

Estudo de Caso

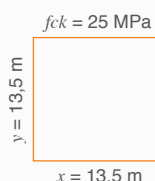
Economia de concreto e aço da Laje Nervurada



Laje Nervurada Atex vs. Laje Maciça

Laje Maciça

$h = 32 \text{ cm}$; concreto = **$0,32 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$**



Inércia / nervura = 255029 cm^4
Laje maciça equivalente em inércia $h_{eq} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{255029 \times 12}{90}} = 32,4 \text{ cm}$

Exemplo: Laje Maciça $h = 32 \text{ cm}$

$q = 0,32 \times 2500 \text{ (pp)} + 200 \text{ (sc)} + 100 \text{ (rev)} + 25 \text{ (div)} = 1125 \text{ Kg/m}^2$

$f = \frac{925 + 0,75 \times 200}{992 \times 32^3} \times 13,5^4 \times 4,1 = 4,5 \text{ cm}$

$M_x = M_y = 1125 \times 13,5^2 : 100 \times 3,68 = 7545 \text{ Kgm/m}$

$A_s = 8,4 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ } \varnothing 10,0 \text{ c. } 9,5 \text{ cm}$

$2 \times 141 \times 0,64 \text{ kg / m} \times 13,5 \text{ m} = 2436 \text{ kg} : 13,5^2 = \textbf{13,4 kg/m}^2$

Laje Nervurada Atex 900

$h (42,5 + 5) = 47,5 \text{ cm}$; concreto = **$0,225 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$**

$q = 0,225 \times 2500 \text{ (pp)} + 200 \text{ (sc)} + 100 \text{ (rev)} + 25 \text{ (div)} = 900 \text{ Kg/m}^2$

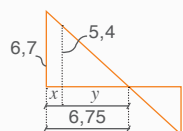
$M_x = M_y = \frac{900 \times 13,5^2}{100} \times 3,68 = 6036 \text{ Kgm/m} \times 0,9 \text{ m (espaçamento)} = 5433 \text{ Kgm/nerv.}$

$A_s = 4,0 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ } 2 \varnothing 16 \text{ mm} \quad 2 \times 14 \text{ nerv.} \times 13,5 \text{ m} \times 2 \times 1,64 \text{ Kg/m} = 1240 \text{ kg}$

$Q_x = Q_y = 900 \times 13,5 : 4 = 3038 \text{ kg/m} \times 0,9 \text{ m} = 2734 \text{ Kg/nerv.}$

$\tau_{sd} = \frac{2734 \times 1,4}{12,5 \times 45,5} = 6,7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau_{Rd1} = 0,0375 \times 25^{2/3} (1,6 - 0,455) (1,2 + 40 \times \frac{4,0}{12,5 \times 45,5}) = 0,54 \text{ MPa} < 0,67 \text{ MPa (armar X)}$



$y = \frac{6,75 \times 5,4}{6,7} = 5,45 \text{ m}$

$x = 6,75 - 5,45 = 1,3 \text{ m}$

$f_{ywd} = 250 + \left(\frac{435 - 250}{20} \right) (h - 15) \leq 435 \text{ MPa}$

$h = 47,5 \text{ cm} \rightarrow f_{ywd} = 435 \text{ MPa}$



$\varnothing 5 \text{ mm} \text{ c. } 20 \text{ cm} \quad 130:20 = 6 \text{ estribos}$

$6 \text{ (estribos)} \times 0,16 \text{ Kg/m} \times 1,0 \text{ m} \times 2 \text{ extremidades} \times 14 \text{ nerv.} \times 2 = 53,8 \text{ Kg}$

$1240 \text{ kg} + 53,8 \text{ Kg} = 1294 \text{ Kg} : 13,5^2 = 7,1 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$\varnothing 3,2 \text{ mm} \text{ c. } 15 \text{ cm (malha Q54 superior)} = 0,9 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$8,0 \text{ kg/m}^2$

	Concreto	Aço
Maciça $h = 32 \text{ cm}$	$0,320 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$	$13,4 \text{ kg/m}^2$
Atex $h = 47,5 \text{ cm}$	$0,225 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$	8 kg/m^2
Economia	30%	40%

Molde Atex 660 /21+5 = 26 cm

Inércia / nervura: 36182 cm^4
Laje maciça equivalente em inércia

$H_{eq} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{36182 \times 12}{66}} = 18,7 \text{ cm}$

	Concreto	Aço
Maciça $h = 18,7 \text{ cm}$	$0,187 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$	$1 - \frac{18,7}{26}$
Atex $h = 26 \text{ cm}$	$0,133 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$	
Economia	29%	28%

Molde Atex 700 /21+5 = 26 cm

Inércia / nervura: 36015 cm^4
Laje maciça equivalente em inércia

$H_{eq} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{36015 \times 12}{70}} = 18,3 \text{ cm}$

	Concreto	Aço
Maciça $h = 18,3 \text{ cm}$	$0,183 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$	$1 - \frac{18,3}{26}$
Atex $h = 26 \text{ cm}$	$0,123 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$	
Economia	33%	30%

Molde Atex 740 /21+5 = 26 cm

Inércia / nervura: 43908 cm^4
Laje maciça equivalente em inércia

$H_{eq} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{43908 \times 12}{74}} = 19,2 \text{ cm}$

	Concreto	Aço
Maciça $h = 19,2 \text{ cm}$	$0,192 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$	$1 - \frac{19,2}{26}$
Atex $h = 26 \text{ cm}$	$0,137 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$	
Economia	29%	26%

Molde Atex 800 /25+5 = 30 cm

Inércia / nervura: 59543 cm^4
Laje maciça equivalente em inércia

$H_{eq} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{59543 \times 12}{80}} = 20,7 \text{ cm}$

	Concreto	Aço
Maciça $h = 20,7 \text{ cm}$	$0,207 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$	$1 - \frac{20,7}{30}$
Atex $h = 30 \text{ cm}$	$0,134 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2$	
Economia	35%	31%