

Hexagonal Architecture - Package Structure

Version: 1.0
Date: 2025-11-26
Status: Implementation Ready

1. Maven Project Structure



```
| | | | | | | RoutingServiceImpl.java  
| | | | | | | ChallengeService.java  
| | | | | | | ChallengeServiceImpl.java  
| | | | | | | └─ FallbackStrategyService.java  
  
| | | | | | |  
| | | | | | | └─ port/ # Hexagonal Ports  
  
(Interfaces)  
| | | | | | | └─ inbound/ # Driving Ports (Use Cases)  
  
| | | | | | | └─ StartSignatureUseCase.java  
| | | | | | | └─ ConfigureRuleUseCase.java  
| | | | | | | └─ RetryWithFallbackUseCase.java  
| | | | | | | └─ QuerySignatureUseCase.java  
| | | | | | | └─ ManageConnectorUseCase.java  
  
| | | | | | |  
| | | | | | | └─ outbound/ # Driven Ports  
  
(Dependencies)  
| | | | | | | └─ SignatureRequestRepository.java  
| | | | | | | └─ RoutingRuleRepository.java  
| | | | | | | └─ ConnectorConfigRepository.java  
| | | | | | | └─ AuditLogRepository.java  
| | | | | | | └─ SignatureProviderPort.java  
| | | | | | | └─ EventPublisherPort.java  
| | | | | | | └─ SecretManagerPort.java  
  
| | | | | | |  
| | | | | | | └─ exception/ # Domain Exceptions  
| | | | | | |   └─ SignatureNotFoundException.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ RuleValidationException.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ ProviderException.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ FallbackExhaustedException.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ DomainException.java  
  
| | | | | | |  
| | | | | | | └─ event/ # Domain Events  
| | | | | | |   └─ SignatureRequestCreated.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ ChallengeSent.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ ChallengeFailed.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ ProviderFailed.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ SignatureCompleted.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ SignatureExpired.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ SignatureAborted.java  
| | | | | | |   └─ DomainEvent.java  
  
| | | | | | |  
| | | | | | | └─ application/ # APPLICATION LAYER  
| | | | | | |   └─ usecase/ # Use Case Implementations  
| | | | | | |     └─ StartSignatureUseCaseImpl.java  
| | | | | | |     └─ ConfigureRuleUseCaseImpl.java  
| | | | | | |     └─ RetryWithFallbackUseCaseImpl.java
```

(Adapters)

etc.)

```

├── ConnectorConfigJpaRepository.java
├── AuditLogJpaRepository.java
├── entity/
│   ├── SignatureRequestEntity.java
│   ├── SignatureChallengeEntity.java
│   ├── RoutingRuleEntity.java
│   ├── ConnectorConfigEntity.java
│   ├── OutboxEventEntity.java
│   └── AuditLogEntity.java
├── mapper/
│   ├── SignatureEntityMapper.java
│   ├── RuleEntityMapper.java
│   └── ConnectorEntityMapper.java
├── adapter/
│   ├── SignatureRequestRepositoryAdapter.java
│   ├── RoutingRuleRepositoryAdapter.java
│   └── ConnectorConfigRepositoryAdapter.java
│       ├── AuditLogRepositoryAdapter.java
│       ├── provider/ # Provider Adapters
│       │   ├── SignatureProviderAdapter.java
│       │   ├── twilio/
│       │   │   ├── TwilioSmsProvider.java
│       │   │   ├── TwilioConfig.java
│       │   │   └── TwilioResponseMapper.java
│       │   ├── push/
│       │   │   ├── PushNotificationProvider.java
│       │   │   └── PushConfig.java
│       │   ├── voice/
│       │   │   ├── VoiceCallProvider.java
│       │   │   └── VoiceConfig.java
│       │   └── biometric/
│       │       ├── BiometricProvider.java (stub)
│       │       └── BiometricConfig.java
│       ├── event/ # Event Publishing
│       │   ├── OutboxEventPublisher.java
│       │   ├── KafkaEventPublisher.java
│       │   └── EventSerializer.java
│       └── secret/ # Secret Management
│           ├── VaultSecretManager.java
│           └── VaultConfig.java
└── config/ # Spring Configuration

