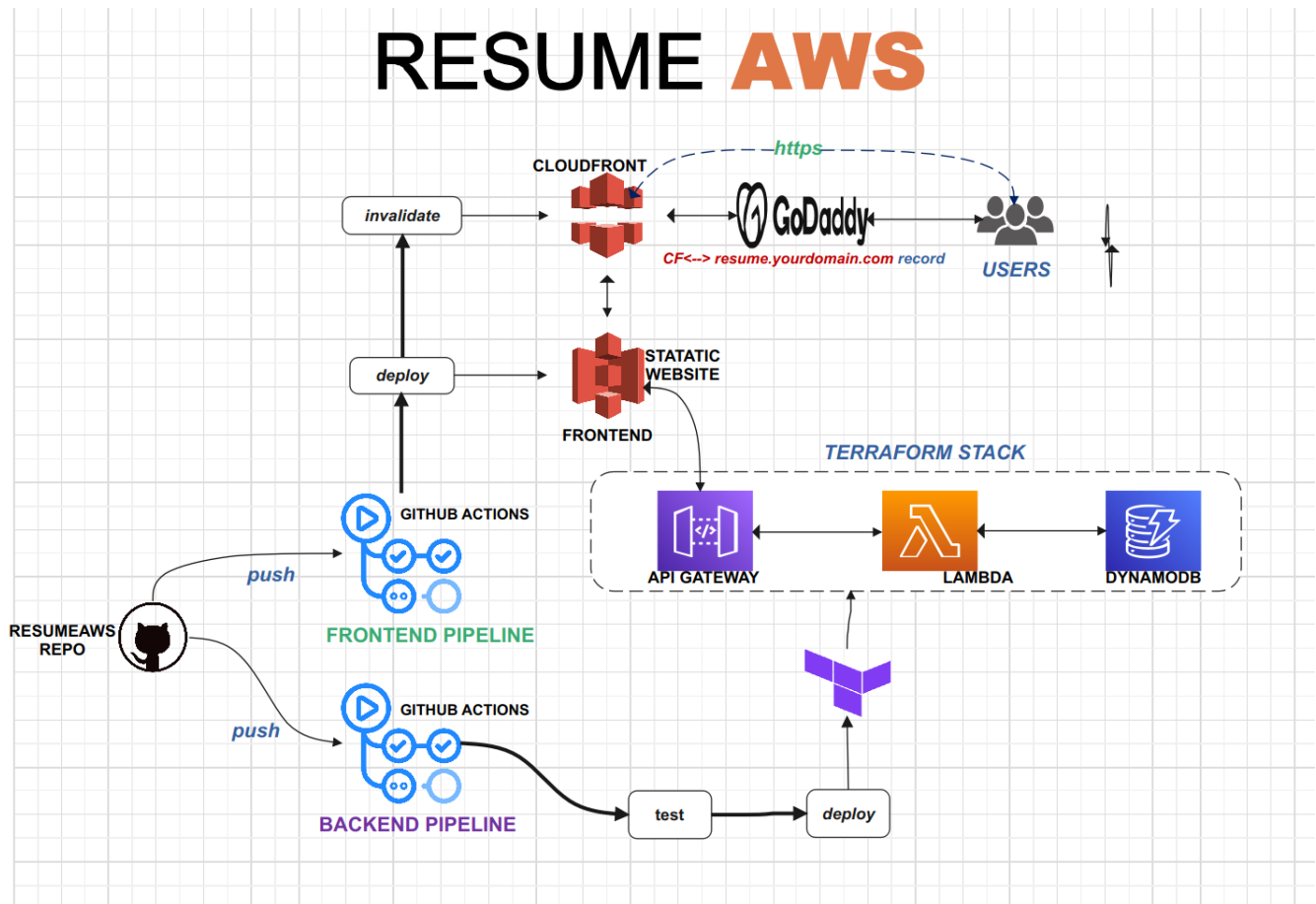


Project Title: **Resume Challenge on AWS**

Project Source: <https://cloudresumechallenge.dev/docs/the-challenge/aws/>

Project Repo: <https://github.com/robudexIT/resume-aws>

Project Architecture:



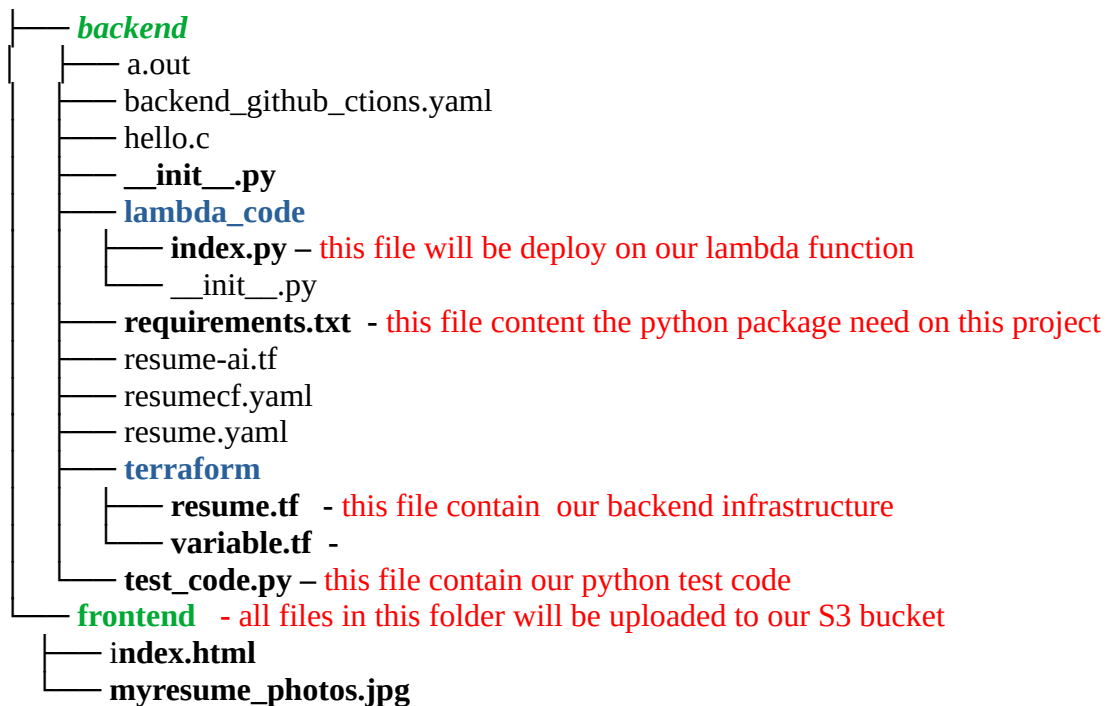
Project Summary:

- Overview:** This project focuses on building a Simple WebApps project while applying DevOps principles throughout its Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC).
- Frontend Deployment:** Frontend development involves HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. The application will be deployed to an S3 static website with CloudFront for content delivery.
- Custom Domain Setup:** Custom domain configuration will be handled using GoDaddy.com for seamless access to the deployed application.
- Backend Development:** The backend architecture will utilize AWS Serverless services, employing **API Gateway**, **Lambda Functions**, and **DynamoDB**. Infrastructure provisioning will be managed using **Terraform**.

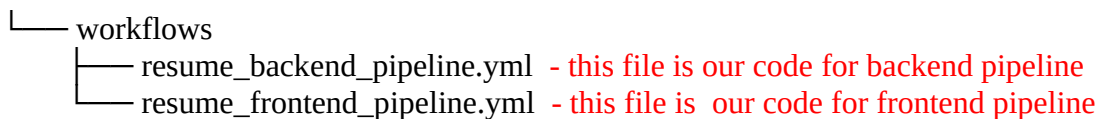
5. **Testing :** Testing will be conducted using **Pytest** because Lambda functions use Python
6. **Source Code Management:** **GitHub** will serve as the source code repository, facilitating collaborative development and version control.
7. **CI/CD Pipeline:** GitHub Actions will be employed to automate Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment (CI/CD) processes.

