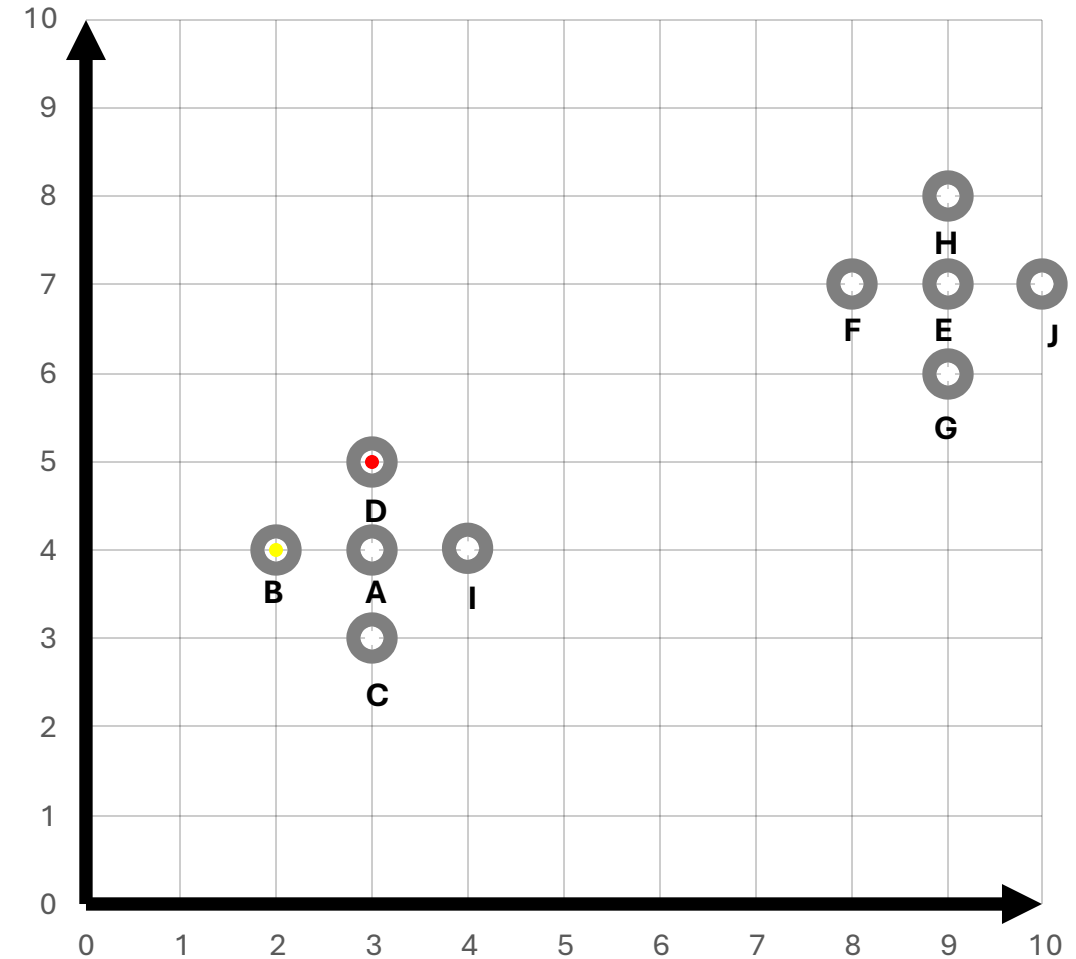


Customer	<i>Average Bet per Visit</i> (x_1)	<i>Visit Per Month</i> (x_2)
A	3	4
B	2	4
C	3	3
D	3	5
E	9	7
F	8	7
G	9	6
H	9	8
I	4	4
J	10	7

eps is the maximum distance between two samples for one to be considered as in the neighborhood of the other.



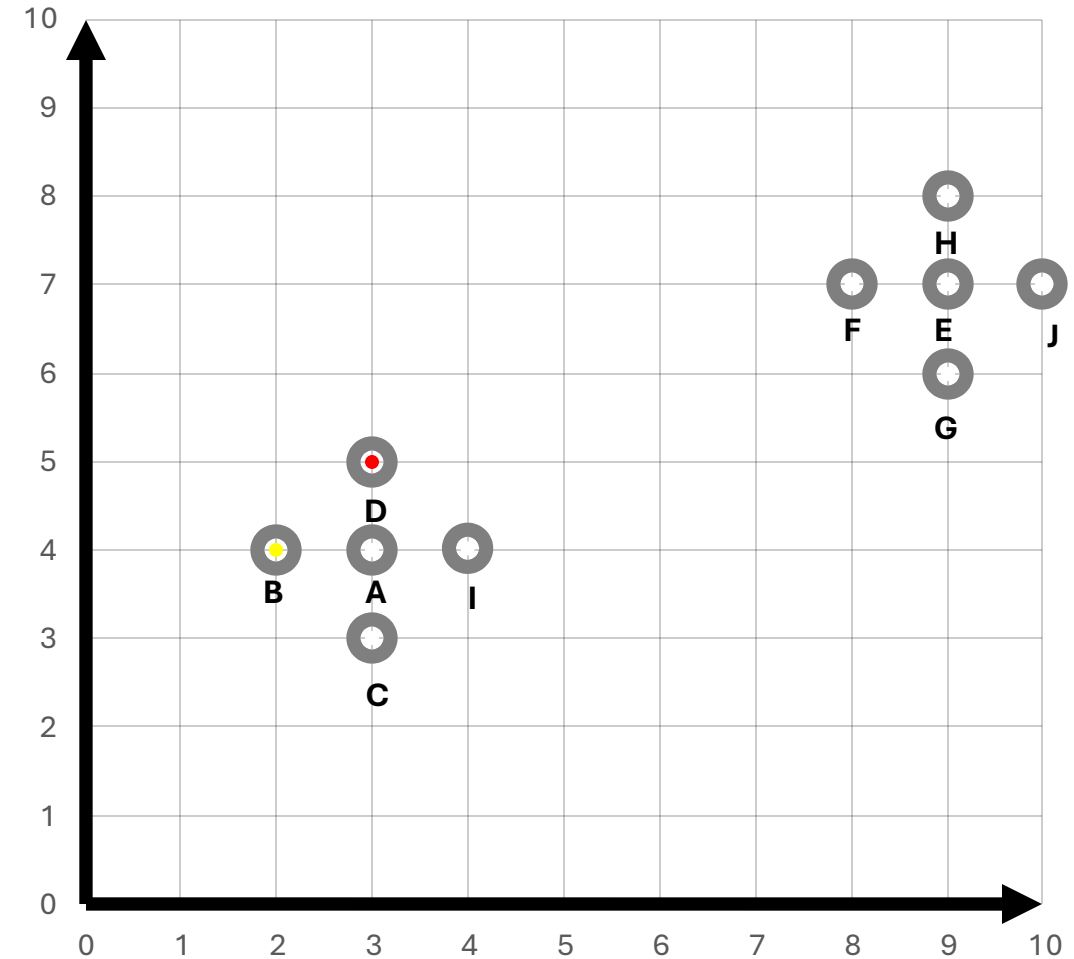
Step 1: Set **eps** and **min_samples**

min_samples is the number of samples in a neighborhood for a point to be considered as a core point.

This **includes the point itself**.

If **min_samples** is set to a higher value, DBSCAN will find denser clusters, whereas if it is set to a lower value, the found clusters will be more sparse.

