Case Coins-Eur-Macedoniae-Thessalonica--Caberos-Kabeiros-Hephastus

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **CITY AND SEMI-AUTONOMOUS COINAGE** | | | |
| AMNG 27v | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE14. ca 48 BC. Veiled head right / Foundation scene, priest plowing right with two oxen. RPC I pg. 297. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/AMNG_27v.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/AMNG_27v.jpg) |
| AMNG 30 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE16. Time of Domitian. Pan walking right, carrying pedum over shoulder and nebris; to left, a syrinx (or letter D); to right, crescent surmounted by star / ΘEC-CAΛO-NIKE-ΩN, legend in four lines within wreath, eagle above. AMNG 30. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/AMNG_30.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/AMNG_30.jpg) |
| Berlin 57 | Thessalonica, Macedonia. AE, Time of Nero to Vespasian. Horse galloping right, long palm behind, monogram beneath right feet (probably with star in crescent above) / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN in 3 lines within wreath. Berlin 57; cf Touratsoglou, Thessaloniki plate 47, type G. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Berlin_57.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Berlin_57.jpg) |
| BMC 1 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE15. 187-131 BC. Head of Apollo right / ΘEΣΣAΛO-NIKHΣ to right and left of tripod with three laurel sprays, TΓ-like monogram to left and right. BMC 1. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_01.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_01.jpg) |
| BMC 4 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE23. After 168 BC. Laureate, draped bust of Hermes right, caduceus at shoulder / ΘEΣΣAΛO-NIKHΣ to left and right of Pan, naked, standing left, right hand raised to his head, goat-skin hanging from left arm. ΠYAE monogram to left. BMC 4. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_04.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_04.jpg) |
| BMC 16 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, ca. 187-31 BC. AE19mm, 7.98g. Head of young Dionysos right, wreathed in ivy / ΘEΣΣA-ΛO NI-KH-Σ above and beneath goat standing right, ΠΛE monogram above; MT monogram to right; plough below. BMC 16. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_16.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_16.jpg) |
| BMC 19 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE18mm, 158-149 BC. Helmeted head of Athena right / ΘEΣΣAΛO-NIKH above and beneath bull butting right or grazing right. Sear 1467; BMC 19. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_19.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_19.jpg) |
| BMC 50 | Thessalonika, AE23. KABEIΡOΣ, Kabeiros standing left,holding rhiton and hammer / ΘEΣΣA-ΛONIKE-ΩN, legend in three lines within wreath. BMC 50. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_50.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_50.jpg) |
| BMC 52 | Thessalonica, AE18, Severan times. ΘECCAΛONEIKH, Veiled and turreted bust of Tyche right / KABEIPOC, Kabeiros standing left, holding rhyton and hammer. BMC 52; Mionnet Supp. 3, 738. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_052.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/BMC_052.jpg) |
| Mionnet 318 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE18, 6.30 gr, 18.23 mm. pre-Imperial Times. head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet / ΘEΣ-ΣAΛON-IKΩN, Horse pacing right. Mionnet I, 318; cf Moushmov 6603; cf BMC 40; Sear -. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Mionnet_318.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Mionnet_318.jpg) |
| Mionnet 333 | Thessalonica AE20. 200-300 AD. ΘECCAΛONIKH, turreted and draped bust of city goddess right / ΘEC-CAΛO-NIKE-ΩN, four lines within laurel wreath. Mionnet 1, 333; SNG ANS 816-7. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Mionnet_333.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Mionnet_333.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6591 | Thessalonica in Macedon, AE20. Flavian Period. ΘECCAΛONEIKH, draped and turreted bust of city goddess right / KABEIPOC, Kabeiros standing left, holding rhyton and hammer. SNGCop 386, RPC 330. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6591.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6591.jpg) |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6591.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6591.1.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6594 | Macedon, Thessalonica AE19. Diademed head of Zeus right / ΘEΣΣA-ΛONIKEΩN, bull leaping right. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6594.txt)  [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6594_2.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6594.jpg)  [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6594_2.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6595 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE19. Head of Zeus right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN, two goats butting heads. SNG Cop 350. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6595.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6595.jpg) |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6595.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6595.1.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6597 | Thessalonika, AE21. Laureate head of Zeus right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKHΣ, eagle with open wings standing right on thunderbolt. BMC 29ff, SNGANS 801; Gaebler 16; Moushmov 6597. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6597.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6597.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6600 | Thessalonica AE 17mm. Diademed head of Artemis right / ΘEΣΣAΛO-NIKAEON, quiver, monograms to left. SNGCop 358. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6600.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6600.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6605 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE19. 187-31 BC. Head of Athena right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKH, horse grazing right. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6605.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6605.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6607 | Macedona, Thessalonica, AE As. After 88 BC. Laureate head of Janus; I above / Two Centaurs prancing, back to back, each holding branch, ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN below. BMC 34. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6607.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6607.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6609 | Macedon, Thessalonica AE24. Head of Dionysos right, wreathed with ivy / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKHΣ, bunch of grapes, ΓA monogram, all in wreath. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6609.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6609.jpg) |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6609.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6609.1.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6610 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE18. Head of Dionysos right wreathed with ivy / ΘEΣΣAΛONIK, goat standing right. SNG Cop 365. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6610.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6610.jpg) |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6610.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6610.1.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6614 | Macedonia, Thessalonica, AE16. Time of Nero to Vespasian. Horse prancing left, star above / ΘEΣ-ΣAΛO-NIKE-ΩN, four lines within wreath. Lindgren 78, RPC 324. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6614.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6614.jpg) |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6614.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6614.1.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6616 | Thessalonica AE18. ΘECCAΛONIKH, veiled head (of Demeter?) right / ΘEC-CAΛO-NIKE-ΩN, legend in four lines in laurel wreath. SNG ANS 816-817. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6616.txt)  [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6616.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6616.jpg)  [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6616.1.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6621 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE20, 187-31 BC. OMONOIA, veiled and diademed head of Homonoia right / ΘEΣ-ΣAΛON-EΩN above and beneath horse running right. Moushmov 6621; SNG Cop 378: Mionnet I, 341. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6621.txt)  [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6621_2.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6621.jpg)  [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6621_2.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6628 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE19. Laureate head of Zeus right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN, prow of ship. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6628_AE19.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6628_AE19.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6628 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE23. Laureate head of Zeus right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN, prow of ship. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6628_AE23.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6628_AE23.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6633 | Macedonia, Thessalonica AE28. After 88 BC. Laureate head of Janus; I above / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΣ, two Centaurs prancing, back to back, each holding a thyrsos. BMC 34, SNGCop 370. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6633.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6633.jpg) |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6633.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6633.1.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6634 | Macedonia, Thessalonica AE As. After 88 BC. Laureate head of Janus / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΣ, two horsemen prancing, back to back, each holding branch. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6634.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6634.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6645 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE18. After 158BC. Diademed head of Artemis right / Inscription either side of bow and quiver. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6645.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6645.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6652 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE15. Time of Domitian(?) Nike walking right with wreath / ΘEC CAΛO NIKE ΩN, legend in four lines in wreath, eagle above. SNG Cop 382, RPC 326cf. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6652.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6652.jpg) |
