

Statistics for Two Categorical Variables Quiz

1. The following data were collected from a random sample of people, who identified their favorite type of juice. The results are shown in the following two-way table.

	Orange	Grape	Cranberry	Apple	Total
Adults	600	500	50	150	1,300
Children	400	100	50	150	700
Total	1,000	600	100	300	2,000

What proportion of the children identified orange as their favorite type of juice?

- (A) $\frac{400}{1,000}$
- (B) $\frac{400}{700}$
- (C) $\frac{400}{2,000}$
- (D) $\frac{600}{1,300}$
- (E) $\frac{1,000}{2,000}$
2. The following data were collected from a random sample of people on their favorite types of leisure activities and their age. The results are shown in the two-way table below.

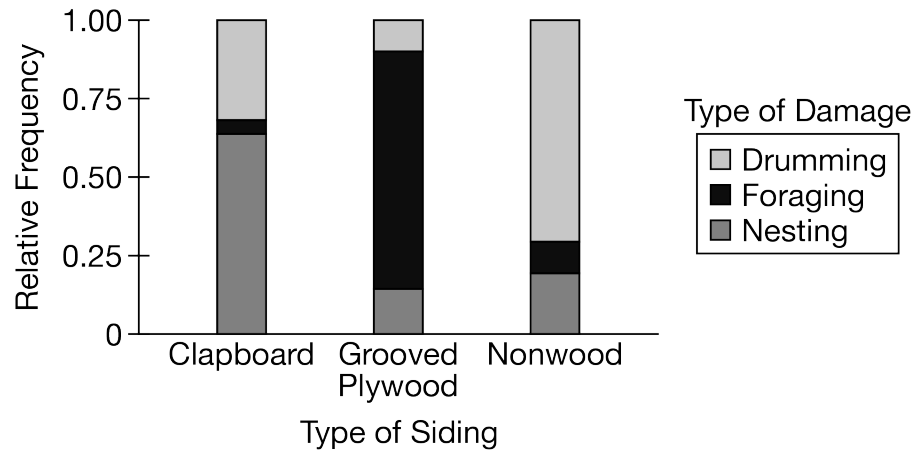
	Reading	Exercise	Playing Video Games	Watching Television	Total
0 to 6 years	10	50	100	140	300
7 to 12 years	200	300	200	200	900
13 to 18 years	600	500	100	100	1,300
19 years or greater	500	250	50	200	1,000
Total	1,310	1,100	450	640	3,500

What proportion of the people aged 7 to 18 years gave watching television as their favorite type of leisure activity?

- (A) $\frac{300}{2,200}$
- (B) $\frac{200}{900}$
- (C) $\frac{100}{1,300}$
- (D) $\frac{640}{3,500}$
- (E) $\frac{300}{640}$

Statistics for Two Categorical Variables Quiz

3. A study was conducted on three types of home siding and the type of damage done to the siding by woodpeckers. Each hole made by a woodpecker was classified as either drumming (territorial signaling), foraging (looking for food), or nesting. The following bar chart shows the relative frequency of the holes for each type of siding.



Which of the following statements is supported by the bar chart?

- (A) The proportion of holes created for drumming is the same for all three siding types.
- (B) The proportion of holes created for drumming is greatest for grooved plywood.
- (C) The proportion of holes created for drumming is least for grooved plywood.
- (D) The number of holes created for drumming is least for grooved plywood.
- (E) The number of holes created for drumming is greatest for nonwood.
4. A penalty kick in soccer involves two players from different teams, the shooter and the goalie. During the penalty kick the shooter will try to score a goal by kicking a soccer ball to the left or right of the goal area. To prevent the shooter from scoring a goal, the goalie will move to the left or right of the goal area. The following table summarizes the directions taken by the shooter and the goalie for 372 penalty kicks.

		Shooter		Total
		Kick Left	Kick Right	
Goalie	Move Left	80	132	212
	Move Right	85	75	160
Total		165	207	372

Which of the following indicates an association between the shooter's choice of direction and the goalie's choice of direction?

Statistics for Two Categorical Variables Quiz

- (A) The marginal relative frequencies for the shooter and the goalie are equal.
- (B) The marginal relative frequencies for the shooter and the goalie are not equal.
- (C) The row totals are not equal.
- (D) For the goalie, the relative frequency of a direction is equal to the relative frequency conditioned on the shooter's direction.
- (E) For the goalie, the relative frequency of a direction is not equal to the relative frequency conditioned on the shooter's direction.
5. The following table shows data that were collected from a random sample of people, who indicated their age and their favorite sporting event to watch on television.

	Football	Basketball	Baseball	Soccer	Total
0 to 6 years	10	50	100	140	300
7 to 12 years	200	300	200	200	900
13 to 18 years	600	500	100	100	1,300
19 years and older	500	250	50	200	1,000
Total	1,310	1,100	450	640	3,500

Based on the results above, what proportion of the randomly sampled people are over age 12 years?

- (A) $\frac{900}{3,500}$
- (B) $\frac{1,300}{3,500}$
- (C) $\frac{1,200}{3,500}$
- (D) $\frac{2,300}{3,500}$
- (E) $\frac{1,000}{3,500}$
6. A split ticket is a voting pattern in which a voter casts votes for candidates from more than one political party. In a recent study, 1,000 men and women were asked whether they voted a split ticket in the last election. The totals are shown in the following table.

	Men	Women	Total
Yes, split ticket	a	b	600
No, did not split ticket	c	d	400
Total	800	200	1,000

What value of a would indicate no association between gender and voting pattern for the people in the sample?

Statistics for Two Categorical Variables Quiz

- (A) 300
- (B) 400
- (C) 480
- (D) 500
- (E) 800