Step 1: Set **eps** and **min_samples**

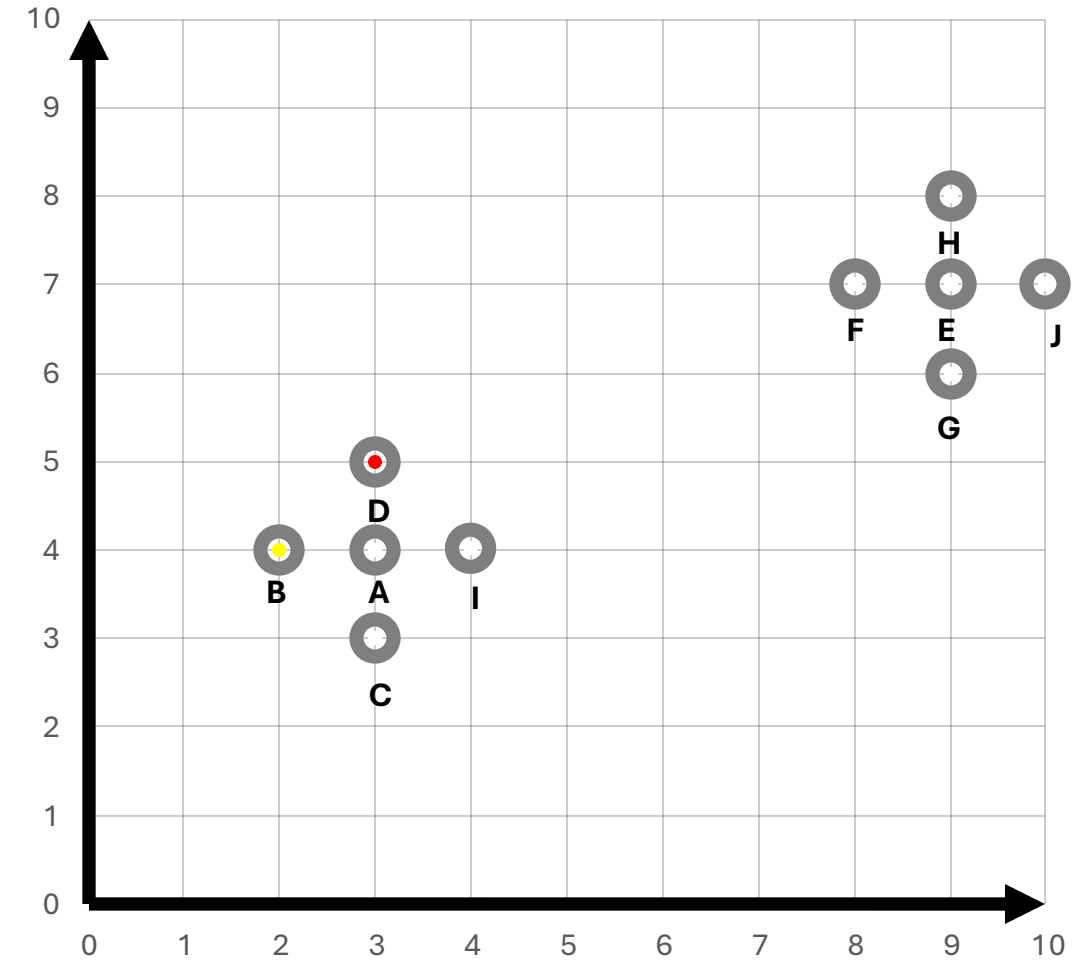


For this example, we will set

eps = 1

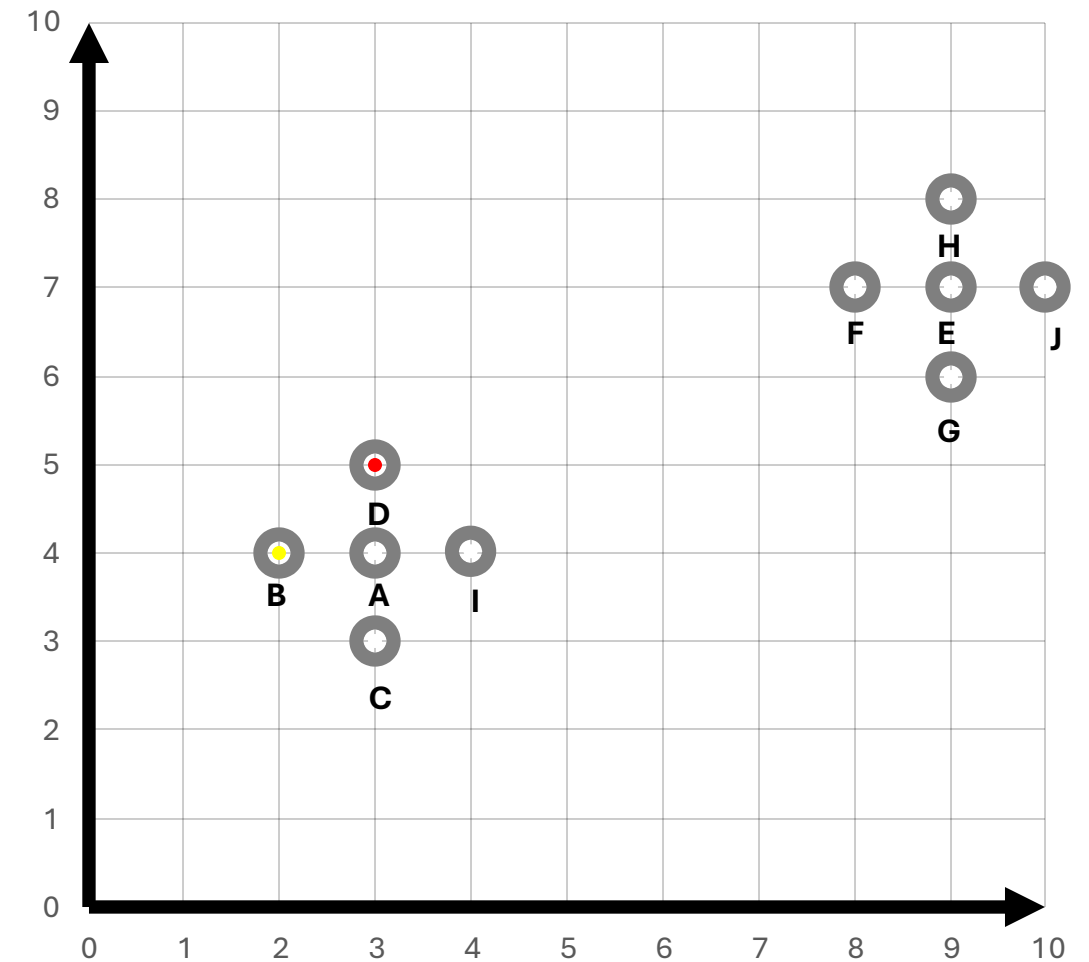
and

min_samples = 4



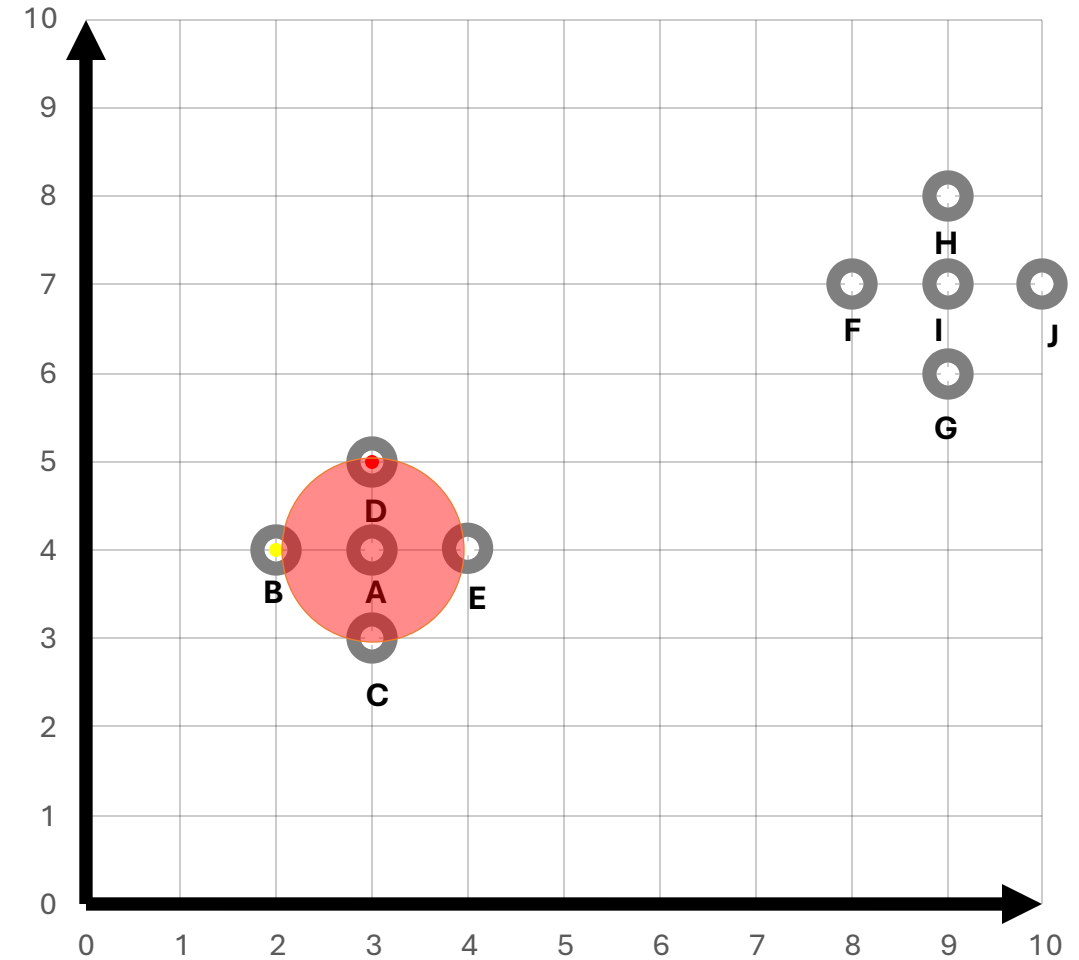
Step 1: Set **eps and **min_samples****

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (9,7)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (4,4)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	6.7	9.8	6.3	7.2	1	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	7.6	6.7	7.2	8	2	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	7.2	6.4	6.7	7.8	1.4	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	6.3	5.3	6	6.7	1.4	7.2
E (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	0	1	1	1	5.8	1
F (8,7)	9.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	1	0	1.4	1.4	5	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	1	1.4	0	2	5.3	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	1	1.4	2	0	6.4	1.4
I (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	5.8	5	5.3	6.4	0	6.7
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	1	2	1.4	1.4	6.7	0



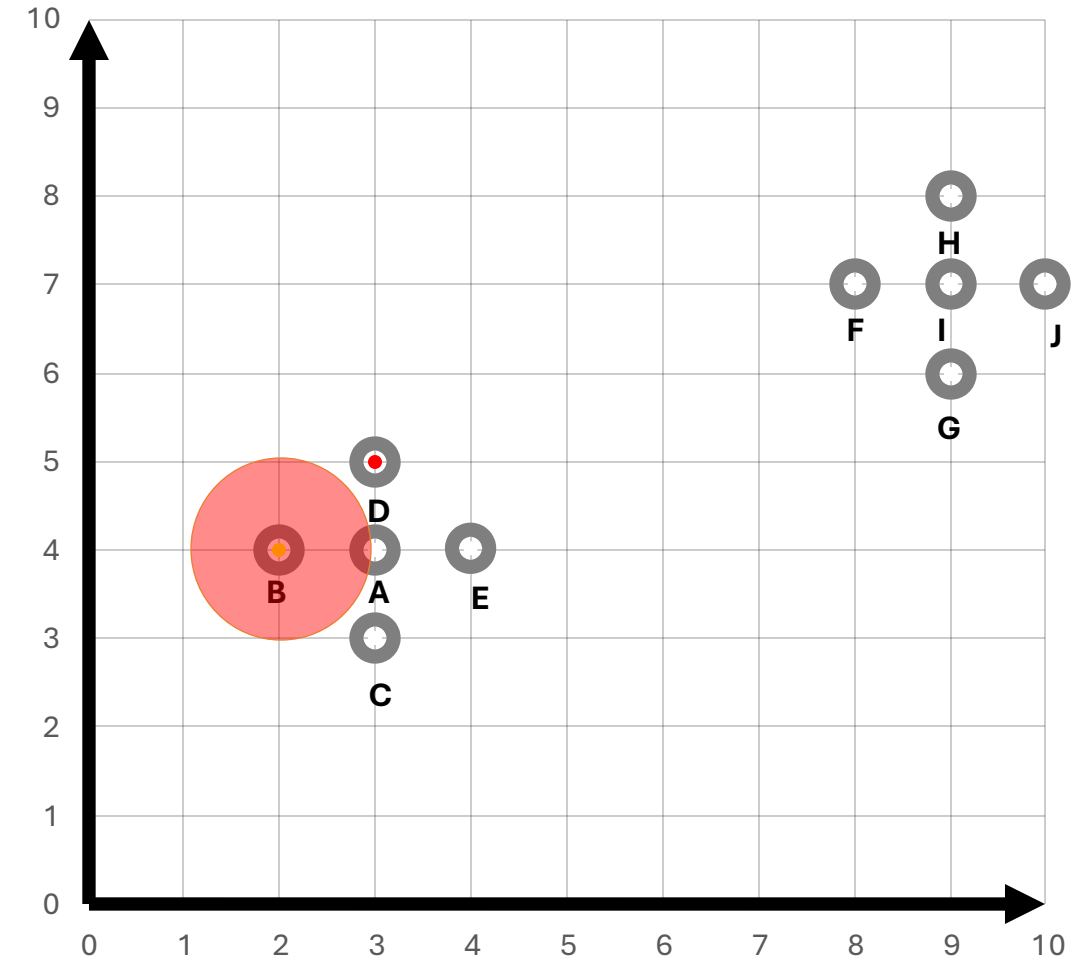
Step 2: Calculate the distance between every pair of data points using a distance metric like **Euclidean distance**.

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (4,4)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (9,7)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	2	6.7	7.2	8	7.6	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	1.4	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	1.4	5.3	6	6.7	6.3	7.2
E (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	0	5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.7
F (8,7)	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5	0	1.4	1.4	1	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	5.3	1.4	0	2	1	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	6.4	1.4	2	0	1	1.4
I (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	1	1	1	0	1
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	6.7	2	1.4	1.4	1	0



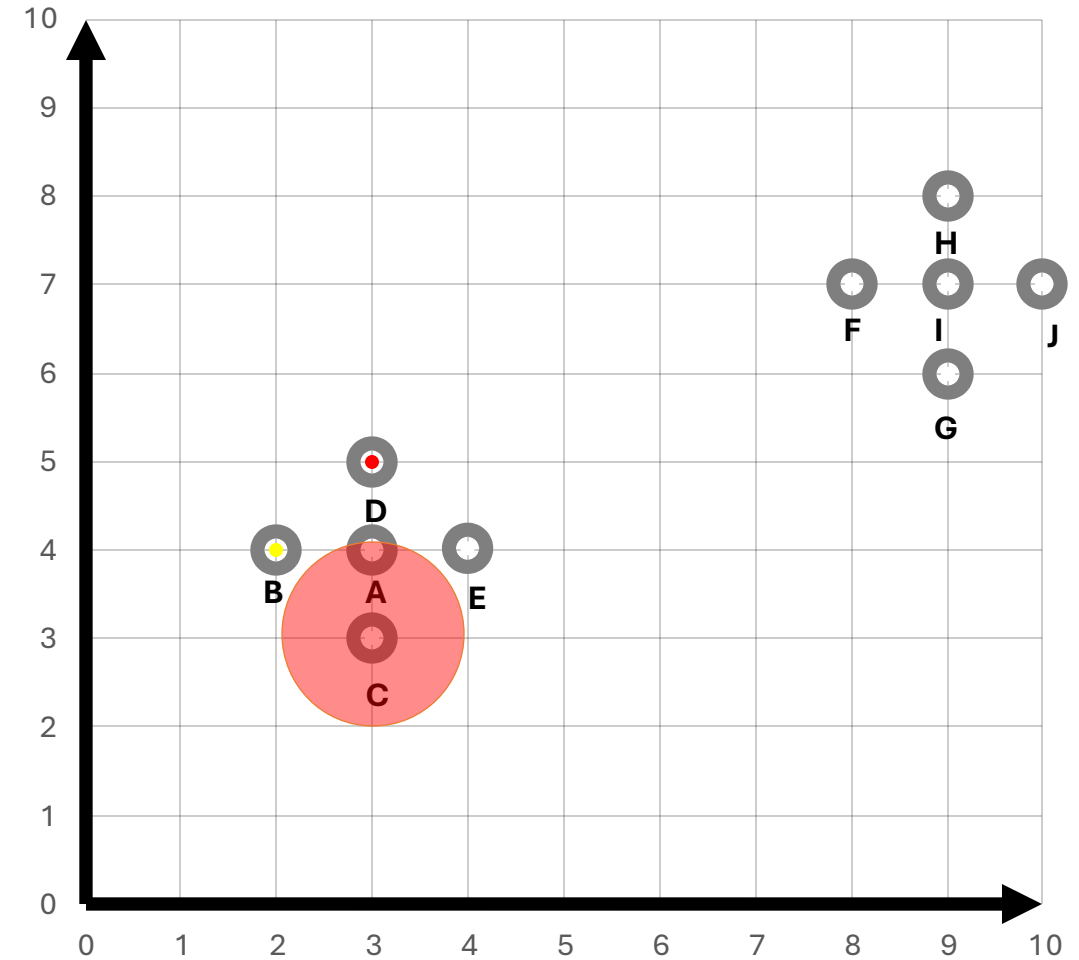
Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the **eps/radius**.

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (4,4)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (9,7)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	2	6.7	7.2	8	7.6	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	1.4	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	1.4	5.3	6	6.7	6.3	7.2
E (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	0	5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.7
F (8,7)	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5	0	1.4	1.4	1	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	5.3	1.4	0	2	1	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	6.4	1.4	2	0	1	1.4
I (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	1	1	1	0	1
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	6.7	2	1.4	1.4	1	0



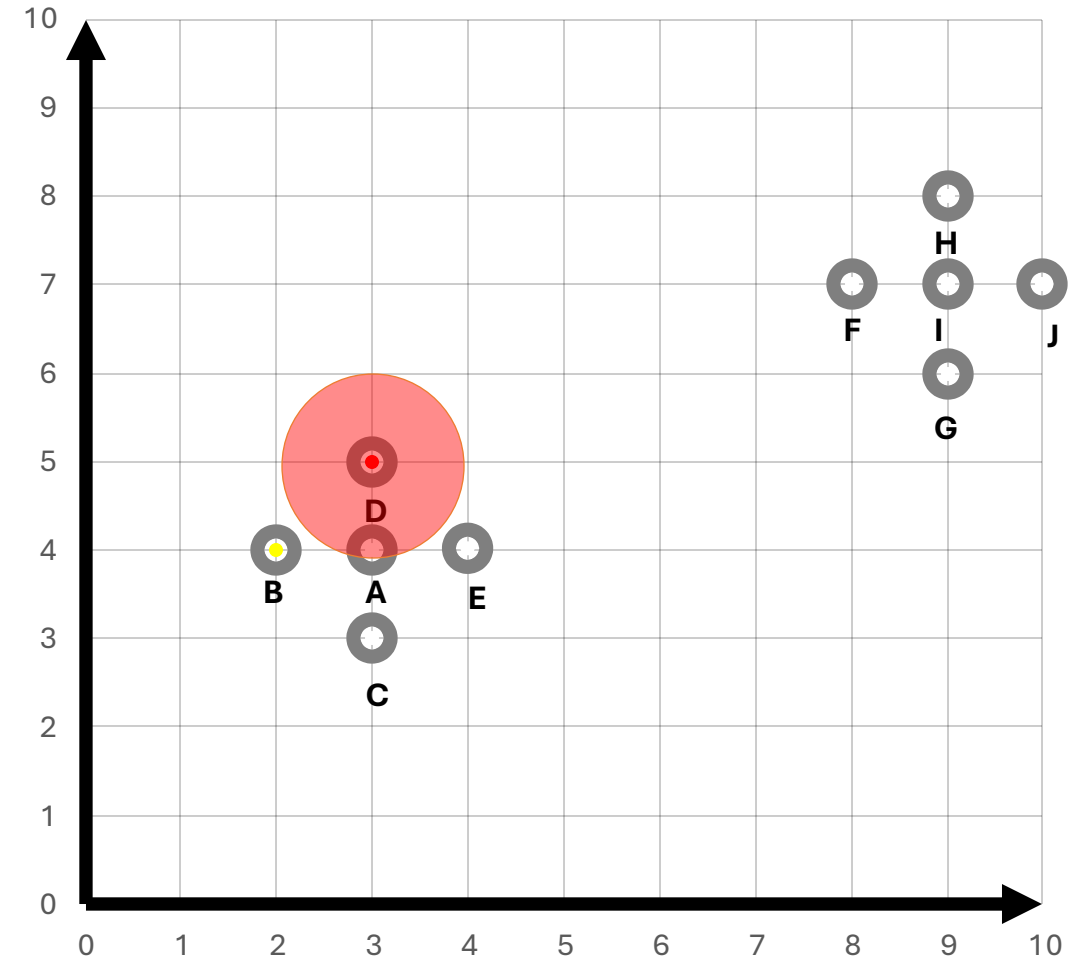
Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the **eps/radius**.

