

LCOV - code coverage report

Current view: [top level - Users/raksha/Downloads/expenses-cpp-repo-test/new/src - newexpenses.cpp \(source / functions\)](#)

Test: [coverage.info](#)

Date: 2022-02-10 09:41:21

	Hit	Total	C
Lines:	73	80	
Functions:	7	7	1

Line data	Source code
1	: /* This program takes csv as input file
2	: * containing monthly expenses per category line item and
3	: * calculates the average monthly cost of an expense per category.
4	: * Also calculates the average monthly overall cost based on entire year's total expenses.
5	: * Using csv parser library, rapidcsv.h from https://github.com/d99kris/rapidcsv
6	: */
7	: #include <iostream>
8	: #include <fstream>
9	: #include <iomanip>
10	: #include <vector>
11	: #include <cmath>
12	: #include <string>
13	: #include <algorithm>
14	: #include "../include/rapidcsv.h"
15	:
16	: using namespace std;
17	: using namespace rapidcsv;
18	:
19	: /*This constant is for limiting length of Columns evaluated for each month of the year. */
20	: const int MAX_SIZE = 12;
21	:
22	22: string usage = "Usage: make run filename=<filename>";
23	22: string details = "Please correct and rerun program. Only enter numbers without any symbols or characters for each expense amount.\n"
24	:
25	: /* The getDoc fcn will open csv file using rapidcsv::Document class
26	: * This Document class uses input stream ifstream to open and read csv,
27	: * and will throw an ifstream exception if the stream has failbit or badbit set to true.
28	: * Note that it is set it to skip empty lines and accept / char as beginning of line as comment prefix
29	: * to skip comment lines.
30	: */
31	: Document getDoc(char* filename)
32	: {
33	: {
34	: {
35	27: Document doc(filename,
36	: /* Using Label parameters to label 1st column and 1st row without comments as headers*/
37	9: LabelParams(0, 0),
38	: /* Using default delimiter comma */
39	9: SeparatorParams(),
40	: /*Using default converter parameters, which will not convert invalid numbers and will throw exception by default*/
41	9: ConverterParams(),
42	: /*LineReader Params set to true to skip comment lines starting with '/', and also set to skip empty lines*/
43	9: LineReaderParams(true, '/', true));
44	:
45	7: return doc;
46	11: }
47	:
48	: /*Exception handling for incorrect file name, file type, or missing filename as input parameter. */
49	: catch(const ios_base::failure& io_err)
50	: {
51	12: cerr << "Unable to open file: " << filename << ". Please try again using correct filename and path."<< endl<<usage<<endl;
52	4: cerr << " Input/Output error reading file: "<< io_err.what();
53	0: exit(1);
54	0: }
55	:
56	9: }
57	:
58	: /* This fcn will Get Column header names and check values to determine if input file is valid csv with required headers.
59	: */
60	: vector<string> getColHeader(Document doc)
61	: {
62	: /*Creating vector of strings for month values to validate with column header vector*/
63	189: vector<string> months ={"jan", "feb", "mar", "apr", "may", "jun", "jul", "aug", "sep", "oct", "nov", "dec"};
64	7: vector<string> col= doc.GetColumnNames();
65	:
66	7: if(col.empty())
67	: {
68	3: cerr<<"ERROR - this is not a valid csv file. Please enter correct filename. "<<usage<<endl;
69	0: exit(1);
70	: }
71	:
72	: /* checking to make sure no additional column headers were added beyond the 12 months */
73	6: if (col.size())MAX_SIZE)
74	: {
75	: /*csv should actually contain 13 columns, but rapidcsv lib does not count first column since it is considered part of row header
76	10: cerr<<"Column headers out of range --parsing data only within 13 total columns. Please keep format intact where 1st column is
77	5: col.resize(MAX_SIZE);
78	5: }
79	:
80	: /* Change formatting of months in csv header to lowercase and 3-ltr abbreviation to validate */
81	:
82	12: if(col != months)
83	130: { for(unsigned i=0; i< col.size(); i++)
84	: {
85	120: if(col.at(i).size() > 3)
86	: {
87	10: col.at(i).resize(3);

```

88     5 :         }
89   300 :         transform(col.at(i).begin(), col.at(i).end(), col.at(i).begin(), ::tolower);
90     :         /*debug
91     :         cout<<col.at(i)<<endl;
92     :         */
93   60 :     }
94     5 : }
95     :
96   12 : if(col != months)
97     : {
98     0 :     cerr<<"ERROR - this file is not the correct csv! Please enter csv containing expenses for each month. "<<usage<<endl;
99     0 :     exit(1);