| Moushmov 6656 | Thessalonika, Macedonis, ca 187-31 BC, AE19. Head of Dionysos right / ΘEΣ-ΣAΛ-ONIKHΣ to left, right and beneath Pegasos rearing right, grain ear below. Moushmov 6656; SNG Cop 351. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6656.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Moushmov_6656.jpg) |
| RPC 326 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE16. Time of Domitian. Nike walking left, holding wreath / ΘEC-CAΛO-NIKE-ΩN, legend in four lines within wreath, eagle above. RPC 326. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/RPC_326.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/RPC_326.jpg) |
| Sear #1463 | [Macedonia under the Romans, AR Tetradrachm, Thessalonika. 90-75 BC. MAKEΔONΩN, Head of Alexander the Great right, with horn of Ammon and long flowing locks, Φ behind / AEΣIΛΛAΣ Θ Club, between money chest and quaestor's chair, all within olive-wreath.](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/sg/sg1463.html) | (5 ex.) | | |
| Sear #1466 | [Macedonia, Thessalonica, AE22. 158-149BC. Head of young Dionysos right, wreathed in ivy / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKHΣ, goat standing right, monogram above.](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/sg/sg1466.html) | ( 2 ex. ) | | |
| Sear #1469 | [Macedonia, Thessalonika, As, After 88 BC. Head of Janus, denomination mark I above / Two centaurs prancing, back to back.](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/sg/sg1469.html) | ( 3 ex. ) | | |
| SNG Cop 388 | Thessalonica, Autonomous, AE22. ΘECCA-ΛONIKH, Turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right / ΘEC-CAΛO-NIKE-ΩN, legend in four lines within wreath. SNG Cop 388; Mionnet 333; SNG ANS 816-817. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/SNGCop_388.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/SNGCop_388.jpg) |  |
| Tourat GI-A | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE15. Pseudo-autonomous issue. 1st century AD. Horse prancing right; above, star within crescent; palm between forelegs / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN in four lines within wreath. Touratsoglou, Thessaloniki pl. 47, G. I/A. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Tourat_GI-A.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/Tourat_GI-A.jpg) |  |
| **MARC ANTONY AND OCTAVIAN** | | | |  |
| RPC 1551 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE30, pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Mark Antony and Octavian, year 5, ca. 37 BC, 18.07 gr. ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN EΛEYΘEΡIAΣ, Draped bust of Eleutheria right / M ANT AYT Γ KAI AYT, Nike walking left, holding holding wreath and palm. RPC 1551; SNG Cop 374. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/RPC_1551.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/RPC_1551.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1552 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, AE23, pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Mark Antony and Octavian, year 5, ca. 37 BC, 9.22 gr. AΓΩNOΘEΣIA, Head of Agonothesia right / ANT KAI in two lines within wreath. RPC 1552; SNG ANS 819-822. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/RPC_1552.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/greece/macedonia/thessalonica/RPC_1552.jpg) |  |
| [**AUGUSTUS See also**](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/i.html)[**Julius Caesar imperatorial page**](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/imp/julius_caesar/i.html) | | | |  |
| RPC 1555 | Augustus and Divus Julius Caesar, AE19 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. Struck AD 81-96 unter Domitian. 8.96 g. ΘEOC, bare head of Julius Caesar right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, bare head of Augustus (Octavian) right. (Note: Some issues show an Σ instead of C in the legends). RPC 1555; Touratsoglou 28; BMC 58-60; Moushmov 6659; SGI 151. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1555.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1555.jpg) |  |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1555.2.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1555.2.jpg) |  |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1555.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1555.1.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1559 | Augustus AE17 of Thessalonica. KAIΣAΡ ΣEBAΣTOΣ, laureate head right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN, three lines within a laurel wreath, star above inscription. Moushmov 6673, BMC 72. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1559.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1559.jpg) |  |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1559.2.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1559.2.jpg) |  |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1559.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1559.1.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1565 | Augustus and Tiberius, as Caesar, AE 22mm of Thessalonica. 4-14 AD. ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN, laureate head of Augustus right / TIBEΡIOΣ KAIΣAΡ, bare head of Tiberius right. Moushmov 6683, SNGCop 400, BMC 74, SGI 176. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1565.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1565.jpg) |  |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1565.3.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1565.3.jpg) |  |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1565.2.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1565.2.jpg) |  |
| Text | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_1565.1.jpg) |  |
| RPC 5409 | Augustus AE28 of Thessalonica (?). Bare head right / Fiscus, quaetor's chair (sella quaestoria) and hastas, Q below. RPC I 5409; AMNG II 29 note (Pella). | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_5409.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_5409.jpg) |  |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_5409.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_5409.1.jpg) |  |
| RPC 5421 | Macedon, Thessalonica. Augustus and Divus Julius Caesar. Circa 38 BC. AE 18mm (4.27 gm). CEBACTOC, bare head of Augustus right, ΘF behind head / ΘEOC, bare head of Julius Caesar right. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_5421.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_5421.jpg) |  |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_5421.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/augustus/RPC_5421.1.jpg) |  |
| **[LIVIA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/livia/i.html)** | | | |  |
| RPC 1563 | Livia, AE of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 3.64 g. ΘE[O]Y ΛIBIA, diademed and draped bust right / ΘEΣ[ΣA]ΛONI, horse leaping right. RPC 1563; Touratsoglu 87. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/livia/RPC_1563.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/livia/RPC_1563.jpg) |  |
| **[TIBERIUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6688 | Tiberius AE22 of Thessalonica. Laureate, draped bust right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN within wreath. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/_thessalonica_AE22_Moushmov_6688.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/_thessalonica_AE22_Moushmov_6688.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6693 | Tiberius and Drusus, AE20 of Thessalonika, CEBA..TΩ TIBEΡIOC, laureate head right / CEBACTΩ ΔΡOYCOC, Bare head right. Varbanov 4196 (this coin). | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/_thessalonica_AE20_Moushmov_6693.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/_thessalonica_AE20_Moushmov_6693.jpg) |  |
| RPC Supp. 1516A | Tiberius, AE21 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. KAIΣAΡ ΣEBAΣTOΣ, laureate head left / ΘEΣΣAΛO-NIKEΩN, legend in two lines within wreath. RPC Supp. 2, 1561A; Varbanov 4175 var (bust right). | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/RPC_1516A.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/RPC_1516A.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1567 | Tiberius and Livia AE22 of Thessalonika, Macedonia. Struck circa 22/3 AD and later. TI KAIΣAΡ ΣEBAΣTOΣ, bare head of Tiberius right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN ΣEBAΣTOY, draped bust of Livia right. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/RPC_1567.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/RPC_1567.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1568 | Tiberius and Livia AE20 of Thessalonika, Macedonia. TI KAIΣAΡ ΣEBAΣTOΣ, bare head of Tiberius right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN ΣEBAΣTOY, bare head of Livia right. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/RPC_1568.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/RPC_1568.jpg) |  |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/RPC_1568.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/RPC_1568.1.jpg) |  |
| SGI 316 | Tiberius AE 20 of Thessalonica. Tiberius / Veiled head of Livia. BMC.5.117,75. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/_thessalonica_AE20_SGI_316.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tiberius/_thessalonica_AE20_SGI_316.jpg) |  |
| **[CALIGULA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caligula/i.html)** | | | |  |
