

High-speed Traffic Generation

Semester Thesis Presentation

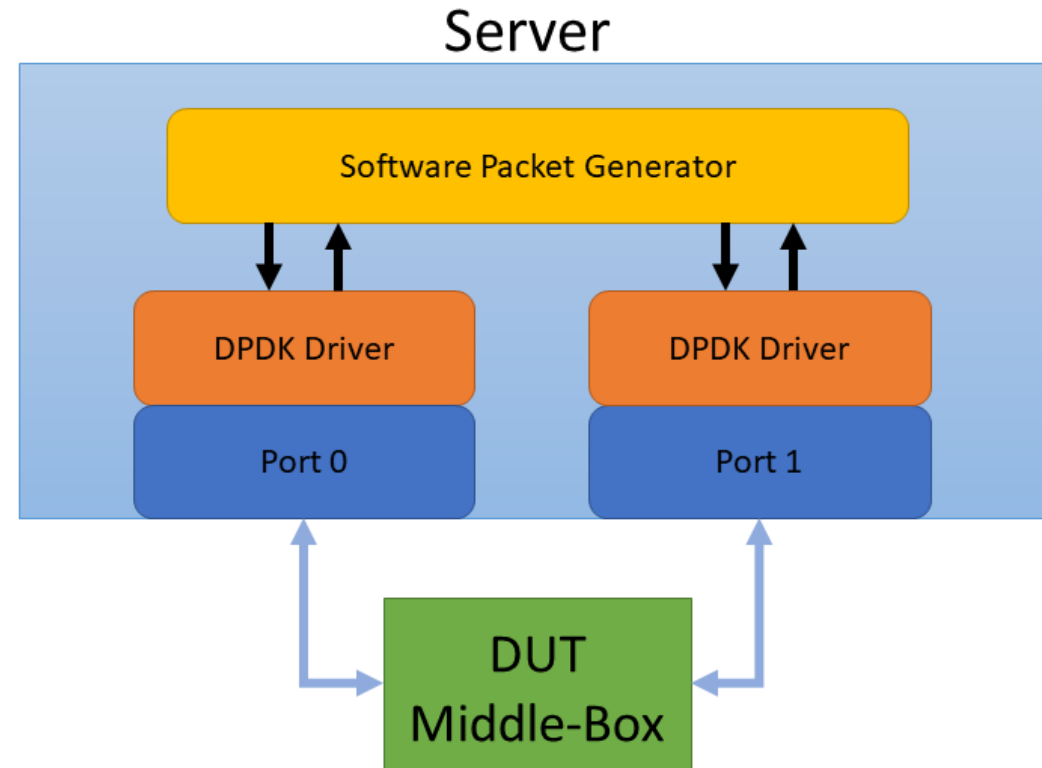
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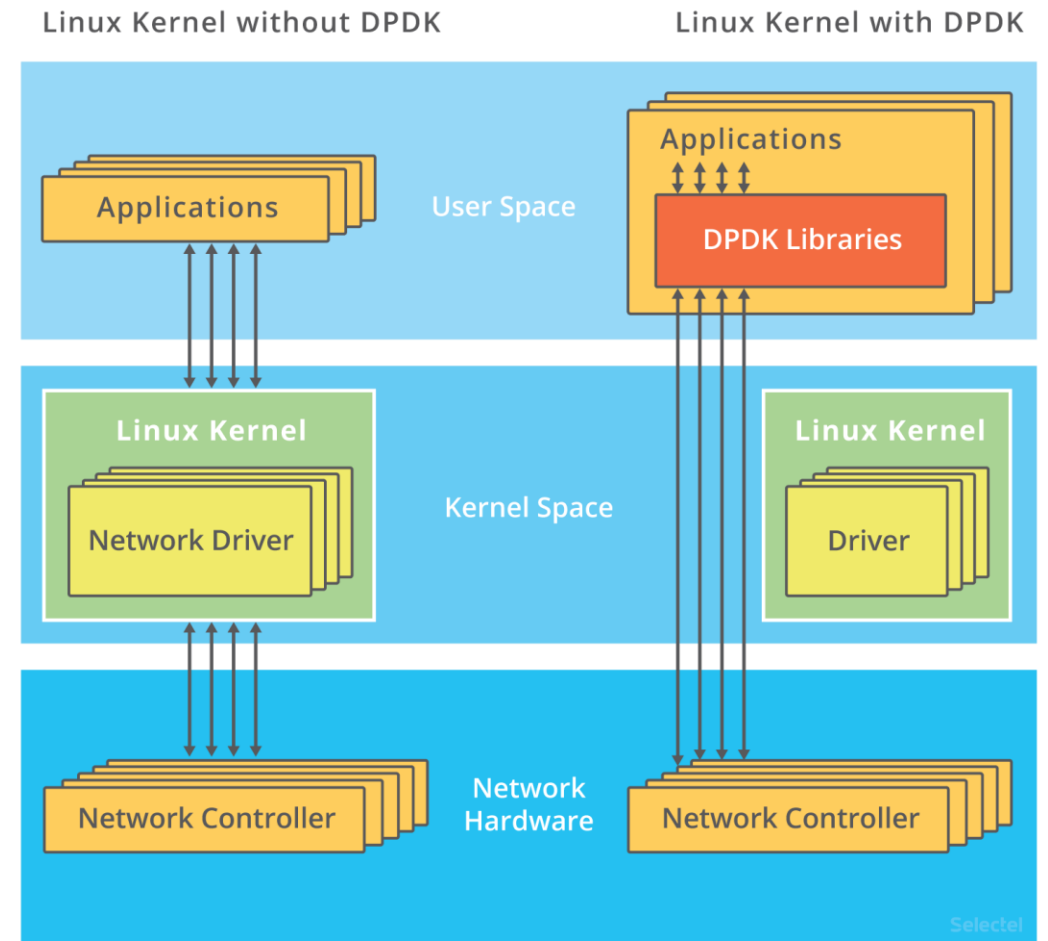
Traffic Generators