```

```

├── DomainConfig.java
├── ApplicationConfig.java
├── PersistenceConfig.java
├── KafkaConfig.java
├── ResilienceConfig.java
├── ObservabilityConfig.java
├── OpenApiConfig.java
├── resilience/                # Resilience4j Integration
│   ├── CircuitBreakerManager.java
│   ├── ProviderHealthMonitor.java
│   └── DegradedModeManager.java
├── observability/            # Observability
│   ├── logging/
│   │   ├── MdcFilter.java
│   │   └── StructuredLogger.java
│   ├── metrics/
│   │   ├── SignatureMetrics.java
│   │   └── ProviderMetrics.java
│   └── tracing/
│       └── TracingConfig.java
├── resources/
│   ├── application.yml
│   ├── application-dev.yml
│   ├── application-prod.yml
│   ├── db/
│   │   └── migration/
│   │       ├── V1__initial_schema.sql
│   │       ├── V2__add_audit_log.sql
│   │       └── V3__add_indexes.sql
│   ├── kafka/
│   │   └── schemas/
│   │       ├── signature-event.avsc
│   │       └── audit-event.avsc
│   ├── openapi/
│   │   └── signature-router-api.yaml
│   └── logback-spring.xml
├── test/
│   ├── java/
│   │   ├── com/
│   │   │   ├── bank/
│   │   │   │   ├── signature/
│   │   │   │   │   ├── domain/                # Pure Unit Tests
│   │   │   │   │   └── model/

```

```

├── SignatureRequestTest.java
├── service/
│   ├── RoutingServiceTest.java
│   └── ChallengeServiceTest.java
├── application/           # Use Case Tests
│   └── usecase/
│       ├── StartSignatureUseCaseTest.java
│       └── ConfigureRuleUseCaseTest.java
├── infrastructure/       # Integration Tests
│   ├── adapter/
│   │   ├── rest/
│   │   │   └── SignatureControllerIT.java
│   │   └── persistence/
│   │       └── SignatureRepositoryIT.java
│   └── e2e/              # End-to-End Tests
│       └── SignatureFlowE2ETest.java
├── resources/
│   ├── application-test.yml
│   ├── testcontainers/
│   │   └── docker-compose-test.yml
│   └── fixtures/
│       ├── sample-transaction-context.json
│       └── sample-routing-rules.json
├── admin-portal/         # React Admin Portal
│   ├── package.json
│   ├── src/
│   │   ├── components/
│   │   │   ├── rules/
│   │   │   │   ├── RuleList.tsx
│   │   │   │   ├── RuleEditor.tsx
│   │   │   │   └── SpelValidator.tsx
│   │   │   ├── timeline/
│   │   │   │   └── RoutingTimeline.tsx
│   │   │   ├── dashboard/
│   │   │   │   ├── CostOptimization.tsx
│   │   │   │   └── MetricsDashboard.tsx
│   │   │   └── audit/
│   │   │       └── AuditLogViewer.tsx
│   │   ├── api/
│   │   │   └── signatureRouterClient.ts
│   │   └── App.tsx
├── README.md

```

```
|
|
|— docker/
|   |— Dockerfile
|   |— docker-compose.yml
|   |— postgres/
|       |— init.sql
|
|— k8s/
    |— deployment.yaml
    |— service.yaml
    |— configmap.yaml
    |— secret.yaml
```

2. Layer Responsibilities

2.1 Domain Layer (Pure Business Logic)

Regla de Oro: Esta capa NO DEPENDE de nada. Cero imports de Spring, JPA, Kafka, etc.