| RPC 1572 | Caligula and Germanicus AE 21 mm of Macedon, Thessalonika. 37-41 AD. Laureate head of Gaius Caligula left / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN ΓEΡMANIKOΣ, bare head of Germanicus left. Touratsoglou 1-2. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caligula/RPC_1572.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caligula/RPC_1572.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1573 | Caligula and Antonia AE20 of Thessalonika, Macedon. Γ KAIΣAΡ ΣEBAΣTOΣ, laureate head of Caligula left / ΓEΡMANIKOΣ ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN, veiled head of Antonia left. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caligula/RPC_1573.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caligula/RPC_1573.1.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1576 | Caligula, AE of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 37-41 AD. (from lower right) Γ KAIΣAΡ ΣEBAΣTOΣ, laureate head left / ΘEΣΣAΛO-NIKEΩN in two lines within wreath. RPC 1576; Varbanov 4217. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caligula/_thessalonica_RPC_1576.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caligula/_thessalonica_RPC_1576.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1576 | Thessalonica, Macedonia, Gaius Caligula. AD 37-41. AE 21mm 9.66 g. KAIΣAΡ ΣEBAΣTOΣ, Laureate head left / ΘEΣΣAΛO-NIKEΩN, Legend in two lines within laurel wreath. RPC I 1576; Touratsoglou Group B, 25-46. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caligula/RPC_1576.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caligula/RPC_1576.jpg) |  |
| **[CLAUDIUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/claudius/i.html)** | | | |  |
| RPC 1578 | Claudius AE 21mm of Thessalonica, Macedonia. TI KΛAY KAIΣAΡ ΣEBAΣTOΣ ΓEΡM, laureate head of Claudius left / ΘEΣΣAΛONEIKEΩN ΘEOΣ ΣEBAΣTOΣ, radiate head of Augustus right. SNG ANS 842; Varbanov 4235 (this coin). | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/claudius/RPC_1578.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/claudius/RPC_1578.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1580 | Claudius, AE21 of Thessalonica. T KΛAY KAIΣAΡ ΣEBAΣTOΣ ΓEΡM, laureate head of Claudius left / ΘEOΣ ΣEBAΣTOΣ ΘEΣΣAΛONEINKΩN, radiate head of Augustus left. RPC 1580. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/claudius/RPC_1580.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/claudius/RPC_1580.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1588 | Thessalonica. Claudius and Britannicus. 41-54 AD. AE 23mm. Bare head left of Claudius / Bare-headed and draped bust left of Britannicus, legend; all within wreath. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/claudius/RPC_1588.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/claudius/RPC_1588.jpg) |  |
| [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/claudius/RPC_1588.1.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/claudius/RPC_1588.1.jpg) |  |
| **[ANTONIA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/antonia/i.html)** | | | |  |
| RPC 1582 | Antonia AE 17mm of Thessalonika, Macedonia. Draped bust right, hair tied in queue down neck / Nike on globe left, holding wreath and palm. SNG ANS 840. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/antonia/RPC_1582.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/antonia/RPC_1582.jpg) |  |
| **[NERO](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Mionnet 872v RPC - | Nero, AE17, of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 5.4gr. NEΡ(ON KAI)ΣAΡ (ΣEBAΣ)TOΣ, bare head right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN, Nike standing right, holding wreath in right hand and palm over left shoulder. Mionnet Supp. 3, 872 var (rev. legend ending); BMC -; RPC -. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/_thessalonica_Mionnet_872v.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/_thessalonica_Mionnet_872v.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6709 | Nero AE23 of Thessalonica. Laureate head right / ΘEΣΣAΛONIKHΣ, Nike standing left holding wreath and palm. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/_thessalonica_AE23_Moushmov_6709.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/_thessalonica_AE23_Moushmov_6709.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1590 | Nero, AE13 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. NEΡΩN KAICAΡ, laureate head right / no legend, horse prancing left, star above, palm branch behind neck. RPC 1590. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1590.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1590.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1592 | Nero AE24 of Thessalonica. NEΡΩN KAICAΡ, bare head right / ΘEΣΣA-ΛONIKE-ΩN legend in three lines within oak wreath, eagle with wings spread above. Moushmov 6707a. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1592.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1592.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1602 | Nero AE25 of Thessalonica. NEΡΩN ΣEBAΣTOΣ KAIΣAΡ, bare head left / ΡΩMH ΣEBAΣΣTH ΘEΣΣAΛONIKEΩN, Roma standing half left, holding spear and parazonium. RPC 1602; Varbanov 4251. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1602.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1602.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1603 | Nero AE23 of Thessalonica. NEΡΩN ΣEBAΣΣTOΣ KAIΣAΡ, bare head left / ΘEΣΣA-ΛONIKE-ΩN legend in three lines, surrounded by oak wreath, eagle with wings spread above. Moushmov Online 6707b. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1603.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1603.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1603v | Nero AE20 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. NEΡΩN KAIΣ ΣEBAΣΣTOΣ, bare head left / ΘEΣΣA-ΛONIKE-ΩN legend in three lines, eagle above, all within oak wreath. Moushmov Online 6707c. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1603v.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1603v.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1613 | Nero AE30 of Thessalonica, Macedon. Macedonia. NEΡΩN KAICAΡ, youthful, bare head left / MAKEΔONΩN, Ares standing left. Moushmov 5876. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1613.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1613.jpg) |  |
| RPC 1614 | Nero AE24 of Macedonia, Koinon. Thessalonica mint. c 55 AD. NEΡΩN KAICAΡ, young bare head left / ΣEBAΣTOΣ MAKEΔONΩN around Macedonian shield. Moushmov 5875. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1614.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nero/RPC_1614.jpg) |  |
| **[VESPASIAN](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/vespasian/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6713 | Vespasian, Thessalonica, AE25. AYTOKΡATOΡ KAIΣAΡ OYEΣΠAΣIANOΣ, laureate head left / ΘEΣΣA-ΛONEI-KΩN legend in three lines, eagle standing right above, all within wreath. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/vespasian/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6713.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/vespasian/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6713.jpg) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **[TITUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/titus/i.html)** | | | |  |
| RPC 321 | Titus and Domitian AE23 of Thessalonika. TITON AYTOKΡATOΡA ΔOMETION KAICAΡA, confronted busts / ΘEΣΣA-ΛONIKE-ΩN legend in three lines, eagle above, all in wreath. Touratsoglou 25. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/titus/RPC_0321.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/titus/RPC_0321.jpg) |  |
| RPC 321var | Titus und Domitianus als Caesars, AE of Thessalonica. 12.34 gr. AYTOK [...] ΔOMITIANON K, head of Titus facing head of Domitian / ΘEΣΣA-ΛONIKE-ΩN legend in three lines within oak wreath, eagle with palm branch above. RPC 321 var; Varbanov 4277 var. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/titus/RPC_0321var.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/titus/RPC_0321var.jpg) |  |
| **[NERVA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nerva/i.html)** | | | |  |
| SNG Cop 410 | Nerva, AE22 of Thessalonika, Macedonia. AD 96-98. AYT NEΡOYA KAICAΡ, laureate head right / ΘEC-CAΛO-NIKE-ωN in 4 lines, eagle above, all within laurel wreath. RPC III 646; SNG Cop 410. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nerva/_thessalonika_SNGCop_410.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/nerva/_thessalonika_SNGCop_410.jpg) |  |
| **[TRAJAN](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/trajan/i.html)** | | | |  |
| SNGCop 411 | Trajan. AE. 16.20g; 28mm. Thessalonica, Macedonia. KAICAΡ TΡAIANOC, laureate head right / ΘECCAΛONI-K-EΩN, Nike walking left, holding wreath and palm. Varbanov 4292; SNG Cop. 411. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/trajan/_thessalonica_SNGCop_411.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/trajan/_thessalonica_SNGCop_411.jpg) |  |
| SNG Cop 412 | Trajan, AE28 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. KAICAΡ TΡAIANOC, radiate head right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking right, holding wreath and palm. Varbanov 4292 corr.; SNG Cop 412. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/trajan/_thessalonica_SNGCop_412.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/trajan/_thessalonica_SNGCop_412.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4289 | Trajan, AE 22 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. KAICAΡ TΡAIANOC, radiate head right / ΘEC-CAΛO-NIKE-ΩN in four lines within wreath, eagle facing above with head right. Varbanov 4289; BMC 84. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/trajan/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4289.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/trajan/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4289.jpg) |  |
| **[ANTONINUS PIUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/antoninus_pius/i.html)** | | | |  |
| RPC 4297 | Antoninus Pius, Thessalonika, AE27. AYTOKΡATΩΡ ANTΩNINOC, laureate draped cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left holding wreath and palm. RPC 4297, Mcclean 3788, Mionnet 891, Moushmov 6723. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/antoninus_pius/_thessalonika_RPC_4297.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/antoninus_pius/_thessalonika_RPC_4297.jpg) |  |
| **[MARCUS AURELIUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/marcus_aurelius/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Varbanov 4304 | Marcus Aurelius, AE20 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. OYHΡOC KAICAΡ, bare head right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN in four lines within wreath. Varbanov 4304; Moushmov 6729. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/marcus_aurelius/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4304.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/marcus_aurelius/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4304.jpg) |  |
