# **Career Simulation 4**

OSINT Research Into Missing Persons
\*Passive Approach\*

## Preparation

#### **Virtual Machine**

<u>Operating system</u>: Windows, Linux, Mac inside virtual software

#### **VM Software**



#### Pre-built VM



VM Snapshots: captures data and state of VM

\*Take snapshots often!\*

#### Web Browser/VPN/Antivirus





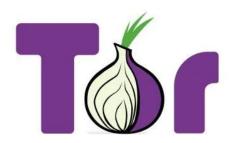
Extensions: uBlock, OneTab, & Web Archives VPN: secure connection, masks IP address & location, allows user to sidestep blocks, firewalls, & geo-restrictions

TOR: IP address anonymity, conceals user's

location & usage

Antivirus: protects system from OS-based

attacks

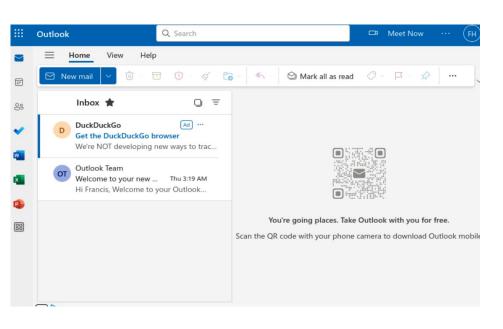


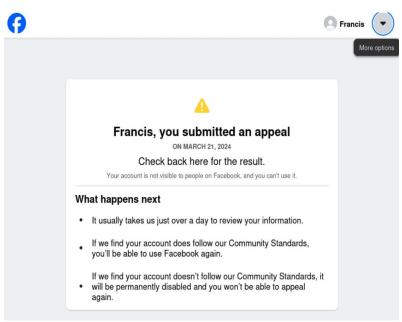


#### **Sock Puppets**

Definition: aliases/fake identities/acting as another

- -Email
- -Social Media accounts
- -Burner phone + sim/esim (phone # for MFA)
- -Profile content: images, background, resume, etc

