

# Rodolfo G. Lotte, PhD

REMOTE SENSING, COMPUTER VISION, MACHINE LEARNING, PATTERN RECOGNITION

8, Praça Romão Gomes Apt. 62, Vila Adyana, 12243-790, São José dos Campos (SJC), São Paulo, Brazil

☎ (+55) 12-98144-4366 | ✉ rodolfo.lotte@gmail.com | 🌐 <http://lattes.cnpq.br/1266066639045233> | 📷 rodolfolotte | 🌐 rodolfolotte

*"Have no fear of perfection. You will never reach it." –Salvador Dali*

## Skills

<b>Programming</b>	Java, Python, C, C++, MATLAB, R, LaTeX
<b>Cloud computing</b>	AWS SageMaker, AWS Certified Solution Architect (SAA-C02 - on going), AWS Certified Machine Learning (MLS-C01 - on going)
<b>Agile development</b>	Scrum, Design Patterns, SOLID
<b>Web</b>	Frameworks: AngularJS, VueJS, React, Django, Flask, Bootstrap / Languages: JSF, HTML5, CCS3, Javascript
<b>Database</b>	PostgreSQL, PostGIS, MySQL, MongoDB
<b>Graphical design</b>	Adobe Photoshop, Adobe Edge, Adobe Illustrator, Adobe InDesign, Blender 3D
<b>Remote Sensing and GIS</b>	ArcGIS, QGIS, GDAL, OTB, LAsTools, CGAL, PCL, IGL, PhotoScan, COLMAP, VisualSfM, CloudCompare, MeshLab, Surfer, IDL-ENVI, eCognition
<b>Languages</b>	English, Spanish, Italian, German

## Education

### National Institute for Space Research (INPE)

SJC, São Paulo, Brazil

PHD IN REMOTE SENSING

Mar. 2014 - Aug. 2018

- Topic: 3-dimensional (3D) urban mapping: A study of detection and reconstruction of building's facade through Structure-from-Motion (SfM) and Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)
- Advisor: Prof. Dr. Luiz Eduardo Oliveira e Cruz de Aragão, INPE
- Advisor: Prof. Dr. Yosio Edemir Shimabukuro, INPE

### Institute für Photogrammetrie (IfP)

Stuttgart, Germany

PHD EXTENSION

Jul. 2017 - Jan. 2018

- Topic: 3-dimensional (3D) urban mapping: A study of detection and reconstruction of building's facade through Structure-from-Motion (SfM) and Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)
- Advisor: Prof. Dr.-Ing. Norbert Haala, University of Stuttgart, Germany

### National Institute for Space Research (INPE)

SJC, São Paulo, Brazil

MSc. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Mar. 2010 - Dec. 2012

- Topic: Road extraction in airborne SAR images: An Active Contour Model approach using semiautomatic seeding
- Advisor: Prof. Dra. Cláudia Maria de Almeida, INPE
- Advisor: Prof. Dr. Sidnei João Siqueira Sant'Anna, INPE

### University of Franca (UNIFRAN)

Franca, São Paulo, Brazil

B.S. IN SYSTEM ANALYSIS

Mar. 2006 - Dec. 2009

- Topic: Conexionist knowledge in a image searcher system
- Advisor: Prof. Dr. Antônio Fernando Traina, UNIFRAN

## Experience

## Santiago & Cintra Consultoria, SCCON

COMPUTER VISION AND REMOTE SENSING SPECIALIST

São Paulo, Brazil

Dec. 2020 - present date

Tasks involve the elaboration of methodologies to deal with very high resolution images for multiple purposes, such as the public security, monitoring, inspection and assistance to federal institutions to combat deforestation, among others.

- **Remote sensing applications:** Data manager, autonomous image selection, autonomous image enhancement, among operations of land-use classification, monitoring and urban cadastre.

## Amazon deforestation monitoring program, PRODES-AMZ

SENIOR DEVELOPEMENT - AUTONOMOUS PROCESS IN REMOTE SENSING

INPE, SJC, São Paulo, Brazil

Jan. 2020 - Dec. 2020

Development, research activities involving the monitoring of Amazon forest by remote sensing analysis and data.

- **Deep Learning:** by the use of aerial/orbital images, use wide used frameworks in DL (essentially tensorflow and keras), to implement procedures to classify recent deforestation areas.
- **Cloud development - AWS:** implementations of scripts in python for ec2, which makes use of remote sensing data from the own aws repositories. The tasks here also refers to the development of autonomous process on image classification, the proper use of s3 buckets, ec2, and resources.

