

Binary Search Tree

Source Code:

```
/*
Name : Robin Singh
number : 1261
unit : 06
program : Binary Search Trees
*/
#include<iostrea
m>
#include<conio.h>

using namespace std;

/*Node
Template*/ class
BSTNode
{
    public
    :
        int data;
        BSTNode
        *right;
        BSTNode *left;
};

/* Binary tree
template*/ class BST
{
    BSTNode
    *root; int cnt;
    public:
        BST
        ()
        {
            root=NUL
            L; cnt=0;

        }

        void Insert(int
        x); void
        Display(); void
        FindMax(); void
        FindMin();
        void CountNodes();
        void Preorder(BSTNode
        *t); void
        Postorder(BSTNode *t);
        void Inorder(BSTNode *t);
```

```

};
/* Functions */
void BST :: Insert(int x)
{
    BSTNode *t=new
    BSTNode(); t->data=x;
    t-
    >right=NULL;
    t->left=NULL;

    if(root==NULL)
    {
        root=t;
        cnt++;
        return
        ;
    }
    BSTNode
    *tmp=root;
    BSTNode
    *prev=NULL;

    while(tmp!=NULL)
    {
        prev=tmp;
        if(t->data < tmp->data)
        {
            tmp=tmp->left;
        }
        else if(t->data > tmp->data)
        {
            tmp=tmp->right;
        }
        else
        {
            cout<<"Duplicate!!"<<endl; return;
        }
    }

    }//End of while

    if(t->data < prev->data)
    {
        prev->left=t;
    }
    else

```

{

```
        prev->right=t;
    }
    cnt++;
```

```
}//end of Insert
```

```
/* Display function
```

```
*/ void BST ::
```

```
Display()
```

```
{
    cout<<"Preorder :
"; Preorder(root);
    cout<<"end" <<
endl;
    cout<<"Postorder :
"; Postorder(root);
    cout<<"end"<<
endl;
    cout<<"Inorder : ";
    Inorder(root);
    cout<<"end"<<endl
;
}
```

```
void BST :: Inorder(BSTNode *t)
```

```
{
    if(t)
    {
        Inorder(t->left);
        cout<<t->data << "-
"; Inorder(t->right);
    }
}
```

```
void BST :: Preorder(BSTNode *t)
```

```
{
    if(t)
    {
        cout<<t->data << "-
"; Preorder(t->left);
        Preorder(t->right);
    }
}
```

```
void BST :: Postorder(BSTNode *t)
```

```
{
    if(t)
    {
```

```
        Postorder(t->left);
        Postorder(t-
>right); cout<<t-
>data<<"-";
    }
}
```

```
/* Find Minimum */
void BST ::
FindMin()
{
    if(root==NULL)
    {
        cout<<"Empty
tree"; return;
    }
    BSTNode *tmp =
root; BSTNode *prev
= NULL;
    while(tmp!=NULL)
    {
        prev=tmp;
        tmp=tmp-
>left;
    }
    cout<<"Minimum Node is "<<prev->data;
}
```

```
/* Find Maximum */
void BST ::
FindMax()
{
    if(root==NULL)
    {
        cout<<"Empty
tree"; return;
    }
    BSTNode *tmp =
root; BSTNode *prev
= NULL;
    while(tmp!=NULL)
    {
        prev=tmp;
        tmp=tmp-
```

```
>right;
```

```
}
```

```
cout<<"Maximum Node is "<<prev->data;
```

```
}

void BST :: CountNodes()
{
    cout << "Number Of the node in the BST : "<<cnt;
}

/* Menu */
int main()
{
    BST b1;
    int num,ch;

    while(1)
    {
        system("cls");

        cout<<"*****Binary Search
Tree(BST)*****"<<endl<<endl; cout<<"1.Insert Node in the
binary search tree : \n"; cout<<"2.Display The BST : \n";
        cout<<"3.Find the maximum node :
\n"; cout<<"4.Find the minimum node
: \n"; cout<<"5.Count the node in the
BST : \n"; cout<<"6.Exit \n";
        cout<<"Enter The choice
: "; cin>>ch;

        switch(ch)
        {
            case 1:
                cout<<"Enter the number to Insert in
BST: "; cin>>num;
                b1.Insert(num
                ); getch();
                break;

            case 2:
                b1.Display();
                getch()
                ;
                break;

            case 3:
```

