Envoy

- Istio uses an extended version of Envoy
- Mediates all inbound and outbound traffic
- Envoy is deployed as a sidecar in each pod
- Uses attributes from Mixer to enforce policy
- Sidecar enables you to add advanced Istio capabilities without changing application code

Mixer

- Enforces access control and usage policies across service mesh
- Envoy extracts request level attributes and sends them to Mixer for evaluation