- Software and Hardware solutions exist
- Used for benchmarking of new applications or devices (Router, switches, firewalls, reverse-proxies,...)
- Used to replicate real-life traffic (simulate cyber attacks, stress-testing,...)




Modern software Traffic Generators

- Make use of another framework to access NICs (bypass Linux kernel networking stack)
- Most common framework is the Data Plane Development Kit (DPDK)
- Intel Project, now open source
- Widely compatible, scalable with number of cores



Goals of the Thesis

- Analyse three modern software traffic generators
 - Moongen
 - Warp17
 - T-Rex
 - Compare performance (on 10Gbps link) and available features
-  Ultimate goal: provide insight and advice on the tool utilization, to help readers choose the right tool

Moongen

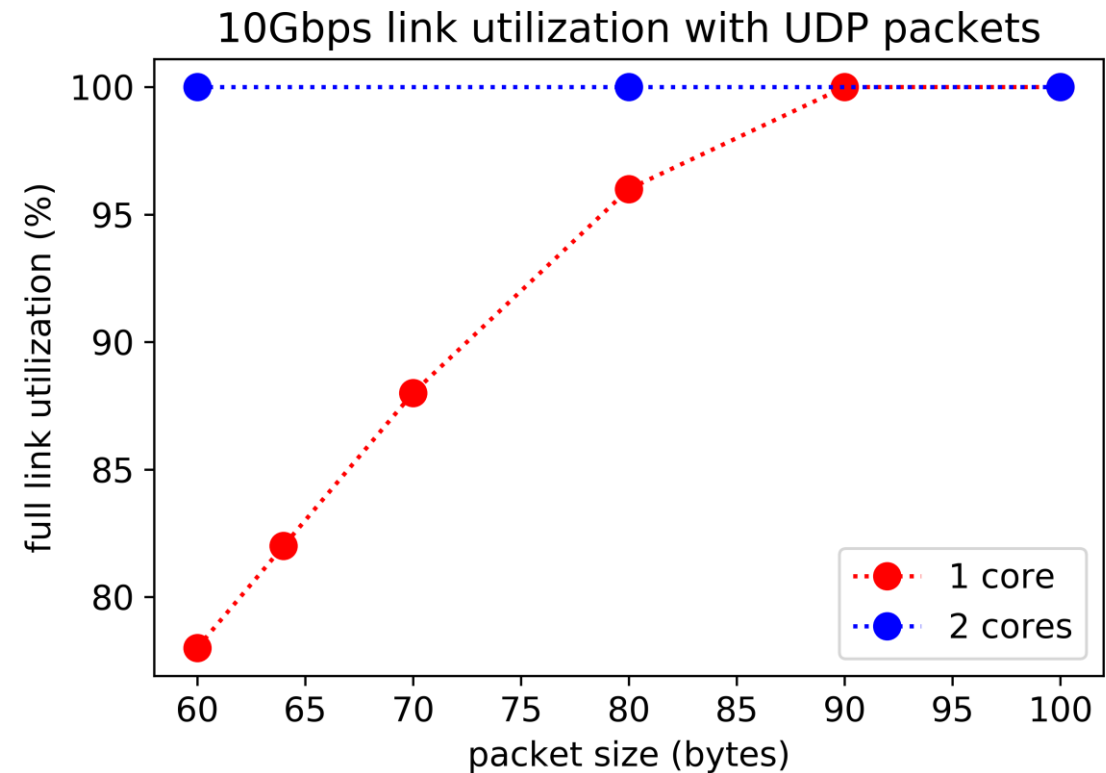
- Simple, stateless traffic generator
- **Operation:** runs with Lua scripts
- All protocols and traffic patterns can in theory be implemented on the Lua scripts, though more code → more overhead
- Statistic output also defined in Lua script

```
[Device: id=0] RX: 0.00 Mpps, 0 Mbit/s (0 Mbit/s with framing)
[Device: id=1] RX: 3.75 Mpps, 2042 Mbit/s (2643 Mbit/s with framing)
[Device: id=0] TX: 3.75 Mpps, 2042 Mbit/s (2643 Mbit/s with framing)
[Device: id=1] TX: 0.00 Mpps, 0 Mbit/s (0 Mbit/s with framing)
[Device: id=0] RX: 0.00 Mpps, 0 Mbit/s (0 Mbit/s with framing)
[Device: id=1] RX: 14.12 Mpps, 7681 Mbit/s (9941 Mbit/s with framing)
[Device: id=0] TX: 14.12 Mpps, 7682 Mbit/s (9941 Mbit/s with framing)
[Device: id=1] TX: 0.00 Mpps, 0 Mbit/s (0 Mbit/s with framing)
```

Figure: snapshot of Moongen's user interface with live statistics

Moongen 10Gbps link saturation

- Extremely efficient in terms of CPU utilization
- Saturates link with 60 bytes **Ethernet packets** using 1 core
- Saturates link with 90 bytes **UDP packets** with 1 core