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (4,4)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (9,7)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	2	6.7	7.2	8	7.6	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	1.4	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	1.4	5.3	6	6.7	6.3	7.2
E (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	0	5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.7
F (8,7)	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5	0	1.4	1.4	1	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	5.3	1.4	0	2	1	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	6.4	1.4	2	0	1	1.4
I (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	1	1	1	0	1
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	6.7	2	1.4	1.4	1	0



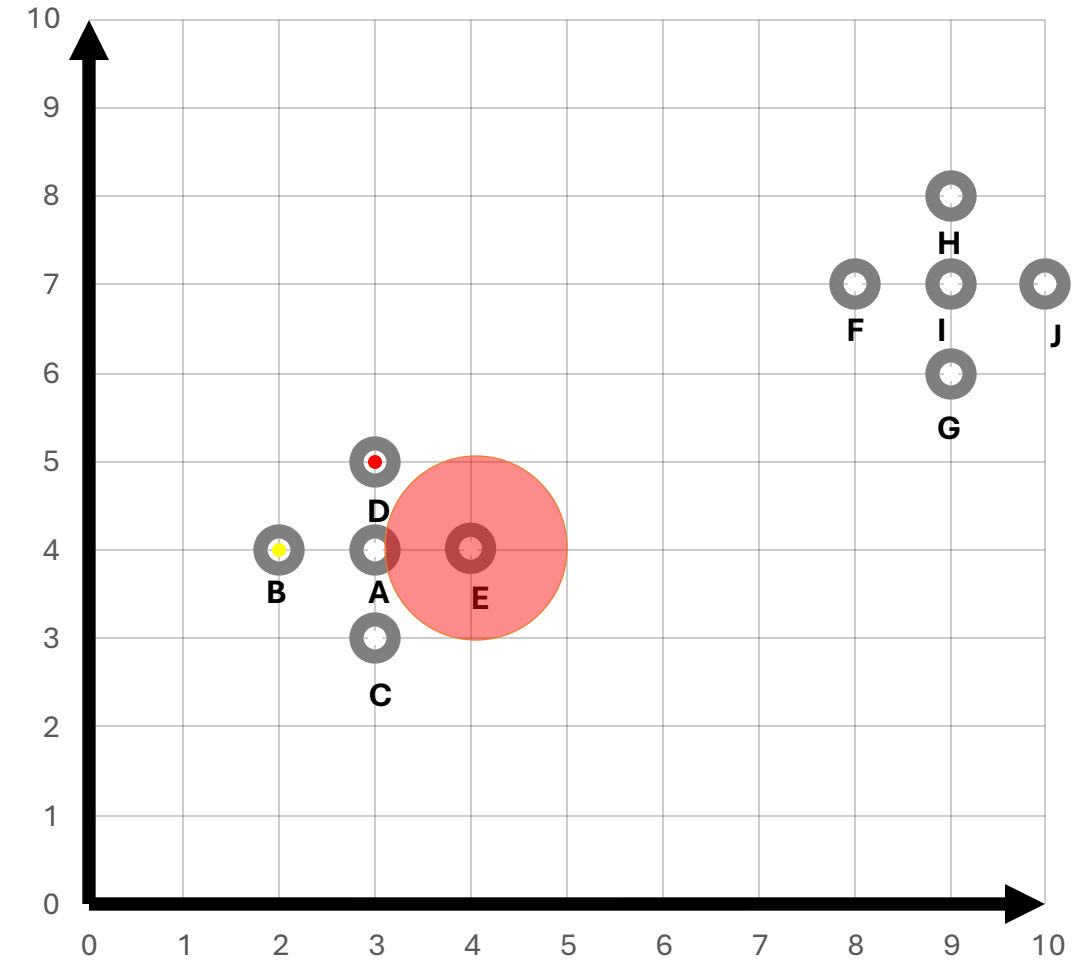
Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the **eps/radius**.

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (4,4)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (9,7)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	2	6.7	7.2	8	7.6	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	1.4	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	1.4	5.3	6	6.7	6.3	7.2
E (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	0	5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.7
F (8,7)	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5	0	1.4	1.4	1	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	5.3	1.4	0	2	1	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	6.4	1.4	2	0	1	1.4
I (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	1	1	1	0	1
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	6.7	2	1.4	1.4	1	0



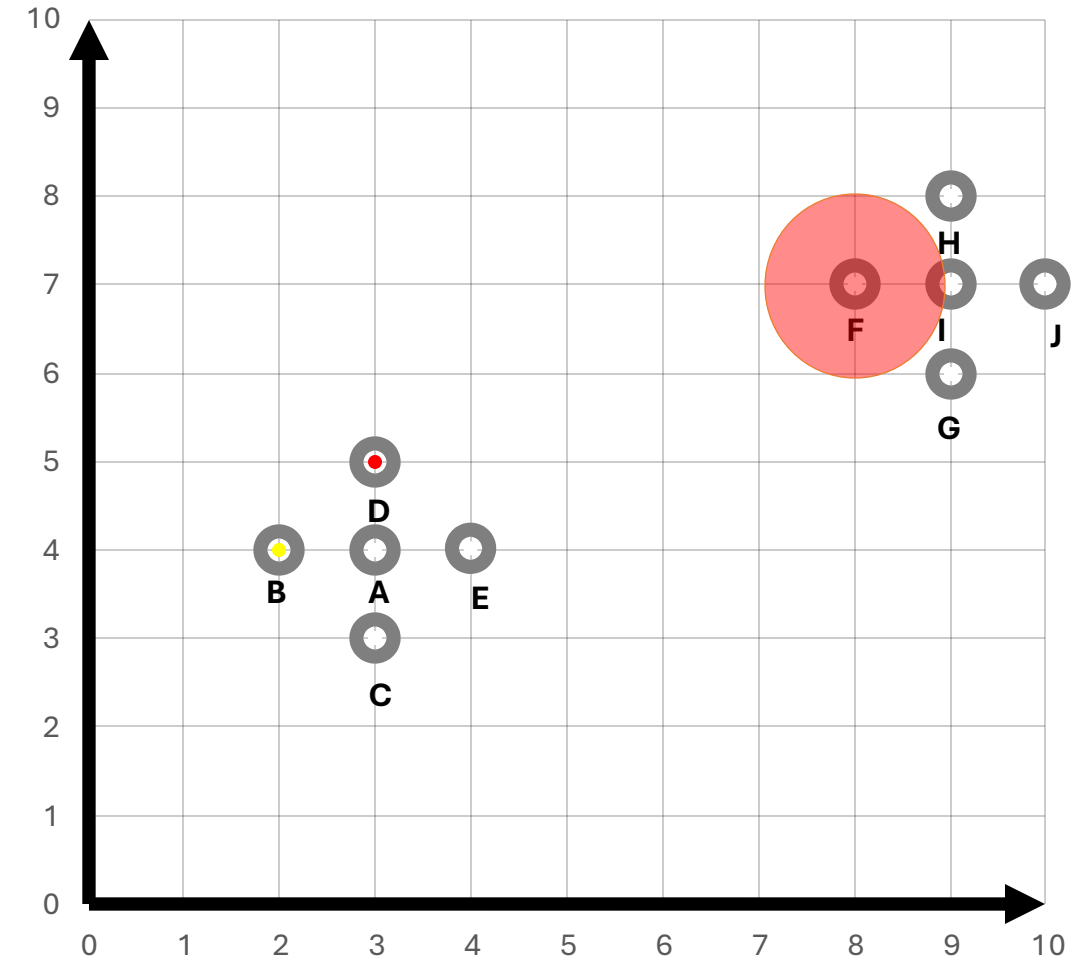
Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the **eps/radius**.

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (4,4)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (9,7)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	2	6.7	7.2	8	7.6	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	1.4	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	1.4	5.3	6	6.7	6.3	7.2
E (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	0	5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.7
F (8,7)	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5	0	1.4	1.4	1	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	5.3	1.4	0	2	1	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	6.4	1.4	2	0	1	1.4
I (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	1	1	1	0	1
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	6.7	2	1.4	1.4	1	0



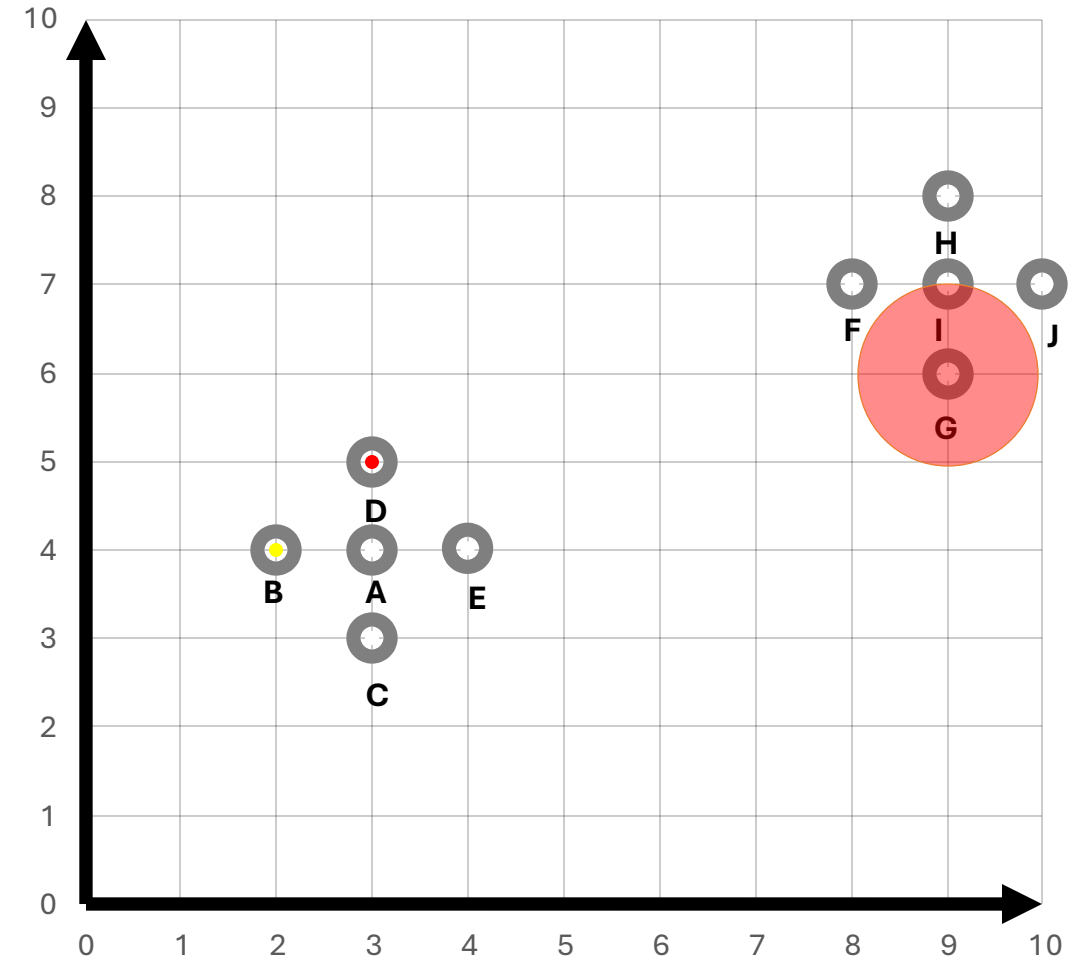
Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the **eps/radius**.

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (4,4)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (9,7)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	2	6.7	7.2	8	7.6	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	1.4	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	1.4	5.3	6	6.7	6.3	7.2
E (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	0	5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.7
F (8,7)	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5	0	1.4	1.4	1	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	5.3	1.4	0	2	1	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	6.4	1.4	2	0	1	1.4
I (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	1	1	1	0	1
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	6.7	2	1.4	1.4	1	0



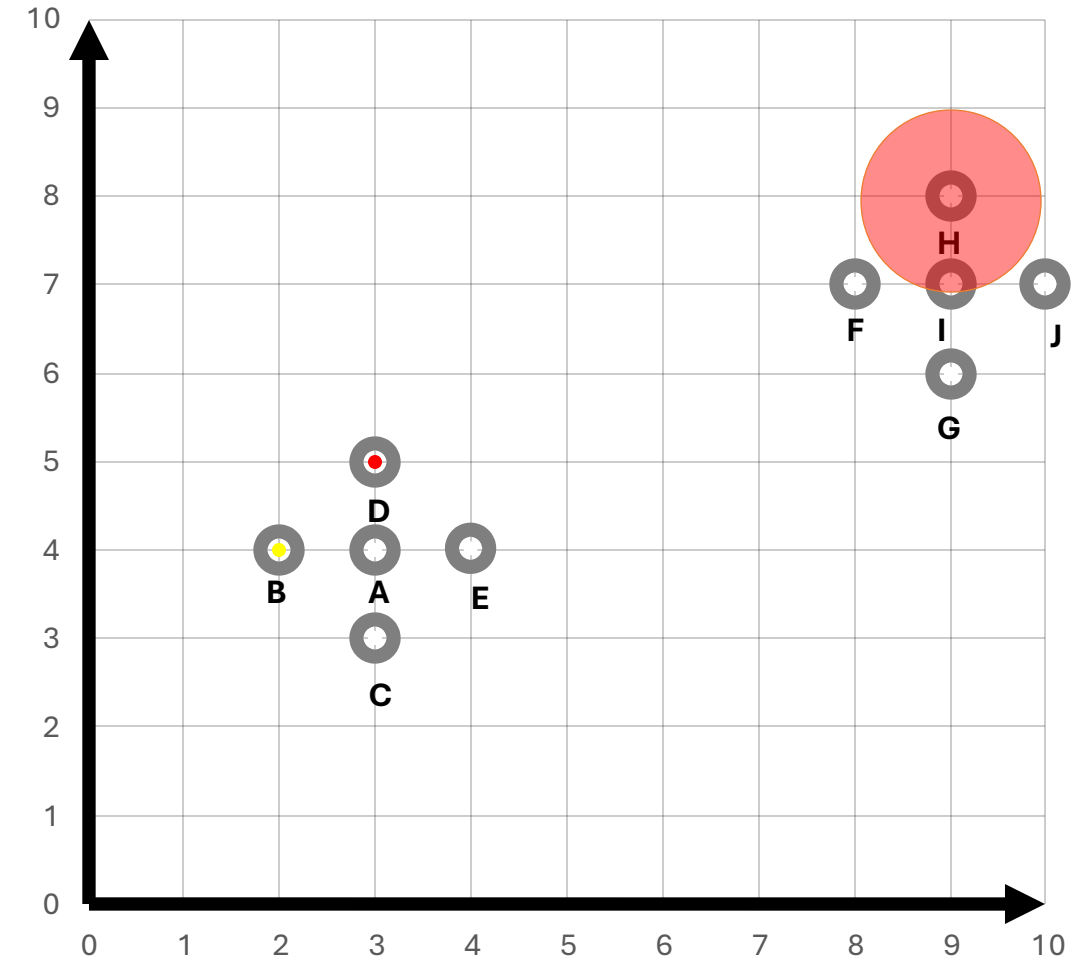
Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the **eps/radius**.