Project Details:

1. *Below is my project structure. I've highlighted only the relevant files*



My CI/CD pipelines are placed in the hidden directory **.github**. `cd` to it and type **tree** command as well



2. I Create S3 Bucket name **robudex-resume**, enable static website hosting and turn the **Block all public access** off (this will serve as my frontend of my app)

Block public access (bucket settings)

[Edit](#)

Public access is granted to buckets and objects through access control lists (ACLs), bucket policies, access point policies, or all. In order to ensure that public access to all your S3 buckets and objects is blocked, turn on Block all public access. These settings apply only to this bucket and its access points. AWS recommends that you turn on Block all public access, but before applying any of these settings, ensure that your applications will work correctly without public access. If you require some level of public access to your buckets or objects within, you can customize the individual settings below to suit your specific storage use cases. [Learn more](#)

Block all public access

⚠ Off

► Individual Block Public Access settings for this bucket

Static website hosting

[Edit](#)

Use this bucket to host a website or redirect requests. [Learn more](#)

Static website hosting

Enabled

Hosting type

Bucket hosting

Bucket website endpoint

When you configure your bucket as a static website, the website is available at the AWS Region-specific website endpoint of the bucket. [Learn more](#)

📄 <http://robudex-resume.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com>

3. Because I plan to use a custom domain I need Certificate to make this happen. I request certificate to **AWS Certificate Manager (ACM)**

Domains (1)					
			Create records in Route 53		Export to CSV
			< 1 >		
Domain	Status	Renewal status	Type	CNAME name	CNAME value
*.robudexdevops.com	✓ Success	-	CNAME	_40a24e824c213299225c42553f35e34e.robudexdevops.com.	_a74009cfc088a4940795f727cdfdc854.mhbtsbpdnt.acm-validations.aws.

I Add this CNAME records to my **godaddy DNS Records** and wait for the status to **Success**.

<input type="checkbox"/>	CNAME	_40a24e824c213299 225c42553f35e34e	_a74009cfc088a4940795f727cdfd c854.mhbtsbpdnt.acm-validations. aws.	1 Hour		
--------------------------	-------	---------------------------------------	---	--------	--	--

4. Next I Created **Cloudfront Distribution** with the S3 bucket that I created earlier as my origin. Because I want the Origin access can only be access by the Cloudfront I set **Origin access control settings** (which is by the way its recommended).

- For Alternate domain name (CNAME) I used my chosen domain name: **resumeaws.robudexdevops.com**
- For Custom SSL certificate, I Choose the Certificate that I created
- I set also my Default root Object to **index.html**
- For the Viewer Setting, I set **Redirect HTTP to HTTPS**

Alternate domain name (CNAME) - optional

Add the custom domain names that you use in URLs for the files served by this distribution.

To add a list of alternative domain names, use the [bulk editor](#).

Custom SSL certificate - optional

Associate a certificate from AWS Certificate Manager. The certificate must be in the US East (N. Virginia) Region (us-east-1).



*.robudexdevops.com [Request certificate](#)

Legacy clients support - \$600/month prorated charge applies. Most customers do not need this.

CloudFront allocates dedicated IP addresses at each CloudFront edge location to serve your content over HTTPS.

☐ Enabled

Default root object - *optional*

Index.html

Standard logging

Get logs of viewer requests delivered to an Amazon S3 bucket.

☒ Off

☐ On

IPv6

☐ Off

☒ On

Description - *optional*

Viewer

Viewer protocol policy

☐ HTTP and HTTPS

☒ Redirect HTTP to HTTPS

☐ HTTPS only

Allowed HTTP methods

☐ GET, HEAD

☐ GET, HEAD, OPTIONS

☒ GET, HEAD, OPTIONS, PUT, POST, PATCH, DELETE

Cache HTTP methods

5. Once the CloudFront Distribution is created.

- I Click my Distribution ID,
- Goto Origins and click edit
- On the origin Access I copy the policy and paste it into the Bucket Policy of my bucket origin

Origin access **Info**

☐ Public

Bucket must allow public access.

☒ Origin access control settings (recommended)

Bucket can restrict access to only CloudFront.

☐ Legacy access identities

Use a CloudFront origin access identity (OAI) to access the S3 bucket.

Origin access control

Select an existing origin access control (recommended) or create a new control.

robudex-resume.s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com ▼

Create new OAC

You must allow access to CloudFront using this policy statement. Learn more about [giving CloudFront permission to access the S3 bucket](#).

Copy policy

[Go to S3 bucket permissions](#)

```
{
  "Version": "2008-10-17",
  "Id": "PolicyForCloudFrontPrivateContent",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "AllowCloudFrontServicePrincipal",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Principal": {
        "Service": "cloudfront.amazonaws.com"
      },
      "Action": "s3:GetObject",
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::robudex-resume/*",
      "Condition": {
        "StringEquals": {
          "AWS:SourceArn": "arn:aws:cloudfront::700392114790:distribution/E3PIHBMUV4MOOL"
        }
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

Copy

6. Update my godaddy.com account to point resumeaws.robudexdevops.com to my Cloudfront Distribution

- Under My robudexdevops.com domain I created CNAME records
resumeaws --> \${MY_CLOUDFRONT_DOMAIN}
- Setup Forwarding
<http://resumeaws.robudexdevops.com> --> redirect 301

<input type="checkbox"/>	CNAME	resumeaws	dd0u91slneaai.cloudfront.net.	1 Hour		
--------------------------	-------	-----------	-------------------------------	--------	--	--

Forwarding

robudexdevops.com

http://

resumeaws.robudexdevops.com

Forward Type ?

☒ Permanent (301)

☐ Temporary (302)

☐ Forward with masking

What are 301 and 302 redirect pages? [Learn More](#)

7. Now that my frontend is set. Its time to build the backend

A. For my lambda sddfunction, it is located in **backend/lambda_code/** it contains:

- **index.py** – the source code.
- **index.zip** – the package that will use by terraform for creating lambda service.

B. Build backend Infrastrucure using Terraform

- I **cd** to my **backend/terraform** project folder (which contain all codes for my backend infrastructure)
- **resume.tf** is the file where the aws services are declared to be created
- And run nesssary commands to build the infrastructure (**terraform init**, **terrafrom fmt**, **terraform validate**, **terraform plan** and **terraform apply**)
- After Terraform finishes creating the infrastructure, copy the newly created API Endpoint from the output. Append **'/resumeaws'** to the end of the URL.
- Open the **frontend/index.html** and udpate the API endpoint in the javascript section of the file.
- Upload the update **index.html** file to S3 bucket

```
No changes. Your infrastructure matches the configuration.

Terraform has compared your real infrastructure against your configuration and found no differences, so no changes are needed.

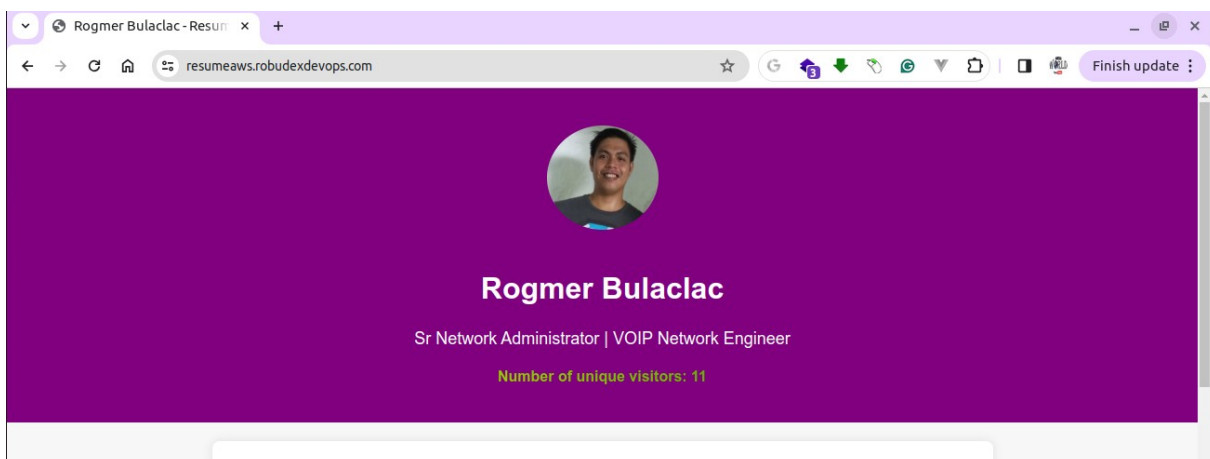
Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

Outputs:
api_gateway_url = "https://40jhq3k8u6.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/staging"
```

```
<script>
  // Function to fetch and display visitor count
  async function fetchVisitorCount() {
    try {
      const response = await fetch('https://40jhq3k8u6.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/staging/resumeaws');
      const data = await response.json();
      console.log(data)
      document.getElementById('visitorCount').innerHTML = `Number of unique visitors: ${data}`;
    } catch (error) {
      console.error('Error fetching visitor count:', error);
    }
  }

  // Call the function when the page is loaded
  window.onload = fetchVisitorCount;
</script>
```

8 Time Test the App. I open my browser the paste resumeaws.robudexdevops.com



And its working!! with **https secure connections**. Great!! Its time to build the final piece - the most fun part-setting up the Github repository, uploading the code,and creating CI/CD pipelines

9. Enable my project repo to use git

- `git init`
- `touch .gitignore`
- `echo "**/.terraform/*" > .gitignore`
- `git add .`
- `git commit -m "First Comment"`
- `git checkout -b main`
- `git branch -d master`
-

*Note: (I create branch called **main** and delete my **master** branch because github now is using **main** branch as master branch)*

10. Creating Github Repo

- On my Github I created new repository called **resume-aws**, copy this code

```
git remote add origin git@github.com:robudexIT/resume-aws.git
git branch -M main
git push -u origin main
```

11. Add the origin to my project repo and push it to github

- `git remote add origin git@github.com:robudexIT/resume-aws.git`
- `git push -u origin main.`

12. Now that all are set. Its time to create CICD using **github actions**.

- On my project I created **.github/workflows** directory (`mkdir .github/workflows`) cd to it (`cd .github/workflows`) and created two files
- **resume_backend_pipeline.yml** -> pipeine for my backend
- **resume_frontend_pipeline.yml** -> pipeline for my frontend

resume_backend_pipeline.yml

```
name: resume-backend-pipeline
```

```
on:
```

```
  push:
```

```
    paths:
```

```
      - "backend/**"
```

```
    branches:
```

```
      - main
```

It will trigger only when
push to main branch and on
backend/** path

```
jobs:
```

```
  test-code:
```

```
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
```

```
    steps:
```

```
      - name: Checkout code
        uses: actions/checkout@v4
```

```
      - name: Set up AWS CLI
        uses: aws-actions/configure-aws-credentials@v1
        with:
          aws-access-key-id: ${ secrets.AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID }
          aws-secret-access-key: ${ secrets.AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY }
          aws-region: us-east-1 # Replace with your AWS region
```

```
      - name: Set up Python
        uses: actions/setup-python@v5
        with:
          python-version: 3.9
```

```
      - name: Install dependencies
        run: |
          cd backend
          python -m pip install --upgrade pip
          pip install -r requirements.txt
```

```
      - name: Run test
        run: |
          cd backend
          pytest
```

```
deploy-terraform:
  runs-on: ubuntu-latest

  steps:
    - name: Checkout code
      uses: actions/checkout@v4

    - name: packaging code
      run: |
        cd backend/lambda_code
        timestamp=$(date "+%Y-%m-%d_%H-%M-%S")
        zip index-${timestamp}.zip index.py
        echo "lambda_code_file = \"index-${timestamp}.zip\"" > ../terraform/terraform.tfvars

    - name: Setup Terraform
      uses: hashicorp/setup-terraform@v3

    - name: Setup AWS CLI
      uses: aws-actions/configure-aws-credentials@v1
      with:
        aws-access-key-id: ${ secrets.AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID }
        aws-secret-access-key: ${ secrets.AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY }
        aws-region: us-east-1 # Replace with your AWS region