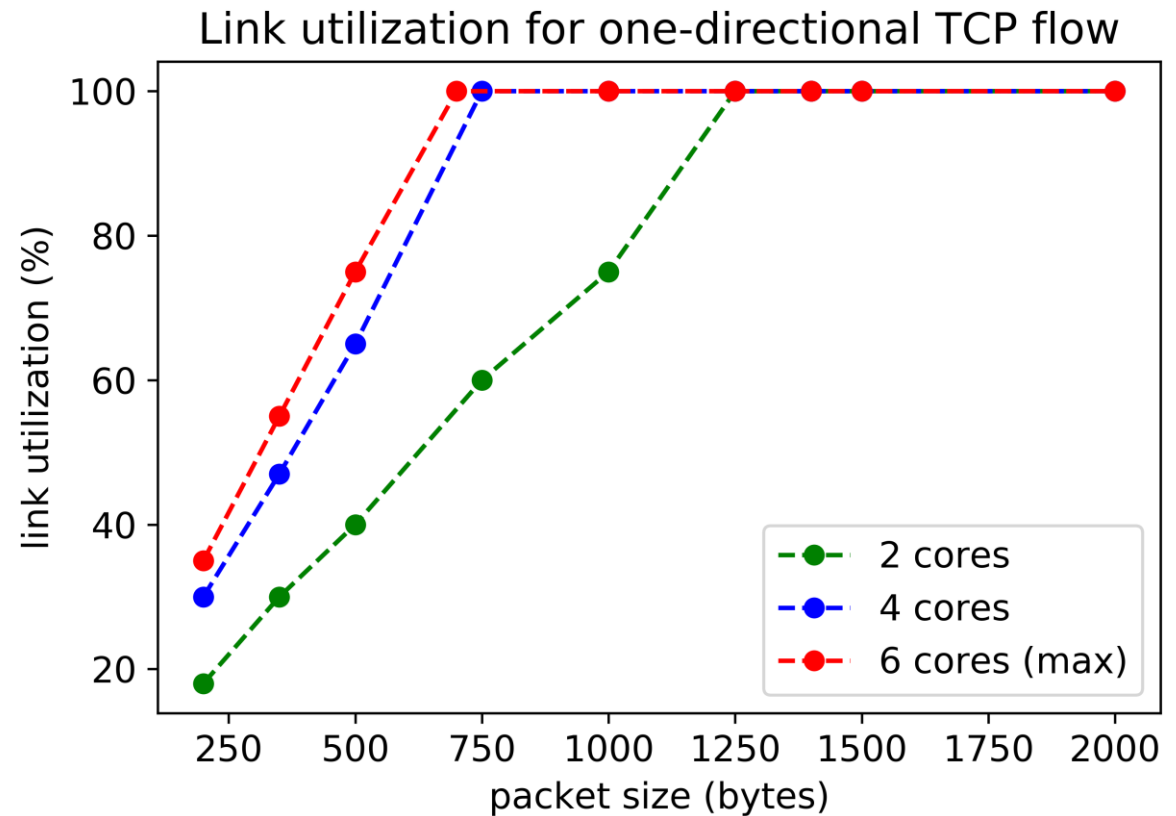
- Stateful traffic generator
- **Operation:** runs with CLI code, can be pre-defined in configuration file
- TCP full stack implemented over DPDK, with many configurable parameters
- Memory hugepages
- Internet-Mix traffic

```
Port 0: link UP, speed 10Gbps, duplex full(auto), TX: 68.38% RX: 68.5
=====
CL s/s  Established      Closed      Data
TCP/UDP      9991              0      903242
=====
TCP SM Stats
=====
INIT       :              0      LISTEN      :              0
SYN_SENT   :              1      SYN_RECV    :              0
ESTAB      :          65501      FIN_WAIT_1  :              0
FIN_WAIT_2 :              0      LAST_ACK    :              0
CLOSING    :              0      TIME_WAIT   :              0
CLOSE_WAIT :              0      CLOSED      :              0
=====
IP Stats
=====
Rx Pkts    :          12030255  Invalid Cksum :              0
Rx Bytes   :        6457584200  Small Mbuf    :              0
Rx ICMP    :              0      Small Hdr     :              0
Rx TCP     :          12030255  Invalid Len    :              0
Rx UDP     :              0      Rx Frags      :              0
Rx Other   :              0
Invalid Ver :              0      Res Bit       :              0
Invalid Pad :              0      Invalid option :              0
=====
Link Stats
=====
              Link      Rate      SW
Rx Pkts      12029197   1811406   12030258
Rx Bytes     6661747296 1002784898 6662330242
Tx Pkts      12194101   1821348   12194863
Tx Bytes     6782000646 1005761689 6745784566
Rx Err       0          0          N/A
Tx Err       0          0          0
Rx No Mbuf   0          0          N/A
```

Figure: snapshot of Warp17's user interface with live statistics

Warp17 link saturation with TCP traffic

- Test establishes 200k connections then sends data packets at maximum rate
- 2 cores always allocated for CLI





- CISCO tool
- Stateful, Stateless and Advanced Stateful (ASTF) modes are available
- Tested mostly the Stateful mode
- ASTF mode has TCP stack implemented on DPDK

```
-Per port stats table
```

ports	0	1
opackets	74745383	73254195
obytes	76797918134	4688268480
ipackets	73254195	74745408
ibytes	4688268480	76797944584
ierrors	0	0
oerrors	0	0
Tx Bw	9.81 Gbps	597.93 Mbps

```
-Global stats enabled
```

Cpu Utilization	: 70.6 %	7.4 Gb/core
Platform_factor	: 1.0	
Total-Tx	: 10.41 Gbps	
Total-Rx	: 10.41 Gbps	
Total-PPS	: 2.36 Mpps	
Total-CPS	: 10.92 Kcps	
Expected-PPS	: 4.86 Mpps	
Expected-CPS	: 22.50 Kcps	
Expected-BPS	: 21.45 Gbps	
Active-flows	: 497523	Clients : 508
Open-flows	: 931357	Servers : 65532
Total_queue_full	: 95295405	
drop-rate	: 0.00 bps	
current time	: 80.3 sec	
test duration	: 0.0 sec	