| **[COMMODUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/commodus/i.html)** | | | |  |
| BMC 87 | Commodus, AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 8.8gr. 177–180 AD. AYTOKΡA ΛOY AVΡH KOMOΔON, youthful, bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking right, holding wreath and palm. BMC 87; Touratsoglou 15-22. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/commodus/_thessalonica_BMC_87.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/commodus/_thessalonica_BMC_87.jpg) |  |
| **[SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/septimius_severus/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6738 | Septimius Severus AE27 of Thessalonika. AY K Λ CEΠ CEYHΡOC ΠE, Laureate, draped bust right / ΘECCΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left holding wreath and palm. Moushmov 6738; Varbanov 4341. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/septimius_severus/_thessalonika_AE27_Moushmov_6738.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/septimius_severus/_thessalonika_AE27_Moushmov_6738.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4346 | Septimius Severus AE26 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AD 193-211. 12.04g. AY K Λ CEC CEYHΡOC ΠEΡ, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking right holding wreath and palm. Varbanov 4346; Touratsoglou 201.20. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/septimius_severus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4346.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/septimius_severus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4346.jpg) |  |
| **[JULIA DOMNA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_domna/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6743 | Julia Domna AE24 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. IOYΛIA Δ(OMNA CE), draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking right, holding wreath and palm. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_domna/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6743.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_domna/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6743.jpg) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Moushmov 6747 | Julia Domna AE24 of Thessalonica. IOYΛIA ΔOMNA CE, draped bust right / ΘECCΛONIKEΩN, distyle temple with figure of Hephaestus within, holding tongs and hammer. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_domna/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6747.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_domna/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6747.jpg) |  |
| RA 63866 | Julia Domna, AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 6.050g. IOYΛIA ΔOMNA, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Ares walking right in military dress, holding spear and shield. Ref: RA63866; Mionnet II, 916 var (this reverse for Sept. Severus). Unpublished. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_domna/_thessalonica_RA63866.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_domna/_thessalonica_RA63866.jpg) |  |
| **[CARACALLA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6750 | Caracalla AE23 of Thessalonika, Macedon. A K M AY ANTΩNINOC, Laureate head right / KOINON ΘEC CAΛΩN, Victory in triga right. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_AE23_Moushmov_6750.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_AE23_Moushmov_6750.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4383 | Caracalla, AE19.2 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 5.920 g. AY K M AVΡ ANTΩNINOC, laureate and cuirassed bust right / ΘEC-CAΛO-NEIKE-ΩN, legend in four lines within wreath. Varbanov 4383. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4383.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4383.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4401 | Caracalla, AE26 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 11.6g. AV K M AVΡ ANTΩNINOC, laureate head right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking right, holding wreath and palm. Varbanov 4401; Moushmov 6749. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4401.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4401.jpg) |  |
| Thessalonica Varbanov 4402 | Caracalla, AE of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 9.92 g. AV K M AVΡ ANTΩNINOC, laureate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking right, holding wreath and palm branch. Touratsoglu (V 10/R 22); Varbanov 4402. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4402.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4402.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4409 | Caracalla, AE26 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 11 gr. AYK M AVΡ ANTΩNINOC, Laureate, cuirassed bust right, seen from the back / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left holding Kabeiros and palm branch. Varbanov 4409; SNG Cop 414. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4409.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4409.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4410 | Caracalla, AE 24 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AY K M AYΡ ANTΩNINOC, laureate, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCΛONIKEΩN, Nike standing left, holding wreath and palm. Varbanov 4410. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4410.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/caracalla/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4410.jpg) |  |
| **[PLAUTILLA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/plautilla/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Varbanov 3062 | Plautilla AE25 of Thessalonica. ΠΛAYTIΛΛA AYΓOYCTA, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left with wreath and palm. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/plautilla/_thessalonica_AE25_Varbanov_3062.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/plautilla/_thessalonica_AE25_Varbanov_3062.jpg) |  |
| **[MACRINUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/macrinus/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Varbanov 4437 | Macrinus. AE27 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AYT M OΠEΛ CEOY MAKΡEINOC, laureate, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm branch. Varbanov 4437 (this coin); Moushmov 6766. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/macrinus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4437.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/macrinus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4437.jpg) |  |
| **[JULIA MAMAEA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_mamaea/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6779 | Julia Mamaea, AE24 of Thessalonica, Macedonia, AD 222-235. 8.81 g. IOYΛIA MAMEA AYΓ, diademed and draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm branch. Varbanov 4484; BMC 108; Touratsoglou 32; Moushmov 6779. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_mamaea/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6779.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_mamaea/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6779.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4483 | Julia Mamaea, AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. IOYΛIA MAMEA AYΓ, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Kabeiros standing left, holding rhyton and hammer, between two anvils with horn-like projections. Varbanov 4483; Touratsoglou 249, 60.5478. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_mamaea/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4483.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_mamaea/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4483.jpg) |  |
| **[ELAGABALUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/elagabalus/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6769 | Elagabalus AE 24 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AY K M ANTΩNEINOC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding small Cabeirus and palm branch.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/elagabalus/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6769.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/elagabalus/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6769.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/elagabalus/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6769.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6769 | Elagabalus AE22 of Thessalonica. SNG ANS-864. AY K M ANTΩNEINO CEV C, laureate head right / ΘECCΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding small Cabeirus.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/elagabalus/_thessalonica_AE29_Moushmov_6769.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/elagabalus/_thessalonica_AE29_Moushmov_6769.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/elagabalus/_thessalonica_AE29_Moushmov_6769.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4444 | Elagabalus, AE 24 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AV K M AVR ANTΩNINOC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding small Kabirus and palm branch. Varbanov 4444.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/elagabalus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4444.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/elagabalus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4444.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/elagabalus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4444.jpg) |  |
| **[JULIA PAULA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_paula/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6774 | Julia Paula AE25 of Thessalonika, Macedonia. IOVΛIA ΠAVΛA AVΓ, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left with wreath and palm. SGI 3130. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_paula/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6774.txt) | [Obv](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_paula/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6774-o.jpg)\*[Rev](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_paula/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6774-r.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4460 | Julia Paula AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. IOVΛIA ΠAVΛA AVΓ, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm. Varbanov 4460. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_paula/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4460.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_paula/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4460.jpg) |  |