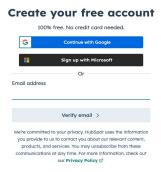


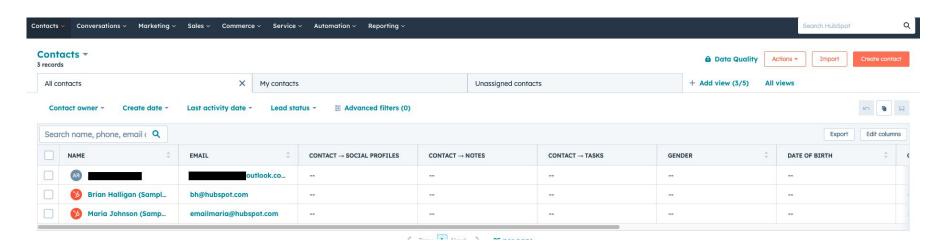


#### **Customer Relationship Management (CRM) Software**

Organize and track sock puppet profiles; usernames, password, backstory







## Techniques & Tools

#### **Open-Source OSINT Research Process**

Search: Search Engines, e.g., Google

**Enumerate**: Spiderfoot & Sherlock

**Capture**: Hunchly **Analyze**: Maltego











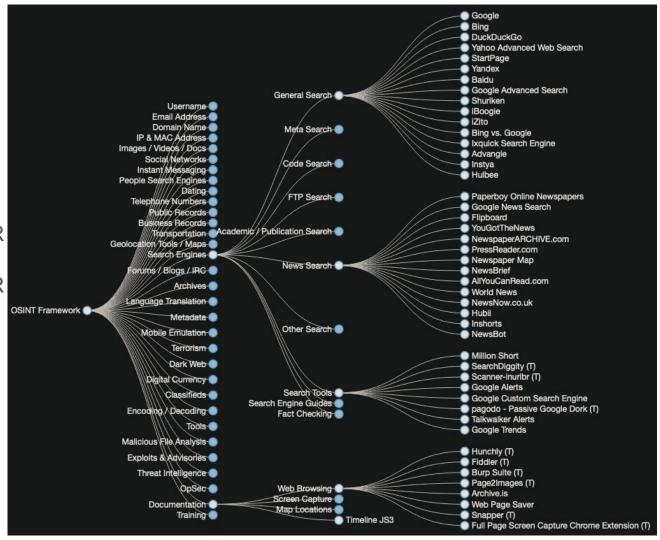
spiderfoot



**MALTEGO** 

#### **OSINT Search Tools**

- 'Intext:<name>' name 'intext:mother'
- "name" site:reddit.com
  OR site:facebook.com
  OR site:twitter.com OR
  site:linkedin.com OR
  site:instagram.com OR
  site:tiktok.com
- intile:final.attendee.list
   OR
   inurl:final.attendee.list
   "name"



#### **OSINT Application Tools**

#### **Examples**

Sherlock: finds social media accounts by username Spiderfoot: automates OSINT for

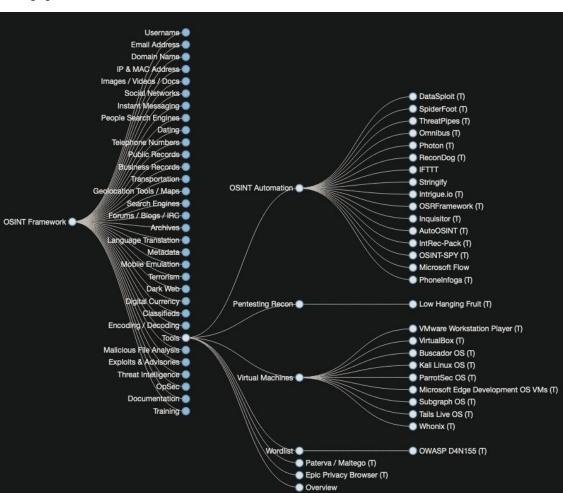
threat intelligence

Hunchly: organizes workflows

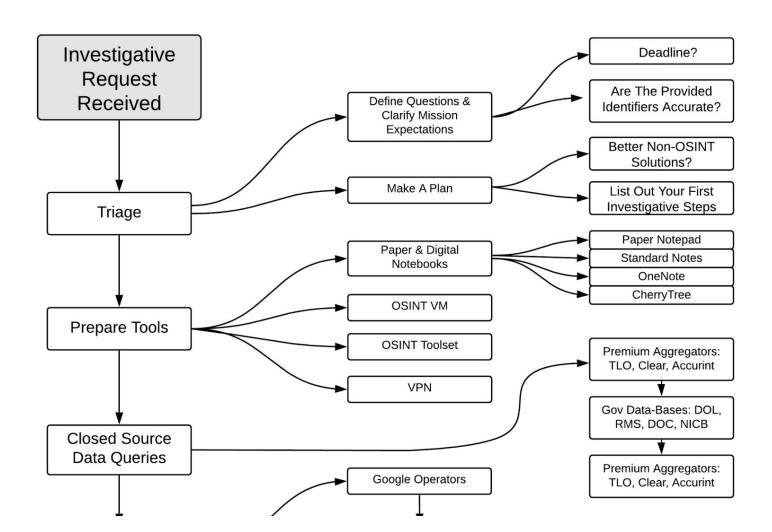
Maltego: gathers and links

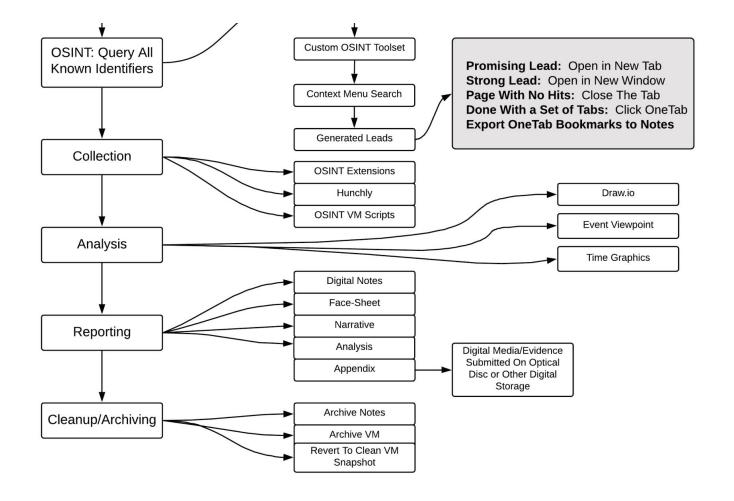
intelligence

- (T) Indicates a link to a tool that must be installed and run locally
- (D) Google Dork, for more information: Google Hacking
- (R) Requires registration
- (M) Indicates a URL that contains the search term and the URL itself must be edited manually



