

MA-236: Homework 10

Rob Herley

April 16, 2019

I pledge my honor that I have abided by the Stevens Honor System.

Find a sentence in the language of graph theory which says "there is at most one vertex with no in-edges".

$$\forall x \forall y ((\forall z (\neg E zx) \wedge \forall w (\neg E wy)) \rightarrow x = y)$$