## Geopixel Soluções em Geotecnologias e TI

TECHNICAL LEAD IN REMOTE SENSING

Parque Tecnológico, SJC, São Paulo, Brazil

Jun. 2019 - Dec. 2019

Assistance, research and management of activities involving remote sensing geoprocessing and facilities to the land-use aerial monitoring.

- **ITCG, Mapping:** This was a mapping project, executed by a team of 10 members, all geoprocessing analysts, where the whole state of Paraná (approximately 199,315  $km^2$ ) was mapped in 13 classes of land use and coverage. Personally, my tasks in this project involves project management, guiding and support on GIS and Remote Sensing operations.
- **COPENER, Mapping:** This was a mapping project, executed by a team of 8 members, all geoprocessing analysts, where 22 classes were mapped. Personally, my tasks in this project involves project management, guiding and support on GIS and Remote Sensing operations.
- **L'Oreal, Mapping:** This was a mapping project, executed by a team of 10 members, all geoprocessing analysts, where 13 classes were mapped, but the interest was to map forests of Carnaúba, a special tree responsible to produce a particular ingredient, the Carnaúba wax. Personally, my tasks in this project involves project management, guiding and support on GIS and Remote Sensing operations.

## Brazilian Space Weather Monitor Program, EMBRACE

SYSTEM ANALYST - DATAINFO & ASTROPHYSICS RESEARCH

INPE, SJC, São Paulo, Brazil

Abr. 2018 - Jun. 2019

Solutions mostly in Java, full-stack resolution in MVC development, using technologies to receive raw data, store it in databases (PostgreSQL), queue files to be processed on demand and in line (RabbitMQ), share the results of any processing via JSF, Primefaces, JPA, Highcharts, etc.

- **Total Electron Content, TEC:** Brazilian space weather application which aims the estimative of ionosphere density throw GNSSs signals. Improvements has been made in the current TEC application available in [<TEC-1>](#). This current development is an extension of the same TEC already published, with an series of fixed issues and better estimatives.
- **Interplanetary Medium, Solar Wind:** Monitoring the physical parameters of the solar plasma and estimate the possible effects that changes in the space weather condition [<Read More>](#).

## Brazilian Space Weather Monitor Program, EMBRACE

SYSTEM ANALYST - INDRA COMPANY & ASTROPHYSICS RESEARCH

INPE, SJC, São Paulo, Brazil

Apr. 2015 - Jul. 2017

Solutions mostly in Java, full-stack resolution in MVC development, using technologies to receive raw data, store it in databases (PostgreSQL), queue files to be processed on demand and in line (RabbitMQ), share the results of any processing via JSF, Primefaces, JPA, Highcharts, etc.

- **Interplanetary Medium, Solar Wind:** Monitoring the physical parameters of the solar plasma and estimate the possible effects that changes in the space weather condition [<Read More>](#).
- **Total Eletronic Content Improved, TEC:** Brazilian space weather application which aims the estimative of ionosphere density throw GNSSs signals. Improvements has been made in order to get more accurate estimatives of TEC.
- **Total Solar Irradiance, TSI:** Brazilian space weather application which aims the daily solar activities. The TSI application uses Neural Nets and Image Process techniques to estimate and predict physical solar values [<Read More>](#).
- **User Space Weather Workshop, Portal:** Website for Space Weather User Workshop [<Read More>](#).
- **Space Weather Monitor, SWMonitorUser:** Brazilian public portal for downloading data related to space weather, such as magnetometers, ionograms, gnss, and many other monitoring products [<Read More>](#).
- **EMBRACE Mobile:** Development of EMBRACE applications for mobile devices, which now allow the users to be notify with alerts and the current space weather condition. The app is free for download at [Google play](#).

## Tools for Open Multi-risk assessment using Earth Observation data, **TOLOMEIO**

Università degli studi di Pavia,  
Pavia, Italy

AFFILIATE RESEARCHER IN REMOTE SENSING

Jul. 2013 - Jan. 2014

- **BREC Road Extractor Operator:** Development of roads network extractor in radar images, using C++ language within InterIMAGE platform (PUC/Rio)
- **BREC Road Cross Detection:** Development filters of polygons to detect intersection or cross paths of roads, using C++ language within InterIMAGE platform (PUC/Rio)

## Tools for Open Multi-risk assessment using Earth Observation data, **TOLOMEIO**

Leibniz Universität Hannover,  
Hannover, Germany

AFFILIATE RESEARCHER IN REMOTE SENSING

Jan. 2013 - Jul. 2013

- **Network Snakes:** Study of a methodology to extract road centerlines based in a non-parametric algorithm called Active Contour Models or Snakes

## Brazilian Space Weather Monitor Program, **EMBRACE**

INPE, SJC, São Paulo, Brazil

SYSTEM ANALYST – CTIS TECNOLOGIA S.A. & ASTROPHYSICS RESEARCH

Jan. 2011 - Dec. 2012

Solutions mostly in Java, full-stack resolution in MVC development, using technologies to receive raw data, store it in databases (PostgreSQL), queue files to be processed on demand and in line (RabbitMQ), share the results of any processing via JSF, Primefaces, JPA, Highcharts, etc.