Contiene:

- Aggregates, Entities, Value Objects
- Domain Services (lógica que no pertenece a un agregado)
- Port interfaces (contratos de lo que necesita el dominio)
- Domain Events (eventos de negocio)
- Domain Exceptions

No contiene:

- ❌ Annotations de JPA (@Entity, @Table)
- ❌ Annotations de Spring (@Service, @Component)
- ❌ Dependencias de HTTP, JSON, Base de datos
- ❌ Lógica de infraestructura

Ejemplo:

```
// ✅ CORRECTO - Domain puro
public class SignatureRequest {
    private final UUID id;
    private final CustomerId customerId;
    private final TransactionContext transactionContext;
    private SignatureStatus status;
    private List<SignatureChallenge> challenges;
```

```
// Business logic puro
public void addChallenge(SignatureChallenge challenge) {
    if (this.status == SignatureStatus.EXPIRED) {
        throw new DomainException("Cannot add challenge to expired request");
    }
    this.challenges.add(challenge);
}
}
```

2.2 Application Layer (Orchestration)

Responsabilidades:

- Implementar Use Cases (orquestrar dominio)
- Coordinar transacciones
- Transformar DTOs ↔ Domain Models
- Validaciones de aplicación (no de negocio)

Usa:

- Ports del dominio
- Domain Services
- Aggregates

No contiene:

- ❌ Detalles de HTTP (StatusCode, Headers)
- ❌ Queries SQL directas
- ❌ Lógica de negocio (debe estar en dominio)

Ejemplo:

```
// ✅ CORRECTO - Use Case implementation
@Service
@Transactional
public class StartSignatureUseCaseImpl implements StartSignatureUseCase {

    private final SignatureRequestRepository repository;
    private final RoutingService routingService;
    private final SignatureProviderPort providerPort;
    private final EventPublisherPort eventPublisher;

    @Override
    public SignatureResponse start(CreateSignatureRequest dto) {
        // 1. Construir domain model
```



```

        TransactionContext context =
TransactionContext.from(dto.getTransactionDetails());
        SignatureRequest request = SignatureRequest.create(dto.getCustomerId(),
context);

        // 2. Evaluar routing (domain service)
List<RoutingRule> rules = ruleRepository.findAllEnabled();
ChannelType channel = routingService.evaluateRoute(context, rules);

        // 3. Crear challenge (domain logic)
SignatureChallenge challenge = request.createChallenge(channel);

        // 4. Persistir aggregate
repository.save(request);

        // 5. Llamar provider (outbound port)
ProviderResult result = providerPort.sendChallenge(challenge);

        // 6. Actualizar estado
challenge.markSent(result);

        // 7. Publicar evento
eventPublisher.publish(new ChallengeSent(request.getId(),
challenge.getId()));

        // 8. Retornar DTO
return SignatureMapper.toResponse(request);
    }
}

```

2.3 Infrastructure Layer (Technical Concerns)

Responsabilidades:

- Implementar adapters para ports del dominio
- Configuración de frameworks (Spring, JPA, Kafka)
- Concerns técnicos (logging, metrics, tracing)
- API REST Controllers
- Persistencia (JPA entities, mappers)
- Integración con sistemas externos

Ejemplo - Inbound Adapter (REST Controller):

```

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api/v1/signatures")

```

```

public class SignatureController {

    private final StartSignatureUseCase startUseCase;

    @PostMapping
    public ResponseEntity<SignatureResponse> createSignature(
        @RequestHeader("Idempotency-Key") String idempotencyKey,
        @Valid @RequestBody CreateSignatureRequest request
    ) {
        SignatureResponse response = startUseCase.start(request);
        return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.CREATED).body(response);
    }
}