100    : }
101    :
102     6 : return col;
103   12 : }
104    :
105    : /* This getRow fn will create vector the row header names to get the expense categories.
106    : */
107    :
108    : vector<string> getRowHeader(Document doc)
109    : {
110   12 :     vector<string> row = doc.GetRowNames();
111     6 :     return row;
112   12 : }
113    :
114    : /* The setAve fcn will determine average of each expense category.
115    : * Average is not necessarily based on entire year, but rather on number of values entered in given category.
116    : * This is to account for values entered mid-year, or if expenses did not start at beginning of year, or end at year-end.
117    : * Also calculates average total expense per month.
118    : */
119    : void setAve( Document doc, vector<string> col, vector<string> row)
120    : {
121   12 : float sum =0 ,ave=0, totalAve=0;
122    : try
123    : {
124   108 :     for (unsigned i=0; i< row.size();i++)
125     :     {
126     :         /*create vector for each row of values per expense category line item */
127   106 :         vector<float> cost =doc.GetRow<float>(row.at(i));
128   48 :         if(cost.size()>MAX_SIZE)
129     :         { /* instead of throwing custom exception msg to end program, sending error msg and continuing program to output remaining
130     :         * throw out_of_range("out_of_range");
131     :         */
132   25 :         cerr<<"Out of Range: Need to remove extra items in row:"<<row.at(i)<<". Resizing row to only calculate average of values
133     5 :         cost.resize(MAX_SIZE);
134     5 :     }
135   1122 :     for (unsigned j=0; j<cost.size();j++)
136     :     {
137   1026 :         if (!isnan(cost.at(j))|| !isinf(cost.at(j)))
138     :         {
139   1026 :             sum += cost.at(j);
140   513 :         }
141     :         else
142     :         {
143     0 :             throw invalid_argument("Invalid computation");
144     :
145     :         }
146   513 :     }
147     :     /* Average calculated based on number of values entered in given row just in case expenses did not last for duration of enti
148     :     * denominator will always be non-zero since getRow fcn does not input any empty rows
149     :     */
150   48 :     ave = sum/cost.size();
151     :
152   48 :     if(!isnan(ave)|| !isinf(ave))
153     :     {
154   432 :         cout<<"Average monthly expense for "<< row.at(i) << " is $" << fixed<< setprecision(2)<< ave << endl;
155     :     }
156   48 :     }
157     :     else
158     :     {
159     0 :         throw invalid_argument("Invalid computation");
160     :     }
161     :     /*aggregate each line item average to get average monthly total for all expenses*/
162   48 :     totalAve += ave;
163     :     /*reset sum for next row iteration in loop*/
164   48 :     sum = 0;
165   48 : }
166     4 : cout << "Total monthly average cost for all expenses is $" << totalAve << "." << endl;
167    :
168     8 : } //end try
169    :
170    : catch(const invalid_argument& inv_err)
171    : {
172   28 :     cerr<<"Error: "<< inv_err.what()<<". Unable to convert to float value -Incorrect data entered in csv file!"<<details+usage<<endl;
173    :
174     4 : }
175    :
176    : catch(const out_of_range& e)
177    : {
178     6 :     cerr<<"Invalid value exceeding range of float value in csv! Error:"<<e.what() << details+ usage<< endl;
179     5 : }
180    :
181    :
182   11 : }
183    : int main(int argc,char* argv[])
184    : {
185    :     try

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```
186      :      {
187      11 :      if (argc==2)
188      :      {
189      7 :          char* filename = argv[1];
190      7 :          Document csv = getDoc(filename);
191      19 :          vector<string> col = getColHeader(csv);
192      18 :          vector<string> row = getRowHeader(csv);
193      30 :          setAve(csv,col,row);
194      6 :      }
195      :      else
196      :      {
197      4 :          throw invalid_argument("Incorrect command line arguments specified");
198      :      }
199      10 :      }
200      :      catch (const invalid_argument& e)
201      :      {
202      10 :          cout << "Error: " << e.what() << endl<<usage<<endl;
203      2 :      }
204      8 :      return 0;
205      2 : }
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