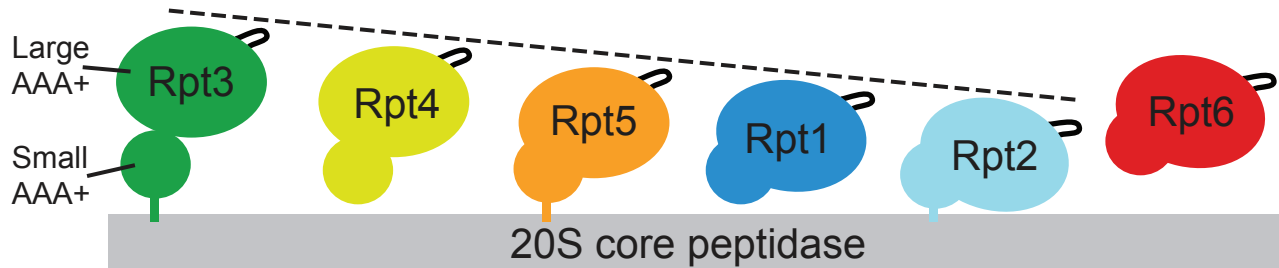


b

Substrate-free staircase



Substrate-engaged staircase