```

Ejemplo - Outbound Adapter (JPA Repository):

```

@Component
public class SignatureRequestRepositoryAdapter implements
SignatureRequestRepository {

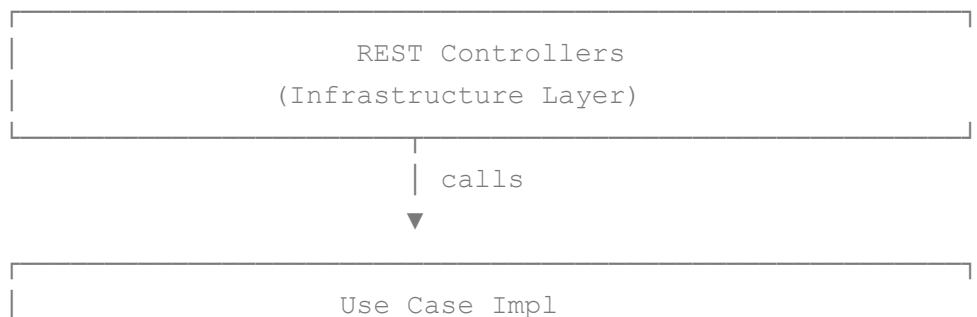
    private final SignatureRequestJpaRepository jpaRepository;
    private final SignatureEntityMapper mapper;

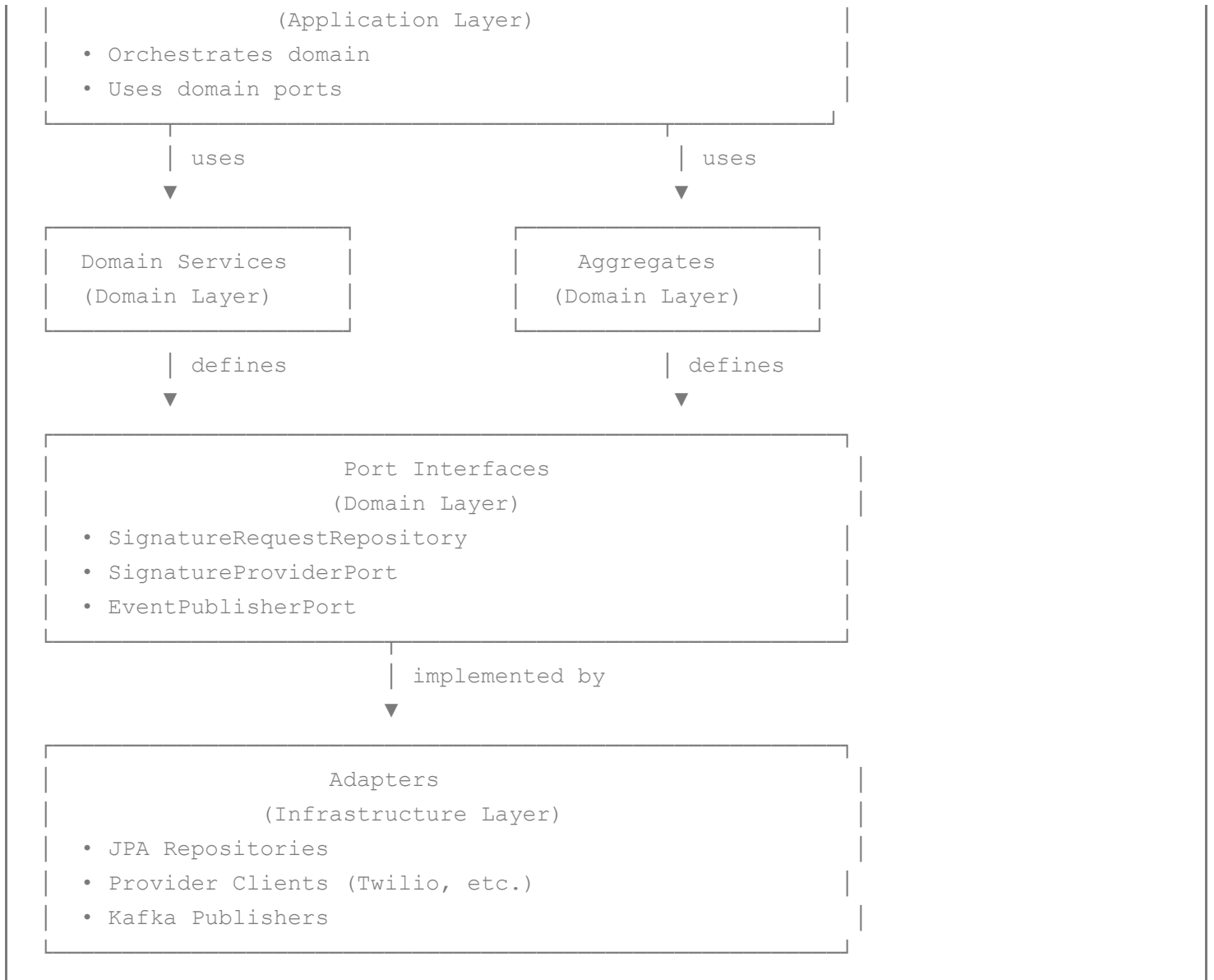
    @Override
    public void save(SignatureRequest domainModel) {
        SignatureRequestEntity entity = mapper.toEntity(domainModel);
        jpaRepository.save(entity);
    }

    @Override
    public Optional<SignatureRequest> findById(UUID id) {
        return jpaRepository.findById(id)
            .map(mapper::toDomain);
    }
}

```

3. Dependency Flow





Regla clave: Las dependencias apuntan HACIA el dominio, nunca desde el dominio hacia afuera.

