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# Simulate a sports tournament
import csv
import sys
import random
# Number of simluations to run
N = 1000
def main():
   # Ensure correct usage
   if len(sys.argv) != 2:
        sys.exit("Usage: python tournament.py FILENAME")
   teams = []
   # TODO: Read teams into memory from file
   filename = sys.argv[1]
   with open(filename) as f:
        reader = csv.DictReader(f)
       for team in reader:
            # Convert string to int
           team["rating"] = int(team["rating"])
           # Append dict to list
           teams.append(team)
   counts = {}
   # TODO: Simulate N tournaments and keep track of win counts
   for i in range(N):
       winner = simulate tournament(teams)
       if winner in counts:
            counts[winner] += 1
       else:
            counts[winner] = 1
   # Print each team's chances of winning, according to simulation
   for team in sorted(counts, key=lambda team: counts[team], reverse=True):
       print(f"{team}: {counts[team] * 100 / N:.1f}% chance of winning")
def simulate game(team1, team2):
    """Simulate a game. Return True if team1 wins, False otherwise."""
    rating1 = team1["rating"]
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rating2 = team2["rating"]
   probability = 1 / (1 + 10 ** ((rating2 - rating1) / 600))
   return random.random() < probability</pre>
def simulate round(teams):
    """Simulate a round. Return a list of winning teams."""
    winners = []
   # Simulate games for all pairs of teams
   for i in range(0, len(teams), 2):
        if simulate_game(teams[i], teams[i + 1]):
           winners.append(teams[i])
        else:
            winners.append(teams[i + 1])
    return winners
def simulate_tournament(teams):
    """Simulate a tournament. Return name of winning team."""
    # TODO
   while len(teams) > 1:
       teams = simulate_round(teams)
   return teams[0]["team"]
if __name__ == "__main__":
   main()
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