| **[JULIA MAESA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_maesa/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6777 | Julia Maesa, AE23 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AD 218-220. IOVΛIA MAICA AVΓOVCTA, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left holding Kabeirus and palm branch. Moushmov 6777; Varbanov 4467.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_maesa/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6777.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_maesa/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6777.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/julia_maesa/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6777.jpg) |  |
| **[SEVERUS ALEXANDER](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6783 | Severus Alexander AE24 of Thessalonica. SNG ANS-873. M AV CE..KAICA, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding small Cabeirus.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6783.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6783.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6783.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4471 | Severus Alexander, AE of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AV K M AV CE AΛEXANΔΡOC, laureate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm. Varbanov 4471; Moushmov 6783.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4471.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4471.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4471.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4472 | Severus Alexander as Caesar, AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. M AYΡ AΛEXANΔΡOC KAICAΡ, bare-headed, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm branch. Varbanov 4472; Chaix 191; Mionnet Supp III, 972.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4472.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4472.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4472.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4473 | Severus Alexander, AE27 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AVTOK CEV AΛEXANΔΡOC, laureate head right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm. Varbanov 4473 (this coin); Touratsoglou 14.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4473.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4473.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/severus_alexander/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4473.jpg) |  |
| **[MAXIMINUS I](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6786 | Maximinus Thrax AE27 of Thessalonica. AV K Γ IOV OVH MAΞIMEINOC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left carrying Kabieros and palm. Touratsoglou 8.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_AE27_Moushmov_6786.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_AE27_Moushmov_6786.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_AE27_Moushmov_6786.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6788 | Maximinus I AE24 of Thessalonica. SNG ANS-876. IOV OVH MAΞIMEINOC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind / Cabeirus standing left between altar and elephant tusk on an anvil, holding rhyton and hammer.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6788.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6788.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6788.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 3098 | Maximinus I AE25 of Thessalonica. AV K Γ IOV OVH MAΞIMEINOC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCΛONIKEΩN, Tyche standing left, holding Kabeiros, Nike standing behind her. http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_AE25_Varbanov_3098.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_AE25_Varbanov_3098.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_AE25_Varbanov_3098.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4489 var | Maximinus I, AE26.21 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 235-238 AD. ca 7.35 gr. AY K Γ IOY IOH MAXIMEINOC, laureate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKAIΩN, Nike standing left, holding Kabeiros and palm branch. Varbanov 4489 var (rev legend for this obv legend); Moushmov 6786.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonika_Varbanov_4489.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonika_Varbanov_4489.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonika_Varbanov_4489.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4490 | Maximinus I, AE26 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AD 235-238. AY K Γ IOY IOH MAXIMEINOC, laureate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONEIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm branch. Varbanov 4490; Touratsoglou 11.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonika_Varbanov_4490.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonika_Varbanov_4490.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonika_Varbanov_4490.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4494 | Maximinus I AE26 of Thessalonica. AV K Γ IOV OVH MAXIMEINOC, laureate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Kabeirus standing left by altar, holding rhyton and hammer; horned object on anvil behind. Varbanov 4494; Moushmov 6788; SNG ANS 876.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_AE24_Moushmov_6788.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4494.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximinus_I/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4494.jpg) |  |
| **[MAXIMUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximus/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Mionnet 985 | Maximus AE28 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 12.52 gr. Γ IOYΛOYHΡ MAXIMOC KE, bare-headed, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm branch. Mionnet Supp. III, 985; BMC 115 var. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximus/_thessalonica_Mionnet_985.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximus/_thessalonica_Mionnet_985.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4508 | Maximus. AE 20 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 9.0 gr. AD 235-238. Γ IOVΛ OVHΡ MAXIMOC KE, bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm branch. Varbanov 4508. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximus/_thessalonika_Varbanov_4508.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/maximus/_thessalonika_Varbanov_4508.jpg) |  |
| **[AQUILIA SEVERA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/aquilia_severa/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6776 | Aquilia Severa, AE26 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AD 220-221. 11.1 gr. IOVΛIA AKVΛIA CEBHΡA CEB, diademed and draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeirus and palm branch. Varbanov 4463 corr (obv legend, bust type); Moushmov 6776 var (obv legend); SNG ANS 869. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/aquilia_severa/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6776.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/aquilia_severa/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6776.jpg) |  |
| **[GORDIAN III](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/i.html)** | | | |  |
| BMC 128 | Gordian III AE 27mm of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AYT K M ANT ΓOΡΔIANOC, Laureate and draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN KABEIΡIA, Prize-urn containing one palm branch. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE27_BMC_128.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE27_BMC_128.jpg) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Moushmov 6796 | Gordian III AE28 of Thessalonica. AY K M ANT ΓOΡΔIANOC, laureate, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, Apollo naked standing, right hand holding wreath above head, left hand holding a lyre set on tripod. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE28_Moushmov_6796.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE28_Moushmov_6796.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6799 | Gordian III AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AV K M ANTONIΩC ΓOΡΔIANOC, radiate, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEΩKOΡΩN, ΠYΘ-IA, Apollo, nude, standing left holding Kabeiros and branch. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6799.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6799.jpg) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Moushmov 6802 | Gordian III. AE25. Thessalonika. 238-244 AD. AY K M ANT ΓOΡΔIANOC CE, radiate head right / ΘECCAΛONEIKΩ NEΩKOΡON, Nike walking left, holding Kabir and palm branch, resting arm on column on which is placed prize urn. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6802.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6802.jpg) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Moushmov 6809 | Gordian III AE28 of Thessalonica. AVT K M ANT ΓOΡΔIANOC, laureate or radiate head right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN ΠYΘI, Kabir standing, holding rhyton and club.  http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE28_Moushmov_6809.jpg | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE28_Moushmov_6809.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE28_Moushmov_6809.jpg) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Moushmov 6815 | Gordian III AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 9.48 g. AVT K M ANTΩ ΓOΡΔIANOC, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEΩ, Π-Y Θ-I A in three lines across fields, tripod with five apples. Moushmov 6815; Varbanov 4523 var (obv legend). | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE24_Moushmov_6815.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE24_Moushmov_6815.jpg) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Moushmov 6819 | Gordian III AE 25mm of Thessalonika, Macedonia. AV K M ANTΩ ΓOΡΔIANOC, laureate head right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN KABEIΡIA ΠY-ΘIA, tripod surmounted by prize urn containing one palm branch. Cf. SNGCop 433, Mionnet 1035. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6819.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6819.jpg) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Moushmov 6821 | Gordian III AE25 of Thessalonica. AVT K M ANTΩNIOC ΓOΡΔIANOC / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN ΠYΘIA, tripod surmounted by prize urn and palm, flanked by chepchik to left and vase to right. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6821.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6821.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6822 | Gordian III, AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AYT K M ANTΩ ΓOΡΔIANOC, radiate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEΩKO, prize urn inscribed ΠYΘIA containing one palm branch. Varbanov 4535 var (obv. and rev. legends). (Varbanov 4535 has AV K M.. and NEΩKOΡΩ) | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE26_Moushmov_6822.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE26_Moushmov_6822.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6828 | Gordian III AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AV K M ANTΩ ΓOΡΔIANOC, laureate head right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEΩKOΡΩN, ΠYΘIA below, temple with four columns on either side and elaborate peaked roof, seen in perpective. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6828.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6828.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4547 | Gordian III, AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AY K M ANT ΓOΡΔIANOC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN (clockwise from top right), Nike walking left, wings spread, holding Kabeiros and palm branch. Varbanov 4547; Moushmov 6800. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4547.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4547.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4564 | Gordian III, AE26 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. A K M ANTWNIOC ΓOΡΔIANOC, radiate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEWK, tripod surmoundted by palm branch and five apples, prize urn on left and amphora on right, each containing palm branch. ΠYΘIA below. Varbanov 4564. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4564.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4564.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4604 | Gordian III, AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AYT K M ANT ΓOΡΔIANOC, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEΩKOΡON, Distyle temple containing Kabeiros standing facing, head left, between two anvils with horn-shaped projections. Varbanov 4604; Touratsoglou 279, 141. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4604.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4604.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4605 | Gordian III, AE23 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AD 238-244. 11.90 g. AVT K MAR ANT ΓOΡΔIANOC, radiate, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEΩKOΡON, tripod surmounted by five apples on cushion, prize urn with palm branch to left, amphora with palm branch to right. Varbanov 4605; Sear 3641; BMC 130. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4605.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gordian_III/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4605.jpg) |  |
| **[TRANQUILLINA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tranquillina/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6831 | Tranquillina AE23 of Thessalonica. CABINIA TΡANKVΛΛINA AΓO, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEΩKOΡΩN ΠYΘIA, Apollo standing left, leaning on lyre set on column; at foot, prize crown and 5 apples. MTRK 211. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tranquillina/_thessalonica_AE23_Moushmov_6831.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tranquillina/_thessalonica_AE23_Moushmov_6831.jpg) |  |
| Touratsoglou 214 | Tranquillina, AE of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 8.73 g. CABINIA TΡANKYΛΛINA AΓO, draped bust right, wearing stephane / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩ NEΩK, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm branch. Touratsoglou 214. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tranquillina/_thessalonica_Touratsoglou_214.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/tranquillina/_thessalonica_Touratsoglou_214.jpg) |  |
| **[PHILIP I](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6834v | Philip I AE28 of Thessalonica. AY K M IOYΛIOC ΦIΛIΠΠOC, laureate, draped bust right right. / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN ΠYΘI A, Apollo Pythios standing left holding Kabeiros, left hand resting on serpent-entwined column, tripod to left surmounted by five apples. Varbanov 4681. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_AE28_Moushmov_6834v.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_AE28_Moushmov_6834v.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6835 | Philip I AE27 of Thessalonica. AV K M IOYΛI ΦIΛIΠΠOC, laureate draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN ΠYΘIA, Apollo standing left, holding Kabeiros and branch, table to left surmounted by prize urn with palm. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonika_AE27_Moushmov_6835.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonika_AE27_Moushmov_6835.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6845 | Philip I AE25 of Thessalonica. AV K MA IOYΛ ΦIΛIΠΠOC, radiate draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN ΠYΘIA, four-legged table surmounted by prize crown, apples and purse. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6845.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonika_AE25_Moushmov_6845.jpg) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Moushmov 6847 | Philip I, AE27 of Thessalonica. AU K MA IOYΛ ΦIΛIΠΠOC, radiate draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEOKOΡΩN, Π-Y above, prize crown inscribed ΘIA ΔI with one palm. Moushmov 6847; Varbanov 4707. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6847.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6847.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4666 | Philip I, AE26 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AV K M IOV ΦIΛIΠΠOC, radiate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONEIKEΩN N ΠYΘIA, Agonistic table surmounted by vase, prize urn containing palm, and five apples. Varbanov 4666; Touratsoglou 32. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4666.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4666.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4668 | Philip I AE 26 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AD 244-249. Pythian Games issue. AY K M IOVΛIOC ΦIΛIΠΠOC, laureate, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NE ΠYΘIA, Apollo Pythios standing left, right hand on head, left elbow resting on serpent-entwined column, holding laurel branch and bow; to left a tripod altar surmounted by a prize crown and five golden apples. Varbanov 4668. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4668.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4668.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4673 | Philip I AE28 of Thessalonica. AY K M IOVΛIOC ΦIΛIΠΠOC, laureate, draped bust right right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NE PYQIA, Apollo Pythios standing left, right hand on head, left elbow resting on serpent-entwined column, holding laurel branch and bow; to left a tripod altar surmounted by prize urn containing palm. Varbanov 4673; Touratsoglou 22. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4673.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4673.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4709 | Philip I, AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AV K M IOV ΦIΛIΠΠOC, laureate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONEIKEΩN ΠYΘIA, Apollo standing left, holding Kabeiros and branch; at his feet a short table surmounted by prize urn containing palm. Varbanov 4709; Moushmov 6835. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4709.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_I/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4709.jpg) |  |
| **[OTACILIA SEVERA](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/otacilia_severa/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6851 | Otacilia Severa AE25 of Thessalonica. OTAKIOΛIA CEVHΡA A, draped and diademed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NE, Apollo standing left, nude, beside a snake entwinded column, on which he rests his left elbow, holding laurel branch and bow, tripod to left surmounted by prize-crown bearing five apples. Touratsoglou 52. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/otacilia_severa/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6851.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/otacilia_severa/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6851.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6853 | Otacilia Severa AE 25mm of Thessalonica in Macedonia. MAΡ OTAKIΛ CEBHΡA AYΓ, diademed draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEΩKOΡΩN, Nike walking left, holding Kabeiros and palm branch. SGI 3986, BMC 138. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/otacilia_severa/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6853.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/otacilia_severa/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6853.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4725 var | Otacilia Severa AE28 of Thessalonica. OTAKIΛIA CEBHΡA AY, draped bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEΩK, prize urn containing one palm branch. Varbanov 4725 var (palm branch instead of apples). | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/otacilia_severa/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4725v.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/otacilia_severa/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4725v.jpg) |  |