4. Key Design Patterns

4.1 Repository Pattern

```
// Port (Domain)
public interface SignatureRequestRepository {
    void save(SignatureRequest request);
    Optional<SignatureRequest> findById(UUID id);
    List<SignatureRequest> findByCustomerId(CustomerId customerId);
}

// Adapter (Infrastructure)
@Component
```

```
public class SignatureRequestRepositoryAdapter implements
SignatureRequestRepository {
    private final SignatureRequestJpaRepository jpaRepo;
    // Implementation using JPA
}
```

4.2 Port/Adapter Pattern

```
// Port (Domain - Outbound)
public interface SignatureProviderPort {
    ProviderResult sendChallenge(SignatureChallenge challenge);
    boolean verifyResponse(String challengeId, String userResponse);
}

// Adapter (Infrastructure)
@Component
public class SignatureProviderAdapter implements SignatureProviderPort {
    private final Map<ProviderType, SignatureProvider> providers;

    @Override
    public ProviderResult sendChallenge(SignatureChallenge challenge) {
        SignatureProvider provider = providers.get(challenge.getProvider());
        return provider.send(challenge);
    }
}
```

4.3 Strategy Pattern (Provider Selection)

```
// Common interface
public interface SignatureProvider {
    ProviderResult send(SignatureChallenge challenge);
    ProviderType getType();
}

// Implementations
@Component
public class TwilioSmsProvider implements SignatureProvider {
    // Twilio-specific logic
}

@Component
public class PushNotificationProvider implements SignatureProvider {
    // Push-specific logic
}
```

4.4 Outbox Pattern

```
@Service
@Transactional
public class OutboxEventPublisher implements EventPublisherPort {

    private final OutboxEventRepository outboxRepo;

    @Override
    public void publish(DomainEvent event) {
        // Save event to outbox table in SAME transaction
        OutboxEvent outboxEvent = OutboxEvent.from(event);
        outboxRepo.save(outboxEvent);

        // Debezium will pick it up and publish to Kafka
    }
}
```

5. Testing Strategy by Layer

5.1 Domain Layer Tests (Pure Unit Tests)





```
class SignatureRequestTest {

    @Test
    void shouldTransitionToSignedWhenChallengeCompleted() {
        // Given
        SignatureRequest request = SignatureRequest.create(customerId, context);
        SignatureChallenge challenge = request.createChallenge(ChannelType.SMS);

        // When
        challenge.markCompleted("provider-proof-123");
        request.completeSignature(challenge);

        // Then
        assertThat(request.getStatus()).isEqualTo(SignatureStatus.SIGNED);
    }
}
```

Características:

-  No Spring Context
-  No base de datos
-  Súper rápidos (<1ms)
-  Test lógica de negocio pura

5.2 Application Layer Tests (Use Case Tests)

```
@ExtendWith(MockitoExtension.class)
class StartSignatureUseCaseTest {

    @Mock private SignatureRequestRepository repository;
    @Mock private RoutingService routingService;
    @Mock private SignatureProviderPort providerPort;




    @InjectMocks
    private StartSignatureUseCaseImpl useCase;

    @Test
    void shouldCreateSignatureAndSendChallenge() {
        // Given
        when(routingService.evaluateRoute(any(), any()))
            .thenReturn(ChannelType.SMS);
        when(providerPort.sendChallenge(any()))
            .thenReturn(ProviderResult.success("provider-id-123"));

        // When
        SignatureResponse response = useCase.start(createRequest);

        // Then
        verify(repository).save(any(SignatureRequest.class));
        verify(providerPort).sendChallenge(any());
        assertThat(response.getStatus()).isEqualTo("CHALLENGE_SENT");
    }
}
```

Características:

-  Mockear ports (dependencies)
-  Test orquestación
-  No infraestructura real

5.3 Infrastructure Layer Tests (Integration Tests)

```
@SpringBootTest
@Testcontainers
class SignatureRepositoryIT {

    @Container
    static PostgreSQLContainer<> postgres = new PostgreSQLContainer<>
("postgres:15");
}
```

```

@Autowired
private SignatureRequestRepository repository;




@Test
void shouldPersistAndRetrieveSignatureRequest() {
    // Given
    SignatureRequest request = SignatureRequest.create(customerId, context);

    // When
    repository.save(request);
    Optional<SignatureRequest> retrieved =
repository.findById(request.getId());

    // Then
    assertThat(retrieved).isPresent();
    assertThat(retrieved.get().getCustomerId()).isEqualTo(customerId);
}
}

```

Características:

-  Testcontainers (PostgreSQL, Kafka)
-  Test integración con infraestructura real
-  Más lentos pero más realistas

5.4 End-to-End Tests

```

@SpringBootTest(webEnvironment = WebEnvironment.RANDOM_PORT)
@Testcontainers
class SignatureFlowE2ETest {

    @LocalServerPort
    private int port;

    @Test
    void shouldCompleteFullSignatureFlow() {
        // Given
        String idempotencyKey = UUID.randomUUID().toString();
        CreateSignatureRequest request = buildRequest();

        // When - Create signature
        ResponseEntity<SignatureResponse> response = restTemplate
            .exchange("/api/v1/signatures", POST,
                httpEntity(request, idempotencyKey),
                SignatureResponse.class);
    }
}

```

```
// Then
assertThat(response.getStatusCode()).isEqualTo(CREATED);

// And - Verify Kafka event was published
ConsumerRecord<String, String> event =
kafkaConsumer.poll(Duration.ofSeconds(5));
assertThat(event.value()).contains("CHALLENGE_SENT");
}
}
```

6. Configuration by Environment

6.1 application.yml (Base)

```
spring:
  application:
    name: signature-router
  profiles:
    active: ${SPRING_PROFILE:dev}

server:
  port: 8080
  shutdown: graceful

management:
  endpoints:
    web:
      exposure:
        include: health,info,metrics,prometheus
  metrics:
    export:
      prometheus:
        enabled: true
```

6.2 application-dev.yml

```
spring:
  datasource:
    url: jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/signature_dev
    username: dev_user
    password: dev_pass
  jpa:
    show-sql: true
    properties:
      hibernate:
        format_sql: true
```



```
logging:
  level:
    com.bank.signature: DEBUG
```

6.3 application-prod.yml

```
spring:
  datasource:
    url: ${DB_URL}
    username: ${DB_USER}
    password: ${DB_PASS}
    hikari:
      maximum-pool-size: 20
      minimum-idle: 5
      connection-timeout: 2000
  jpa:
    show-sql: false
    properties:
      hibernate:
        format_sql: false

logging:
  level:
    com.bank.signature: INFO
```

7. Key Dependencies (pom.xml excerpt)

```
<dependencies>
  <!-- Spring Boot 3 -->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
    <version>3.2.0</version>
  </dependency>

  <!-- Spring Data JPA -->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
  </dependency>

  <!-- PostgreSQL Driver -->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.postgresql</groupId>
    <artifactId>postgresql</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>

<!-- Kafka -->
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.kafka</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-kafka</artifactId>
</dependency>

<!-- Resilience4j -->
<dependency>
    <groupId>io.github.resilience4j</groupId>
    <artifactId>resilience4j-spring-boot3</artifactId>
    <version>2.1.0</version>
</dependency>

<!-- Vault -->
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-vault-config</artifactId>
</dependency>

<!-- Observability -->
<dependency>
    <groupId>io.micrometer</groupId>
    <artifactId>micrometer-registry-prometheus</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>io.micrometer</groupId>
    <artifactId>micrometer-tracing-bridge-brave</artifactId>
</dependency>

<!-- Testing -->
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.testcontainers</groupId>
    <artifactId>postgresql</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.testcontainers</groupId>
    <artifactId>kafka</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
</dependencies>
```

Status:  COMPLETE - READY FOR IMPLEMENTATION