# Visualizing Data: NCAA Big East Football

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# Spectral Rankability

#### **Algorithm 1** Spectral Rankability of Graph Data $\Gamma$ .

```
function [r] = \operatorname{specR}(\Gamma):

n \leftarrow \operatorname{the} number of vertices in \Gamma

d \leftarrow \operatorname{the} out-degree of the vertices in \Gamma

L \leftarrow \operatorname{graph} Laplacian of \Gamma

e \leftarrow \operatorname{eigenvalues} of L

s = \{n-1, n-2, \ldots, 0\}

r = \frac{\mathcal{H}(d,s) + \mathcal{H}(e,s)}{2(n-1)}, where \mathcal{H} denotes the Hausdorff distance return
```

# Connectivity Rankability

#### **Algorithm 2** Connectivity Rankability of Graph Data Γ.

```
function [r] = \operatorname{connR}(\Gamma):

n \leftarrow \operatorname{the number of vertices in } \Gamma

L \leftarrow \operatorname{graph Laplacian of } \Gamma

\alpha = \min_{x \in S} x^T L x, where S = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n : x \perp e, \|x\| = 1\}

\beta = \max_{x \in S} x^T L x, where S = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n : x \perp e, \|x\| = 1\}

\tilde{\alpha} \leftarrow \operatorname{related quantity for perfect dominance graph}

\tilde{\beta} \leftarrow \operatorname{related quantity for perfect dominance graph}

r = \frac{|\alpha - \tilde{\alpha}| + |\beta - \tilde{\beta}|}{2n}

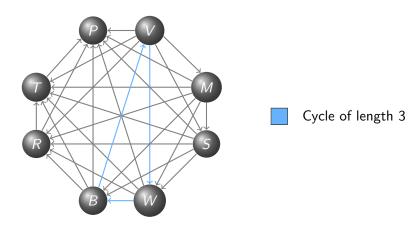
return
```

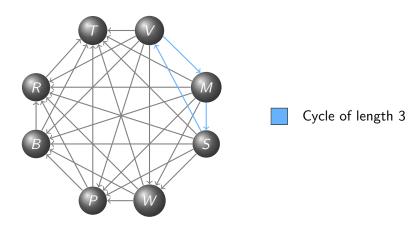
# Snapshot of Results

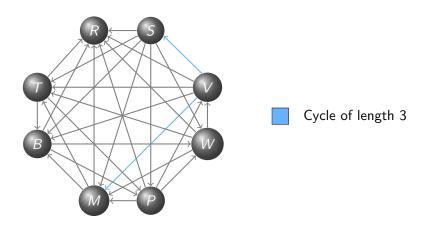
Year	specR	connR	Year	specR	connR
1995	0.143	0.043	2004	0.339	0.168
1996	0.143	0.043	2005	0.162	0.013
1997	0.185	0.069	2006	0.195	0.100
1998	0.183	0.062	2007	0.316	0.169
1999	0.143	0.058	2008	0.195	0.099
2000	0.143	0.002	2009	0.143	0.049
2001	0.143	0.001	2010	0.292	0.166
2002	0.143	0.005	2011	0.286	0.149
2003	0.143	0.049	2012	0.286	0.163

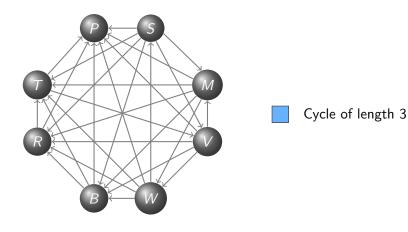
Most Rankable

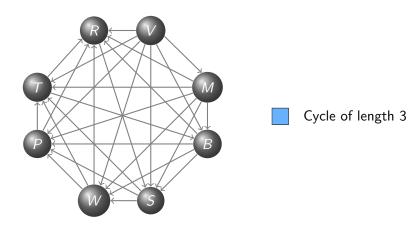
Least Rankable

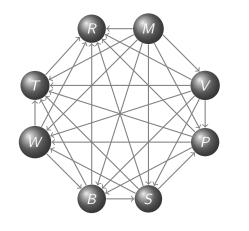


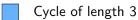


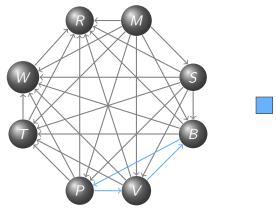




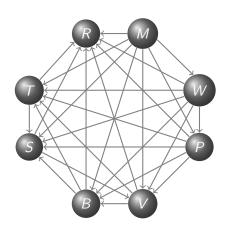


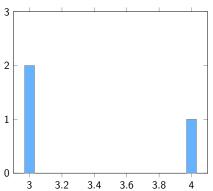


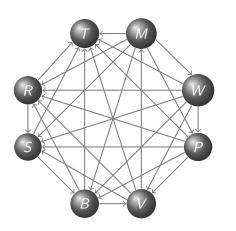


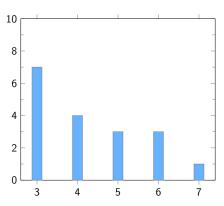


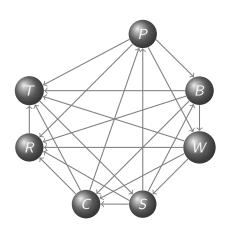
Cycle of length 3

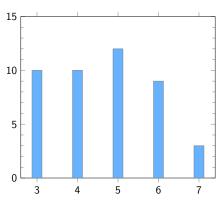


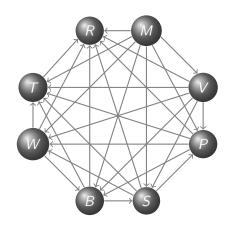














Cycle of length 3