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (4,4)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (9,7)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	2	6.7	7.2	8	7.6	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	1.4	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	1.4	5.3	6	6.7	6.3	7.2
E (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	0	5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.7
F (8,7)	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5	0	1.4	1.4	1	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	5.3	1.4	0	2	1	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	6.4	1.4	2	0	1	1.4
I (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	1	1	1	0	1
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	6.7	2	1.4	1.4	1	0



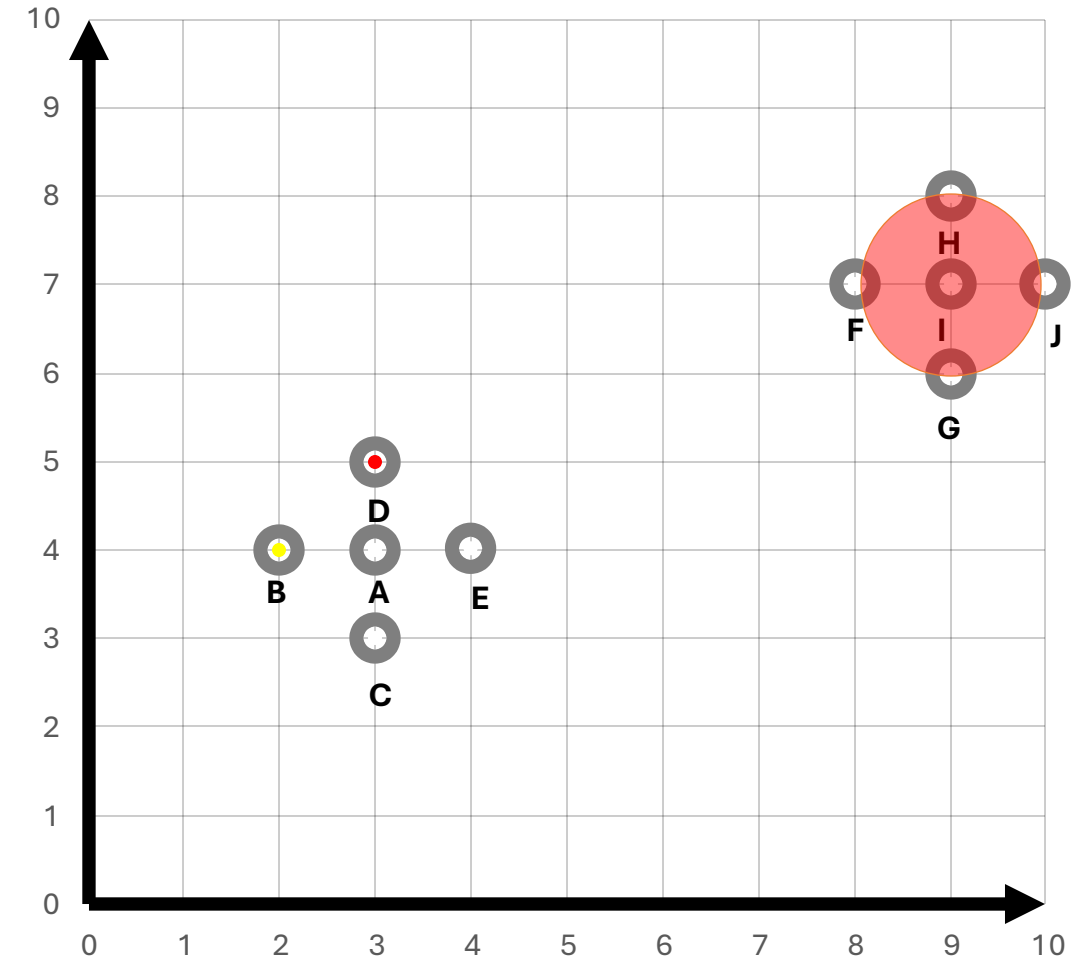
Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the **eps/radius**.

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (4,4)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (9,7)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	2	6.7	7.2	8	7.6	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	1.4	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	1.4	5.3	6	6.7	6.3	7.2
E (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	0	5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.7
F (8,7)	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5	0	1.4	1.4	1	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	5.3	1.4	0	2	1	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	6.4	1.4	2	0	1	1.4
I (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	1	1	1	0	1
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	6.7	2	1.4	1.4	1	0



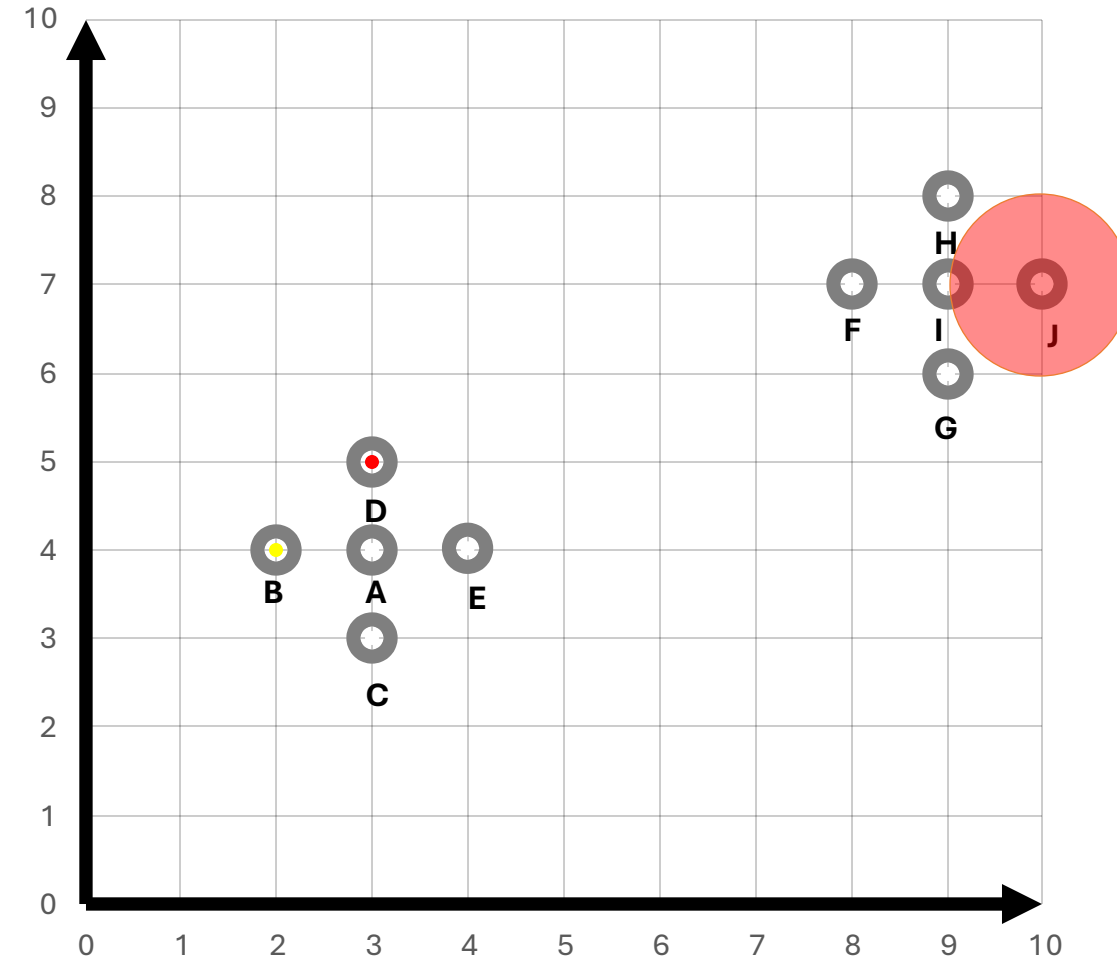
Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the **eps/radius**.

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (4,4)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (9,7)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	2	6.7	7.2	8	7.6	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	1.4	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	1.4	5.3	6	6.7	6.3	7.2
E (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	0	5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.7
F (8,7)	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5	0	1.4	1.4	1	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	5.3	1.4	0	2	1	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	6.4	1.4	2	0	1	1.4
I (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	1	1	1	0	1
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	6.7	2	1.4	1.4	1	0



Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the **eps/radius**.

	A (3,4)	B (2,4)	C (3,3)	D (3,5)	E (4,4)	F (8,7)	G (9,6)	H (9,8)	I (9,7)	J (10,7)
A (3,4)	0	1	1	1	1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.6
B (2,4)	1	0	1.4	1.4	2	6.7	7.2	8	7.6	8.5
C (3,3)	1	1.4	0	2	1.4	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	8
D (3,5)	1	1.4	2	0	1.4	5.3	6	6.7	6.3	7.2
E (4,4)	1	2	1.4	1.4	0	5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.7
F (8,7)	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5	0	1.4	1.4	1	2
G (9,6)	6.3	7.2	6.7	6	5.3	1.4	0	2	1	1.4
H (9,8)	7.2	8	7.8	6.7	6.4	1.4	2	0	1	1.4
I (9,7)	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	1	1	1	0	1
J (10,7)	7.6	8.5	8	7.2	6.7	2	1.4	1.4	1	0



Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the **eps/radius**.

Customer	<i>Neighbours within ϵ</i>
A	B,C,D,E
B	A
C	A
D	A
E	I
F	I
G	I
H	I
I	F,G,H,J
J	I

Step 3: For each point, find its neighbours within the ϵ /radius.

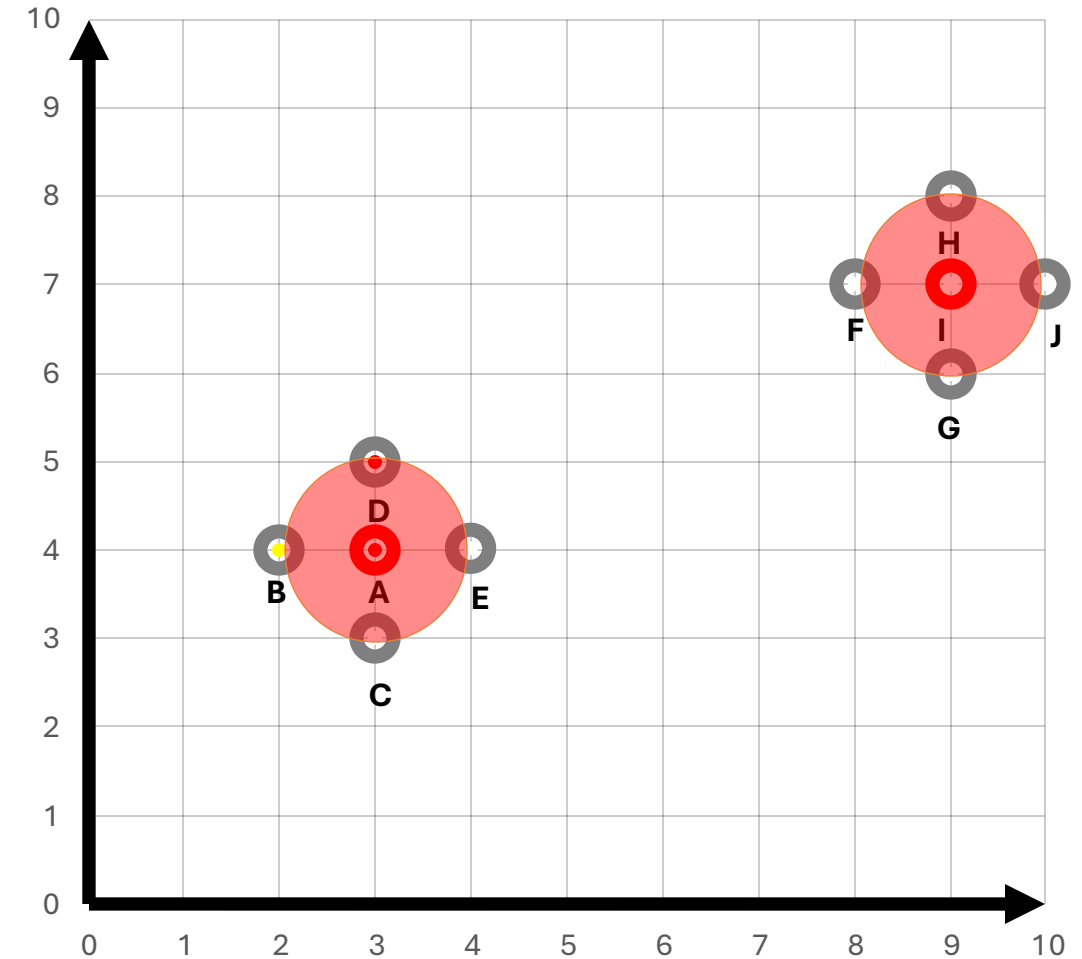
Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours
A	B,C,D,E	4
B	A	1
C	A	1
D	A	1
E	I	1
F	I	1
G	I	1
H	I	1
I	F,G,H,J	4
J	I	1

Step 4: Determine the **core points**. To be a core point, its number of neighbours must be greater than or equal to the **min_samples**

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours
A	B,C,D,E	4
B	A	1
C	A	1
D	A	1
E	I	1
F	I	1
G	I	1
H	I	1
I	F,G,H,J	4
J	I	1

