

# Lichao Xu

✉ lichaox@umich.edu  
☎ (734) 773-8681  
🌐 linkedin.com/in/lichaox

## DESIRED POSITIONS

Robotics Engineer  
Computer Vision Engineer

## SKILL SETS

### Highlights:

Effective and efficient C++ style  
SLAM (marker-based,  
LiDAR-based, visual)  
Robotics (design, control,  
perception, reasoning)  
Machine/Deep learning  
Reinforcement learning  
Linux, Git, Vim  
ROS, LCM  
Make, CMake  
Mathematics  
Hands on ability

### Languages:

C++ (mostly used),  
C, Python, MATLAB, Java

### Tools:

OpenCV, G2O, DBoW2  
Caffe, OpenAI Gym  
Simulink, Solidworks,  
Pro/Engineering

## HONORS AND

## AWARDS

Rackham International Student  
Fellowship (Umich)  
C.E.Bottum and R.Harris  
Fellowship (Umich)  
Outstanding Master's Thesis  
(USTC)  
Outstanding Student  
Scholarships (USTC)

09.09.2019

## EDUCATION

### University of Michigan

Ph.D. in Civil Engineering, GPA:4.00/4.00

- Focus: Robot localization and perception

09.2015 - 12.2019

Ann Arbor, MI

### University of Michigan

Master of Robotics, GPA:4.00/4.00

- Focus: Robot control, perception, reasoning, and computer vision

01.2016 - 05.2017

Ann Arbor, MI

### University of Science and Technology of China

Master of Mechatronic Engineering, GPA:3.66/4.3

- Focus: Amphibious robot, mechanics experiment design, and robot-terrain interaction.

09.2010 - 07.2013

Hefei, P.R.China

### University of Science and Technology of China

B.E. in Mech. Design, MFG. and Automation, GPA:3.69/4.3

- Focus: Wheeled robot, mechanical design, and wheel-terrain interaction

09.2006 - 07.2010

Hefei, P.R.China

## EXPERIENCE

### LIVE Robotics Lab, University of Michigan

Research Assistant

09.2015 - present

Ann Arbor, Michigan

- Algorithm development for autonomous navigation
- Sensor calibration, filter/optimization based measurement fusion
- Visual SLAM, Appearance-based place recognition
- Robot platform design and localization accuracy evaluation

### Machine Vision Lab, USTC

Research Intern

09.2013- 09.2015

Hefei, P.R.China

- Algorithm development for camera calibration
- Vision-based large field of view measurement
- Design and decoding of ring coded points
- MAV design and application

### Intelligent Machinery and Robotics Lab, USTC

Research Assistant

09.2010- 05.2013

Hefei, P.R.China

- Amphibious robot design
- Composite propulsion mechanism design and verification
- Modeling of robot-terrain interaction
- Development of DC motor control system

# PROJECTS

## **Vision-based autonomous tunnel inspection**

01.2019 - present

- Evaluate different vSLAM systems and take respective advantages of them
- Camera and IMU calibration, pinhole and omnidirectional camera models
- VIO initialization, quaternion and Lie algebra
- IMU pre-integration and error propagation, Vision and IMU related jacobians
- Linearization of nonlinear least squares problems, sliding-window optimization
- Nonlinear optimization (Decent/Newton's method, and Gauss-Newton/LM/Dog Leg for least squares problems, and heuristic methods)

## **vSLAM-based robot navigation and 3D reconstruction**

03.2018 - 12.2018

- Improved vSLAM with 2D occupancy grid map built with virtual laser scan
- Developed algorithms to save and load vSLAM maps, and switch between SLAM mode and localization mode
- Developed each system component as a ROS package, including vSLAM, occupancy grid mapping, A\*-based path planning, and fiducial marker detection (only for evaluation)
- Designed a fiducial marker-based method to evaluate vSLAM's localization accuracy
- Implemented ROS-based visualization of robot pose, laser scan, map and planned trajectory on the map
- Implemented 3D dense reconstruction with vSLAM