- **Total Electron Content, TEC:** Development team member of the TEC application, which consisted a work since the acquisition of raw data in the EMBRACE servers until the visualized component, so called TECMap. The TECMap shows the overview of the ionospheric layer from South America GNSS network data. [<Read More>](#)
- **Ionosphere:** Development team member of the Ionograms application, which shows the profile of the ionosphere from data collected from numerous ionosondes spread all over Brazilian territory. [<Read More>](#)
- **Scintillation:** Development team member of the Scintillation application, which, as well as the application of TEC, graphically shows the ionospheric scintillation by calculating the S4 component. The ionospheric scintillation is also performed by data from South America GNSS network. [<Read More>](#)
- **Magnetosphere:** Development team member of the Magnetosphere application, that through data from magnetometers installed in Brazil, aims to monitor the behavior of the Earth's magnetosphere (geomagnetic components H, D, Z). [<Read More>](#)
- **High solar frequency, Callisto:** Development team member of the high frequency solar (Callisto) application, which through data from Callisto antenna, aims to monitor specific frequencies sun for identification of significant solar activity. [<Read More>](#)

## Extracurricular Activity

### Pattern Recognition and Computer Vision (Lecture)

Stuttgart, Germany

STUTTGART UNIVERSITÄT

Oct. 2017

### FF-225 Laser I - Princípios Físicos (Lecture)

SJC, São Paulo, Brazil

INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO DE AERONÁUTICA, ITA

Ago. 2014

### Principles in ERDAS IMAGINE I and II

SJC, São Paulo, Brazil

SANTIAGO E CINTRA GEO-TECNOLOGIAS

Oct. 2014

### Processing of laser scanner data (LiDAR)

Lages, Santa Catarina, Brazil

UNIVERSIDADE DO ESTADO DE SANTA CATARINA, UDESC

Jul. 2011

### Rich Internet Applications using Adobe Flex + .Net

Franca, São Paulo, Brazil

UNIVERSITY OF FRANCA, UNIFRAN

Mar. 2009

# Publications

## Congress and Symposium

2019

### PUBLICATIONS

- Wagner, Fabien H.; Sanchez, Alber; Tarabalka, Yuliya; **Lotte, R. G.**; Ferreira, Matheus P.; Aidar, Marcos PM; Gloor, Emanuel; Phillips, Oliver L; Aragao, Luiz EOC. Using the U-net convolutional network to map forest types and disturbance in the Atlantic rainforest with very high resolution images. *Remote Sensing in Ecology and Conservation* 5.4. 360-375. 2019.
- Lotte, R.G.**; Aragão, L. E. O. C.; Shimabukuro, Y. E. Toward smart cities through autonomous detection and reconstruction: the brazilian panorama on the 3D mapping. XIX Simpósio Brasileiro de Sensoriamento Remoto. Santos, São Paulo, Brazil. 2019.

## Congress and Symposium

2018

### PUBLICATIONS

- Romero-Hernandez, E., Denardini, C. M., Takahashi, H., Gonzalez-Esparza, J. A., Nogueira, P. A. B., de Padua, M. B., **Lotte, R. G.**, Negreti, P. M. S., Jonah, O. F., Resende, L. C. A., Rodriguez-Martinez, M., Sergeeva, M. A., Barbosa Neto, P. F., De La Luz, V., Monico, J. F. G., Aguilar-Rodriguez, E. Daytime ionospheric TEC weather study over Latin America. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics*.
- Lotte, R.G.**; Haala, N.; Karpina, M.; Aragão, L.; Shimabukuro, Y. 3D Façade Labeling over Complex Scenarios: A Case Study Using Convolutional Neural Network and Structure-From-Motion. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs10091435>. Special Issue in Deep Learning for Remote Sensing. *Remote Sensing*, 10(9), 1435. 2018

## Congress and Symposium

2017

### PUBLICATIONS

- Lotte, R.G.**; Almeida, C.M.; Mitishita, E. A. Uma rotina metodológica para reconstrução 3D e extração de parâmetros geométricos de edificações em baixo nível de detalhamento a partir de dado LiDAR aerotransportado. Anais XVIII Simpósio Brasileiro de Sensoriamento Remoto - SBSR, Santos-SP, Brasil, 29 a 30 de maio de 2017
- Lotte, R.G.**; Almeida, C.M. Uma breve revisão sobre metodologias para a reconstrução 3D de ambientes urbanos pelo uso de nuvem de pontos. Anais XVIII Simpósio Brasileiro de Sensoriamento Remoto - SBSR, Santos-SP, Brasil, 29 a 30 de maio de 2017

## Congress and Symposium

2015

### PUBLICATIONS

- Lotte, R.G.**; Almeida, C.M.; Valeriano, M. M. Aquisição do índice TWI para avaliação de suscetibilidade a movimentos de massa na região de São Sebastião-SP. Anais XVII Simpósio Brasileiro de Sensoriamento Remoto - SBSR, João Pessoa-PB, Brasil, 25 a 29 de abril de 2015
- Siani, S. M. O., Campos, J., França, D. G. M., **Lotte, R.G.**, Amaral, S., Monteiro, A. M. V., Körting, T. S. Land-cover classification of an intra-urban environment using high-resolution images and geographic object-based image analysis: the case of APA Mananciais do Rio Paraíba do Sul. Anais XVII Simpósio Brasileiro de Sensoriamento Remoto - SBSR, João Pessoa-PB, Brasil, 25 a 29 de abril de 2015
- Franca, D. G., **Lotte, R.G.**, de Almeida, C. M., Siani, S. M., Korting, T. S., Fonseca, L. G., da Silva, L. T. (2015, March). Object-based image analysis for urban land cover classification in the city of Campinas-SP, Brazil. In *Urban Remote Sensing Event (JURSE), 2015 Joint (pp. 1-4). IEEE*

## PUBLICATIONS

- **Lotte, R.G.;** Sant'Anna, S.J.S.; Almeida, C.M. Roads centre-axis extraction in airborne SAR images: An approach based on Active Contour Model with the use of semi-automatic seeding. International Archives of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences. XL-1/W1. 207-212. doi:10.5194/isprsarchives-XL-1-W1-207-2013
- Sant'Anna, N.; De Nardin, C.; Takahashi, H.; Costa, J. E. R.; Batista, I. S.; Ivo, A. S.; Gomes, V. C.; **Lotte, R.G.;** Pereira, F. O.; Salgueiro, M. P. IT Capabilities of Brazilian Space Weather Program. IX European Space Weather Week – ESWW'9. Brussels, Belgium. 5-9 November, 2012
- **Lotte, R.G.;** Almeida, C.M.; Silva, J.D.S. Identification of seed points for road extraction in airborne SAR images: a self-organizing maps-based approach. Proceedings of the X Brazilian Congress on Computational Intelligence – CBIC'2011. Fortaleza, CE: Federal University of Ceara – UFCE, 2011
- **Lotte, R.G.;** Almeida, C.M.; Sant'Anna, S.J.S.; Freitas, C.C.; Silva, J.D.S. Rural roads detection in airborne SAR images using a SOM unsupervised neural network. Proceedings of the XI Graduate Programme Workshop on Applied Computer Sciences of INPE – XI WORCAP. São José dos Campos, SP: INPE, 2011

## Congress and Symposium

2012

## PUBLICATIONS

- Sant'Anna, N.; De Nardin, C.; Takahashi, H.; Costa, J. E. R.; Batista, I. S.; Ivo, A. S.; Gomes, V. C.; **Lotte, R.G.;** Pereira, F. O.; Salgueiro, M. P. IT Capabilities of Brazilian Space Weather Program. IX European Space Weather Week – ESWW'9. Brussels, Belgium. 5-9 November, 2012

## Congress and Symposium

2011

## PUBLICATIONS

- **Lotte, R.G.;** Almeida, C.M.; Silva, J.D.S. Identification of seed points for road extraction in airborne SAR images: a self-organizing maps-based approach. Proceedings of the X Brazilian Congress on Computational Intelligence – CBIC'2011. Fortaleza, CE: Federal University of Ceara – UFCE, 2011
- **Lotte, R.G.;** Almeida, C.M.; Sant'Anna, S.J.S.; Freitas, C.C.; Silva, J.D.S. Rural roads detection in airborne SAR images using a SOM unsupervised neural network. Proceedings of the XI Graduate Programme Workshop on Applied Computer Sciences of INPE – XI WORCAP. São José dos Campos, SP: INPE, 2011