brunoafsd Bruno Alvez Fa+      863      38303
sdumont prjstasd                             9508      3822 <-- Total do Projeto vinculado
sdumont prjstasd      caio.san+ Caio Graco Per+      118          0
sdumont prjstasd      caio.san+ Caio Graco Per+      9390      3822
```


sreport: mostra os recursos consumidos

Exibe a quantidade de horas utilizada pelo projeto durante um período, delimitado pelos parâmetros *start* e *end*. Útil para o coordenador do Projeto

```
$ sreport -t hours cluster UserUtilizationByAccount start=AAAA-MM-DD end=AAAA-MM-DD \  
Accounts=PROJETO
```

```
$ sreport -t hours cluster UserUtilizationByAccount start=2023-05-01 end=2023-06-01 Accounts=prjssisd
```

```
-----  
Cluster/User/Account Utilization 2023-05-01T00:00:00 - 2023-05-31T23:59:59 (2678400 secs)
```

```
Usage reported in CPU Hours
```

Cluster	Login	Proper Name	Account	Used	Energy
sdumont	brunoafsd	Bruno Alves Fa+	prjssisd	8509	5
sdumont	andrericsd	Andre Ramos Ca+	prjssisd	8083	0
sdumont	jpassos	Jeferson Passos	prjssisd	7660	0
sdumont	carlos.a+	Carlos Daniel +	prjssisd	5964	51
sdumont	bruno.fa+	Bruno Fagundes+	prjssisd	3404	0
sdumont	fabio.so+	Fabio Moreira +	prjssisd	149	0
sdumont	regio.pi+	Regio Pires	prjssisd	33	121

Uso das filas com GPU

SDBASE

nvidia
nvidia_dev
nvidia_long
nvidia_scal

SEQUANA

sequana_gpu
sequana_gpu_dev
sequana_gpu_long
sequana_gpu_shared

Uso das filas com GPU - SDBASE

- Carregar o ambiente com o NVIDIA CUDA Toolkit v11.2
`$ module load cuda/11.2`
- Verificar a configuração de GPU do nó
`$ srun -p nvidia_dev nvidia-smi`

srn: job 10857658 queued and waiting for resources

srn: job 10857658 has been allocated resources

Sat Jan 20 13:57:26 2024

+-----+														
NVIDIA-SMI 470.82.01		Driver Version: 470.82.01				CUDA Version: 11.4								
+-----+														
GPU Name		Persistence-M		Bus-Id		Disp.A		Volatile Uncorr. ECC						
Fan Temp Perf		Pwr:Usage/Cap		Memory-Usage		GPU-Util		Compute M.						
								MIG M.						
+=====+														
0 Tesla K40t		On		00000000:01:00.0		Off		0						
N/A 41C P8		21W / 235W		0MiB / 11441MiB		0%		Default						
								N/A						
+-----+														
1 Tesla K40t		On		00000000:81:00.0		Off		0						
N/A 41C P8		20W / 235W		0MiB / 11441MiB		0%		Default						
								N/A						
+-----+														
+-----+														
Processes:														
GPU		GI		CI		PID		Type		Process name		GPU Memory		
		ID		ID								Usage		
+=====+														
No running processes found														
Escola Santos Dumont - 22 de Janeiro de 2024														
+-----+														

Uso das filas com GPU - SDBASE

- Copiar os exemplos do NVIDIA CUDA Toolkit v11.2

```
$ cd $SCRATCH
$ cuda-install-samples-11.2.sh $SCRATCH
Copying samples to
/scratch/cenapadrjsd/rpsouto/NVIDIA_CUDA-11.2_Samples now...
Finished copying samples.
```
- Verificar exemplo de multiplicação de matrizes

```
$ cd $SCRATCH/NVIDIA_CUDA-11.2_Samples/0_Simple/matrixMul
$ ls
Makefile  matrixMul.cu  NsightEclipse.xml  readme.txt
```

Uso das filas com GPU - SDBASE

- Compilar exemplo de multiplicação de matrizes