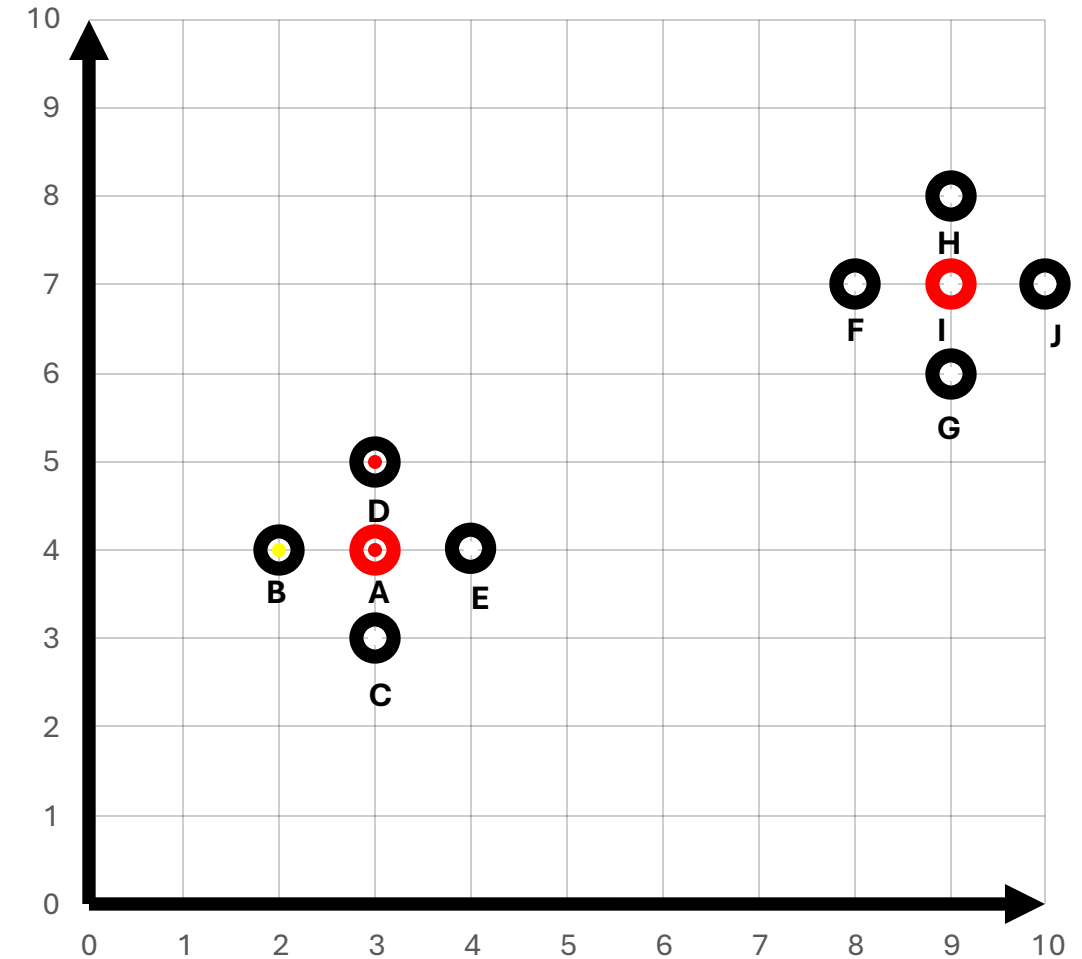
Step 4: Determine the **core points**. To be a core point, its number of neighbours must be greater than or equal to the **min_samples**

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core
B	A	1	
C	A	1	
D	A	1	
E	I	1	
F	I	1	
G	I	1	
H	I	1	
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core
J	I	1	



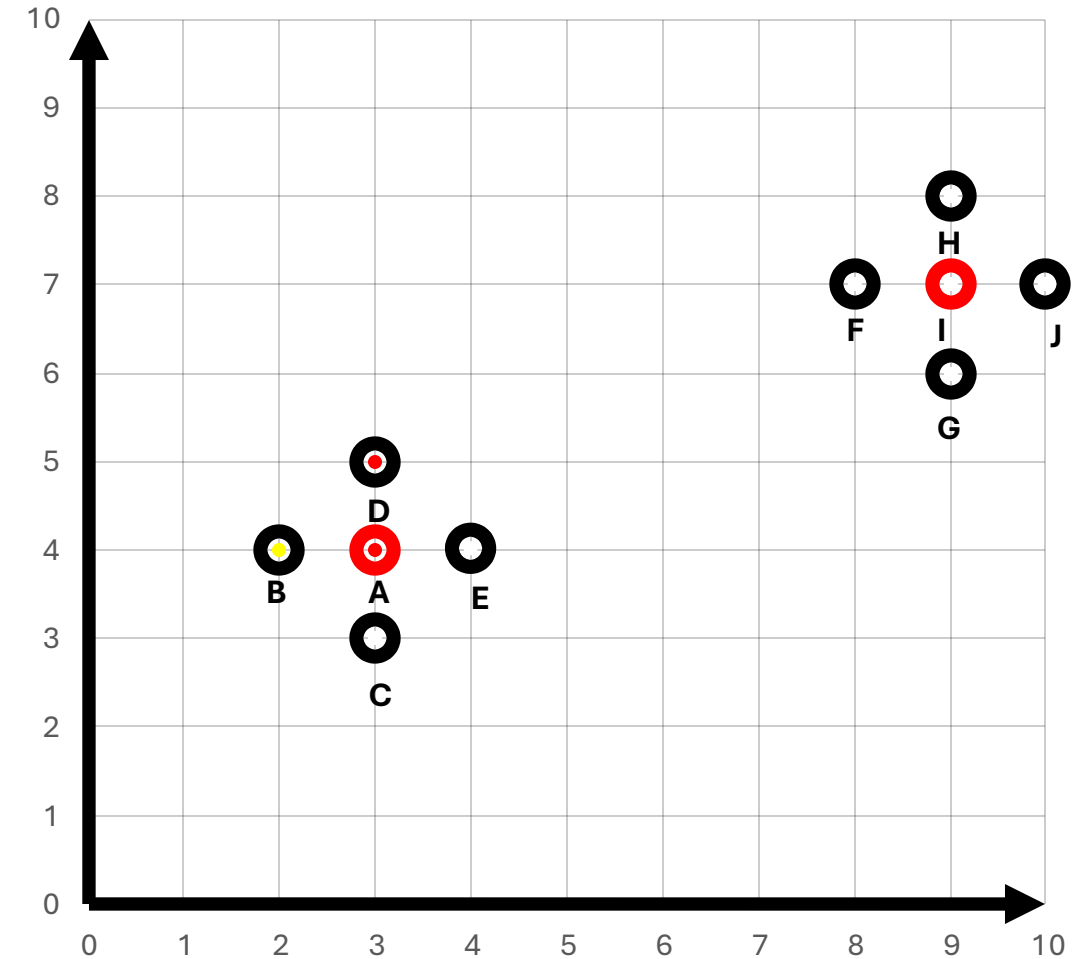
Step 4: Determine the **core points**. To be a core point, its number of neighbours must be greater than or equal to the **min_samples**

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core
B	A	1	Non-core
C	A	1	Non-core
D	A	1	Non-core
E	I	1	Non-core
F	I	1	Non-core
G	I	1	Non-core
H	I	1	Non-core
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core
J	I	1	Non-core



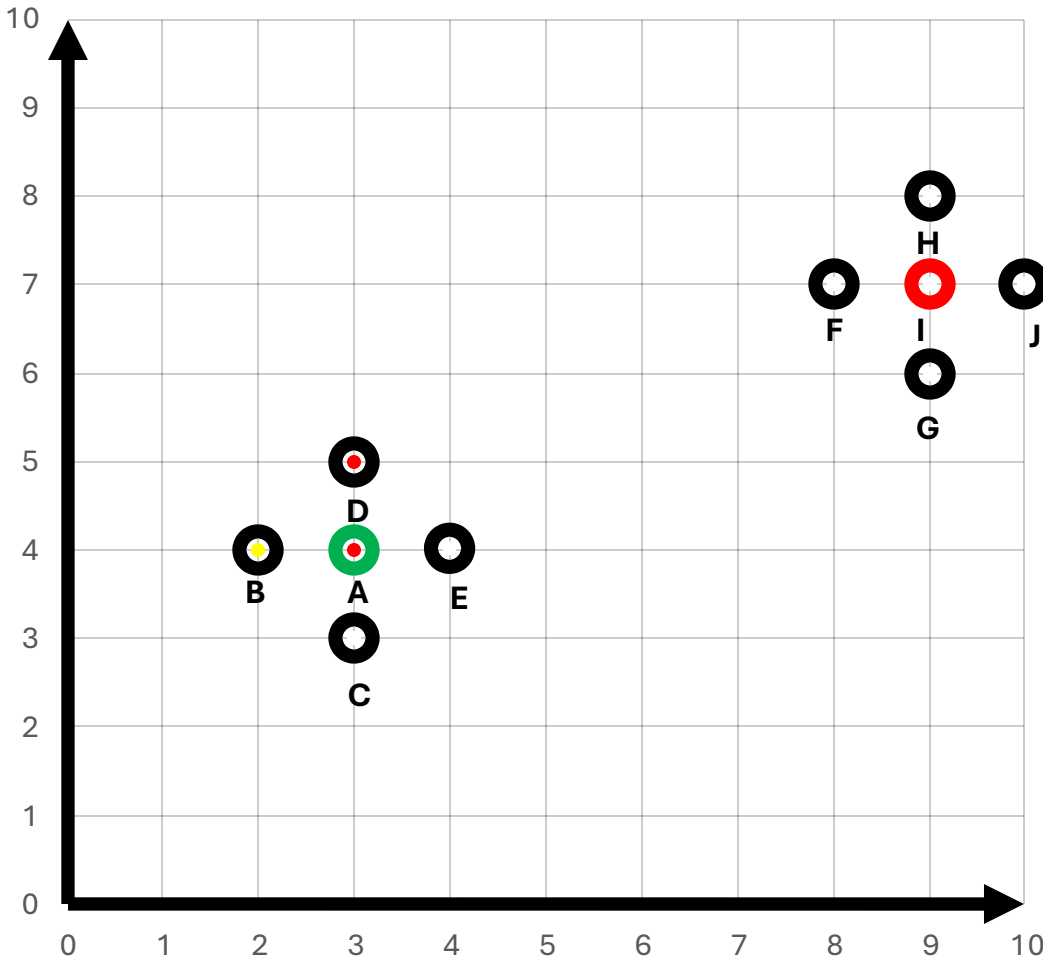
Step 5: Determine the **non-core points**. A data point will be a non-core point if its number of neighbours is less than the **min_samples**.

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	
B	A	1	Non-core	
C	A	1	Non-core	
D	A	1	Non-core	
E	I	1	Non-core	
F	I	1	Non-core	
G	I	1	Non-core	
H	I	1	Non-core	
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	
J	I	1	Non-core	



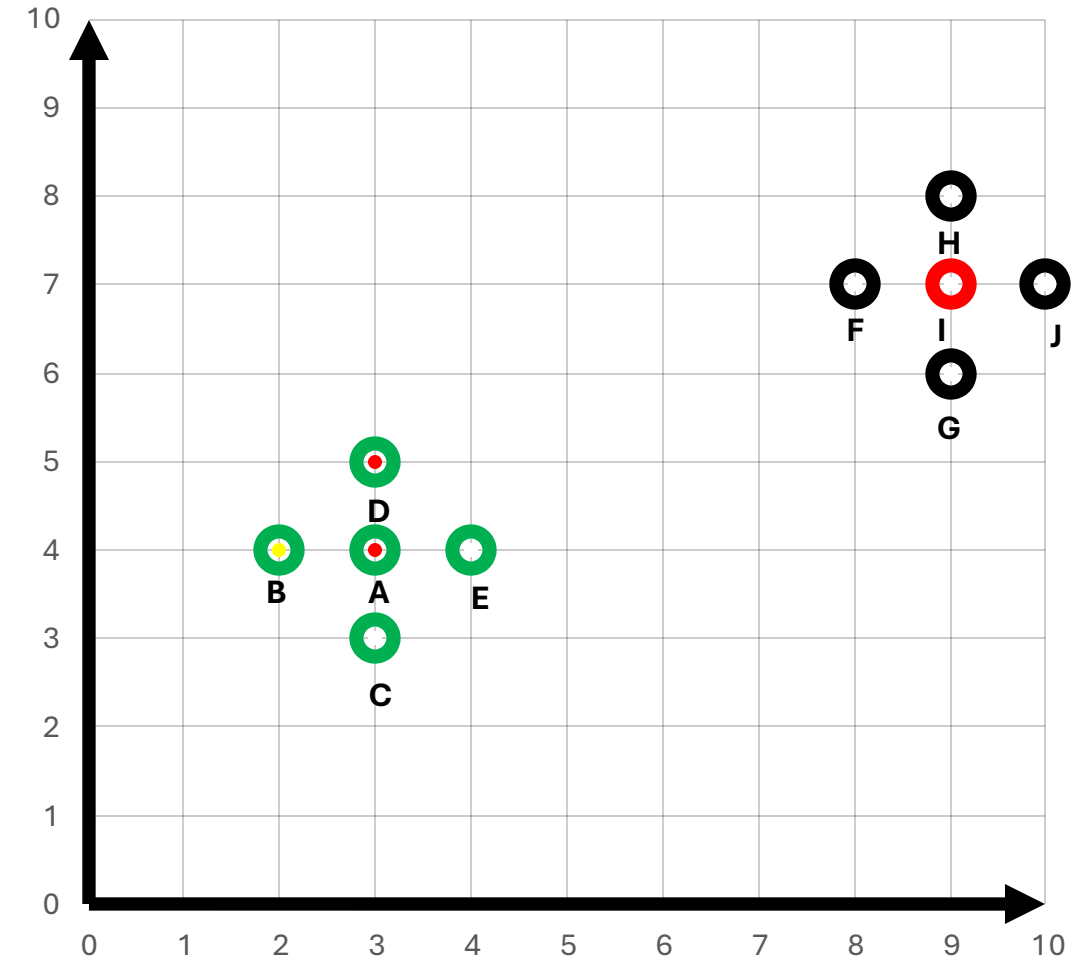
Step 6: Randomly pick a **core point** and add it to the **first cluster**. Here we first select **core point A**.

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	
C	A	1	Non-core	
D	A	1	Non-core	
E	I	1	Non-core	
F	I	1	Non-core	
G	I	1	Non-core	
H	I	1	Non-core	
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	
J	I	1	Non-core	



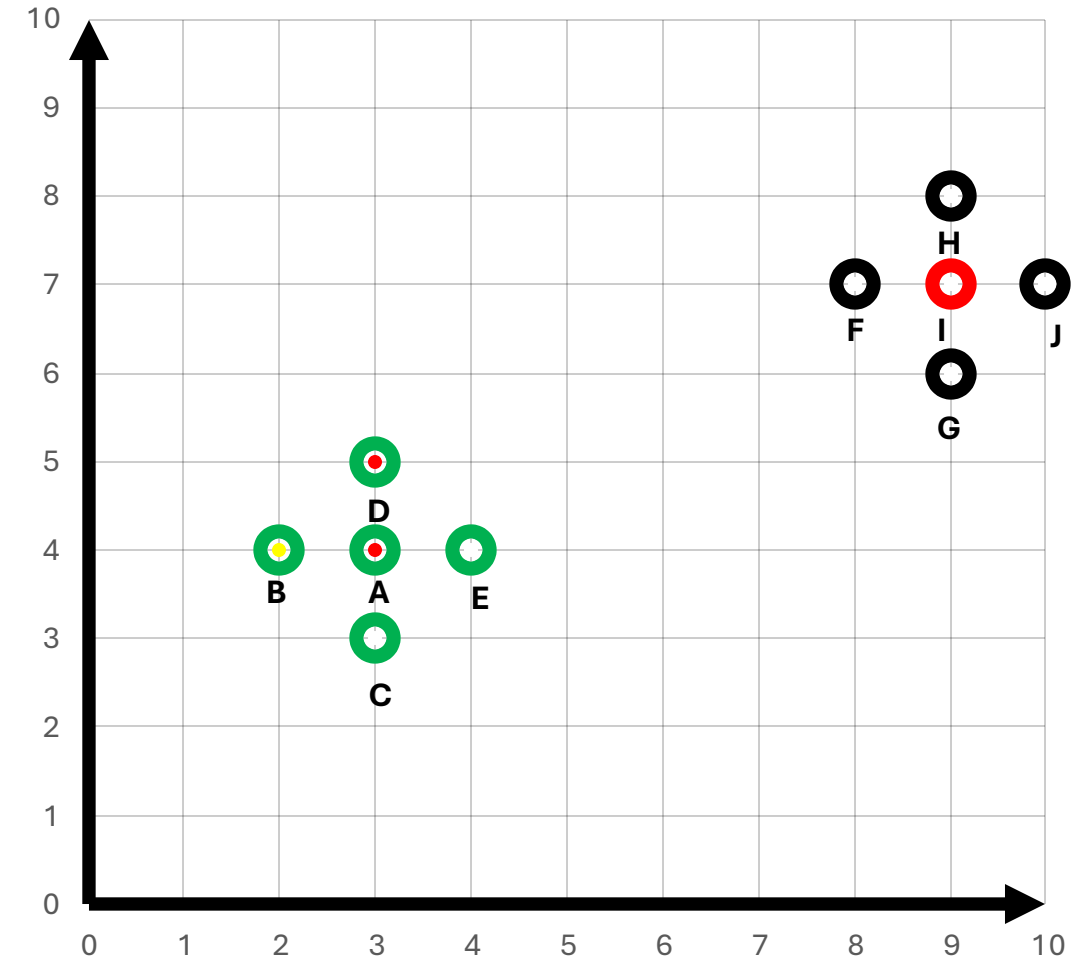
We then assign **A** to the **first cluster**.