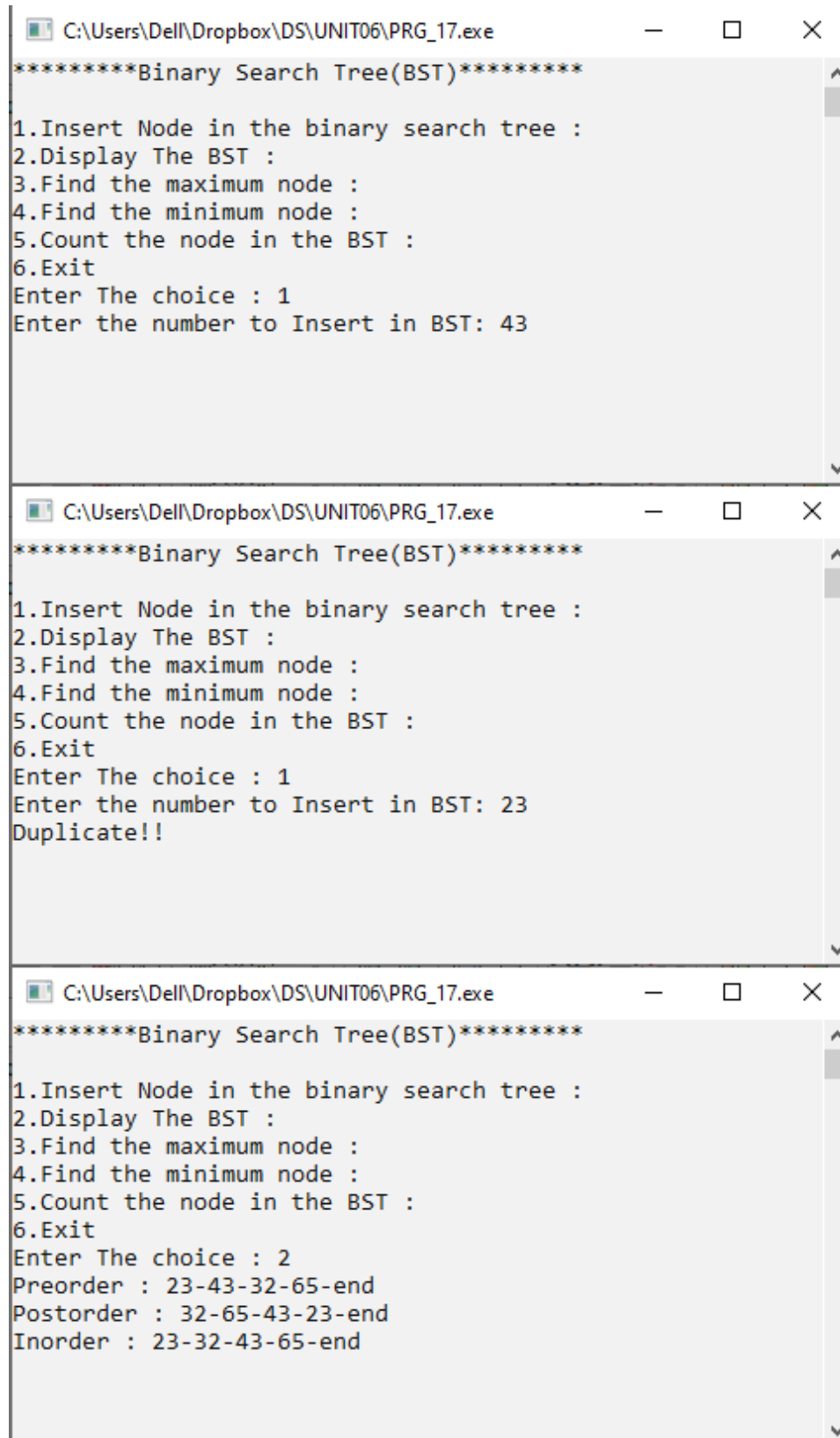
```
        b1.FindMax();
        getch();
        ;
        break;

    case 4:
        b1.FindMin();
        getch();
        ;
        break;

    case 5:
        b1.CountNodes
        (); getch();
        break;

    case 6:
        exit(1);

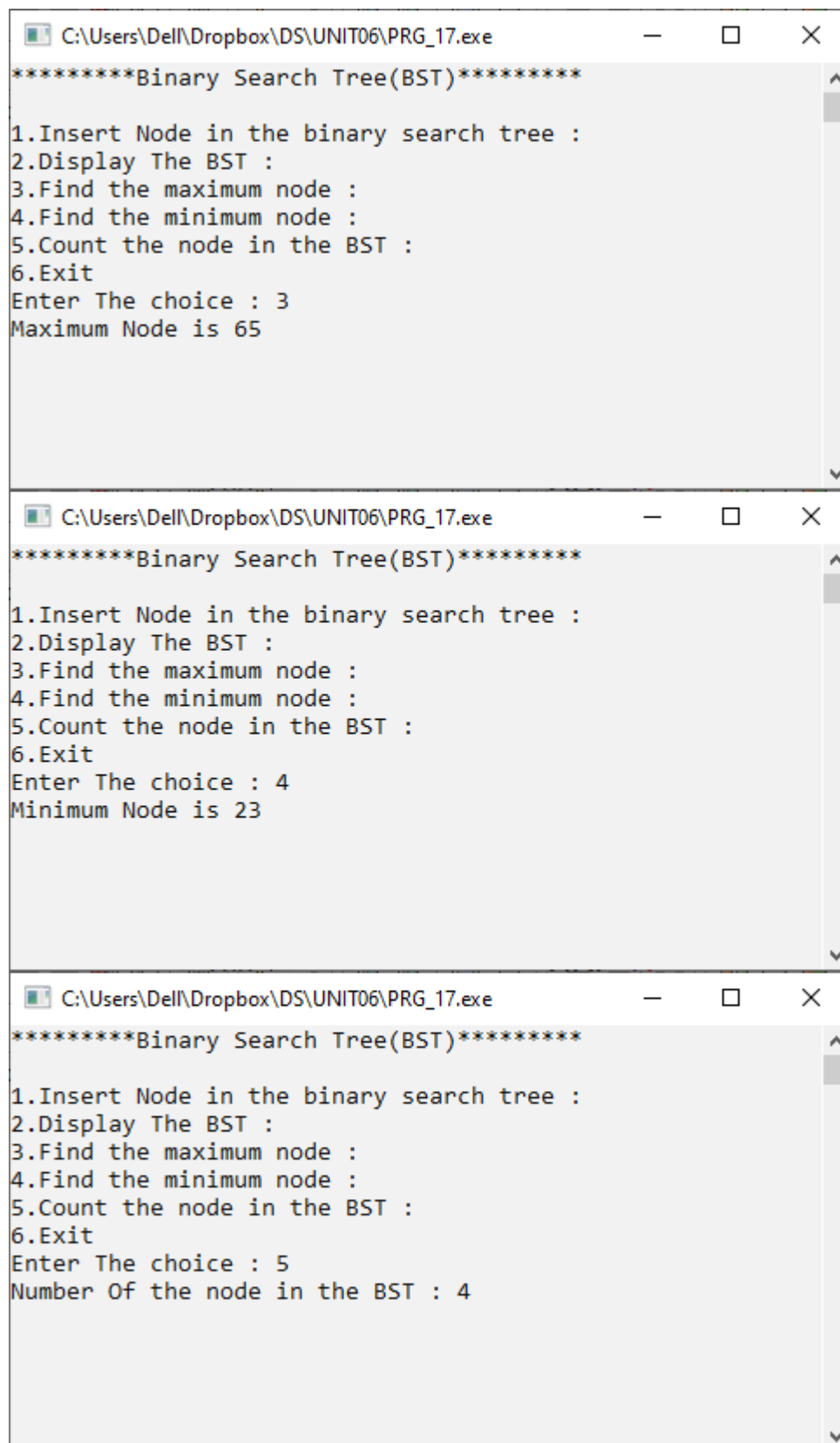
    default:
        cout<<"Invalid
        choice"; break;
    }
}
}
```


