

In [ ]: 1) Write a function called `calculate_area` that takes base and height as an area =  $(1/2) * \text{base} * \text{height}$

```
In [1]: def calculate_area(base , height):
        area = 1/2 * base * height
        return area
base = float(input("Enter the value of base"))
height = float(input("Enter the height ="))
area = calculate_area(base,height)
print(area)
```

Enter the value of base34  
Enter the height =34  
578.0

In [ ]: ) Modify above function to take third parameter shape type. It can be either rectangle area=length\*width  
If no shape is supplied then it should take triangle as a default shape

```
In [1]: def calculate_area(base, height, shape_type="triangle"):

        if shape_type == "triangle":
            area = (1/2) * base * height
        elif shape_type == "rectangle":
            area = base * height
        else:

            area = (1/2) * base * height
            print("Shape type not specified. Assuming triangle.")

        return area

base = float(input("Enter the base: "))
height = float(input("Enter the height: "))

shape_type = input("Enter the shape type (triangle or rectangle): ")

area = calculate_area(base, height, shape_type)
print("The area of the", shape_type, "is:", area)
```

Enter the base: 34  
Enter the height: 87  
Enter the shape type (triangle or rectangle):  
Shape type not specified. Assuming triangle.  
The area of the is: 1479.0

In [ ]: Write a function called `print_pattern` that takes integer number `as` an argument and prints following pattern `if` input number `is` 3,

```

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**
***

```

`if` input `is` 4 then it should print

```

*
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***
****

```

Basically number of lines it prints `is` equal to that number. (Hint: you need

In [2]:

```

def print_pattern(number):
    for i in range(1, number + 1):
        for j in range(i):
            print("*", end=" ")
        print()

print_pattern(3)
print_pattern(4)

```

```

*
**
***
*
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***
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```

In [ ]: Write `circle_calc()` function that takes radius of a circle `as` an input from user and returns area, circumference and diameter. You should get these values `in` your main program by calling `circle_calc`

In [3]:

```

import math

def circle_calc(radius):
    area = math.pi * radius ** 2
    circumference = 2 * math.pi * radius
    diameter = 2 * radius
    return area, circumference, diameter

radius = float(input("Enter the radius of the circle: "))
area, circumference, diameter = circle_calc(radius)

print(f"Area: {area}")
print(f"Circumference: {circumference}")
print(f"Diameter: {diameter}")

```

```

Enter the radius of the circle: 23
Area: 1661.9025137490005
Circumference: 144.51326206513048
Diameter: 46.0

```

In [ ]: Lets say you are running a 5 km race. Write a program that,  
  
Upon completing each 1 km asks you "are you tired?"  
If you reply "yes" then it should break and print "you didn't finish the race"  
If you reply "no" then it should continue and ask "are you tired" on every  
If you finish all 5 km then it should print congratulations message.

```
In [4]: def run_race():  
        for km in range(1, 6):  
            tired = input(f"Completed {km} km. Are you tired? (yes/no): ").strip()  
            if tired == "yes":  
                print("You didn't finish the race")  
                return  
            print("Congratulations! You finished the race.")  
  
run_race()
```

```
Completed 1 km. Are you tired? (yes/no): no  
Completed 2 km. Are you tired? (yes/no): no  
Completed 3 km. Are you tired? (yes/no): no  
Completed 4 km. Are you tired? (yes/no): no  
Completed 5 km. Are you tired? (yes/no): no  
Congratulations! You finished the race.
```

In [ ]: