Data visualization with ggplot2

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##Welcome

```
library(ggplot2)
# Basic plot
p1 <- ggplot(cars) +
  aes(x = speed, y = dist) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_smooth()
# Plot with custom labels
p2 <- ggplot(cars) +
  aes(x = speed, y = dist) +
  geom_point() +
  labs(
    title = "Speed and Stopping Distances of Cars",
    x = "Speed (MPH)",
    y = "Stopping Distance (ft)",
    subtitle = "Your informative subtitle text here",
    caption = "Dataset: 'cars'"
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE) +
  theme bw()
# Read data
url <- "https://bioboot.github.io/bimm143 S20/class-material/up down expression.txt"
genes <- read.delim(url)</pre>
# Summary statistics
head(genes)
```

```
Gene Condition1 Condition2 State
1 A4GNT -3.6808610 -3.4401355 unchanging
2 AAAS 4.5479580 4.3864126 unchanging
3 AASDH 3.7190695 3.4787276 unchanging
4 AATF 5.0784720 5.0151916 unchanging
5 AATK 0.4711421 0.5598642 unchanging
6 AB015752.4 -3.6808610 -3.5921390 unchanging
```

```
ncol(genes)
```

[1] 4

```
nrow(genes)
```

[1] 5196

```
gene_states <- table(genes$State)
round(gene_states / nrow(genes) * 100, 2)</pre>
```

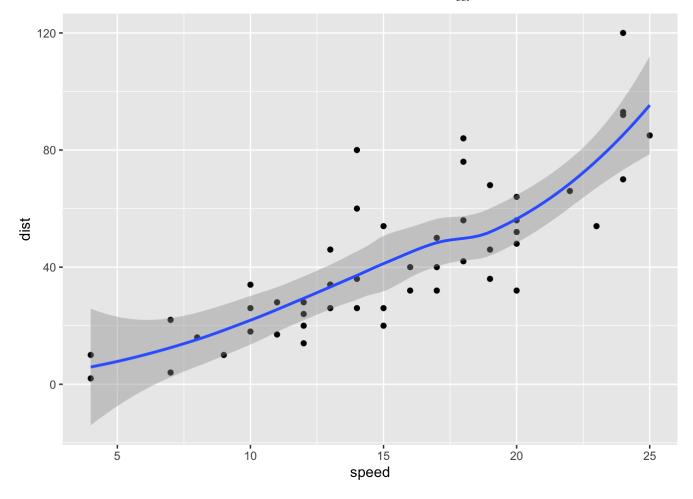
```
down unchanging up 1.39 96.17 2.44
```

```
# Basic gene expression plot
p3 <- ggplot(genes) +
    aes(x = Condition1, y = Condition2, col = State) +
    geom_point()

# Gene expression plot with custom colors and labels
p4 <- ggplot(genes) +
    aes(x = Condition1, y = Condition2, col = State) +
    geom_point() +
    scale_colour_manual(values = c("blue", "gray", "red")) +
    labs(
        title = "Gene Expression Changes Upon Drug Treatment",
        x = "Control (no drug)",
        y = "Drug Treatment"
    )

# Display plots
p1</pre>
```

`geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y \sim x'

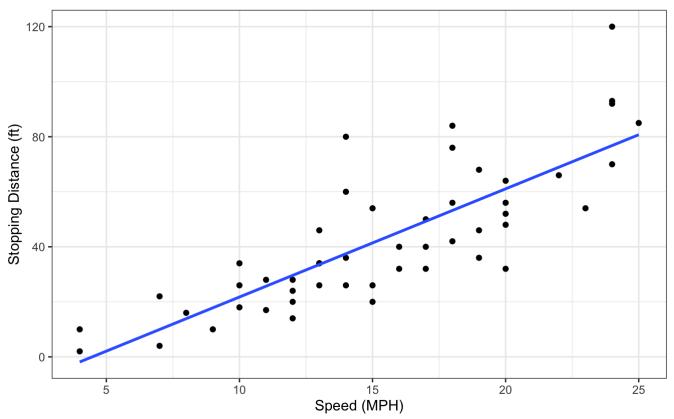


p2

 $\ensuremath{\text{`geom_smooth()`}}\ using formula = 'y \sim x'$

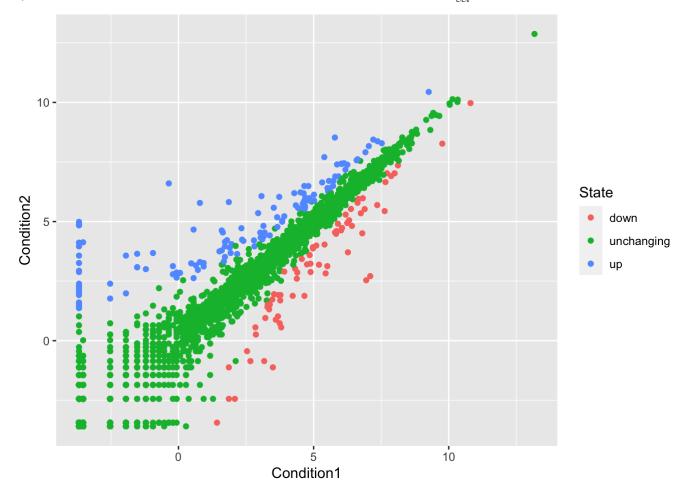
Speed and Stopping Distances of Cars

Your informative subtitle text here



Dataset: 'cars'

рЗ



p4

Gene Expression Changes Upon Drug Treatment

