

1 Variables

1. $G_{p,t}$ – Conventional generation of each plant
2. $INJ_{n,t}$ – Injection at each node
3. $Gr_{n,t}$ – Renewable generation at each node
4. $D_{s,t}$ – Energy input into each storage
5. $G_{s,t}$ – Generation of each storage
6. $L_{s,t}$ – Energy level of each storage

2 Sets

1. T – Timesteps
2. $PLANTS$ – plants
3. $Disp \subset PLANTS$ – Dispatchable plants
4. $NODES$ – Nodes
5. $STORAGES$ – Storages
6. $LINES$ – transmission lines

3 Parameters

1. mc – Marginal costs of dispatchable plants
2. mcs – Marginal cost of storages
3. $gmax_c$ – Generation max of dispatchable plants
4. $gmax_r$ – Generation max of renewables
5. $gmax_s$ – Storage Max
6. $ptdf$ – Power transfer distribution factor matrix
7. $lmax$ – Transmission line capacity
8. $demand$ – Demand at each node

4 Equations

$$\min(\sum_{d \in \text{disp}, t \in T} mc_d \cdot G_{d,t} + \sum_{s \in \text{STORAGES}, t \in T} mc_s \cdot G_{s,t}) \quad (1)$$

s.t.

$$G_{p,t} \leq gmax_p \quad (2)$$

$$\forall p \in \text{PLANTS}, t \in T$$

$$Gr_{n,t} \leq gmax_{r_{n,t}} \quad (3)$$

$$\forall n \in \text{NODES}, t \in T$$

$$G_{n,p,t} - demand_{n,t} + Gr_{n,t} - D_{n,s,t} + G_{s_{n,t}} = INJ_{n,t} \quad (4)$$

$$\forall n \in \text{NODES}, t \in T, p \in \text{PLANTS}, s \in \text{STORAGES}$$

$$D_{s,t} \leq gmax_s \quad (5)$$

$$\forall s \in \text{STORAGES}, t \in T$$

$$G_{s,t} \leq gmax_s \quad (6)$$

$$\forall s \in \text{STORAGES}, t \in T$$

$$L_{s,t} \leq gmax_s \quad (7)$$

$$\forall s \in \text{STORAGES}, t \in T$$

$$L_{s,t+1} = L_{s,t} - G_{s,t} + D_{s,t} \quad (8)$$

$$\forall s \in \text{STORAGES}, t \in T$$

$$L_{s,1} = gmax_s \quad (9)$$

$$\forall s \in \text{STORAGES}$$

$$\sum_{n \in \text{NODES}, t \in T} ptdf_{l,n} \cdot INJ_{n,t} \leq lmax_l \quad (10)$$

$$\forall l \in \text{LINES}$$

$$\sum_{n \in \text{NODES}, t \in T} ptdf_{l,n} \cdot INJ_{n,t} \geq -lmax_l \quad (11)$$

$$\forall l \in \textit{LINES}$$

$$\sum_n INJ_{n,t} = 0 \tag{12}$$

$$\forall t \in T$$

5 Explanation

Net Transfer with European Neighbors so far is not in the model. Efficiency for Storage should be added.

6 Feedback/To Do