Output:

```
C:\Users\Dell\Dropbox\DS\UNIT06\PRG_17.exe
*****Binary Search Tree(BST)*****
1.Insert Node in the binary search tree :
2.Display The BST :
3.Find the maximum node :
4.Find the minimum node :
5.Count the node in the BST :
6.Exit
Enter The choice : 1
Enter the number to Insert in BST: 43

C:\Users\Dell\Dropbox\DS\UNIT06\PRG_17.exe
*****Binary Search Tree(BST)*****
1.Insert Node in the binary search tree :
2.Display The BST :
3.Find the maximum node :
4.Find the minimum node :
5.Count the node in the BST :
6.Exit
Enter The choice : 1
Enter the number to Insert in BST: 23
Duplicate!!

C:\Users\Dell\Dropbox\DS\UNIT06\PRG_17.exe
*****Binary Search Tree(BST)*****
1.Insert Node in the binary search tree :
2.Display The BST :
3.Find the maximum node :
4.Find the minimum node :
5.Count the node in the BST :
6.Exit
Enter The choice : 2
Preorder : 23-43-32-65-end
Postorder : 32-65-43-23-end
Inorder : 23-32-43-65-end
```



```
*****Binary Search Tree(BST)*****
1.Insert Node in the binary search tree :
2.Display The BST :
3.Find the maximum node :
4.Find the minimum node :
5.Count the node in the BST :
6.Exit
Enter The choice : 3
Maximum Node is 65

*****Binary Search Tree(BST)*****
1.Insert Node in the binary search tree :
2.Display The BST :
3.Find the maximum node :
4.Find the minimum node :
5.Count the node in the BST :
6.Exit
Enter The choice : 4
Minimum Node is 23

*****Binary Search Tree(BST)*****
1.Insert Node in the binary search tree :
2.Display The BST :
3.Find the maximum node :
4.Find the minimum node :
5.Count the node in the BST :
6.Exit
Enter The choice : 5
Number Of the node in the BST : 4
```