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	
G	I	1	Non-core	
H	I	1	Non-core	
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	
J	I	1	Non-core	



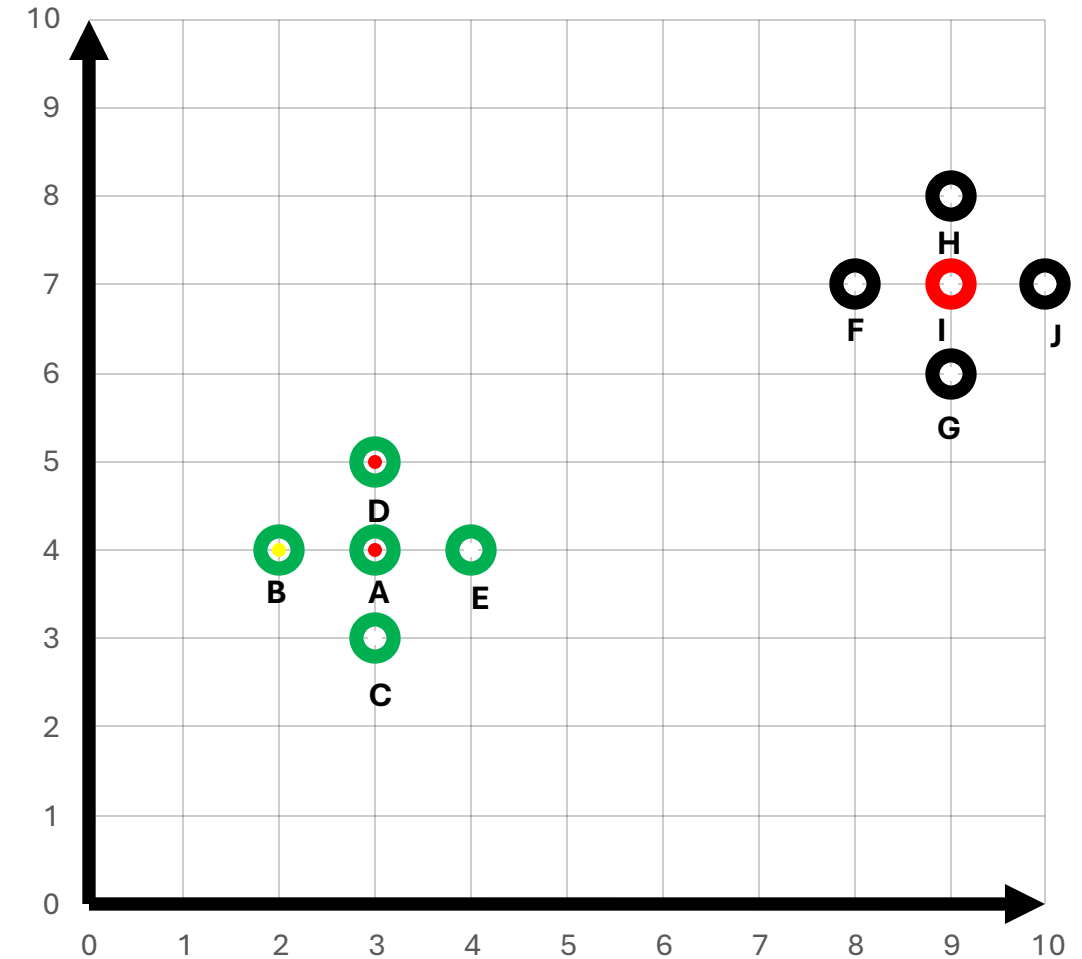
Expand the **first cluster** from **A**, we add **B,C,D,E**, to the **first cluster**

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	
G	I	1	Non-core	
H	I	1	Non-core	
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	
J	I	1	Non-core	



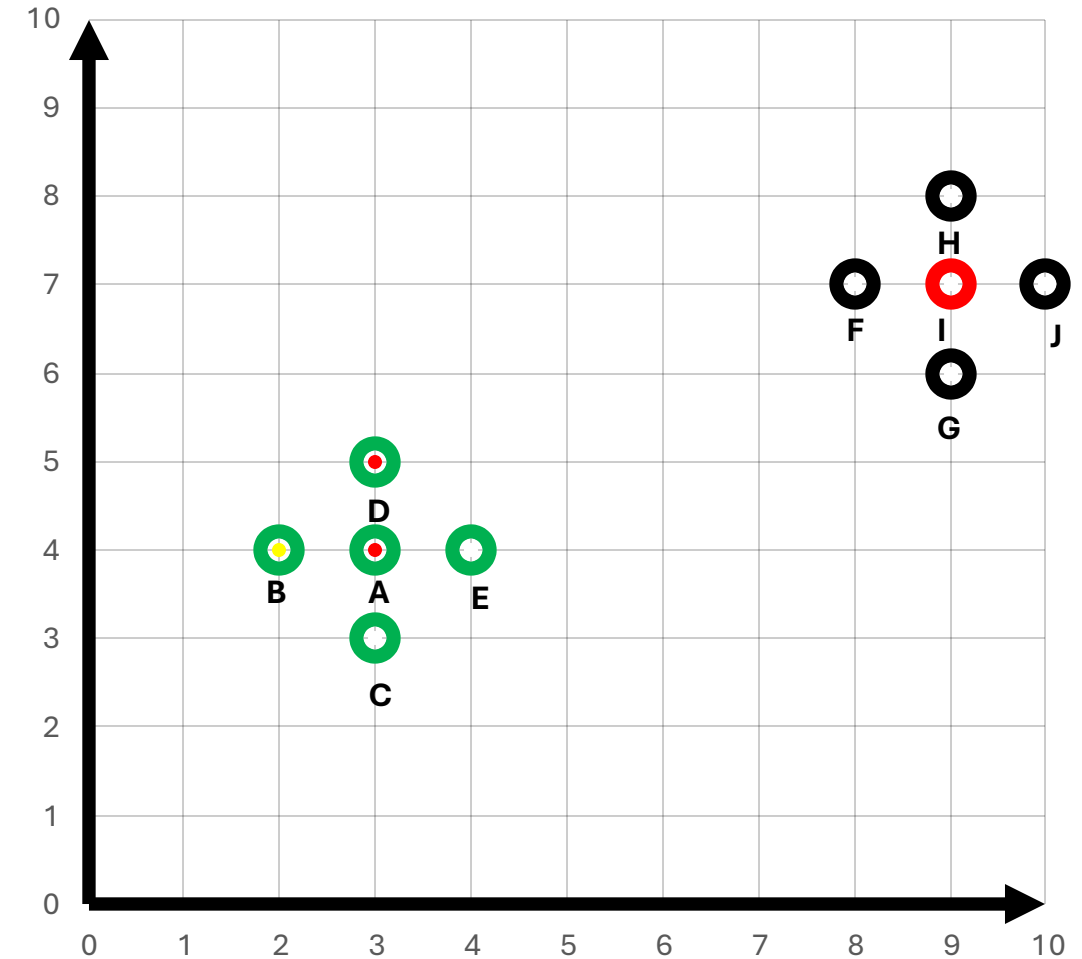
Move to point **B**, since **B** is a **non-core point**, we do not expand further

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	
G	I	1	Non-core	
H	I	1	Non-core	
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	
J	I	1	Non-core	



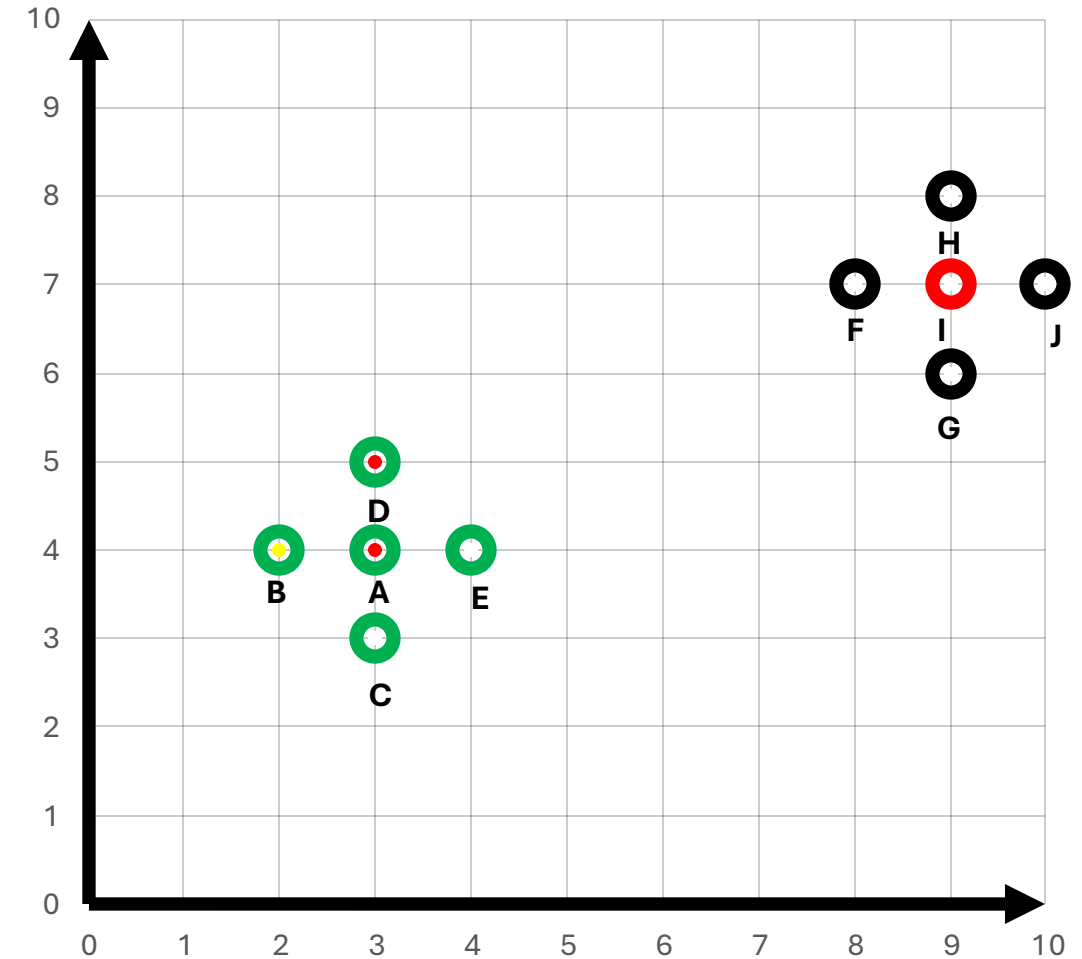
We then move to point **C**, **D** then **E**. Since they are all **non-core points**, we do not expand further.

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	
G	I	1	Non-core	
H	I	1	Non-core	
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	
J	I	1	Non-core	



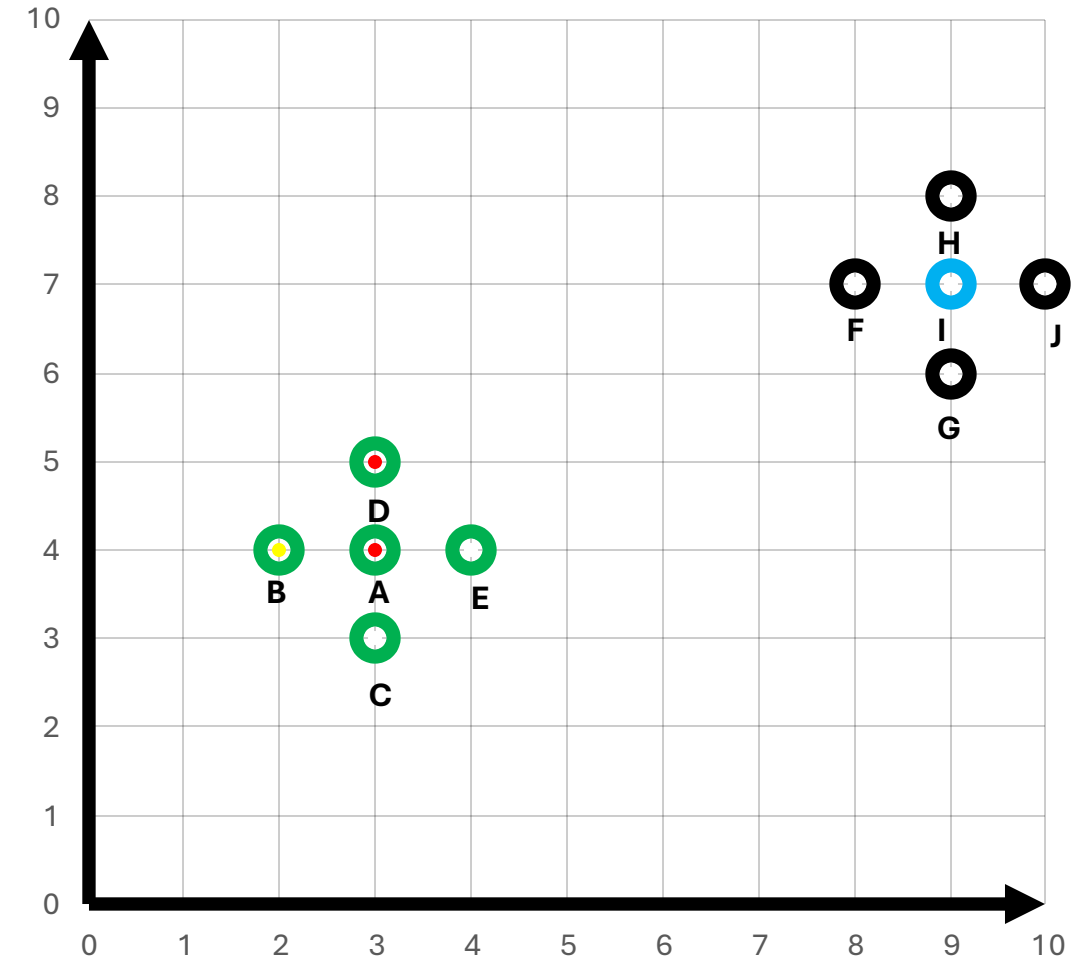
We then move to point **C**, **D** then **E**. Since they are all **non-core points**, we do not expand further.