    - name: Terraform Init
      id: init
      run: |
        cd backend/terraform
        terraform init

    - name: Terraform Format
      id: fmt
      run: |
        cd backend/terraform
        terraform fmt

    - name: Terraform Validate
      id: Validate
      run: |
        cd backend/terraform
        terraform validate

    - name: Terraform Plan
      id: plan
      run: |
        cd backend/terraform
        terraform plan -var-file="terraform.tfvars"

    - name: Terraform Apply
      id: apply
      run: |
        cd backend/terraform
        terraform apply -var-file="terraform.tfvars" -auto-approve=true
```

resume_frontend_pipeline.yml

```
name: resume-backend-pipeline
```

```
trigger:
  push:
    paths:
      - "frontend/**"
    branches:
      - main
```

It will trigger only when
push to main branch and on
frontend/** path

```
jobs:
```

```
  copy-code:
```

```
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
```

```
    steps:
```

- name: Checkout code
 uses: actions/checkout@v4
- name: Set up AWS CLI
 uses: aws-actions/configure-aws-credentials@v1
 with:
 aws-access-key-id: \${ secrets.AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID_MAIN }
 aws-secret-access-key: \${ secrets.AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY_MAIN }
 aws-region: us-east-1 # Replace with your AWS region
- name: Deploy to S3
 run: |
 cd frontend
 aws s3 sync . s3://robudex-resume --delete
- name: Invalidate Cloudfront Cache
 run: |
 aws cloudfront create-invalidation --distribution-id E3PIHBMUV4M00L --paths "/*"

Note: Because it is very risky and not recommended to put any credentials on the pipelines, I use the secret.














Environment secrets

This repository has no environment secrets.

[Manage environment secrets](#)

Repository secrets

[New repository secret](#)

Name 	Last updated		
 AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID	3 days ago		
 AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID_MAIN	2 days ago		
 AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY	3 days ago		
 AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY_MAIN	2 days ago		

13. Time to Test the pipelines

- For Backend pipelines - this is my current lambda code

```
import json
import boto3

dynamodb = boto3.resource('dynamodb')
table_name = 'resume_visitor'
table = dynamodb.Table(table_name)

def displayname():
    print("Author:Rogmer Delacruz Bulaclac")
    print("Position: Devops Engineer")

def lambda_handler(event, context):
    try:
        client_ip = event['requestContext']['identity']['sourceIp']
        # Check if the IP address is already in the database
        existing_visitor = table.get_item(
            Key={'ip': client_ip}
        )

        if 'Item' not in existing_visitor:
            # If the IP address is not in the database, add a new entry
            table.put_item(
                Item={'ip': client_ip}
            )

        # Get the count of unique visitors
        response = table.scan(Select='COUNT')

        return {
            'statusCode': 200,
            'headers': {
                "Access-Control-Allow-Headers" : "Content-Type",
                "Access-Control-Allow-Origin": "*",
                "Access-Control-Allow-Methods": "OPTIONS,POST,GET"
            },
            'body': f'{response["Count"]}'
        }
    
```

Current state

- Maybe I will add another function called **displaycert** and push it