# Methodologies/Workflows

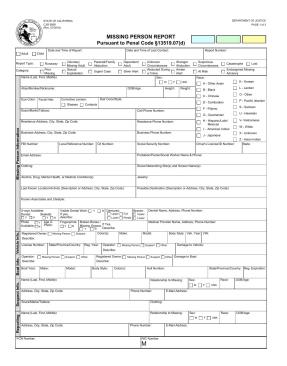




# Implementation of Case File (Demonstration)

#### **Case Establishment**

- -Missing person flyer, news articles/sites, police report (FOIA request)
- -Starting Point: Name, DOB, last sighting, demographics, contact information
- -Example case: background scenario



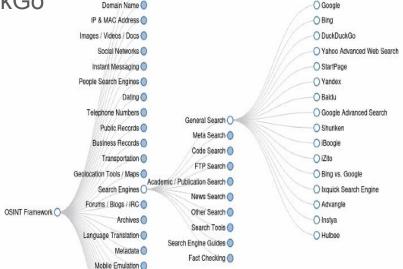




#### **Search Engines**

Gathering background info to link back to missing person:

- -Google
- -People Search
- -Bing
- -DuckDuckGo



Terrorism () Dark Web

Home / P / Plenty / Cole Plenty / KS / Emporia Cole Brings Plenty Age 23, Born June 2000 Lives in Emporia, KS (620) 343-6247 Full Background Report Sponsored Link · Arrest & Criminal Records · Marriage & Divorce Records · Misdemeanors & Felonies · Bankruptcies, Liens & Judgments · Registered Sex Offender Check · Assets & Properties · Warrants & Police Records · Business Records Nationwide Court Records Professional Licenses · Evictions & Foreclosures · Social Media Records View Full Background Report Also Seen As Cole B Guion Current Address 908 Thompson St Emporia, KS 66801 \$208,000 | 5 Bed | 3 Bath | 1377 Sq Ft | Built 1988 (Aug 2018 - Apr 2024) [Ad] Attention Real Estate Investors! Professional investors use PropertyReach.com to get leads, try it for free for 7 days! Phone Numbers (620) 343-6247 - Landline (203) 983-8569 - Landline Possible Primary Phone Last reported Sep 2023 Last reported Mar 2024 Southwestern Rell Telephone Company Full Background Report Sponsored Link Arrest Records · Current and Past Contact Info Court Records · Reverse Phone Lookups · Marriage & Divorce Records · AKAs, Age, Date of Birth . Birth & Death Records · Addresses and Phone Numbers Police Records · Relatives and Associates Search Warrants · Public Records Data · Criminal Records Data · Bankruptcies, Judgments, Liens · Property Records · Complete Background Check View Full Background Report Yield/Results: Sponsored Links emails, potential Current Address Property Details 908 Thompson St Emporia, KS 66801 usernames. 1 of 3 relatives, phone