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	
G	I	1	Non-core	
H	I	1	Non-core	
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	
J	I	1	Non-core	



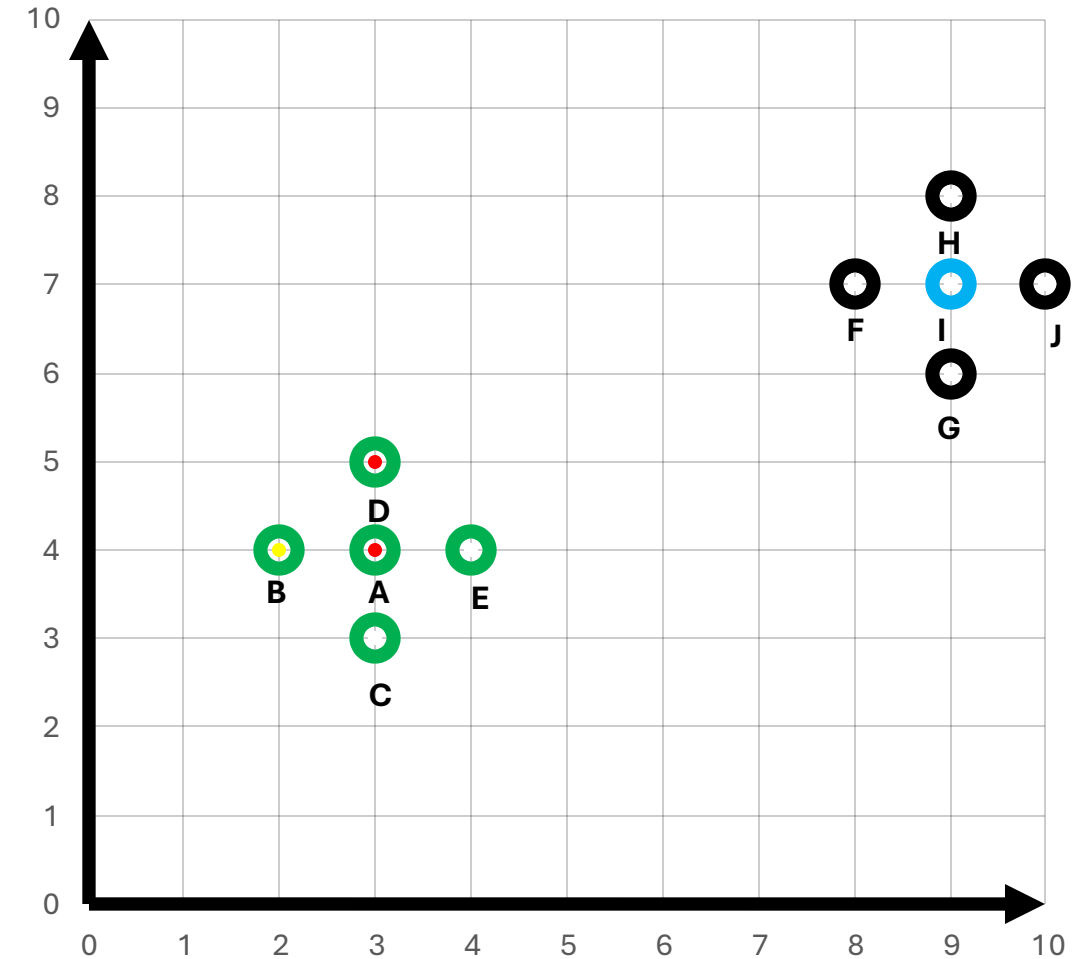
We then move to point **C**, **D** then **E**. Since they are all **non-core points**, we do not expand further.

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	
G	I	1	Non-core	
H	I	1	Non-core	
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	BLUE
J	I	1	Non-core	



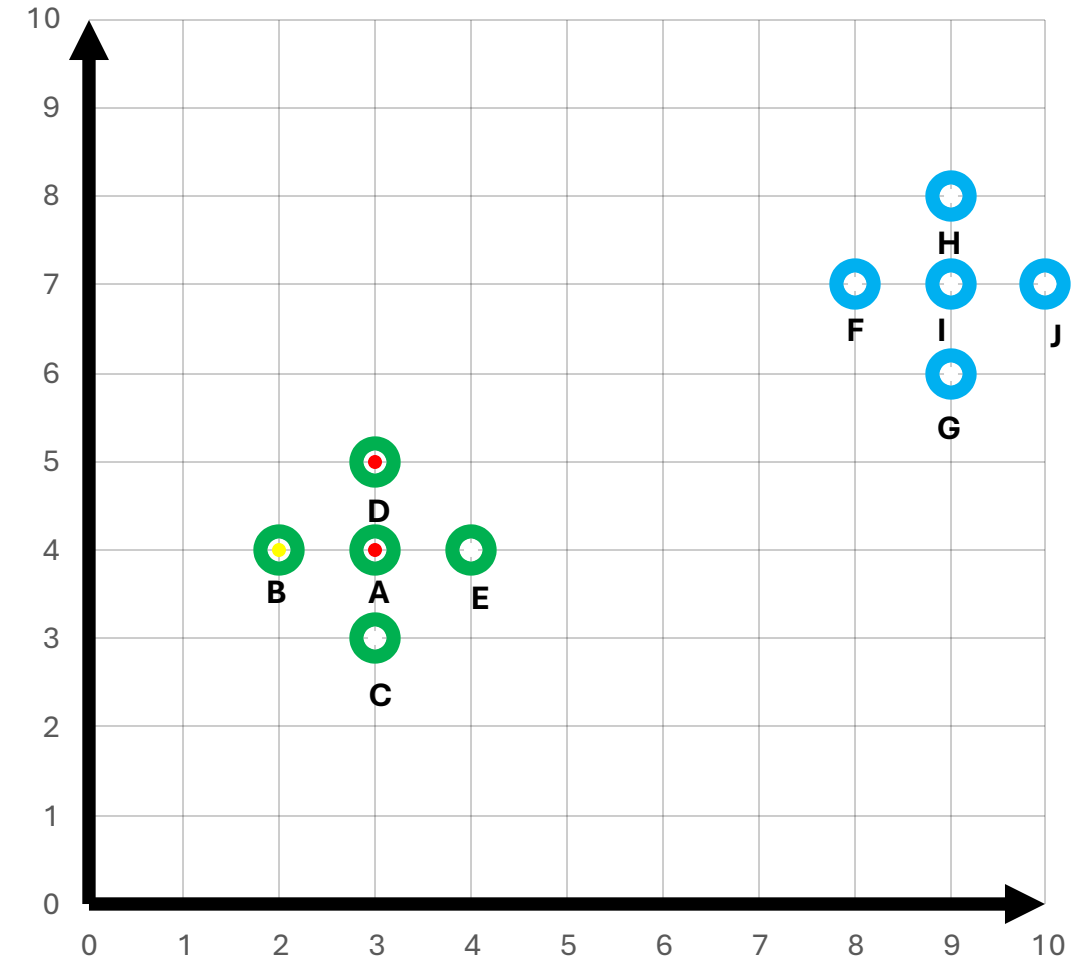
For the remaining unvisited **core points**, start a **second cluster**.

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
G	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
H	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	BLUE
J	I	1	Non-core	BLUE



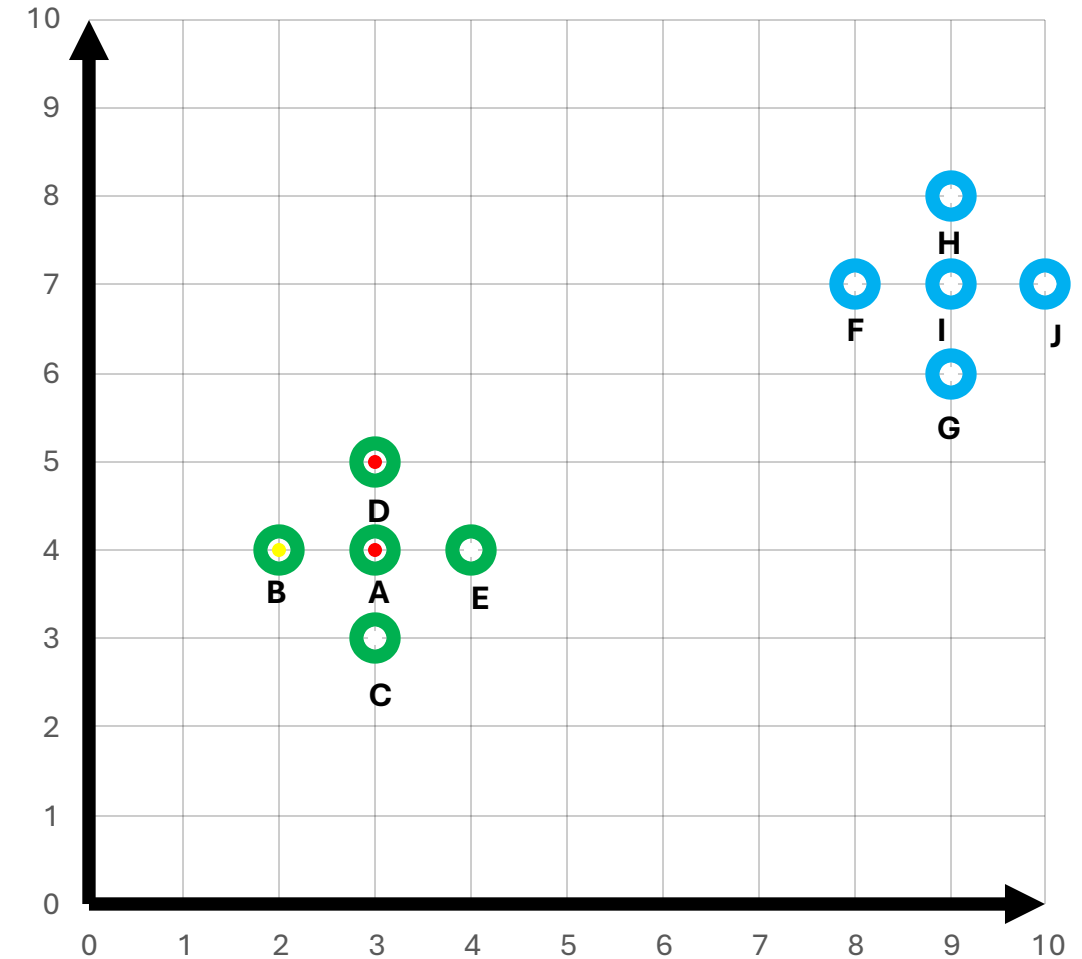
Expand the **second cluster** from I. Add **F,G,H,J**, to the **second cluster**

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
G	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
H	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	BLUE
J	I	1	Non-core	BLUE



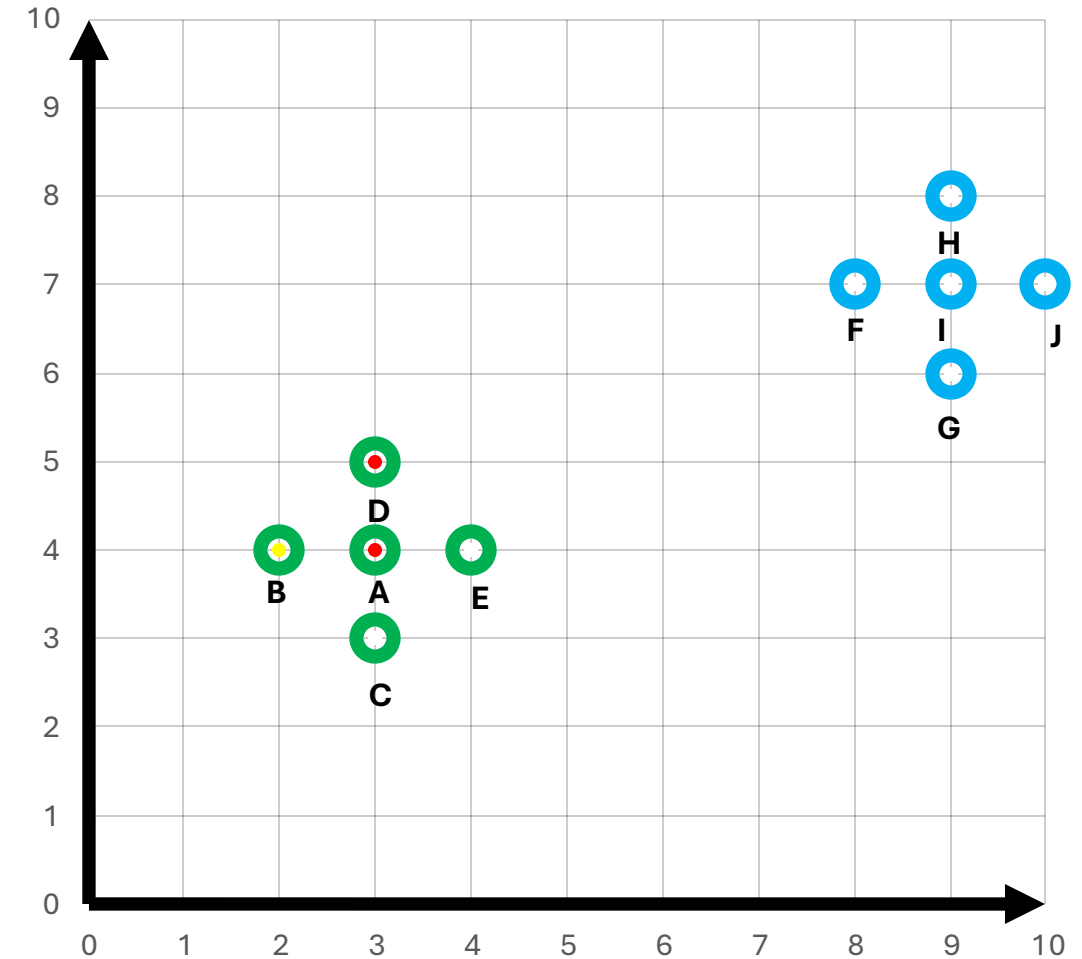
Move to point **F**. Since **F** is a **non-core point**, we do not expand the **second cluster** further