Figure: snapshot of T-Rex's user interface with live statistics

Stateful T-Rex

- Stateful traffic generator based on replay of pcap files
- **Operation:** Runs with yaml configuration file
- No TCP stack implemented
- Only UDP and TCP packets in pcap file

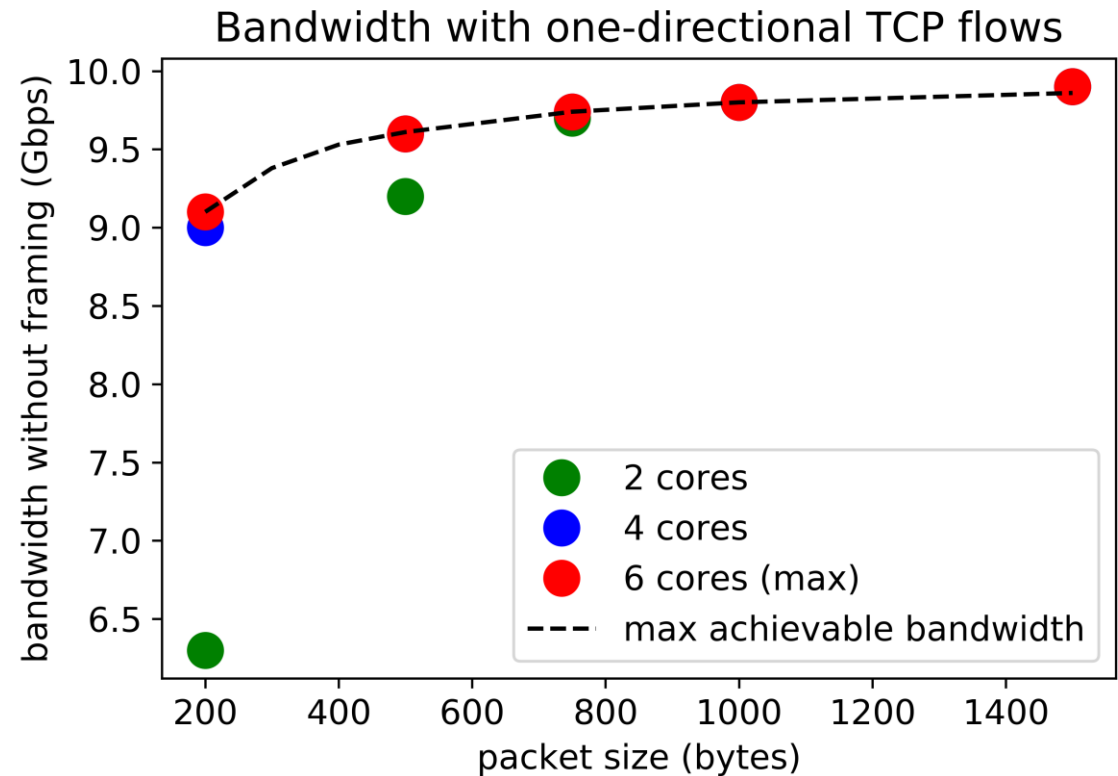
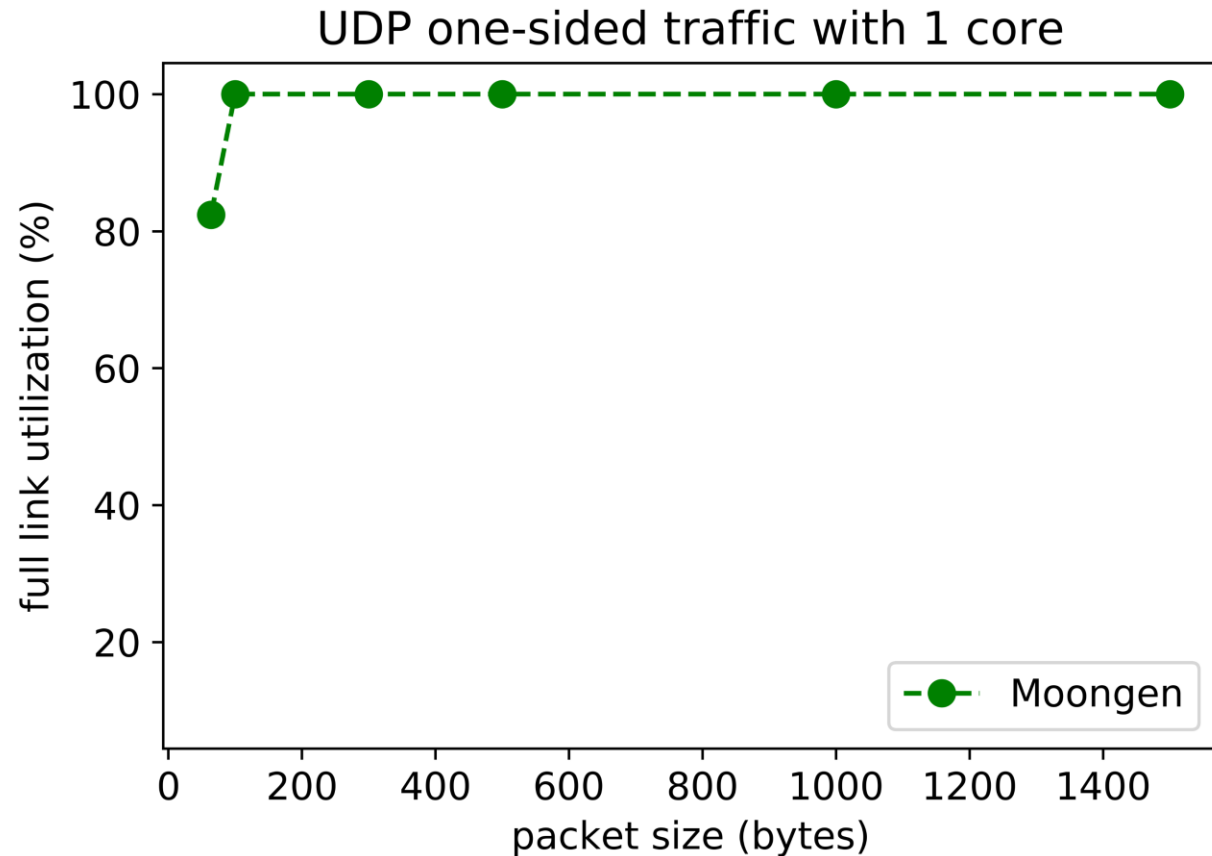


