



Computer  
Organization  
and Architecture  
Designing for Performance  
Ninth Edition

William Stallings



# COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND ARCHITECTURE

## *DESIGNING FOR PERFORMANCE*

### NINTH EDITION

**William Stallings**

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**Composition:** Integra Software Services Pvt. Ltd.  
**Printer/Binder:** Edward Brothers  
**Cover Printer:** Lehigh-Phoenix Color/Hagerstown  
**Text Font:** Times Ten-Roman

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**Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data available upon request**

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

**PEARSON**

ISBN 10: 0-13-293633-X  
ISBN 13: 978-0-13-293633-0

*To Tricia (ATS),  
my loving wife, the kindest  
and gentlest person*