```
$ make
```

```
/usr/local/cuda-11.2/bin/nvcc -ccbin g++ -I.././common/inc -m64 --threads 0 -gencode  
arch=compute_35,code=sm_35 -gencode arch=compute_37,code=sm_37 -gencode arch=compute_50,code=sm_50  
-gencode arch=compute_52,code=sm_52 -gencode arch=compute_60,code=sm_60 -gencode  
arch=compute_61,code=sm_61 -gencode arch=compute_70,code=sm_70 -gencode arch=compute_75,code=sm_75  
-gencode arch=compute_80,code=sm_80 -gencode arch=compute_86,code=sm_86 -gencode  
arch=compute_86,code=compute_86 -o matrixMul.o -c matrixMul.cu  
nvcc warning : The 'compute_35', 'compute_37', 'compute_50', 'sm_35', 'sm_37' and 'sm_50'  
architectures are deprecated, and may be removed in a future release (Use  
-Wno-deprecated-gpu-targets to suppress warning).  
/usr/local/cuda-11.2/bin/nvcc -ccbin g++ -m64 -gencode arch=compute_35,code=sm_35 -gencode  
arch=compute_37,code=sm_37 -gencode arch=compute_50,code=sm_50 -gencode arch=compute_52,code=sm_52  
-gencode arch=compute_60,code=sm_60 -gencode arch=compute_61,code=sm_61 -gencode  
arch=compute_70,code=sm_70 -gencode arch=compute_75,code=sm_75 -gencode arch=compute_80,code=sm_80  
-gencode arch=compute_86,code=sm_86 -gencode arch=compute_86,code=compute_86 -o matrixMul  
matrixMul.o  
nvcc warning : The 'compute_35', 'compute_37', 'compute_50', 'sm_35', 'sm_37' and 'sm_50'  
architectures are deprecated, and may be removed in a future release (Use  
-Wno-deprecated-gpu-targets to suppress warning).  
mkdir -p .././bin/x86_64/linux/release  
cp matrixMul .././bin/x86_64/linux/release
```

```
$ ls
```

```
Makefile matrixMul matrixMul.cu matrixMul.o NsightEclipse.xml readme.txt
```

Uso das filas com GPU - SDBASE

- Executar exemplo de multiplicação de matrizes

```
$ srun -p nvidia_dev ./matrixMul -wA=1024 -hA=256 -wB=256 -hB=1024
```

```
srun: job 10857663 queued and waiting for resources
```

```
srun: job 10857663 has been allocated resources
```

```
[Matrix Multiply Using CUDA] - Starting...
```

```
GPU Device 0: "Kepler" with compute capability 3.5
```

```
MatrixA(1024,256), MatrixB(256,1024)
```

```
Computing result using CUDA Kernel...
```

```
done
```

```
Performance= 310.19 GFlop/s, Time= 0.433 msec, Size= 134217728 Ops,
```

```
WorkgroupSize= 1024 threads/block
```

```
Checking computed result for correctness: Result = PASS
```

NOTE: The CUDA Samples are not meant for performance measurements. Results may vary when GPU Boost is enabled.

Uso das filas com GPU - SDBASE

- Executar exemplo de multiplicação de matrizes

```
$ srun -p nvidia_dev ./matrixMul -wA=2048 -hA=256 -wB=256 -hB=2048
srun: job 10857664 queued and waiting for resources
srun: job 10857664 has been allocated resources
[Matrix Multiply Using CUDA] - Starting...
GPU Device 0: "Kepler" with compute capability 3.5
```

```
MatrixA(2048,256), MatrixB(256,2048)
Computing result using CUDA Kernel...
done
Performance= 311.69 GFlop/s, Time= 0.861 msec, Size= 268435456 Ops,
WorkgroupSize= 1024 threads/block
Checking computed result for correctness: Result = PASS
```

NOTE: The CUDA Samples are not meant for performance measurements. Results may vary when GPU Boost is enabled.

Uso das filas com GPU - SDBASE

- Executar exemplo de multiplicação de matrizes

```
$ srun -p nvidia_dev ./matrixMul -wA=4096 -hA=256 -wB=256 -hB=4096
srun: job 10857665 queued and waiting for resources
srun: job 10857665 has been allocated resources
[Matrix Multiply Using CUDA] - Starting...
GPU Device 0: "Kepler" with compute capability 3.5
```

```
MatrixA(4096,256), MatrixB(256,4096)
Computing result using CUDA Kernel...
done
Performance= 312.00 GFlop/s, Time= 1.721 msec, Size= 536870912 Ops,
WorkgroupSize= 1024 threads/block
Checking computed result for correctness: Result = PASS
```

NOTE: The CUDA Samples are not meant for performance measurements. Results may vary when GPU Boost is enabled.

Uso das filas com GPU - SDBASE

- Executar exemplo de multiplicação de matrizes

```
$ srun -p nvidia_dev ./matrixMul -wA=8192 -hA=256 -wB=256 -hB=8192
```

```
srun: job 10857667 queued and waiting for resources
```

```
srun: job 10857667 has been allocated resources
```

```
[Matrix Multiply Using CUDA] - Starting...
```

```
GPU Device 0: "Kepler" with compute capability 3.5
```

```
MatrixA(8192,256), MatrixB(256,8192)
```

```
Computing result using CUDA Kernel...
```

```
done
```

```
Performance= 306.13 GFlop/s, Time= 3.507 msec, Size= 1073741824 Ops,
```

```
WorkgroupSize= 1024 threads/block
```

```
Checking computed result for correctness: Result = PASS
```

NOTE: The CUDA Samples are not meant for performance measurements. Results may vary when GPU Boost is enabled.