Figure: test with Warp17-generated pcap files

Results

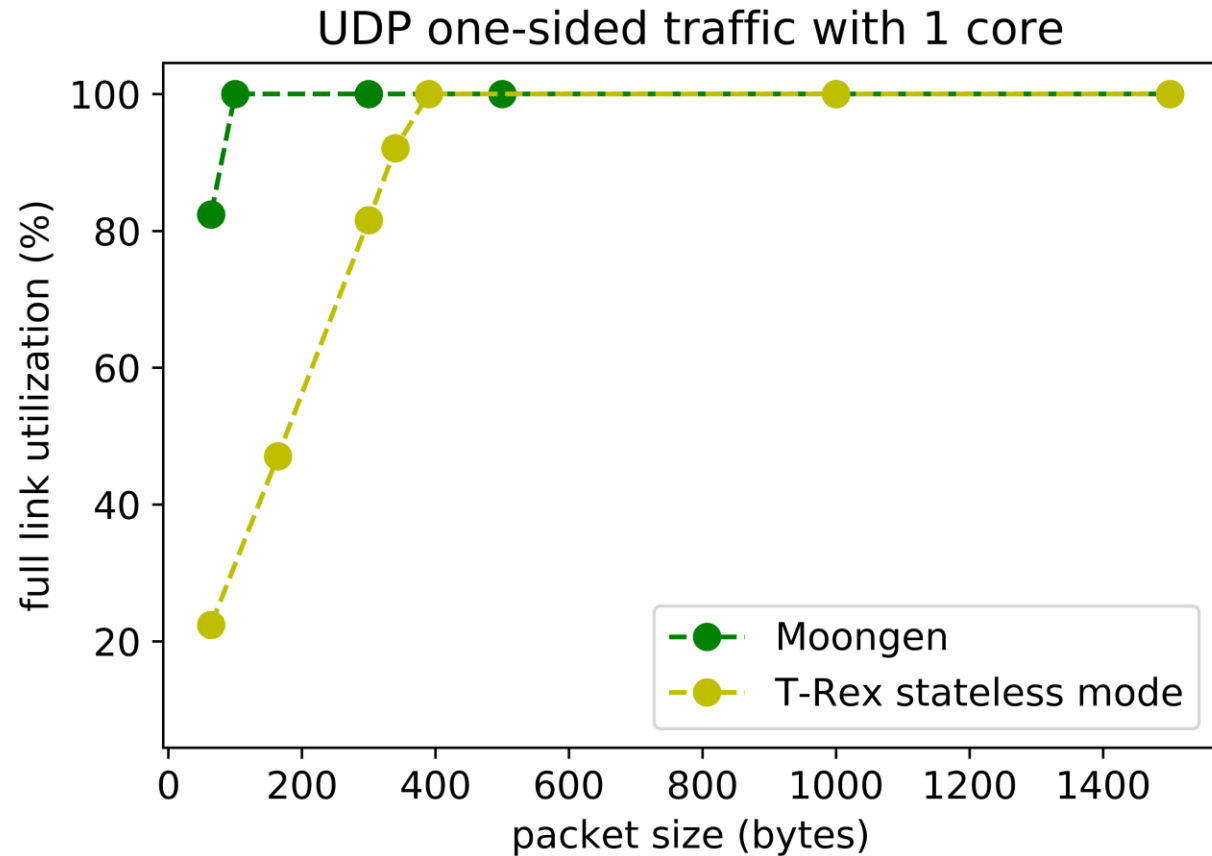
Results – Comparison stateless traffic gen.

