

# Muzyka algorytmiczna, wykład 3

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## Deklaracje typów

## Deklaracja na podstawie istniejącego typu

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```
type Aa = Integer
type Tabliczka = [Int]
type Dur = Rational
type AbsPitch = Int
```

```
:i Tabliczka
:i Dur
```

---

# Deklaracje typów

Deklaracja na podstawie *całkowicie nowego* typu

---

```
data Bool = False | True
```

```
data Octave = Int
```

```
data PitchClass = C | Cs | ....
```

```
type Pitch = ( PitchClass , Octave) — C4 = (C,4).
```

```
type Volume = Int — 0–127
```

---

# Deklaracje typów

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```
data Shape = Circle Float | Rect Float Float
area :: Shape -> Float
area (Circle r) = pi * r^2
area (Rect x y) = x * y
```

---

Deklaracja na podstawie *całkowicie nowego* typu

---

**data**

```
PitchClass = Cff | Cf | C | Dff | Cs | Df | Css | D |  
             Eff | Ds | Ef | Fff | Dss | E | Ff | Es |  
             F | Gff | Ess | Fs | Gf | Fss | G | Aff |  
             Gs | Af | Gss | A | Bff | As | Bf | Ass |  
             B | Bs | Bss
```

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# Typy Pitch i AbsPitch

---

```
type Pitch = (PitchClass , Octave)
type AbsPitch = Int
```

---

Konwersja Pitch <-> AbsPitch

---

```
pitch 60 — (C,4)
absPitch (C,4) — 60
```

---

Porównywanie dźwięków (konwersja i porównanie Int)

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$$(C, 4) < (D, 3)$$

$$(Dff, 4) = (C, 4)$$

$$\text{absPitch } (C, 4) = \text{absPitch } (Dff, 4)$$

---



---

```
type Dur = Rational
data Primitive a = Note Dur a | Rest Dur
```

---

```
data Music a = Prim (Primitive a)
  | (Music a) :+: (Music a)
  | (Music a) :=: (Music a)
  | Modify Control (Music a)
```

---

# Budowa muzyki, funkcje

---

`wn, hn, qn, dqn :: Dur`

---

`c, cs, df, d :: Octave → Dur → Music Pitch`  
`c 4 (1/2) → Prim (Note (1 % 2) (C,4))`  
`es 3 dqn → Prim (Note (3 % 8) (Es,3))`

---

# Budowa muzyki, funkcje

---

`wn, hn, qn, dqn :: Dur`

---

`note :: Dur -> a :: Music a`

`note qn (C,4) — Prim (Note (1 % 4) (C,4))`

---

`rest :: Dur -> Music a`

`rest qn — Prim (Rest (1 % 4))`

---

---

```
line :: [Music a] → Music a
melody :: Music Pitch
melody = line [c 5 qn , c 5 qn , g 5 qn]
```

```
Prim (Note (1 % 4) (C,5))
+: (Prim (Note (1 % 4) (C,5))
+: (Prim (Note (1 % 4) (G,5))
+: Prim (Rest (0 % 1))))
```

---

---

```
chord :: [Music a] → Music a
chords :: Music Pitch
chord [c 5 qn , c 5 qn , g 5 qn]
```

```
Prim (Note (1 % 4) (C,5))
==: (Prim (Note (1 % 4) (C,5))
==: (Prim (Note (1 % 4) (G,5))
==: Prim (Rest (0 % 1)))
```

---

---

```
ps :: AbsPitch
```

```
ps = [ 60, 62, 64, 65, 67, 69, 71, 72]
```

```
majScale :: Music AbsPitch
```

```
majScale = line (map (note en ) ps)
```

```
vols :: [Volume]
```

```
vols = [40,50,60,70,80,90,100,110]
```

```
majScale2 :: Music (AbsPitch , Volume)
```

```
majScale2 = line (map (note en ) (zip ps vols))
```

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