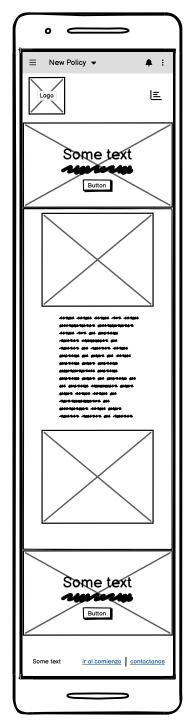
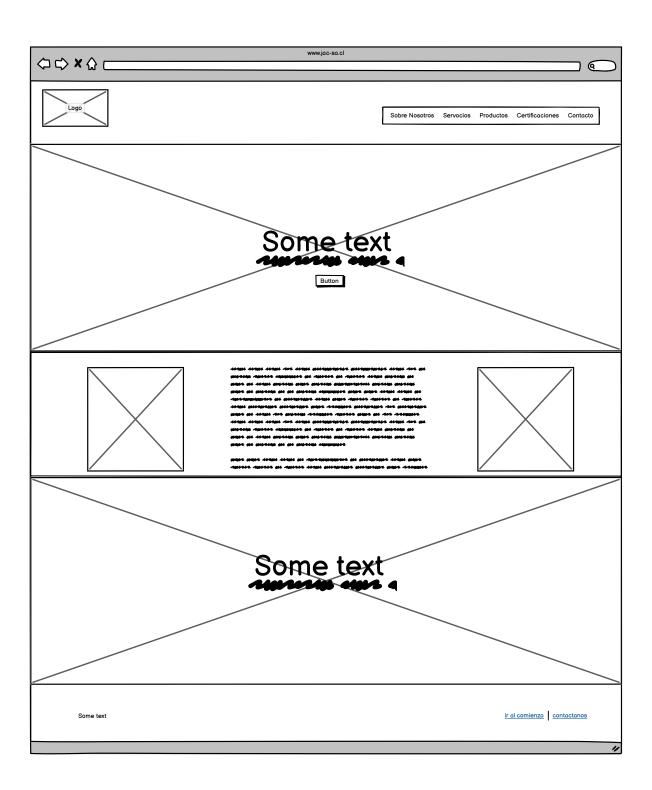
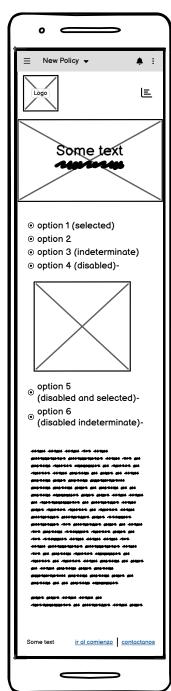
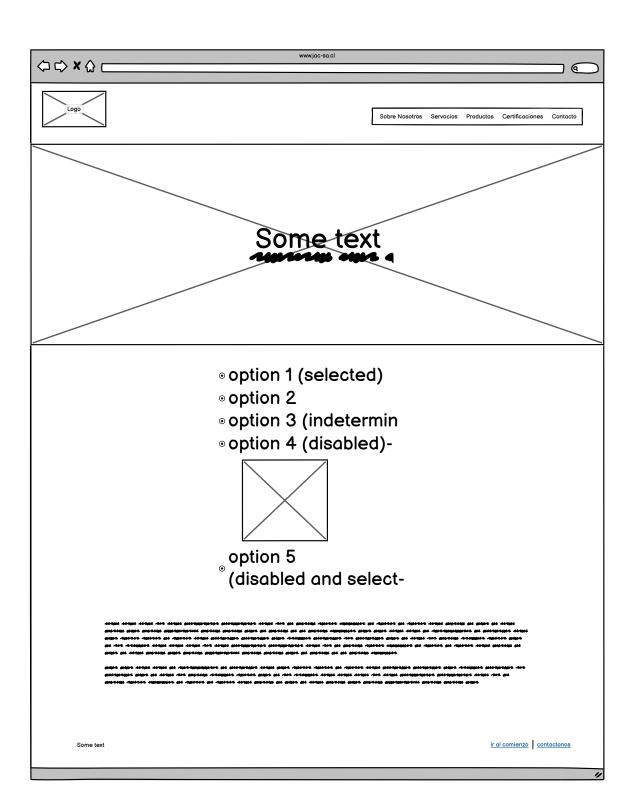
index





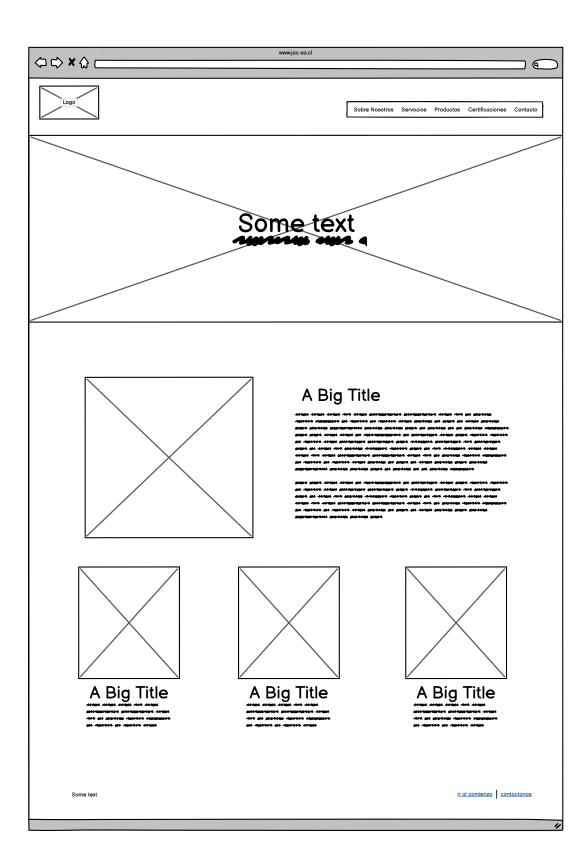
Sobre Nosotros





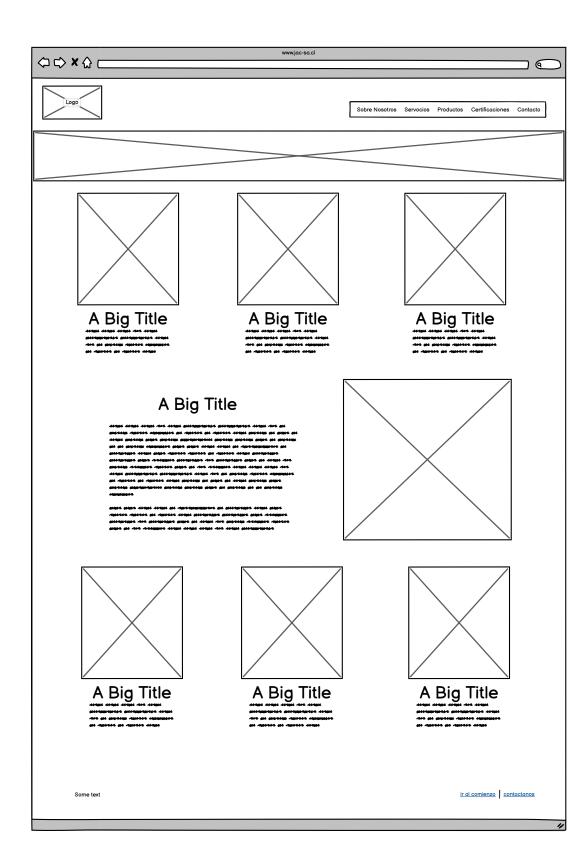
Servicios





Productos





Contacto