numbers, etc

Cole Brings Plenty, Age 23 in Emporia, KS, (620) 343-6247

4/15/24, 19:49

#### **Social Networks**

Facebook: verifying name/person, linking friends/family

LinkedIn: professional associations

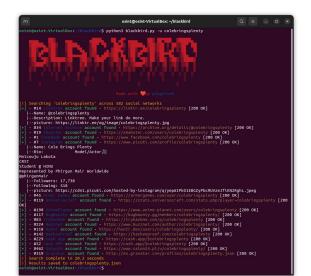
Twitter: usernames, affiliations,

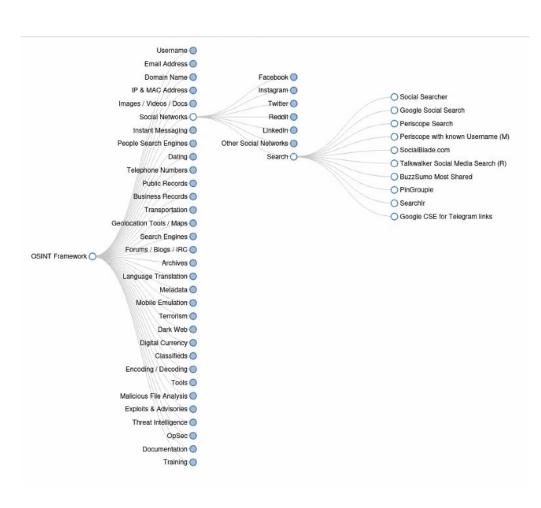
internet voice

Reddit: personality, hobbies/interests

Tinder: social/relationship status and

image





#### **Collecting Actionable & Relevant Intelligence**

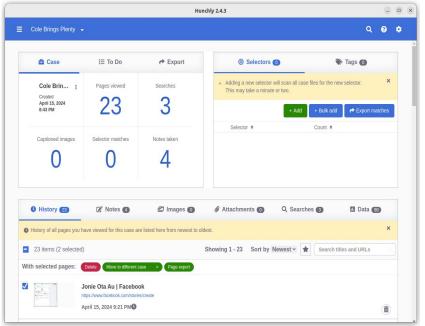
Screenshots: image captures of intel

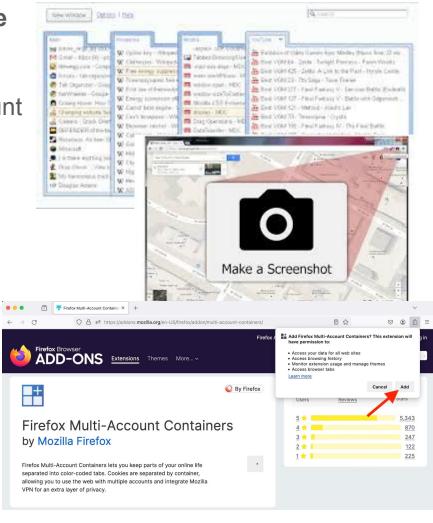
Extensions: Tab Organizer, Firefox Multi-Account

Containers

Documentation: Hunchly

VM Scripts: automate collection tools





#### **Analyzing Actionable & Relevant Intelligence** Branch Branch Branch Branch **Link Analysis** -XMind Branch Branch Branch Branch Sub Topic Central Idea Sub Topic Branch Branch -Obsidian Branch Branch -Maltego Sub Topic **XMind** Branch Branch Branch Branch Branch sales genomics study naven't run in We we want to check if they already have another agency. In which case they might be more reluctant to share some information Especially if they're happy with them You can ask, just out of curiosity, how is that performing for you? Maybe they will share they've actually had a pretty painful experience hoboarded 2-3 agencies back in the [] Plan out structur day. None of them delivered good re-• So obviously they will be a **OBSIDIAN** It's okay to just straight up ask, - They'll often say because t .name != "daily" && f.n They weren't testing enou .name != "quarterly") - They weren't reporting MIND MAP \* Find out what's important to them so them exactly what they need Maltego \* Ask about their ROAS per channel (Each Or their global ROAS (MER) . How much are they spending?

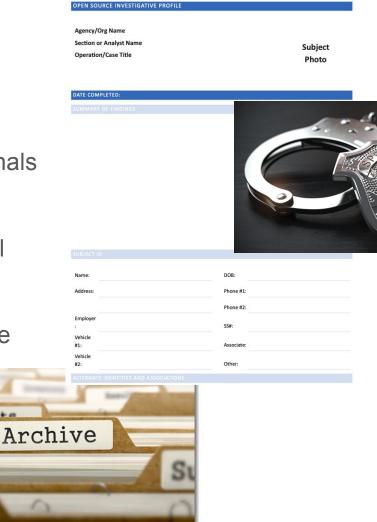
## Post-Case Cleanup

**Generate Report**: organize notes/case material, face-sheet, narrative, analysis, appendix w/ supporting documentation

Passing information: law enforcement, Trace Labs CTF, other OSINT professionals

**Archive Case**: consolidate/store notes, export VM & store offsite (cloud, external drive, etc)

**Accounts**: make dormant, export & store offsite, replace broken tools



### End