| **[PHILIP II](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_II/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6856 | Philip II as Augustus, AE25 of Thessalonika, Macedonia. MAΡ IOYΛIOC ΦIΛIΠΠOC AY, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN, distyle shrine containing statue of Apollo Pythios holding Kabieros and branch, tripod at feet to left. AMNG 66v. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_II/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6856.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_II/_thessalonica_AE25_Moushmov_6856.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4738 var | Philip II, AE25 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. 11 g. AD 247-249. MAΡ IOYΛI ΦIΛIΠΠOC, bare-headed, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKEΩN NEΩK, Nike walking left, holding apples and palm branch, prize urn containing one palm branch at her feet. Varbanov 4738 var (NEW not NEWK); AMNG -. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_II/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4738var.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/philip_II/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4738var.jpg) |  |
| **[TRAJAN DECIUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/trajan_decius/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Varbanov 4750 | Traianus Decius AE27 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AD 249-251. AY[TO KAIC] KYIN TΡAIAN[OC ΔEK]IOC, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKHKO MH Δ NEΩKOΡOC, four prize crowns in two rows, each containing two palm branches. Varbanov 4750; Moushmov 6859; RPC IX 143; Touratsoglou, Thessaloniki II, 3. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/trajan_decius/_thessalonika_Varbanov_4750.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/trajan_decius/_thessalonika_Varbanov_4750.jpg) |  |
| **[VALERIAN I](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/valerian_I/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6868 | Valerian, AE30 of Thessalonica, Macedonia, 253-260 AD. 15.70 gr. AVT KAIC ΠOΠ ΛIK OYAΛEΡIANOC, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKH MHT KO B NE, Tyche standing left by altar, holding Kabeiros and cornucopiae. Moushmov 6868; Varbanov 4770. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/valerian_I/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6868.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/valerian_I/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6868.jpg) |  |
| **[GALLIENUS](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/i.html)** | | | |  |
| Moushmov 6875 | Gallienus, AE28 of Thessalonica. AVT K ΠO ΛIC EΓN ΓAΛΛIHNOC, laureate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKH MHTΡO KOΛ, Two wrestlers, naked, contending; palm branch to left, wreath to right, ΠYΘIA below. Moushmov 6875. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6875.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6875.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6877 var | Gallienus, AE27 of Thessalonica, Macedonia, 253-260 AD. 15.70 gr. AYT K ΠOΛ ΛIK EΓ ΓAΛΛHNOC, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKH MHT KO B NE, Tyche standing left by altar, kalathos on head, holding Nike and cornucopiae. Moushmov 6877 var (Nike); Varbanov 4809 var. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6877var.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6877var.jpg) |  |
| Moushmov 6887 var | Gallienus, AE27 of Thessalonica, Macedonia, 253-260 AD. AYT ΠO ΛIK EΓ ΓAΛΛHNOC, radiate, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKH MHT KO B NE, Tripod surmounted by five apples. Unpublished reverse type for Gallienus. (cf Moushmov 6866 for Valerian; 6887 for Salonina). | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6887var.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Moushmov_6887var.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4782 | Gallienus, AE29 of Thessalonica, Macedonia, 10.7g. AYT K Π ΠO ΛI EΓN ΓAΛΛHNOC, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKH MHTΡ KO B NE, Kabeiros standing facing, head left, between altar and proboscis, holding rhyton and hammer. Varbanov 4782; Touratsoglou 36. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4782.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4782.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4788 | Gallienus, AE30 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. Double-struck. AYT K ΠOΛI ΛIK ΓAΛΛIHNOC, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKH MHT KO B NE, ΠYΘIA across fields, athlete standing facing, looking right, between two prize urns, holding palm branch, right hand on head. (The double strike makes a second identical figure appear behind him.) Varbanov 4788; Touratslogou 38: Moushmov 6879 var (attributes). | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4788.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4788.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4809 | Gallienus, AE30 of Thessalonica, Macedonia. AYT ΠO ΛIK EΓ ΓAΛΛHNOC, radiate, draped, cuirassed bust right / ΘECCAΛONIKH MHTΡ KOΛ B NE, Tyche standing left, wearing kalathos, holding Kabeiros and cornucopiae; altar at foot left. Varbanov 4809 (this coin). | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4809.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4809.jpg) |  |
| Varbanov 4810 | Gallienus, AE30 of Thessalonica, Macedonia, 253-260 AD. 16.70 gr. AYT KAI ΠO ΛIK EΓ ΓAΛΛHNOC, radiate, draped bust left, holding spear and shield / ΘECCAΛONIKH MHTΡ KOΛ B NE, ΠYΘIA below, two prize crowns and purse on a table seen in perspective. Touratsoglou 25; Varbanov 4810. | [Text](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4810.txt) | [Image](http://www.wildwinds.com/coins/ric/gallienus/_thessalonica_Varbanov_4810.jpg) |  |

 Gordian III AE26 "Kabir (Kabeiros) Holding Hammer & Rhyton" Thessalonica Mint



Elagabalus AE24 "Kabir (Kabeiros) Rhyton & Hammer" Macedon Thessalonica Scarce

 Julia Mamaea AE26 "Kabeiros Hammer & Rhyton" Macedonia Thessalonica Scarce



 

|  |
| --- |
| Item: *i38495*   https://www.trustedcoins.com/images/i38495r.jpg Authentic Ancient Coin of: |
| **Greek city of Thessalonica in Macedonia  Pseudo-Autonomous Issue** Bronze 20mm (6.22 grams) **Struck circa 50-200 A.D.** ΘЄCCAΛONIKЄΩN, Turreted draped bust of Tyche right. KABЄIPOC, Kabeiros standing left, holding rhyton and hammer.   You are bidding on the exact item pictured, provided with a Certificate of Authenticity and Lifetime Guarantee of Authenticity.  Tyche (Greek for luck; the Roman equivalent was Fortuna ) was the presiding tutelary deity that governed the fortune and prosperity of a city, its destiny. Increasingly during the Hellenistic period, cities had their own specific iconic version of Tyche, wearing a mural crown (a crown like the walls of the city).   https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b8/Tyche_Antioch_Vatican_Inv2672.jpg/220px-Tyche_Antioch_Vatican_Inv2672.jpgThe Greek historian Polybius believed that when no cause can be discovered to events such as floods, droughts, frosts or even in politics, then the cause of these events may be fairly attributed to Tyche.  Stylianos Spyridakis  concisely expressed Tyche's appeal in a Hellenistic world of arbitrary violence and unmeaning reverses: "In the turbulent years of the Epigoni of Alexander , an awareness of the instability of human affairs led people to believe that Tyche, the blind mistress of Fortune, governed mankind with an inconstancy which explained the vicissitudes of the time."  In literature, she might be given various genealogies, as a daughter ofHermes and Aphrodite , or considered as one of the Oceanids , daughters of Oceanus and Tethys , or of Zeus. She was connected with Nemesis andAgathos Daimon ("good spirit").  She was uniquely venerated at Itanos in Crete, as *Tyche Protogeneia*, linked with the Athenian Protogeneia ("firstborn"), daughter ofErechtheus , whose self-sacrifice saved the city.  She had temples at Caesarea Maritima , Antioch , Alexandria and Constantinople . In Alexandria the *Tychaeon*, the temple of Tyche, was described by Libanius as one of the most magnificent of the entire Hellenistic world.  Tyche appears on many coins of the Hellenistic period in the three centuries before the Christian era, especially from cities in the Aegean. Unpredictable turns of fortune drive the complicated plotlines ofHellenistic romances , such as *Leucippe and Clitophon*or *Daphnis and Chloe*. She experienced a resurgence in another era of uneasy change, the final days of publicly sanctioned Paganism , between the late-fourth-century emperors Julian and Theodosius I who definitively closed the temples. The effectiveness of her capricious power even achieved respectability in philosophical circles during that generation, though among poets it was a commonplace to revile her for a fickle harlot.  In medieval art , she was depicted as carrying a cornucopia , an emblematic ship's rudder, and the wheel of fortune , or she may stand on the wheel, presiding over the entire circle of fate.  The constellation of Virgo is sometimes identified as the heavenly figure of Tyche, as well as other goddesses such as Demeter and Astraea .  In Greek mythology , the **Cabeiri**, (**Cabiri**, **Kabeiroi**, **Kabiri** or Greek : Κάβειροι) were a group of enigmatic chthonic deities. They were worshiped in a mystery cult closely associated with that ofHephaestus , centered in the north Aegean islands of Lemnos and possibly Samothrace —at the Samothrace temple complex — and at Thebes . In their distant origins the Cabeiri and the Samothracian gods may include pre-Greek elements[3] Hittite, Thracian, proto-Etruscan, or Phrygian elements. The Lemnian cult was always local to Lemnos, but the Samothracian mystery cult spread rapidly throughout the Greek world during the Hellenistic period, eventually initiating Romans.  The ancient sources disagree about whether the deities of Samothrace were Cabeiri or not; and the accounts of the two cults differ in detail. But the two islands are close to each other, at the northern end of the Aegean, and the cults are at least similar, and neither fits easily into the Olympic pantheon : the Cabeiri were given a mythic genealogy as sons of Hephaestus. The accounts of the Samothracian gods, whose names were secret, vary in the number and sexes of the gods, usually between two and four, some of either sex. The number of Cabeiri also varied, with some accounts citing four (often a pair of males and a pair of females) of them, and some even more, such as a tribe or whole race of Cabeiri, often presented as all male.  The Cabeiri were also worshipped at other sites in the vicinity, including Seuthopolis in Thrace and various sites in Asia Minor .  **Origin of the Cabeiri**  The Cabeiri were possibly originally Phrygian deities and protectors of sailors , who were imported into Greek ritual. Robert Beekes believes that they are of non-Indo-European, pre-Greek origin.  **Depiction in literary sources**  They were most commonly depicted as two people: an old man, **Axiocersus**, and his son, **Cadmilus**. Due to the cult's secrecy, however, their exact nature and relationship with other ancient Greek and Thracianreligious figures remained mysterious. As a result, the membership and roles of the Cabeiri changed significantly over time, with common variants including a female pair (**Axierus** and **Axiocersa**) and twin youths who were frequently confused with Castor and Pollux , who were also worshiped as protectors of sailors. The number of Cabiri also varied, with some accounts citing four (often a pair of males and a pair of females) of them, and some even more, such as a tribe or whole race of Cabiri.  **Lemnos**  The Lemnians were originally non-Greek; they were Hellenized after Miltiades conquered the island for Athens in the sixth century BCE. In Lemnos the cult of the Cabeiri survived, according to achaeological evidence, through the conquest: an ancient sanctuary dedicated to the Cabeiri is identifiable by traces of inscriptions, and seems to have survived the program of Hellenization.  The geographer Strabo reported (Geogr. 10,3,21) that in Lemnos, the mother (there was no father) of the Cabeiri was **Kabeiro** (Greek: Καβειρώ) herself, a daughter of Proteus (one of the "old men of the sea") and a goddess whom the Greeks might have called Rhea .  In general Greek myth identifies the Cabeiri as divine craftsmen, sons or grandsons of Hephaestus , who was also chiefly worshipped on Lemnos. Aeschylus wrote a play called the *Cabeiri*, and the fragments that survive have them as a chorus greeting the Argonauts at Lemnos. showed them as prodigious wine-drinkers, and wine jars are "the only characteristic group of finds" from the Cabeirium of Lemnos. Walter Burkertsuggests a raucous, burlesque character to the mysteries of the Cabeiri and notes an inscription at Lemnos indicates *parapaizonti*, the one who "jests along the way". First-fruits were offered to Zeus , Apollo , and the Cabeiri; Burkert also sees the offerings to Zeus and Apollo, father and son, as indicating an initiatory ceremony  **Samothrace**  The Samothracians were also originally non-Greek, and are associated with the Trojans and the Pelasgians ; they used a foreign language in the temple through Julius Caesar 's time.  Samothrace offered an initiatory mystery, which promised safety and prosperity to seamen. The secret of these mysteries has largely been kept; but we know that of three things about the ritual, the aspirants were asked the worst action they had ever committed.  The archaic sanctuary of Samothrace was rebuilt in Greek fashion; by classical times, the Samothrace mysteries of the Cabeiri were known at Athens, where Herodotus had been initiated. But at the entry to the sanctuary, which has been thoroughly excavated, the Roman antiquary Varro learned that there had been twin pillars of brass. He describes them as Heaven and Earth, denying the vulgar error that they are Castor and Pollux .  The mysteries of Samothrace did not publish the names of their gods; and the offerings at the shrine are all inscribed *to the gods* or *to the great gods* rather than with their names. But ancient sources tell us that there were two goddesses and a god: *Axieros*, *Axiokersa*, and *Axiokersos*, and their servant *Cadmilos* or *Casmilos*.Karl Kerényi conjectured that Axieros was male, and the three gods were the sons of Axiokersa (Cadmilos, the youngest, was also the father of the three); Burkert disagrees.  In Classical Greek culture the mysteries of the Cabeiri at Samothrace remained popular, though little was entrusted to writing beyond a few names and bare genealogical connections. Seamen among the Greeks might invoke the Cabeiri as "great gods" in times of danger and stress. The archaic sanctuary of Samothrace was rebuilt in Greek fashion; by classical times, the Samothrace mysteries of the Cabeiri were known at Athens. Herodotus had been initiated. But at the entry to the sanctuary, which has been thoroughly excavated, the Roman antiquary Varro learned that there had been twin pillars of brass, phallic hermae , and that in the sanctuary it was understood that the child of the Goddess, Cadmilus, was in some mystic sense also her consort.  **Thebes in Boeotia**  At Thebes in Boeotia there are more varied finds than on Lemnos; they include many little bronze votivebulls and which carry on into Roman times, when the traveller Pausanias , always alert to the history ofcults , learned that it was Demeter *Kabeiriia* who instigated the initiation cult there in the name ofPrometheus and his son Aitnaios. Walter Burkert (1985) writes, "This points to guilds of smiths analogous to the Lemnian Hephaistos." The votive dedications at Thebes are to a *Kabeiros* (Greek: Κάβειρος) in the singular, and childish toys like votive spinning tops for *Pais* suggest a manhood initiation. Copious wine was drunk, out of characteristic cups that were ritually smashed. Fat, primitive dwarves (similar to the followers of Silenus ) with prominent genitalia were painted on the cups.  Thebes is connected to Samothrace in myth, primarily the wedding of Cadmus and Harmonia , which took place there.  **Etymology**  The Semitic word *kabir* ("great") has been compared to Κάβειροι since at least Joseph Justus Scaliger in the sixteenth century, but nothing else seemed to point to a Semitic origin, until the idea of "great" gods expressed by the Semitic root *kbr* was definitiely attested for North Syria in the thirteenth century BCE, in texts from Emar published by D. Arnaud in 1985/87 (see Emar). TJ. Wackernagel had produced an Indian etymology in 1907;[14] in 1925 A. H. Sayce had suggested a connection to Hittite *habiri*("looters", "outlaws"), but subsequent discoveries have made this implausible on phonological grounds. Dossein compares Κάβειροι to the Sumerian word *kabar*, copper .[15]  The name of the *Cabeiri* recalls Mount Kabeiros, a mountain in the region of Berekyntia in Asia Minor, closely associated with the Phrygian Mother Goddess . The name of Kadmilus (or *Kasmilos*), one of the Cabeiri who was usually depicted as a young boy, was linked even in antiquity to *camillus*, an old Latinword for a boy-attendant in a cult, which is probably a loan from the Etruscan language [*citation needed*], which may be related to Lemnian.[16]  **Myth**  In myth, the Cabeiri bear many similarities to other fabulous races, such as the Telchines of Rhodes , theCyclopes , the Dactyls , the Korybantes , and the Kuretes. These different groups were often confused or identified with one another since many of them, like the Cyclopes and Telchines, were also associated withmetallurgy .  Diodorus Siculus said of the Cabeiri that they were *Idaioi dactyloi* ("Idaian Dactyls "). The Idaian Dactyls were a race of divine beings associated with the Mother Goddess and with Mount Ida , a mountain inPhrygia sacred to the goddess. Hesychius of Alexandria wrote that the Cabeiri were *karkinoi* ("crabs", in modern Greek: "Καβούρια" (kavouria)). The Cabeiri as Karkinoi were apparently thought of as amphibious beings (again recalling the Telchines). They had pincers instead of hands, which they used as tongs (Greek: *karkina*) in metalworking.  It has been suggested that the Orphic mysteries may have had their origins with the Cabeiri.  <="" span="">  **Greek city of Thessalonica in Macedonia** was founded around 315 BC by the King Cassander of Macedon, on or near the site of the ancient town of Therma and twenty-six other local villages. He named it after his wife Thessalonike , a half-sister of Alexander the Great . She gained her name ("victory of Thessalians": Gk *nikē*"victory") from her father, Philip II , to commemorate her birth on the day of his gaining a victory over the Phocians , who were defeated with the help of Thessalian horsemen, the best in Greece at that time. Thessaloniki developed rapidly and as early as the 2nd century BC the first walls were built, forming a large square. It was an autonomous part of the Kingdom of Macedon , with its own parliament where the King was represented and could interfere in the city's domestic affairs.  **Roman era**  After the fall of the kingdom of Macedon in 168 BC , Thessalonica became a city of the Roman Republic . It grew to be an important trade-hub located on the Via Egnatia , the Roman road connecting Byzantium(later Constantinople ), with Dyrrhachium (now Durrës in Albania ), and facilitating trade between Europe and Asia. The city became the capital of one of the four Roman districts of Macedonia; it kept its privileges but was ruled by a praetor and had a Roman garrison, while for a short time in the 1st century BC , all the Greek provinces came under Thessalonica (the Latin form of the name). Due to the city's key commercial importance, a spacious harbour was built by the Romans, the famous *Burrowed Harbour* (Σκαπτός Λιμήν) that accommodated the town's trade up to the eighteenth century; later, with the help of silt deposits from the river Axios , it was reclaimed as land and the port built beyond it. Remnants of the old harbour's docks can be found in the present day under Odos Frangon Street, near the Catholic Church.  Thessaloniki's acropolis , located in the northern hills, was built in 55 BC after Thracian raids in the city's outskirts, for security reasons.  The city had a Jewish colony, established during the first century , and was to be an early centre ofChristianity . On his second missionary journey, Paul of Tarsus , born a Hellenized Israelite, preached in the city's synagogue, the chief synagogue of the Jews in that part of Thessaloniki, and laid the foundations of a church. Other Jews opposed to Paul drove him from the city, and he fled to Veroia . Paul wrote two of hisepistles to the Christian community at Thessalonica, the First Epistle to the Thessalonians and the Second Epistle to the Thessalonians .  Thessaloníki acquired a patron saint, St. Demetrius , in 306. He is credited with a number of miracles that saved the city, and was the Roman Proconsul of Greece under the anti-Christian emperor Maximian , later martyred at a Roman prison where today lies the Church of St. Demetrius , first built by the Roman sub-prefect of Illyricum Leontios in 463. Other important remains from this period include the Arch and Tomb of Galerius , located near the centre of the modern city. |