COMP 1630 Lesson 8

## **Review Questions**

- 1. What is the difference between UNION and UNION ALL?
- Suppose that you have two tables, EMPLOYEE and EMPLOYEE\_1. The EMPLOYEE table contains the records for three employees: Alice Cordoza, John Cretchakov, and Anne McDonald. The EMPLOYEE\_1 table contains the records for two employees: John Cretchakov and Mary Chen. Given that information, what is the query output for the UNION query? List the query output.
- 3. Given the employee information in question 2, what is the query output for the UNION ALL query? List the query output.
- 4. What are the three join types included in the OUTER JOIN classification? Describe each of the types.

## EMP\_LNAME EMP\_FNAME EMP\_INITIAL EMP\_NUM EMP\_HIREDATE | JOB\_CODE **)** 101 News John G 08-Nov-00 502 102 Н Senior David 12-Jul-89 501 103 Ε 01-Dec-96 500 Arbough June 104 Anne Κ 15-Nov-87 501 Ramoras 105 Johnson: Alice Κ 01-Feb-93 502 106 22-Jun-04 500 Smithfield William D 107 Alonzo Maria 10-Oct-93 500 108 В Washington | Ralph 22-Aug-91 501 109 W 18-Jul-97 501 Smith Larry

## Contents of the EMPLOYEE Table

- 5. Using the EMPLOYEE table shown above, write the SQL code to enter the first two rows for the table.
- 6. Using the EMPLOYEE table shown above, write the SQL code to change the job code to 501 for the person whose employee number is 107.
- Using the EMPLOYEE table shown above, write the SQL code to delete the row for the person named William Smithfield, who was hired on June 22, 2004 and whose job code classification is 500.
- 8. Using the EMPLOYEE table shown above, write the SQL code to create a copy of EMPLOYEE table, naming the copy EMPLOYEE\_2. Then write the SQL code that will add the attribute PROJ\_NUM which is character with a length of 3 to its structure.

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Ш	CH	IAR_TRIP	CHAR_DATE	AC_NUMBER	CHAR_DESTINA	ATION CHA	AR_DISTANCE	CHAR_	HOURS_FLOWN	CHAR_HOURS_WAI	CHAR_F	UEL_GALLONS
1	٠	0001	05-Feb-06	2289L	ATL		936.0		5.1	2.	2	354.1
8	+	10002	05-Feb-06	2778V	BNA		320.0		1.6	(	)	72.0
8	٠	10003	05-Feb-06	4278Y	GNV		1,574.0		7.8	(	)	339.
8	+	10004	06-Feb-06	1484P	STL		472.0		2.9	4.5	3	97.
8	•	10005	06-Feb-06	2289L	ATL		1,023.0		5.7	3.5	5	397.
8	÷	10006	06-Feb-06	4278Y	STL		472.0		2.6	5.3	2	117.
1	•	10007	06-Feb-06	2778V	GNV		1,574.0		7.9	(	)	348.4
1	÷	10008	07-Feb-06	1484P	TYS		644.0		4.1	(	)	140.
1	•	10009 07-Feb-06 2289L GNV		GNV		1,574.0		6.6	23.4	1	459.	
1	+	10010	07-Feb-06	4278Y	ATL		998.0		6.2	3.2	2	279.
1	•	10011	07-Feb-06	1484P	BNA		352.0		1.9	5.3	3	66.
1	•	10012	08-Feb-06	2778V	MOB		884.0		4.8	4.3	2	215.
1	•	10013	08-Feb-06	4278Y	TYS		644.0		3.9	4.5	5	174.
ı	•	10014	09-Feb-06	4278Y	ATL		936.0		6.1	2.5	1	302
l	•	10015	09-Feb-06	2289L	GNV		1,645.0		6.7	(	)	459.
t	•	10016	09-Feb-06	2778V	MQY		312.0		1.5	(	)	67.
t	+	10017	10-Feb-06	4.4040	O.T.							
-				1484P	STL		508.0		3.1		)	105.
	bla	10018 e nar	10-Feb-06	4278Y	TYS		508.0 644.0		3.1 3.8	4.5		
	ble	e nar	10-Feb-06 ne: CU CUS_LNAME		rys <b>ER</b>	CUS_ARE	644.0 ACODE CUS_		411			
а	ble	e nar	10-Feb-06 ne: Cl	4278Y JSTOM	rys <b>ER</b>	CUS_ARE	644.0		3.8			
а	ble	e nar	10-Feb-06 ne: CU CUS_LNAME	JSTOM CUS_FNAME	TYS ER CUS_INITIAL		644.0 ACODE CUS_	573	3.8 CUS_BALANCE			
а	ble a	e nar	10-Feb-06 ne: CU CUS_LNAME Ramas Dunne	JSTOM CUS_FNAME	TYS ER CUS_INITIAL A	615	644.0 ACODE CUS_ 844-2	573 238	3.8 CUS_BALANCE 0.00			
а	ble a	e nar US_CODE 10010 10011	10-Feb-06 ne: CU CUS_LNAME Ramas Dunne	JSTOM CUS_FNAME Alfred Leona	CUS_INITIAL A K	615 713	644.0 ACODE CUS_ 844-2: 894-1:	573 238 285	3.8 CUS_BALANCE 0.00 0.00 896.54 1285.19			
а	ble a	e nar US_CODE 10010 10011 10012 10013	10-Feb-06 ne: CU CUS_LNAME Ramas Dunne Smith	4278Y  JSTOM  CUS_FNAME  Alfred  Leons  Kathy	CUS_INITIAL  A  K  W	615 713 615	644.0 ACODE CUS_ 844-2: 894-1: 894-2:	573 238 285 180	3.8 CUS_BALANCE 0.00 0.00 896.54			
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а	ble	e nan US_CODE 10010 10011 10012 10013 10014 10015 10016	10-Feb-06 ne: CU CUS_LNAME Ramas Dunne Smith Olowski Orlando O'Brian	4278Y  JSTOM  CUS_FNAME  Alfred  Leona  Kathy  Paul  Myron  Amy	ER CUS_INITIAL A K W F	615 713 615 615 615 713	ACODE CUS_ 844-2: 894-1: 894-2: 894-2: 222-11 442-3:	573 238 285 180 672 381 228	3.8 CUS_BALANCE 0.00 0.00 896.54 1285.19 673.21 1014.56			
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9. Using the tables shown above, produce the output shown below. The output, derived from the CHARTER and MODEL TABLES, is limited to February 6, 2004. (Hint: You will need to join through another table.)

	CHAR_DATE	CHAR_DESTINATION	AC_NUMBER	MOD_NAME	MOD_CHG_MILE
•	06-Feb-06	STL	1484P	Aztec	1.93
	06-Feb-06	ATL	2289L	KingAir	2.67
	06-Feb-06	STL	4278Y	Navajo Chieftain	2.35
	06-Feb-06	GNV	2778V	Navajo Chieftain	2.35

- 10. Explain the GROUP BY clause.
- 11. Explain the HAVING clause.
- 12. Explain the ROLLUP clause.
- 13. Explain the inner join type.