- Moongen has the best performance in UDP stream generation
- Simpler tools with less overhead perform in general better



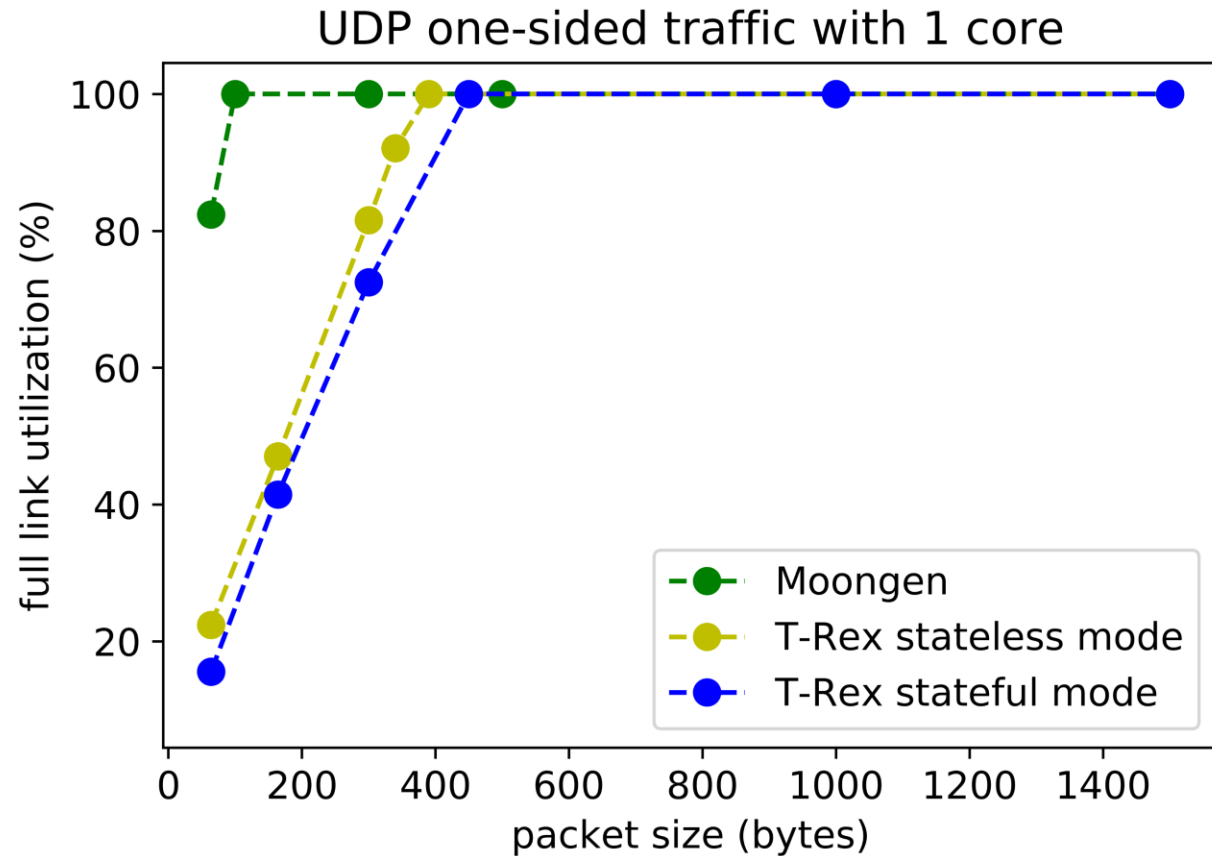
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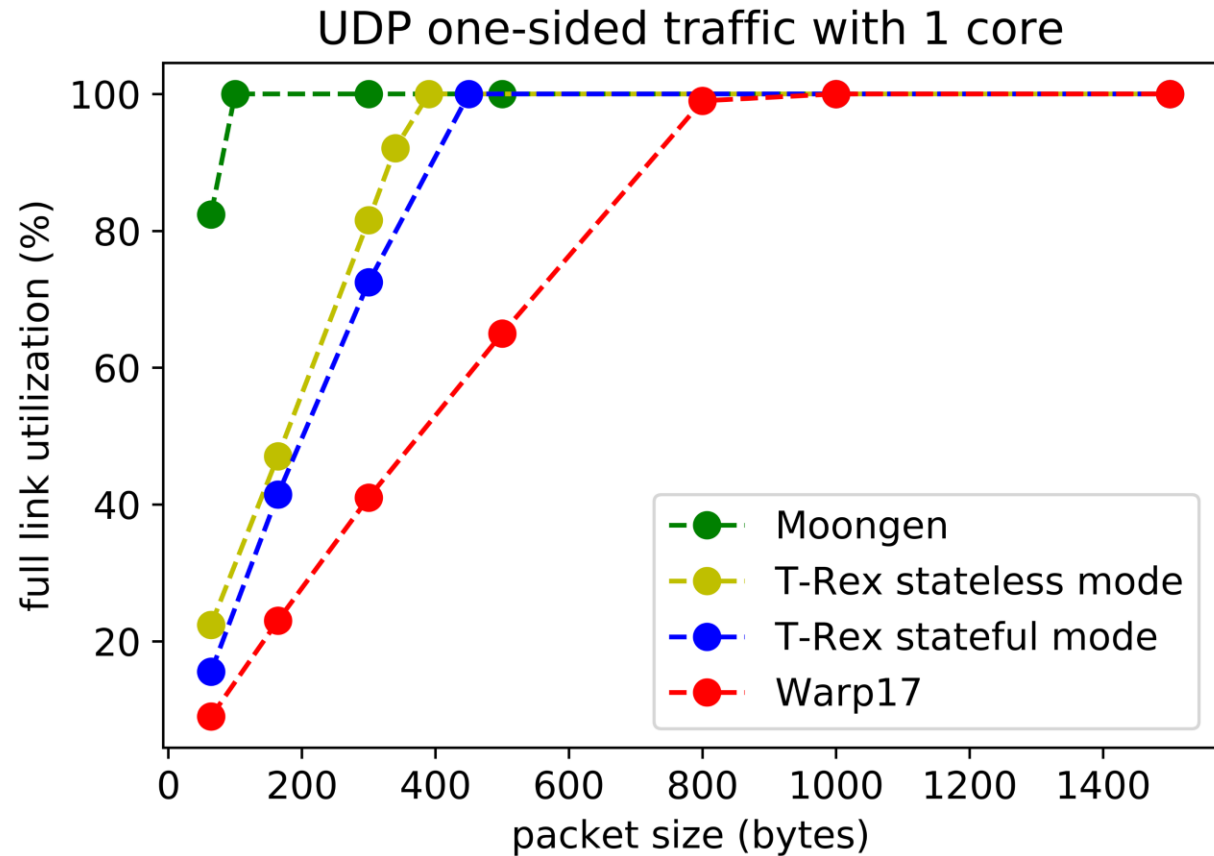
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Outlook

- Move the testing on server with 100Gb Interface. DPDK should scale linearly with number of cores, should be feasible to saturate link
- Test ASTF mode of T-Rex. This would allow for a (fair) comparison with Warp17
- Compare latency measurement feature over DPDK

THE END

Thank you for your attention!

Any Questions?