

**Introduction to Random Variables and Probability Distributions Quiz**

1. Let random variable  $U$  represent the field goal percentage (percentage of shots made) for players in a basketball league. The following table shows the probability distribution of the random variable  $U$ .

| Field Goal Percentage | Probability |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| 0.3                   | 0.10        |
| 0.4                   | 0.45        |
| 0.5                   | 0.30        |
| 0.6                   | 0.10        |
| 0.7                   | 0.05        |

Fatima claims that the distribution of  $U$  is uniform with a median of 0.4 field goal percentage. Is Fatima's claim supported by the table?

- (A) Yes, the distribution is uniform with a median of 0.4 field goal percentage.  
(B) No, the distribution is uniform with a median of 0.5 field goal percentage.  
(C) No, the distribution is skewed to the right with a median of 0.4 field goal percentage.  
(D) No, the distribution is skewed to the right with a median of 0.5 field goal percentage.  
(E) No, the distribution is skewed to the left with a median of 0.4 field goal percentage.
2. Let random variable  $Y$  represent the number of interviews conducted for job openings at a certain company. The following table shows the cumulative probability distribution of the discrete random variable  $Y$ .

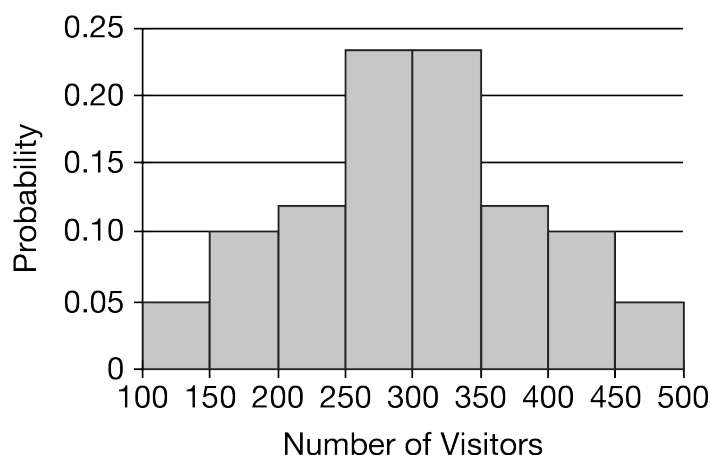
| $y$ | $P(Y \leq y)$ |
|-----|---------------|
| 5   | 0             |
| 6   | 0.2           |
| 7   | 0.4           |
| 8   | 0.6           |
| 9   | 0.8           |
| 10  | 1.0           |

Khaleed claims that the distribution of  $Y$  is skewed to the left with mean equal to 8 interviews. Is Khaleed's claim correct?

- (A) Yes, the distribution is skewed to the left with mean equal to 8 interviews.  
(B) No, the distribution is skewed to the left with mean greater than 8 interviews.  
(C) No, the distribution is skewed to the right with mean equal to 8 interviews.  
(D) No, the distribution is uniform with mean equal to 8 interviews.  
(E) No, the distribution is uniform with mean greater than 8 interviews.

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3. Let random variable  $R$  represent the the number of visitors to a certain museum during a given day. The following table shows the probability distribution of the random variable.



Which of the following claims about the distribution of random variable  $R$  is best supported by the histogram?

- (A) The most likely number of visitors to the museum on a given day is between 450 and 500.
- (B) The mean number of visitors to the museum is much less than the median number of visitors.
- (C) The mean number of visitors to the museum is much greater than the median number of visitors.
- (D) On a given day, the number of visitors from 100 through 500 will occur with equal probabilities.
- (E) On a given day, it is equally likely for the museum to have less than 300 visitors as it is to have more than 300 visitors.