## **Learning descriptor-based vSLAM**

01.2017 - 02.2018

- Proposed a scene adaptive feature transform (SAFT) to improve feature matching robustness and vSLAM's applicability in challenging environments
- Designed a learning architecture for Deep SAFT based on a descriptor neural network and evaluated its offline matching performance
- Proposed a strategy to integrate Deep SAFT into ORB SLAM for online learning and self-adaptation to optimized descriptor
- Designed different variations of Deep SAFT-embedded ORB SLAM and evaluated their performance on two widely used public datasets

## **Data sharing framework for distributed coupling simulation**

10.2016 - present

- Built a LCM-based information exchange framework for distributed coupling simulation
- Developed a message wrapper to handle message acquisition and transmission for simulators
- Involved in design of a new data sharing platform based on socket and messages in JSON format

## **Unguided video object segmentation**

01.2017 - 04.2017

- Estimated dynamic objects with optical flow
- Trained modified OSVOS with original images and their results after optical flow.
- Tested improvement with dilation.

## **Model-based upper-body pose estimation**

01.2017 - 04.2017

- Modelled upper-body structure with approximate relative positions of torso, left upper arm, right upper arm and head.
- Designed and implemented matching function and deformation cost function to measure the cost of a given pose.
- Built a two-wheel robot from scratch with aluminum extrusion, wheels, DC motors, encoders, IMU and an embedded computer.
- Used distance transform to find efficiently find the optimize pose

- Tested and validated the algorithm on a public dataset

### **Modeling and control of self-balancing two-wheel robot**

09.2016 - 12.2016

- Built a two-wheel robot from scratch with aluminum extrusion, wheels, DC motors, encoders, IMU and an embedded computer.
- Derived model-based linear and nonlinear feedback control for a inverted pendulum on a cart
- Implemented dynamic control of DC motors to balance the BalanceBot
- Designed a cascaded controller for position, velocity and turning using measurements from encoders and IMU.

### **2D Lidar SLAM-based autonomous mapping, localization, and exploration**

09.2016 - 12.2016

- Implemented differential-drive robot odometry using encoder and gyro readings, wheel base, wheel diameter and gear ratio.
- Interfaced with motion capture system to get ground-truth pose
- Designed a controller to drive the robot to each pose in a given path
- Implemented a 2D Lidar SLAM including occupancy grid mapping, odometry motion model, Lidar sensor model, and particle filter-based pose optimization.
- Implemented A\*-based path planning and maze exploration algorithm
- Tested robot to explore, map, and escape a maze environment

### **Vision-guided control of 6 DOF robotic arm**

09.2016 - 12.2016

- Implemented forward and inverse kinematics for robotic arm control
- Designed an easy-to-install and efficient gripper for grab and drop purpose
- Developed algorithms to detect objects with color, counter and dimension information and recover their coordinates in the world frame

### **Vision-based barcode extraction for efficient inventory management**

11.2015 - 07.2016

- Built a framework to extract 2D barcodes from videos collected by a handheld or drone-mounted camera
- Proposed and implemented a barcode direction estimation algorithm based on Harris corner points and Hough transformation
- Detected and selected potential barcode regions using contour-related operations
- Used Image histogram to remove redundant frames for fast barcode extraction

### **Control points-based large field of view measurement**

09.2013 - 09.2015

- Implemented algorithms to calibrate a camera with manufactured targets
- Developed algorithms to solve PnP problem
- Optimized camera intrinsic and extrinsic parameters with bundle adjustment and Gauss-Newton Method
- Detected circular feature points and decoded ring coded points

### **Design and control of an Amphibious robot**

09.2010 - 07.2013

- Involved in design of a leg-flipper composite propulsion mechanism for walking on ground and swimming under water.
- Involved in robot body design, circuit design and waterproof design
- Designed state machine and implemented the pipeline logic structure into system
- Modelled robot-terrain interaction using resistive force model
- Optimized robot leg shape and control strategy for efficient ground propulsion
- Developed a heuristic path planning algorithm that worked in campus-scale environment

### **Robotic fish design**

12.2011 - 06.2012

- Involved in mechanical design, circuit design and waterproof design

- Designed a DC motor speed control system for pose adjustment
- Developed algorithms for the robotic fish to rise, sink, hover and avoid side walls of a pool.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Journal:

- Xu, L., Lin, S.Y., Hlynka A.W., Lu, H., Kamat, V.R., Menassa, C.C., El-Tawil, S., Prakash, A., Spence, S.M., and McCormick, J. (2019). "Distributed Simulation Platforms and Data Passing Tools for Natural Hazards Engineering: Reviews, Limitations, and Recommendations", Journal of Computing in Civil Engineering, American Society of Civil Engineers, Reston, VA. (In Review)
- Xu, L., Feng, C., Kamat, V. R., and Menassa, C. C. (2019). "A learning-based descriptor and its integration with visual SLAM for locating applications", Automation in Construction, Elsevier Science, New York, NY. (in Review)
- L. Xu, C. Feng, V.R. Kamat, C.C. Menassa. (2019). "An Occupancy Grid Mapping enhanced visual SLAM for real-time locating applications in indoor GPS-denied environments", Automation in Construction, 104 (2019) 230-245.
- S.-Y. Lin, W.-C. Chuang, L. Xu, S. El-Tawil, S.M. Spence, V.R. Kamat, C.C. Menassa, J. McCormick. (2019). "Framework for Modeling Interdependent Effects in Natural Disasters: Application to Wind Engineering", Journal of Structural Engineering, 145 (5) (2019) 04019025.
- L. Xu, V.R. Kamat, C.C. Menassa. (2018). "Automatic extraction of 1D barcodes from video scans for drone-assisted inventory management in warehousing applications", International Journal of Logistics Research and Applications, 21 (3) (2018) 243-258.
- L. Xu, S. Zhang, N. Jiang, R. Xu. (2015). "A hybrid force model to estimate the dynamics of curved legs in granular material", Journal of Terramechanics, 59 (2015) 59-70.
- S. Zhang, X. Liang, L. Xu, M. Xu. (2013). "Initial development of a novel amphibious robot with transformable fin-leg composite propulsion mechanisms", Journal of Bionic Engineering, 10 (4) (2013) 434-445.
- L. Xu, S. Zhang. (2013). "Study of path planning in obstacle environment based on an improved ant algorithm", Machinery and Electronics, 7 (2013) 61-64 (in Chinese).

### Conference:

- L. Xu, C. Feng, V.R. Kamat, C.C. Menassa. (2019), "Enhancing Visual SLAM with Occupancy Grid Mapping for Real-Time Locating Applications in Indoor GPS-Denied Environments", Computing in Civil Engineering 2019: Data, Sensing, and Analytics, American Society of Civil Engineers, Reston, VA, pp. 344-351.
- A. Abdelhady, S.-Y. Lin, L. Xu, O.A. Sediek, A.W. Hlynka, S. El-Tawil, S.M. Spence, J. McCormick, V.R. Kamat, C. Menassa. (2019). "A Distributed Computing Platform for Community Resilience Estimation", ICASP13, 2019.
- S.-Y. Lin, L. Xu, W.-C. Chuang, S. El-Tawil, S.M.J. Spence, V.R. Kamat, C.C. Menassa, J. McCormick. (2018). "Modeling Interactions in Community Resilience", Structures Conference 2018.
- L. Xu, V.R. Kamat, C.C. Menassa. (2017). "Automatic Barcode Extraction for Efficient Large-Scale Inventory Management", Computing in Civil Engineering 2017, pp. 340-348.
- Y. Zhao, L. Xu. (2015). "Self-calibration of monocular vision system based on planar points", Image Processing: Machine Vision Applications VIII, Vol. 9405, International Society for Optics and Photonics, 2015, p. 94050H.
- Y. Zhao, D. Zhang, Y. Li, H. Liu, L. Xu, L. Zhu, W. Li. (2014). "A large field-of-view scene measurement based on control points with a single camera", Interferometry XVII: Techniques and Analysis, Vol. 9203, International Society for Optics and Photonics, 2014, p. 92030J.

- L. Xu, X. Liang, M. Xu, B. Liu, S. Zhang. (2013). "Interplay of theory and experiment in analysis of the advantage of the novel semi-elliptical leg moving on loose soil", 2013 IEEE/ASME International Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics, IEEE, 1467353205, 2013, pp. 26-31.
- X. Liang, M. Xu, L. Xu, P. Liu, X. Ren, Z. Kong, J. Yang, S. Zhang. (2019). "The amphihex: A novel amphibious robot with transformable leg-flipper composite propulsion mechanism", 2012 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 1467317365, 2012, pp. 3667-3672.