```
def displaycert():
```

```
    print("AWS Developer Associate")
```

```
    print("AWS Solution Architect Associate")
```

```
lambda_code/index.zip
../resumeaws.odt

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
(base) robudex@robudex-Dell-System-Vostro-3360:~/SBTPHPROJECTS/resume-aws/backend$ git add .
(base) robudex@robudex-Dell-System-Vostro-3360:~/SBTPHPROJECTS/resume-aws/backend$ git commit -m "Adding displaycert function"
[main 40288e9] Adding displaycert function
 5 files changed, 286 insertions(+), 24 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 backend/lambda_code/index.zip
(base) robudex@robudex-Dell-System-Vostro-3360:~/SBTPHPROJECTS/resume-aws/backend$ git push
Enumerating objects: 18, done.
Counting objects: 100% (18/18), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (10/10), done.
Writing objects: 100% (10/10), 3.36 KiB | 1.68 MiB/s, done.
Total 10 (delta 5), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), completed with 4 local objects.
To github.com:robudexIT/resume-aws.git
 210fc26..40288e9  main -> main
```

The screenshot shows the GitHub Actions interface. On the left, the 'Actions' tab is selected, with a sidebar containing 'All workflows', 'Management', 'Caches', and 'Runners'. The main area is titled 'All workflows' and shows 'Showing runs from all workflows'. A search bar 'Filter workflow runs' is present. Below this, there's a 'Help us improve GitHub Actions' banner. A green text overlay reads 'Workflow name - will be the commit message'. Below that, a table shows '0 workflow runs'. One run is listed: 'Adding displaycert function' (highlighted with a red box), which is part of the 'resume-backend-pipeline #15: Commit 40288e9 pushed by robudexIT' on the 'main' branch. It shows a status of '9 minutes ago' and a duration of '39s'.


```

1 import json
2 import boto3
3
4 dynamodb = boto3.resource('dynamodb')
5 table_name = 'resume_visitor'
6 table = dynamodb.Table(table_name)
7
8
9
10 def displayname():
11     print("Author:Rogmer Delacruz Bulacnac")
12     print("Position: Devops Engineer")
13
14 def displaycert():
15     print("AWS Developer Associate")
16     print("AWS Solution Architect Associate")
17
18 def lambda_handler(event, context):
19
20     try:
21         client_ip = event['requestContext']['identity']['sourceIp']
22         # Check if the IP address is already in the database
23         existing_visitor = table.get_item(
24             Key={'ip': client_ip}
25         )
26
27         if 'Item' not in existing_visitor:
28             # If the IP address is not in the database, add a new entry
29             table.put_item(
30                 Item={'ip': client_ip}
31             )
32
33         # Get the count of unique visitors
34         response = table.scan(Select='COUNT')
35
36         return {
37             'statusCode': 200,
38             'headers': {
39                 "Access-Control-Allow-Headers" : "Content-Type",
40                 "Access-Control-Allow-Origin": "*",
41                 "Access-Control-Allow-Methods": "OPTIONS,POST,GET"
42             },
43             'body': response
44         }
45     except Exception as e:
46         print(e)
47         return {
48             'statusCode': 500,
49             'body': "Internal Server Error"
50         }

```

displaycert() function is added

- For Frontend, the current header bg-color is **dark purple**, let change it to **dark blue** and push it

```

(base) robudex@robudex-Dell-System-Vostro-3360:~/SBTPHPROJECTS/resume-aws$ git add .
(base) robudex@robudex-Dell-System-Vostro-3360:~/SBTPHPROJECTS/resume-aws$ git commit -m "Change Header BgColor to Darkblue"
[main 655c5fc] Change Header BgColor to Darkblue
3 files changed, 3 insertions(+), 3 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 ./.lock.resumeaws.odt#
create mode 100644 resumeaws.odt#
(base) robudex@robudex-Dell-System-Vostro-3360:~/SBTPHPROJECTS/resume-aws$ git push
Enumerating objects: 9, done.
Counting objects: 100% (9/9), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Writing objects: 100% (6/6), 964.50 KiB | 3.05 MiB/s, done.
Total 6 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:robudexIT/resume-aws.git
40288e9..655c5fc main -> main

```

Actions

New workflow

All workflows

Management

Caches

Runners

All workflows

Showing runs from all workflows

Filter workflow runs

Help us improve GitHub Actions

Give feedback

0 workflow runs

Change Header BgColor to Darkblue

resume-backend-pipeline #4: Commit 655c5fc pushed by robudexIT

main

23 minutes ago

17s

Adding displaycert function

resume-backend-pipeline #15: Commit 40288e9 pushed by robudexIT


main

40 minutes ago

39s

Workflow name will be the
commit message

It Header BG-Color: Change
into darkblue



Rogmer Bulaclac

Sr Network Administrator | VOIP Network Engineer

Number of unique visitors: 12