

# Introduction to Mathematical Thinking

## Assignment 3 Solutions

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1. (a)  $T \Rightarrow (D \wedge Y)$   
 (b)  $D \Rightarrow (\neg Y)$   
 (c)  $\neg D \Rightarrow \neg T$   
 (d)  $T \Rightarrow \neg(D \wedge Y)$   
 (e)  $T \Rightarrow (\neg D \wedge Y)$   
 (f)  $T \Rightarrow Y \Rightarrow \neg D$   
 (g)  $T \Rightarrow (\neg(D \wedge Y) \vee (D \wedge Y))$  \*\* Equivalent to Exclusive NOR \*\*  
 (h)  $T \Rightarrow ((\neg D \wedge Y) \vee (D \wedge \neg Y))$  \*\* Equivalent to Exclusive OR \*\*

### 2. TRUTH TABLE

$\phi$	$\neg\phi$	$\psi$	$\phi \Rightarrow \psi$	$\neg\phi \vee \psi$
T	F	T	T	T
T	F	F	F	F
F	T	T	T	?T
F	T	F	T	T

3. The last two columns of the above truth table are equivalent.

### 4. TRUTH TABLE

$\phi$	$\psi$	$\neg\psi$	$\phi \Rightarrow \psi$	$\neg(\phi \Rightarrow \psi)$	$\phi \wedge \neg\psi$
T	T	F	T	F	F
T	F	T	F	T	T
F	T	F	T	F	F
F	F	T	T	F	F

5. The last two columns of the above truth table are equivalent.