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
G	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
H	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	BLUE
J	I	1	Non-core	BLUE



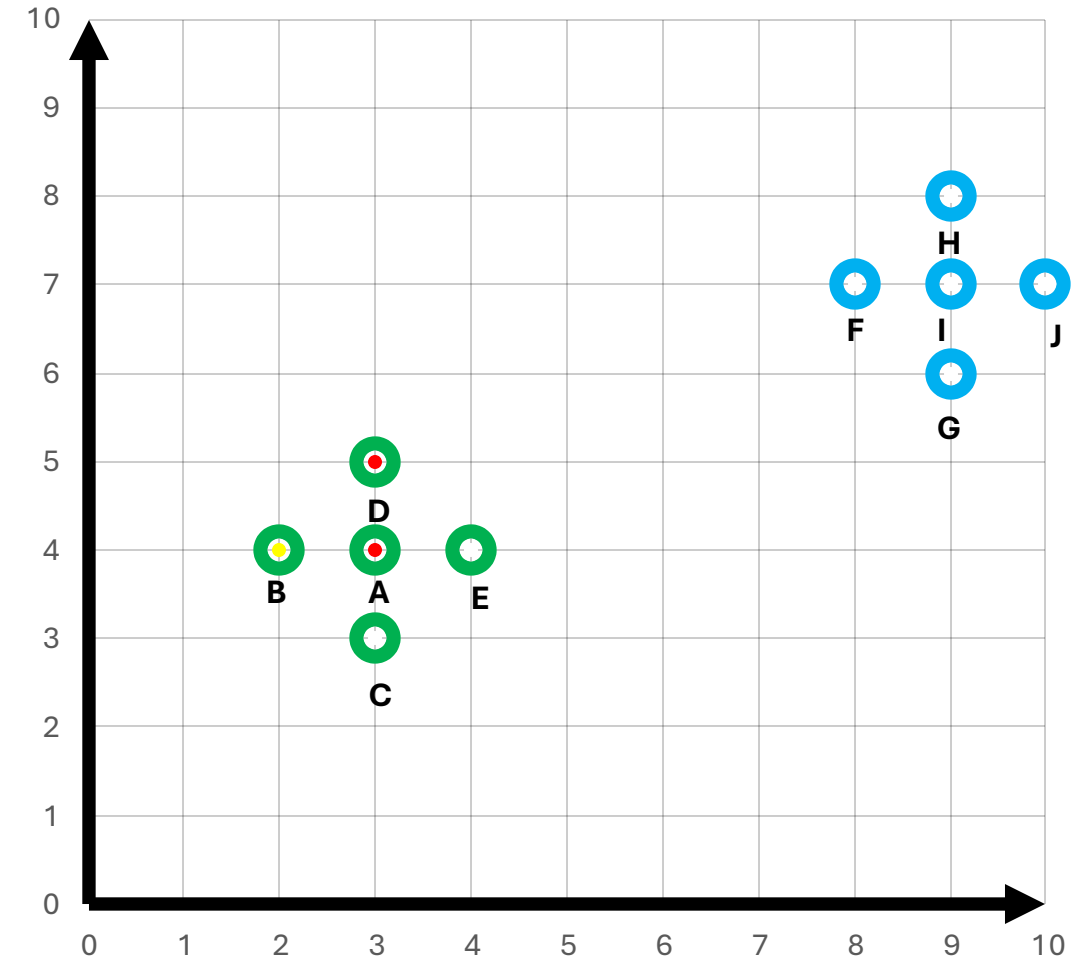
We then move to point **G**, **H** then **J**. Since they are all **non-core points**, we do not expand further.

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
G	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
H	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	BLUE
J	I	1	Non-core	BLUE



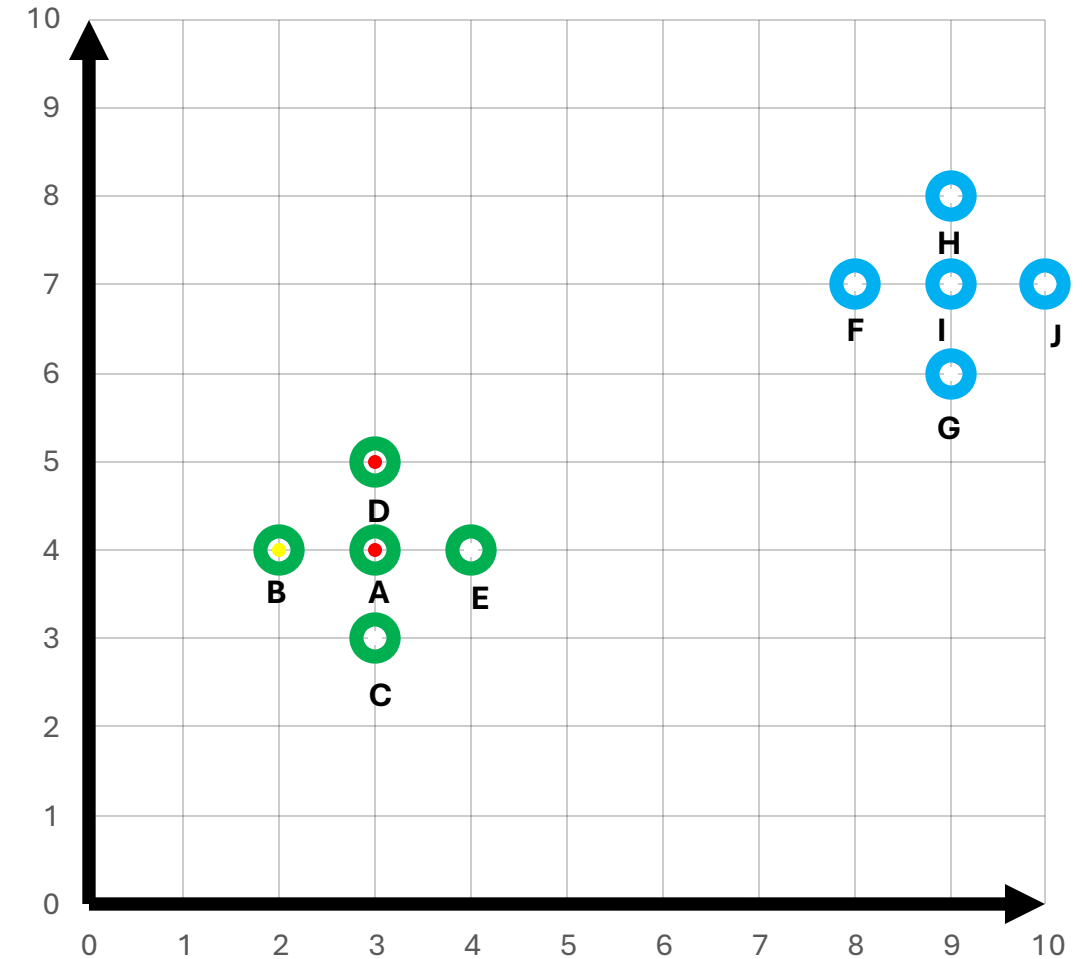
We then move to point **G**, **H** then **J**. Since they are all **non-core points**, we do not expand further.

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
G	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
H	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	BLUE
J	I	1	Non-core	BLUE

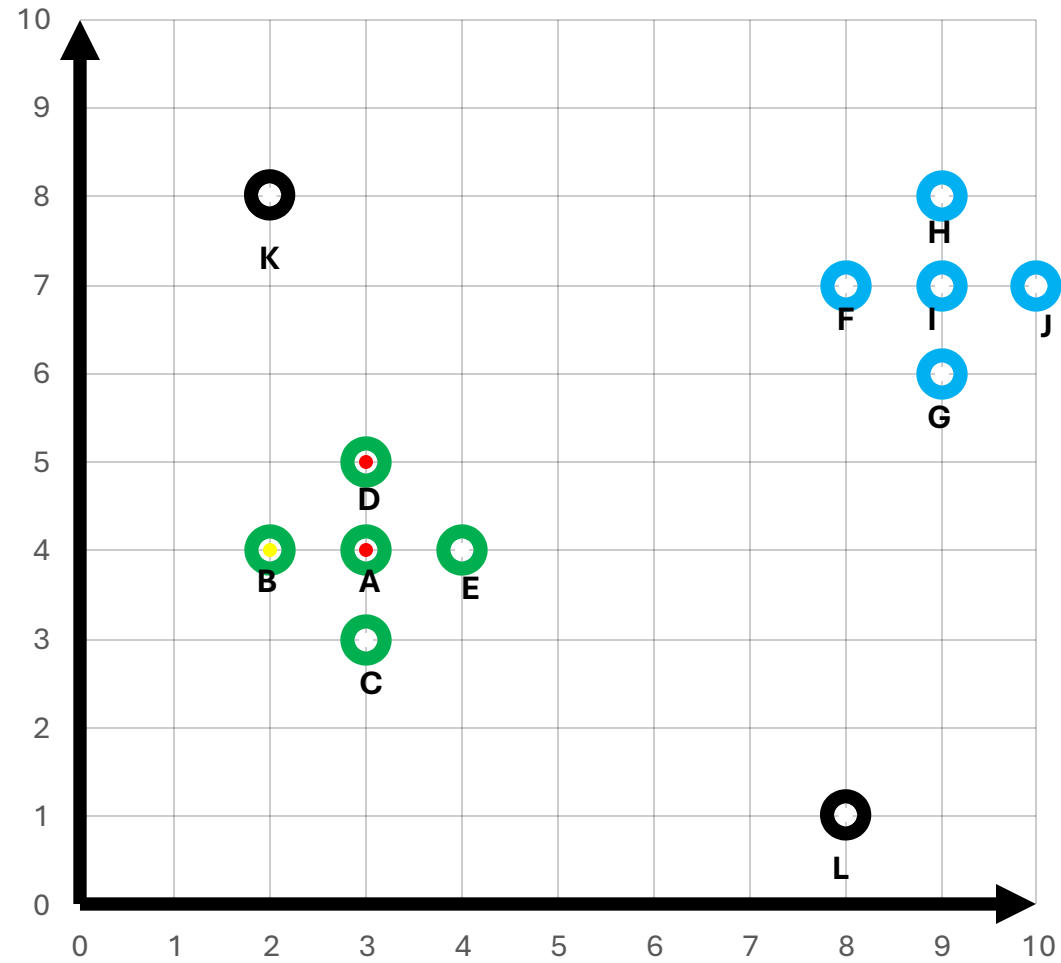


We then move to point **G**, **H** then **J**. Since they are all **non-core points**, we do not expand further.

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
G	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
H	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	BLUE
J	I	1	Non-core	BLUE

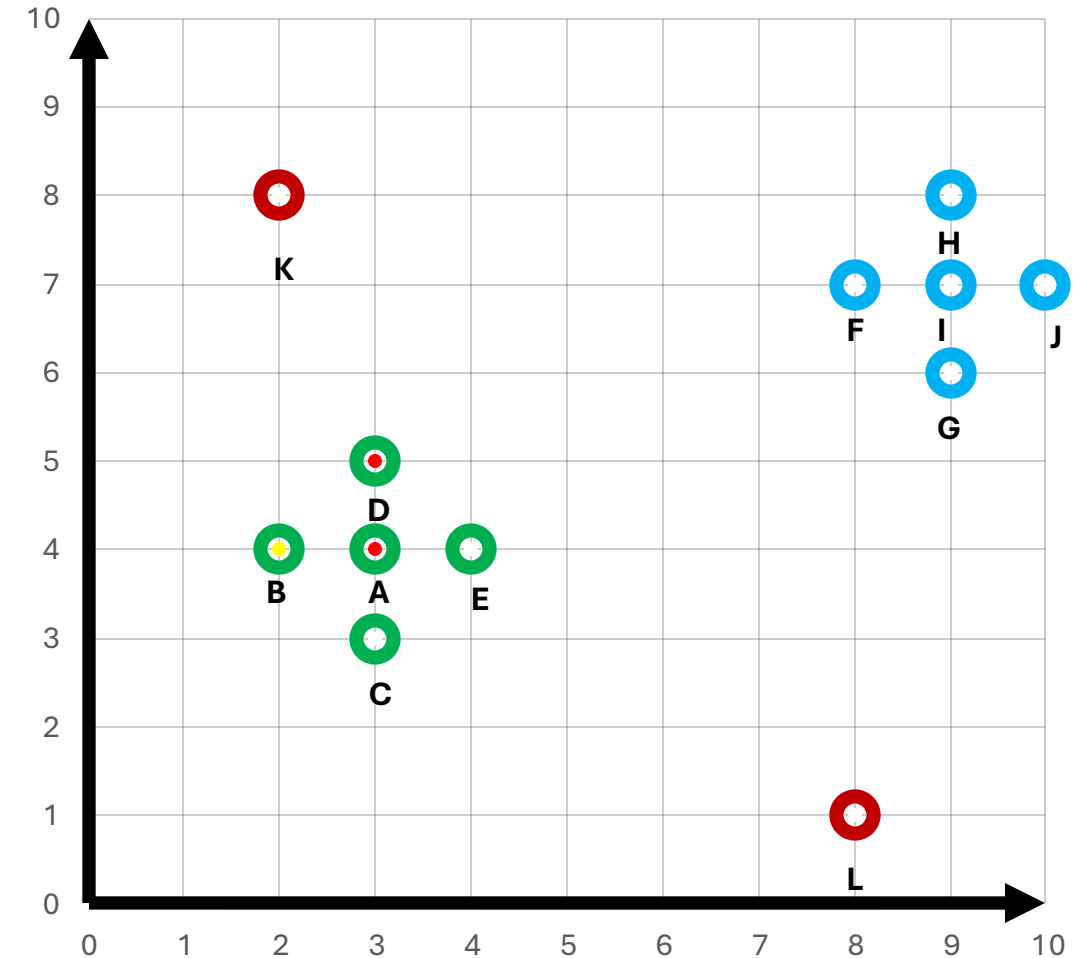


Clustering with DBSCAN is complete 😊



Note: If we were to have points **K** and **L** located at these coordinates

Customer	Neighbours within <i>eps</i>	Number of neighbours	Point Type	Cluster
A	B,C,D,E	4	Core	GREEN
B	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
C	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
D	A	1	Non-core	GREEN
E	I	1	Non-core	GREEN
F	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
G	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
H	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
I	F,G,H,J	4	Core	BLUE
J	I	1	Non-core	BLUE
K	None	0	Noise	None
L	None	0	Noise	None



Then we would label **K** and **L** as **noise points** which we also call **outliers**.